

Call Number:	AL2547
Title:	The SAHA Original Photograph Collection
SubTitle:	
Creator:	Inventory prepared by Kate Abbot, updated by Debora Matthews, July 2009
Origination:	Julie Frederikse
Inclusive Dates:	1930-1990
Bulk Dates:	1980-1990
Extent:	1210 photographs (stored in 4 drawer metal cabinet); also digitised
Language:	English
Acquisition:	Accession Number: 91-008
Access Restrictions:	This collection is open for research
Use Restrictions:	Copyright is held by individual photographers. Copyright restrictions may apply. See SAHA
	copyright statement for Use Restrictions.
Copyright:	Finding Aid: © The South African History Archive (SAHA)
Abstract:	This collection was opened by Julie Frederikse while she began researching her book The
	Unbreakable Thread: Non-Racialism in South Africa. The photographs she gathered, numbering
	over 1200, form the bulk of this collection. Captured by photographers from Afrapix and
	International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF), and other photographers of the time, this collection of
	'struggle photography' is a visual document of South Africa's turbulent political past, and include
	topics such as: African National Congress, Conscription, Education, Elections, Funerals, Labour,
	Living Conditions, Military and Police, National Party, Protests, Transvaal Indian Congress,
	Resistance, and Unrest. Photographers whose work are represented in this collection are: Abdul Shariff, Adil Bradlow, Anna Zieminski, Aron Mazel, Benny Gool, Billy Paddock, Bruce Gillespie,
	Cedric Nunn, Chris Ledochowski, Chris Qwazi, Dave Hartman, Dimitris Sivyllis, E. Mboweni, Eli
	Weinberg, Eric Miller, Gideon Mendel, Gille de Vlieg, Gisele Wulfsohn, Graeme Williams, Guy
	Tillim, Howard Barrell, Jeeva Rajgopaul, Jimi Matthews, Justin Sholk, L. Sols, Lesley Lawson,
	Mamode Moussadjee, Marc Vanappelghem, Mary Benson, Mike Hutchings, Mike Mzileni, Myron
	Peters, Noel Watson, Omar Badsha, Orde Eliason, Pat Devereaux, Paul Grendon, Paul
	Weinberg, Peter Auf Der Heyde, Peter Magubane, Peter McKenzie, Rafs Mayet, Rashid
	Lombard, Rodger Bosch, Roger Meintjies, Sam Nzima, Sandy Smit, Santu Mofokeng, Steve
	Hilton-Barber, Tessa Colvin, Warren Parker, Wendy Schwegmann, William Motlala, Willie de
	Klerk, Zubeida Vallie.
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Introduction

Collected by Julie Frederikse for the research of her book " The Unbreakable Thread", this photograph collection forms a comprehensive visual document of the struggle history of South Africa. These photo's were taken by a number of well-known photographers while part of the photo agency Afrapix in the 1980s. Afrapix photographers Paul Weinberg, Steve Hilton-Barber, Guy Tillim, Anna Zieminski , Gille de Vlieg, Jimi Matthews, Gideon Mendel, Cedric Nunn, Gisele Wulfsohn, Eric Muller, Wendy Schwegmann, Omar Badsha, Dave Hartman, Rafs Mayet, Roger Meintjies, Justin Sholk, and others, have become known for capturing the changing face of South African politics through the turbulent 1980s to democracy.

Afrapix, founded in 1982 as a collective photo agency and library, brought together a number of photographers who became known for using the camera as a weapon against apartheid. Before 1980, most of these photographers worked independently from each other. With the aim of stimulating documentary photography, Afrapix's collective approach became one of sharing skills and ideas. Photography generated during this period also became known as 'struggle



photography'. Afrapix was dissolved in 1991 as South Africa's international isolation ended.

Some of the most prolific Afrapix photographers represented in this collection are:-

Gille de Vlieg:- Activist and photographer Gille de Vlieg was born in England. A trained nurse, she worked in Pietermaritzburg and London before moving to Johannesburg where she became a member of Black Sash in 1982. In 1984, after documenting various "black spots" in the rural Transvaal, she met Afrapix founder member Paul Weinberg who encouraged her to join the collective photo agency and library founded two years earlier. An introduction into township life further inspired her to depict the "alternative view of South Africa". In the late 1980s she participated in the Culture in Another South Africa Conference, Amsterdam, and other group exhibitions. She currently lives in KwaZulu-Natal.

Steve Hilton-Barber:- Born in 1962, he studied journalism at Rhodes University in Grahamstown before he joined Afrapix from 1986-1990. During this time he also worked as a stringer for Reuters in the Eastern Cape. After leaving Afrapix he started Southlight Photographic agency with Paul Weinberg in 1990. In the same year he won awards for his controversial "Initiation" series. He subsequently worked for Saturday Star and became Chief Photographer at the Mail and Guardian. Thereafter, he collaborated in numerous photographic exhibitions, traveled the USA, accumulated a number of awards and became the official photographer for both "Big Brother" and Pop Idols before he died of a heart attack in 2002.

Rafiq (Rafs) Mayet:- Born in Durban, Mayet was taught the basics of photography by Omar Badsha in 1983. He began his photographic career at the Daily Dispatch in East London and moved on to the New African in Durban, before he became an Afrapix photographer. He worked for the Independent Electoral Commission (IEC) during the first democratic elections in 1994. He has been involved in numerous exhibitions, and was one of twelve South African photographers to submit essays for a show commissioned by the Netherlands Architectural Institute, entitled "Blank – Architecture and Apartheid", in 1998. He continues to work on a variety of projects, such as the Warwick Avenue Triangle and an on-going documentation of contemporary jazz musicians. He is also interested in learning more about archival printing processes.

Eric Miller:- Bred in Johannesburg, this onetime psychology student was struck by the power of the media while working in the corporate sector. It was the media's misuse of power by the apartheid state which led him to leave the corporate world in the mid 1980s and to join Afrapix to document the struggle during the State of Emergency. He spent three years working for Reuters after 1988; but the birth of his son prompted him to move from hard news to feature work. His work on the home front reflects transformation of South African society, with a focus on housing delivery, health, education, and labour, while his work elsewhere in Africa covers the Rwandan genocide, famine in Sudan, and post-conflict reconstruction in Liberia. He has published three books and exhibited in South Africa and abroad.

Cedric Nunn:- Born in Nongoma, KwaZulu-Natal (KZN), in 1957, his photographic career started with documenting what was being ignored by the mainstream media: the realities of apartheid. No wonder then that he joined Afrapix, and also set up an Afrapix agency in Durban. Since then, a largely freelance photographer, he became known for using the camera to "wrestle with his own identity". He was involved in producing voter education material for various NGO's for 1994 elections, and also covered the elections for IEC as part of a team of photographers. From 1998-2000 he was director of the Market Photography Workshop in Johannesburg. He has participated in numerous cultural exchanges, organized and curated major photographic exhibitions, and his major personal project "Blood relatives" was exhibited at Constitution Hill in Johannesburg in 2005. He has returned to KZN where he now lives in Mangete.



Justin Sholk:- Born in South Africa and currently residing in Bulgaria, he has worked as a freelance photographer with various newspaper and magazines. He has also exhibited in South Africa and abroad.

Guy Tillim;- Born in Johannesburg in 1962, he became a full-time photographer even though he completed a degree in commerce at the University of Cape Town. He worked for Afrapix from 1986-1990. During this time he also worked for Reuters in South Africa and for Agence France Presse in the run-up to first democratic elections in 1994. After 1990 he started to expand his work into Africa where he covered the phenomenon of child soldiers. He also worked on assignment for various international publications, exhibited extensively and won many awards. Since 1998 he has increasingly concentrated on his own work. He is currently living in Cape Town.

Paul Weinberg:- Born in Pietermaritzburg, KZN in 1956, he gave up his law studies to concentrate on photography. A founder member of both Afrapix in 1982 and Southlight Photographic in 1990, he found himself confronted with difficult situations as a photographer during the height of the political struggles in the 1980s and was relieved when he again could return to photographing people, their cultures and their way of life. From 1990 onwards he increasingly moved away from news photography to concentrate on feature. With his passion in photography mainly dealing with indigenous people and land issues, he has also been involved in many exhibitions and projects with regards to human rights issues, environment and HIV/Aids. He has also worked for many non-governmental organisations; has been published widely, curated numerous exhibitions, and won many awards. He has furthermore been involved with film-making and teaching. He continues to work as a photojournalist, documentary photographer and film-maker.

Gisele Wulfsohn:- A freelance photographer with a special interest in gender, education and health issues, in particular HIV/AIDS, she moved from Style magazine to join Afrapix in the mid-1980s. Also one of the photographers to work for the IEC to document the first democratic elections in 1994, her work since the late 1980s focuses increasingly on HIV/AIDS as she documents the HIV pandemic not as catastrophe, but rather as an experience of choosing to live positively. She has been a photographer for numerous publications, and also participated in the exhibition "Malibongwe: Let Us Praise The Women" which marked the 50th anniversary of women's march to Union Buildings in Pretoria. Gisele Wulfsohn died on 27 December 2011 after a long illness.

A number of photographs in this collection can also be credited to the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) for Southern Africa. IDAF was an anti-apartheid organisation, born out of Christian Action (CA) under John Collins in the 1950s, that smuggled large amounts of money into South Africa for the defense of thousands of political activists, including the Treason Trialists, and to provide aid for their families while they were in prison. IDAF received international status in 1965, and on 18 March 1966 it was banned by Minister of Justice, John Vorster as an 'unlawful organisation' under the Suppression of Communism Act. IDAF, however, continued to send aids secretively. Over a period of 25 yrs 100 million pounds had been smuggled into SA. IDAF also ran an extensive research and publication operation. Collins died in 1982 after which Horst Kleinschmidt became director of IDAF until it closed in 1991.

The Original SAHA Photograph collection, to a large extent, tells the story of South Africa's political past by the photographers on the front lines, and covers the following topics:- Political parties and organisations: rallies, meetings, protests: ANC; NP, DP, PFP, AZAPO, COSAS, SACP, Pan African Movement (PAM), Black Peoples Convention (BPC), PAC, Transvaal Indian Congress (TIC), UDF, Organisations (pressure groups, support committees): Black Sash, Detainees' Parents' Support Committee, Cape Youth Congress, DESCOM, FEDSAW, IDASA, ECC; Anti-Apartheid Movement: Trevor Huddleston; "Bantustans"; defiance campaign, resistance: elections, community councils, health system, imprisonment of Nelson Mandela, pass-burning, demonstrations and protests 1940-1960s, religious leaders, Forced Removals and Relocations: Batlokwa people, Sophiatown, District Six; Trials & Detentions:



Treason Trial, Rivonia Trial, Delmas Trial; release of detainees and prisoners in the late 1980s-1990s; education including shool boycotts and unrest, universities and resistance; elections; violence (unrest): townships in the 1980s, Soweto, Sharpeville, funerals: Steve Biko, David Webster, Neil Aggett and other activists; labour: farm workers and child labour, mine workers, municipal workers, sheep shearers and women workers; Trade Unions: Cosatu, Fosatu and others, May Day, strikes, protests; living conditions in urban areas: Gauteng, Western Cape, KwaZulu-Natal; media: cartoons, placards, posters; political graffiti; SADF and SAP in the 1980s; treatment of press/media, military festivals, parades and exercises, militarization of South African society, cross-border raids; non-racialism in the 1980s; personalities: Ruth First, Helen Joseph, Frances Baard, Winnie Mandela, Frene Ginwala, Mamphela Ramphela, Priscilla Jana, Walter and Albertina Sisulu, Fatima Meer, Desmond Tutu, Nadine Gordimer, Peter Abrahams, Steve Biko, Rev. Jean-Francois Bill, Alan Boesak, Mangosutho Buthelezi, Sam Buti, Sathasivan Cooper, Jeremy Cronin, FW de Klerk, Alec Erwin, Dennis Goldberg, Archie Gumede, Ahmed Kathrada, Patrick Lekota, Nelson Mandela, Joe Slovo, Govan Mbeki, Raymond Mhlaba, Rev. Smangaliso Mkhatshwa, Aubrey Mokwena, Peter Moll, Murphy Morobe, Ntato Motlana, Zeph Motopeng, Elias Motsoaledi, Oscar Mpetha, Jay Naidoo, Billy Nair, Beyers Naude, Oliver Tambo; David Webster; Rev Frank Chikane; F v an Zyl Slabbert, PW, Chris Heunis, Pik Botha; "Witness to Apartheid" – a series of photographs from the film with Archbishop Desmond Tutu, filmed during State of Emergency.

Notes

Not all the photographs in the SAHA Collections form part of the Original SAHA Photograph Collection. In order to retain the provenance of photographs from other collections, these photos have not been incorporated into the original photo collection, but have kept the call numbers of the collections to which they belong, such as AL2424 (JODAC), AL3051 (Hilda & Rusty Bernstein), AL2564 (Five Freedoms Forum), AL2566 (PLANACT), AL2686 (The Indian Community in the Transvaal), AL2719 (Centre for South-South relations), AL2937, AL2991 (Patrick Fitzgerald), AL3158 (Michael Harmel) AL3265 (Zenzo Nkobi). However, because of their format, all the photographs are stored together.

The images in this collection have been digitized by Africa Media Online, a Pietermaritzburg based organisation.

Arrangement

The photographs have been arranged in sections 1-28 according to subject matter. Although the original classification has been retained, the subsections have been renumbered due to inconsistency of the old numbering system.

Classification

- 1: AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS
 - 1.1: ANC IN EXILE
 - 1.2: ANC RALLIES
 - 1.3: WELCOME HOME RALLIES
- 2: AGRICULTURE
- 3: ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT
 - 3.1: ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT (INTERNATIONAL)
 - 3.2: BANTUSTANS'
 - 3.2.1: BOPHUTHATSWANA
 - 3.2.2: OTHER 'BANTUSTANS'
- 4: BLACK MIDDLE CLASS
- 5: CONSCRIPTION
 - 5.1: CONSCRIPTION: END CONSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN
 - 5.2: CULTURE IN THE 1980?S (SEE ALSO: 11H, 17L, 19)



6: 6.1: 6.2:	EDUCATION (SEE ALS0: 23, 26, 27.1) EDUCATION:GENERAL - SCHOOL PUPILS EDUCATION:ADULT LITERACY
6.3:	EDUCATION:SCHOOL BOYCOTTS/UNREST
7:	ELECTIONS (SEE ALSO 17A)
7.1:	COLOURED' AND 'INDIAN' ELECTIONS AND ELECTIONS TO THE TRICAMERAL PARLIAMENT
8:	FUNERALS (SEE ALSO: 16)
8.1:	NEIL HUDSON AGGETT
8.2:	STEPHEN BANTU (STEVE) BIKO
8.3:	DAVID WEBSTER
8.4:	FUNERALS OF OTHER ACTIVISTS
8.5:	OTHER ANC FUNERALS
9:	HEALTH
10:	INDIAN COMMUNITY
11:	LABOUR
11.1:	FARM WORKERS AND CHILD LABOUR ON FARMS
11.2:	MINE WORKERS
11.3:	MUNICIPAL WORKERS AND MUNICIPAL HOSTEL
11.4:	SHEEP SHEARERS
11.5:	WOMEN WORKERS
11.6:	LABOUR - GENERAL
11.7:	TRADE UNIONS - COSATU
11.8:	TRADE UNIONS - FOSATU
11.9:	OTHER TRADE UNIONS
11.10:	TRADE UNIONS - MAY DAY
11.11:	STRIKES AND PROTESTS
12:	LIVING CONDITIONS (SEE ALSO: 11C)
12.1:	LIVING CONDITIONS IN URBAN AREAS - GAUTENG
12.2:	LIVING CONDITIONS IN URBAN AREAS - WESTERN CAPE
12.3:	
12.4:	LIVING CONDITIONS IN RURAL AREAS - KWAZULU NATAL
13:	MEDIA
13.1:	CARTOONS, PLACARDS, POSTERS
13.2:	POLITICAL GRAFFITI
14:	MILITARY AND POLICE (SEE ALSO: 5)
14.1:	SOUTH AFRICAN DEFENCE FORCE (SADF) DURING THE 1980?S
14.2:	SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE (SAP) DURING THE 1980'S
14.3:	
14.4:	MILITARY FESTIVALS, PARADES, AND EXERCISES, ETC. (SADF AND SAP)
14.5:	MILITARISATION OF SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIETY (SEE ALSO 14D)
14.6:	SOME RESULTS OF SADF CROSS-BORDER RAIDS
14.7:	
15:	NON-RACIALISM (SEE ALSO: 27)
16:	PERSONALITIES (SEE ALSO: 1, 7A, 8, 11G-K, 17, 19H, 21)
16.1:	FEMALE PERSONALITIES

16.2: MALE PERSONALITIES



17:	POLITICS (SEE ALSO: 1)
17.1:	WHITE POLITICS UNDER THE NATIONAL PARTY (N.P.)
17.2:	ORGANISATIONS (PRESSURE GROUPS, SUPPORT COMMITTEES, ETC.)
17.3:	POLITICAL ORGANISATIONS (BANNED IN THE 70'S AND 80'S)
17.4:	TRANSVAAL INDIAN CONGRESS (TIC)
17.5:	FIVE FREEDOMS FORUM (FFF)
17.6:	CONFERENCE FOR A DEMOCRATIC FUTURE (CDF)
17.7:	JOHANNESBURG DEMOCRATIC ACTION COMMITTEE (JODAC)
17.8:	UNITED DEMOCRATIC FRONT (UDF) - MEETINGS, RALLIES, ETC.
17.9:	UDF - LAUNCH
17.10:	UDF - ONE MILLION SIGNATURES CAMPAIGN (1984)
17.11:	UDF - CALL TO WHITES CAMPAIGN
17.12:	UDF PLAYERS (DRAMA)
17.13:	UDF AFFILIATE - THE CALL OF ISLAM
17.14:	POLITICAL MEETINGS - GENERAL
18:	PROTEST AGAINST APARTHEID FROM OUTSIDE S.A.
19:	RESISTANCE (SEE ALSO: 5, 6C, 11K, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24)
19.1:	RESISTANCE TO DISCRIMINATION AND OPPRESSION IN THE 1980'S AND EARLY 1990'S
19.2:	RESISTANCE: ELECTIONS
19.3:	RESISTANCE: COMMUNITY COUNCILS
19.4:	RESISTANCE: HEALTH SYSTEM
19.5:	RESISTANCE: IMPRISONMENT OF NELSON MANDELA
19.6:	RESISTANCE: PASS BURNING
19.7:	RESISTANCE: PHOTOGRAPHS OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROTESTS (1940'S - 1960'S)
19.8:	RESISTANCE: RELIGIOUS LEADERS (SEE ALSO: 16)
20:	RELOCATIONS (FORCED REMOVALS)
20.1:	RELOCATIONS: BATLOKWA, MAGOPA, OUKASIE, CROSSROADS AND OTHERS (1980'S)
20.2:	RELOCATIONS: DISTRICT SIX, CAPE TOWN
20.3:	RELOCATIONS: SOPHIATOWN
21:	TRIALS/DETENTIONS (SEE ALSO 16)
21.1:	TREASON TRIAL (1956-1961) AND RIVONIA TRIAL (1964)
21.2:	DELMAS TREASON TRIAL (1985-1989) AND PROTESTS REGARDING TRIALS AND DETENTIONS
	DURING THE 1980'S
21.3:	THE RELEASE OF DETAINEES AND PRISONERS IN THE LATE 1980'S AND 1990
22:	SEGREGATION (SEE ALSO: 19F)
23:	UNIVERSITIES
23.1:	UNIVERSITIES: GENERAL
23.2:	RESISTANCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND (WITS)
23.3:	RESISTANCE AT OTHER UNIVERSITIES
24:	VIOLENCE (UNREST)
24.1:	GENERAL UNREST IN THE TOWNSHIPS (1980?S)
24.2:	16TH JUNE 1976 AND COMMEMORATIONS THEREAFTER
24.3:	SHARPEVILLE SHOOTINGS, 1961
24.4:	BOMB BLASTS
25:	WHITES (SEE ALSO: 17A)
26:	YOUTH (SEE ALSO: 6, 23, 27.1)



- 27: MISCELLANEOUS SLIDES
- 28: 'WITNESS TO APARTHEID'
- 29: MISCELLANEOUS UNMOUNTED SLIDES

Inventory

1: AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (SEE ALSO: 17.3 - POLITICAL ORGANISATIONS)

1.1: ANC IN EXILE

1.1.1: ANC National Consultative Conference, Kabwe. June 1985.

[June 1985 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of the ANC National Consultative Conference in Kabwe in June 1985 was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1.1.2: Oliver Tambo, President of the ANC, delivers his address at the National Consultative Conference in Kabwe. June 1985.

[06 June 1985 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Oliver Tambo delivering his address at the National Consultative Conference in Kabwe, was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) in 1985. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1.1.3: Oliver Tambo and Beyers Naude at the ANC Conference in Harare.

[1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Oliver Tambo and Beyers Naude at an African National Congress (ANC) Conference in Harare in 1987 was taken by Gille de Vlieg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1.1.4: M.K. High Command, L.to R.: Joe Slovo, Chris Hani and Joe Modise, at the ANC's 75th Anniversary, Lusaka. Jan. 1987.

[January 1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of the Umkhonto we Sizwe (MK) High Command was taken by an unidentified photographer in 1987. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 1.1.5: ANC's 75th Anniversary celebrations in Lusaka. Jan. 1987.
- [1987]1.1.6: Bishop Trevor Huddleston being thanked by Oliver Tambo, Harare. Sept. 1987.
- 1.1.7: Trevor Huddleston with Oliver Tambo at the Harare Children's Conference. 1987.

[1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Trevor Huddleston and Oliver Tambo at the Children's Conference in Harare in 1987 was taken by an unknown photographer in 1987. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1.2: ANC RALLIES (SEE ALSO: 27.6 - SLIDE OF JABULANI RALLY)

- 1.2.1: ANC Rally in Soweto. 1989.
 - [1989]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

1.2.2: ANC Rally in Soweto. 1989.

[1989 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of an African National Congress (ANC) rally in Soweto in 1989 was taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1.2.3: A trumpeter from the African Jazz Pioneers plays at the ANC Rally. Soweto, 29/10/89.



	[29/10/89]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
1.2.4:	Duplicate of 1.2.3.
1.2.5:	ANC Rally. 29/10/89.
	[29/10/89]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
1.2.6:	Mandela Rally in Durban. 25/2/89.
	[25/2/89]
	Photographer: Guy Tillim (Afrapix)
1.3: WI	ELCOME HOME RALLIES
1.3.1:	ANC Welcome rally for Walter Sisulu and others, Soweto. 1989.
	[1989]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
1.3.2:	ANC leaders on the podium at a Welcome Home rally, Soccer City, JHB. 29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.3:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.4:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.5:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989] Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.6:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
1.5.0.	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.7:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
1.3.8:	Scenes of the enthusiastic crowd at the Welcome Home rally for ANC leaders, Soccer City, JHB.
	29/10/1989.
	[29/10/1989]
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
1.3.9:	Rally to celebrate the unbanning of the ANC., Alexandra, JHB. 3/2/1990. (See note on photo).
	[3/2/1990]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
1.3.10:	Rally to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela, Jabulani, Soweto. 11/2/1990.
	[11/2/1990]
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)



1.3.11: Rally to celebrate the release of Nelson Mandela, Durban. 25/2/1990. [25/2/1990]

Photographer: Guy Tillim (Afrapix)

- 1.3.12: Nelson Mandela with 3 school-boys, soon after his release, JHB. Feb. 1990. (See note on photo). [1990]
- 1.3.13: Mandela at the Welcome Home Rally. [13 February 1990]

Black and white photograph

1.3.13: Nelson Mandela at the Welcome Home Rally

[13 February 1990 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Nelson Mandela was taken by Gille de Vlieg on February 13, 1990 during the Welcome Home Rally. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2: AGRICULTURE

- 2.1: Royal Agricultural Show, Pietermaritzburg. Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
- 2.2: Royal Agricultural Show, Pietermaritzburg. Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

3: ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT

3.1: ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT (INTERNATIONAL)

- 3.1.1: Anti-Apartheid march in (French-speaking African country). N.d. *Photographer: Mamode Moussadjee (Temoignages)*
- 3.1.2: Bishop Trevor Huddleston with protestors at a rally in London. N.d.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Trevor Huddleston and protestors at a rally in London was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.1.3: Trevor Huddleston speaking at a rally in London. N.d.

Photographer: Dimitris Sivyllis

3.2: "BANTUSTANS"

- 3.2.1: BOPHUTHATSWANA
 - 3.2.1.1: Bop. Army. 1982.

[1982]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg

3.2.1.2: Lucas Mangope and Sol Kerzner at the Sun City Golf Classic.1982.

[1982]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg

3.2.1.3: Graves in the barren veld

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of graves in the barren veld was taken by an unidentified photographer for the International defence and Aid fund (IDAF). Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.1.4: A squatter camp near Ga-Rankuwa, Bophuthatswana.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of a squatter camp near Ga-Rankuwa in Bophuthatswana was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.1.5: Aerial view of Sun City (publicity photo). [Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]



This black and white aerial photograph of Sun City was taken by an unidentified photographer for publicity purposes. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.1.6: Sun City Casino, 1982. (publicity photo)

[1982 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of the Sun City casino was taken in 1982 by an unidentified photographer for publicity purposes. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.2: OTHER "BANTUSTANS"

3.2.2.1: Lennox Sebe opening a stadium in the Ciskei.

[28 November 1981 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Lennox Sebe opening a stadium in the Ciskei was taken by an unidentified photographer in 1981. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.2.2: Military funeral of Kwandebele's first Prime Minister, Simon Shoshana. Nov.1986.

[1986]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

3.2.2.3: Rural people in the Transkei.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of rural people in the Transkei was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3.2.2.4: Tribal authorities. No location or date. Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

4: BLACK MIDDLE CLASS

4.1: New housing estate for the rising middle class in the Black community - Malungu Park, near Guguletu, Cape. 1984.

[1984]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

4.2: New housing estate for the rising middle class in the Black community - Malungu Park, near Guguletu, Cape. 1984.

[1984]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

4.3: Allied Bank. N.d.

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

4.4: Soweto Homemakers Festival, promoting consumerism. N.d.

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

5: CONSCRIPTION

5.1: CONSCRIPTION : END CONSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN (ECC)

5.1.1: Conscientious objector Richard Steele addresses ECC fund-raising concert. 1984.

[1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of conscientious objector Richard Steele addressing an End Conscription Campaign (ECC) fundraising concert was taken by Paul Weinberg in 1984. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

5.1.2: Musicians at ECC concert. 1984.

[1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of musicians playing at an End Conscription Campaign (ECC) concert was taken by Paul Weinberg in 1984. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

5.1.3: ECC Music Festival.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]



This black and white photograph of people dancing to the music at an End Conscription Campaign (ECC) music festival was taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 5.1.4: Scene from a play about the military performed at Wits, as part of the ECC Peace Festival. July 1985.
 [07 July 1985 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 Black and white digital image
- 5.1.5: Dr. Ivan Toms outside St. George's Cathedral in Cape Town during his protest 'Fast for a just peace'.
 [07 October 1985 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 Black and white digital image
- 5.1.6: Dr. Ivan Toms with a crowd of 5000 people at an ECC gathering, Cape Town. 7/10/85. (See note on photo).

[07 October 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]

Black and white digital image

5.1.7: Dr. Ivan Toms at the end of his 21-day fast, Cape Town. 7/10/85.

[07 October 1985 - Preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]

Black and white digital image. Ivan Toms joins with the crowd of 5000 people in singing the national anthem in the Cape Town City Hall as part of the ECC commemoration of the first anniversary of troops entering South Africa's black townships.

- 5.1.8: ECC service to break the fast of Harold Winkler. 7/10/85. [07 October 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 5.1.9: ECC Peace Festival. Oct. 1985. [October 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 5.1.10: ECC Peace Rally. JHB. N.d. [preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 5.1.11: The crowd at an impromptu ECC press conference. JHB. Oct. 1986. (See note on photo). [October 1986 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]

Black and white digital image

5.1.12: Press conference held by Cape Town group of conscientious objectors

[03 August 1988 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of a press conference held by a Cape Town group of conscientious objectors was taken by Eric Miller on 03.08.1988. 143 men in various cities around South Africa made simultaneous declarations to refuse to serve in the South African Defence Force (SADF). Here Andre Zaaiman, a former infantry captain and combat veteran, explains his reasons at the press conference held by the Cape Town group. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 5.1.13: Dr. Anton Eberhardt with a group of conscientious objectors, Cape Town. 21/9/89.(See note on photo).
 [21 September 1989 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 Black and white digital image
- 5.1.14: Brett Myrdal, conscientious objector. 2 portraits, one dated 3/11/83. [3/11/83]

5.1.14.1: Brett Myrdal

[03 November 1983 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image



5.1.	14.2: Brett Myrdal
	[03 November 1983 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.15:	Billy Paddock, C.O. Portrait. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.16:	David Bruce, C.O. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.17:	Philip Wilkinson, C.O. Portrait. 26/2/85. (See note on photo).
	[26 February 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.18:	Philip Wilkinson at a support service in Port Elizabeth. 24/3/87. (See note).
	[24 March 1987 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.19:	Youths display poster in support of Philip Wilkinson, P.E. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg,]
	Black and white digital image
5.1.20:	Poster questioning militarization. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
	ILTURE IN THE 1980'S (LINKED TO RESISTANCE)
[19	-
-	EE ALSO: 11H - FOSATU EDUCATION WORKSHOP; 17L - UDF PLAYERS)
5.2.1:	Basil 'Mannenburg' Coetzee. (See note on photo).
F 0 0.	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
5.2.2:	Trumpeter at conference on Culture and Resistance. Gaberones. 1982. [1982]
	Photographer: Tessa Colvin
5.2.3:	Percy Sledge, an American entertainer, visits S.A. despite the cultural boycott. N.d. <i>Photographer: Jimi Matthews</i>
5.2.4:	Dudu Pukwana and Dennis Mpale at the CASA festival in Amsterdam. Dec. 1987.
	[1987]
	Photographer: Jeeva Rajgopaul (Afrapix)
5.2.5:	Johnny Clegg and Savuka. 1989.
	[1989]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
5.2.6:	Mzwakha Mbuto. 1989.
	[1989]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
5.2.7:	Crowd cheering Clapton at Somhlolo Stadium. Swaziland. July 1989.
	[July 1989]
	Photographer: Warren Parker (Afrapix)
5.2.8:	Street busker plays during a protest in Cape Town. 1/9/89. (See note on photo).
	[01 September 1989 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image



- 5.2.9: David Kramer plays at an "Open City" function. Cape Town. N.d. *Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)*
- 5.2.10: Tic-Tok caberet at the Black Sun. N.d. Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
- 5.2.11: Dance/theatre Workshop group in Cape Town. N.d. *Photographer: Gideon Mendel*
- 5.2.12: Play "Bhambaatha's Children", performed at the COSATU Cultural Congress. N.d. *Photographer: Cedric Nunn (Afrapix)*
- 5.2.13: Crowd at "Human Rainbow" concert. 17/3/1990. [17/3/1990]

Photographer: Justin Sholk (Afrapix)

DEFIANCE (SEE 19 - RESISTANCE)

6: EDUCATION

(SEE ALSO: 23 - UNIVERSITIES; 26 - YOUTHS; 27.1 - "KONTAK" MEETING FOR BLACK AND WHITE SCHOOL CHILDREN).

6.1: GENERAL - SCHOOL PUPILS

- 6.1.1: Archbishop Tutu addressing school-children in Grahamstown. 1987.
 - [1987]

Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)

- 6.1.2: Primary school children of Soweto on their way to school. 1987. [11 November 1987 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 - Black and white digital image
- 6.1.3: Young White school child. Pietermaritzburg. May 1988. (See note on photo). [May 1988]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

6.1.4: Petition against closure of school in Hillbrow, JHB. 5/8/1989. (See notes). [5/8/1989]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)

- 6.1.5: Petition against closure of school in Hillbrow, JHB. 5/8/1989. (See notes).
 - [5/8/1989] Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
- 6.1.6: Residents of Hillbrow complete questionaire re non-racial school in Hillbrow, JHB. Nov. 1989. (See notes on photos).

[1989]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)

6.1.7: Residents of Hillbrow complete questionaire re non-racial school in Hillbrow, JHB. Nov. 1989. (See notes on photos).

[1989]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)

- 6.1.8: Children at farm school, Magaliesberg. N.d. *Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)*
- 6.1.9: Black and White school children at "Ngotshe Pact", Louwsberg. N.d.

[1986 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of groups of school children was taken during an event in Ngotshe Pact, Louwsberg in 1986. Separated by fencing, the black and white children stand opposite each other at the same event. This



	photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
6.1.10:	Teacher with children at Process House, institution for Hillbrow street children
	[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and photograph of a teacher with children at Process House, an institution for street children in Hillbrow,
	was taken by Gideon Mendel. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
6.2: AD	DULT LITERACY
6.2.1:	Literacy class - Centre of Concern, Sandton. 1986.
	[1986]
	Photographer: Gisele Wulfsohn (Afrapix)
6.2.2:	Discussion during a "Read" class. 1987. (See note on photo).
	[1987 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3: SC	CHOOL BOYCOTTS/UNREST
[16	TH JUNE 1976]
(SI	EE ALSO: 23 - UNIVERSITIES; 24B - 16TH JUNE 1976 AND COMMEMORATIONS)
6.3.1:	School children protesting against the Group Areas Act. 1955.
	[1955 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This black and white photograph of school children protesting against the Group Areas Act was taken in 1955 on
	behalf of the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online
	(AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
6.3.2:	School boycotts. Cape Town 1980.
	[1980 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.3:	School boycotts: JHB. 1980.
	[11 November 1980 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.4:	School boycotts: 1980
	[1980 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.5:	School boycott at a "Coloured" school, JHB. 1980's. (See note on photo).
	[1980 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.6:	SADF members patrolling at a school during a boycott, Cape Town. 1985.
	[1985 - School boycott, SADF]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.7:	School boycott. C.T. 1985.
	[11 November 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.8:	Dullah Omar addressing a meeting re Western Cape schools. 24/1/89. (See note).
	[24/1/89]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
6.3.9:	Youth fleeing teargas in Mannenberg. 27/7/89. (See note).
	[27/7/89]



	Photographer: Benny Gool
6.3.10:	Children fleeing teargas in Mannenberg. 27/7/89. (See note).
	[27/7/89]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
6.3.11:	Building a barricade in Athlone. 22/8/89.
	[22/8/89]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
6.3.12:	Setting fire to a barricade in Mitchell's Plain. 8/89.
	[August 1989 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.13:	Student march in Kwa Mashu. N.d.
	Photographer: Omar Badsha
6.3.14:	Congress of S. African Students (COSAS) demonstration. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.15:	Demonstration at funeral/boycott. Atteridgeville. N.d. (Meaning of note on photo unclear).
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.16:	Protest march re education. N.d.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann
6.3.17:	School children demonstrating. N.d.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
6.3.18:	Ngoye students in hospital. N.d.
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
6.3.19:	Injured pupil from Cedars High School, after a demonstration in Mitchell's Plain. N.d. (Seenote).
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
6.3.20:	COSAS march. N.d.
	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of students during a march of the Congress of South African Students (COSAS) was
	taken by an unidentified photographer in the 1980s. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
ELECTIO	ONS
(SEE ALS	SO: 17A - WHITE POLITICS UNDER THE NATIONAL PARTY)
7.1: "Co	OLOURED" AND "INDIAN" ELECTIONS, AND ELECTIONS TO THE TRICAMERAL PARLIAMENT
7.1.1:	Voter casting his ballot at the "Coloured" election in Johannesburg, August 1984.
	[28 August 1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a voter casting his ballot at the 'Coloured' election in Johannesburg in 1984 was
	taken by Wendy Schwegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
7.1.2:	Voter casting his ballot at the "Coloured" election in Johannesburg, August 1984
	[28 August 1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a voter casting his ballot at the 'Coloured' election in Johannesburg in 1984 was
	taken by Wendy Schwegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
7.1.3:	Voter at the election, Augustus 1984.
	[28 August 1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a voter at the 'Coloured' election in Johannesburg in 1984 was taken by Wendy
	Schwegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

7:



7.1.4:	A polling station for the "Coloured" and "Indian" election. 28/8/84. [28/8/84]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
7.1.5:	Duplicate of d.
7.1.6:	David Curry, member of the Labour Party. N.d. (See note on photo). <i>Photographer: Jimi Matthews</i>
7.1.7:	Labour Party (House of Representatives) supporter. Riverlea, JHB. 6/9/89.
	[06 September 1989 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a supporter posing in front of Labour Party posters was taken by Anna Zieminski
	in 1989. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
7.1.8:	Allan Hendrikse at launch of Labour Party campaign in Toekomsrus. 22/7/89. [22/7/89]
	Photographer: Cedric Nunn
7.1.9:	By-election for the House of Delegates: scene outside the polling station in Lenasia, JHB. 4/8/87. (See
	note on photo). [4/8/87]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
7.1.10:	N.P.P. leader Rajbansi and supporters at Arena Park, Chatsworth. 6/9/89.
	[6/9/89]
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
7.1.11:	Confrontation at election time. 1984.
	[1984]
	Photographer: Willie de Klerk (Shell Press Pictures of the Year Competition)
7.1.12:	Confrontation at election time. 1984.
	[04 August 1984 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
7.1.13:	Allan Hendrikse with supporters. 18/8/1984.
	[18/8/1984]
	Photographer: Willie de Klerk (Shell Press Pictures of the Year Competition)
	LS (SEE ALSO: 16 - PERSONALITIES)
	IL HUDSON AGGETT
8.1.1:	Neil Aggett's funeral, JHB. 1982.
	[1982]
0.4.0.	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.1.2:	Neil Aggett's funeral, JHB. 1982. Duplicate. [1982]
8.1.3:	Neil Aggett's funeral: the crowd marching through the streets of JHB.
	Photographer unknown
8.1.4:	Neil Aggett's coffin being carried to the grave by Union supporters.
0.1.1.	[1982 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
8.1.5:	Memorial service for Aggett. 1983.
-	[1983]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

8.1.6: Duplicate of 8.1.5

8:



8.1.7:	Auret van Heerden at a memorial service for Neil Aggett. 1984.
	[1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of Auret van Heerden at Neil Aggett's memorial service was taken by Paul
	Weinberg in 1984. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
8.1.8:	Address at memorial service by an AFCW Union member and Dr. Liz Floyd. 1984
	[1984]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.1.9:	Supporters at the funeral.
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.1.10:	Supporters at the funeral.
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.2: ST	EPHEN BANTU (STEVE) BIKO
8.2.1:	Steve Biko's coffin, surrounded by Mamphela Ramphela and others.
	[25 September 1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	Black and white digital image
8.2.2:	Steve Biko's funeral: the coffin carried in procession.
	[25 September 1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of Steve Biko's coffin during his funeral on 25.09.1977 was taken on behalf of the
	The International Aid and Defence Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
8.2.3:	Poster of Biko carried at the funeral
	[25 September 1977 - Access image -jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This black and photograph of a mourner carrying a poster with the caption 'Biko and Solidarity' at Steve Biko's funeral
	in September 1977 was taken by an unidentified photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF).
	This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
8.2.4:	20 000 people gathered to mourn the death of Steve Biko
	[25 September 1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This is a black and white photograph of the crowd gathering to mourn the death of Steve Biko at the Victoria stadium
	in King Williams Town on 25.09.1977. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
8.2.5:	Steve Biko's gravestone
	[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This is black and white photograph of Steve Biko's gravestone was taken on behalf of the International Defence and
	Aid Fund (IDAF), circa 1977. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
8.3: DA	AVID WEBSTER
8.3.1:	David Webster's funeral: mourners marching from St. Mary's Cathedral to West Park cemetery, JHB.
	6/5/1989.
	[6/5/1989]
	Photographer: Cedric Nunn (Afrapix)
8.3.2:	David Webster's funeral: mourners marching in procession to West Park cemetery from St. Mary's
	Cathedral, Johannesburg.

[06 May 1989]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)

8.3.3: Mourners marching in procession.



	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
8.3.4:	Mourners marching in procession.
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.3.5:	Mourners marching in procession.
8.3.6:	Mourners marching in the procession.
8.3.7:	African Jazz Pioneers singing at David Webster's funeral.
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.3.8:	Pall bearers carrying the coffin.
	Photographer unknown: Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)
8.3.9:	Duplicate of 8.3.8
8.3.10:	Maggie Friedman and Rev. Paul Verryn walking to the grave-side.
	[06 May 1989 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of Maggie Friedman and Rev. Paul Verryn walking to the grave-side was taken by
	Gisele Wulfsohn at the funeral of David Webster in the West Park cemetery in Johannesburg 1989. This photograph
	was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
8.3.11:	Mourners at the memorial tea at Central Methodist Church, JHB. 27/5/89.
	[27/5/89]
	Photographer unknown: Source: Afrapix
8.3.12:	Memorial service at Wits University. N.d.
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
8.4: FUI	NERALS OF OTHER ACTIVISTS
8.4.1:	Lilian Ngoyi. Soweto. 1980. (See note on photo). (NEGATIVES AND CONTACT PRINTS of Ngoyi
	funeral in file).
	[1980]
	Photographer unknown
8.4.2:	Jeanette Schoon and her daughter (killed by a parcel bomb). JHB. 3/7/84.
	[3/7/84]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.4.3:	Matthew Goniwe, Fort Calata and Sparrow Mkonto. Cradock. July 1985.
	[July 1985]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
8.4.4:	Funeral of Matthew Goniwe, Fort Calata, Sparrow Mkonto and Sicelo Mhlauli (Cradock Four), Cradock.
	July 1985.
	[July 1985 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
8.4.5:	Victoria Mxenge. King Williamstown. 1985.
	[1985]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
8.4.6:	Peter Nchabeleng (Northern Tvl. President of the UDF). 1986. (NEGATIVE in file).
	[1986]
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.4.7:	S'boniso Mchunu (shot by the SAP). Chesterville. 23/11/86. (See note).
	[23/11/86]
	Photographer unknown
8.4.8:	Ashley Kriel - police battle to remove ANC flag from coffin. Bonteheuvel. July ?87.
	Photographer: Roger Meintjies (Afrapix)



8.4.9:	Johannes Ngalo (died in detention). Parys. (See note).
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.10:	Marchers at Ngalo's funeral.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.11:	Marchers at Ngalo's funeral.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.12:	Marchers at Ngalo's funeral.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.13:	Marchers at Ngalo's funeral.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.14:	Popo Molefe speaking at Ngalo's funeral.
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
8.4.15:	Saul Mkezi's grave. N.d.
	Photographer unknown
8.4.16:	Molly Blackburn's funeral - outside the church.
	Photographer: Gideon Mendel
8.4.17:	The funeral service for Molly Blackburn.
	Photographer: Gideon Mendel
8.4.18:	The funeral service for Molly Blackburn.
	Photographer: Dave Hartman
8.4.19:	The funeral service for Molly Blackburn.
	Photographer unknown
8.4.20:	Di Bishop at Blackburn's funeral.
	Photographer: Gideon Mendel
8.4.21:	The crowd demonstrating after Molly Blackburn's funeral
	Photographer: Dave Hartman
	The crowd demonstrating after Molly Blackburn's funeral
8.4.23:	The crowd demonstrating after Molly Blackburn's funeral
	Photographer unknown
8.4.24:	The crowd demonstrating after Molly Blackburn's funeral.
	Phoographer unknown
8.4.25:	The crowd demonstrating after Molly Blackburn's funeral.
а. – от	Photographer: Dave Hartman (Afrapix)
	HER ANC FUNERALS
8.5.1:	Cradock funeral. July 1985.
0.5.0.	Photographer: Gille de Vlieg (Afrapix)
8.5.2:	COSAS funeral, Duduza. 1985.
	[1985] Rhata murdham Qirtaan Mandal
0.5.0.	Photographer: Gideon Mendel
8.5.3:	Three bishops at the head of a funeral procession of 15 victims of clashes with the police: L.to R.
	Desmond Tutu, Keith Sutton and Simeon Nkoane. KwaThema. 23/7/85. (See note on photo).
	[23/7/85] Rhotographar: Cidean Mandal
Q E 1.	Photographer: Gideon Mendel Crossroads funeral (baby killed by teargas) Ech. 1985
8.5.4:	Crossroads funeral (baby killed by teargas). Feb. 1985. [1985]



		Photographer unknown
8.5.	5.	Funeral attended by Black Sash, diplomats and politicians. Mamelodi.1985.
0.0.		[1985]
		Photographer: Gille de Vlieg (Afrapix)
8.5.	.6:	Guguletu funeral. March 1986.
		[March 1986]
		Photographer: Bruce Gillespie (Afrapix)
8.5.	.7:	Crowd with placards at funeral of 7 ANC members killed in shoot-out with police. C.T. 15/3/86. (See note
		on photo).
		[15/3/86]
		Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.5.	.8:	Marchers at funeral in Grahamstown. June 1986.
		[June 1986]
		Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.5.	.9:	Non-racial guards of honour at ANC funeral. C.T. 15/3/86.
		[15/3/86]
		Photographer: Dave Hartman (Afrapix)
8.5.	.10:	Duplicate of 8.5.9
		[of 8.5.9]
8.5.	.11:	The SADF overlook Zwide cemetery after a funeral for 8 victims of unrest. 8/4/86
		[8/4/86]
		Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
8.5.	.12:	Duplicate of 8.5.11
8.5.	.13:	Funeral of a child in Zwide. 1985.
		[1985]
		Photographer unknown
8.5.	.14:	New graves in a cemetery. N.d.
		Photographer: Gideon Mendel
HEA	LTH	
9.1:	Peo	ple waiting at Alexandra Clinic.
	[Pres	servation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This	black and white photograph of people waiting at the tuberculosis clinic in Alexandra was taken by Wendy
		wegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
9.2:		hers with babies at Alexandra Clinic.
	-	servation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
		black and white photograph of mothers with their babies at the Alexandra Clinic was taken by Wendy Schwegmann.
		photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
9.3:		man from Venda with mal-nourished child - Alex. Clinic.
		tographer: Wendy Schwegmann (Afrapix)
9.4:		d for mal-nourished children at the Scottish Mission Hospital at Tugela Ferry.
9.5:		d for mal-nourished children at the Scottish Mission Hospital at Tugela Ferry.
	-	servation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
		black and white photograph of mal-nourished children at the Scottish Mission Hospital at Tugela Ferry was taken by
		nidentified photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
9.6:		d for mal-nourished children at the Scottish Mission Hospital at Tugela Ferry.
9.7:	Chil	dren receiving treatment at Alexandra Clinic.

9:



[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg] This black and white photograph of a doctor examining a baby at the Alexandra Clinic was taken by an unidentified photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

9.8: Children receiving treatment at Alex. Clinic.

10: INDIAN COMMUNITY (SEE ALSO: 7 - ELECTIONS; 17 - POLITICS)

10.1: People arriving at Kensington Mosque, C.T. 15/5/1988. [15/5/1988]

Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)

- 10.2: Lenasia Youth festival. 1982. [1982] Photographer: Peter McKenzie (Afrapix)
- 10.3: Netball at an Indian school. N.d.
- 10.4: Netball at an Indian school. N.d.
- 10.5: Netball at an Indian school. N.d.
- 10.6: Netball at an Indian school. N.d.

(NEGATIVES AND CONTACT PRINTS of activities at the school in file).

11: LABOUR

11.1: FARM WORKERS AND CHILD LABOUR ON FARMS

11.1.1: Farm labourers in KwaZulu. 1983. [1983]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

11.1.2: Farm labourers in KwaZulu. 1983. [1983]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

11.1.3: Farm labourers: adult and children, Kwazulu. 1983.

[1983]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

11.1.4: Child labourers working on a farm in Magaliesburg, 1983.

[1983 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of children working on a farm in Magaliesburg was taken in 1983 by an unidentified photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.1.5: A child labourer working on a farm in Springs.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of a young girl working in a beetroot field on a farm in Springs was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.1.6: Child labourers working on a farm in Springs.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of two young girls working in a beetroot field on a farm in Springs was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.1.7: Child labourers on a farm in Springs.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of a young boy and girl working in a beetroot field on a farm in springs was taken by an unidentified photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.1.8: Child labourers at work on a farm in Springs.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of child labourers on a beetroot farm in Springs was taken by an unidentified



photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.2: MINE WORKERS

- 11.2.1: Personnel manager at a platinum mine. Feb.1986.
 - [1986]

Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)

11.2.2: Underground in a platinum mine.

[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of workers underground in a platinum mine was taken by Steve Hilton-Barber for Afrapix. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.2.3: Miners working underground in an unidentified mine in 1977.

[29 July 1977 - Preservation image/tiff, Access image/jpeg]

This is a black and white digital image of miners working underground in 1977. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.3: MUNICIPAL WORKERS AND MUNICIPAL HOSTEL

(SEE ALSO: 12 - LIVING CONDITIONS) Series of photographs by Cedric Nunn; no location or dates. NEGATIVES AND CONTACT PRINTS of this series in file.

11.3.1: Municipal workers carrying out repairs. [Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of municipal workers carrying out repairs was taken by an unknown photographer. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 11.3.2: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.3: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.4: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.5: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.6: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.7: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.8: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.9: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.10: Municipal workers carrying out repairs, mowing, sweeping and collecting refuse. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.11: Scene from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters
 [Access image jpg, Preservation image tiff]
 This black and white photograph depicts a scene from life in a men's hostel. Photographer and date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
 SAHA virtual exhibition 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
- 11.3.12: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard.



Photographer unknown

- 11.3.13: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.14: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.15: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.16: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.17: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.18: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. Photographer unknown
- 11.3.19: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.20: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.21: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.22: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.23: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.24: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. Photographer unknown
- 11.3.25: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.26: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.27: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. Photographer unknown



11.3.28: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard.

Photographer unknown

- 11.3.29: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.30: Scenes from life in a men's hostel: Views of the inmates in their living quarters, the shower room, the laundry and the hostel yard.

Photographer unknown 11.3.31: Hostel dwellers arriving at and leaving the hostel gates.

Photographer unknown

- 11.3.32: Hostel dwellers arriving at and leaving the hostel gates. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.33: Hostel dwellers arriving at and leaving the hostel gates. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.34: Hostel dwellers arriving at and leaving the hostel gates. *Photographer unknown*
- 11.3.35: Ditch diggers, c. 1950.

[1950]

Photographer unknown

11.4: SHEEP SHEARERS

11.4.1: Sheep shearing in Moreesburg in the Cape, 1983.

[1983 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of a farm worker shearing a sheep on a farm in Moreesburg was taken by Jimi Matthews in 1983. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.4.2: Sheep shearing in Mareesburg, Cape. 1983.

[1983]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

11.4.3: Sheep shearing in Mareesburg, Cape. 1983.

[1983]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

11.4.4: A shearer with his tools.

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

11.5: WOMEN WORKERS

11.5.1: Women working in a bottling plant in Cape Town, 1983.

[1983 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of women working in a bottling plant in Cape Town was taken by Jimi Matthews in 1983. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'

11.5.2: Women working in a bottling plant in Cape Town. 1983.

[1983]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

11.5.3: Women working in a bottling plant in Cape Town. 1983. [1983]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

11.5.4: Women working in a bottling plant in Cape Town. 1983.



	[1983]	
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews	
11.6: LABOUR - GENERAL		
11.6.1:	Black and Coloured workers, JHB. Centre. 1960's.	
	[1960]	
	Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)	
11.6.2:	Coloured workers in C.T. 1950's?	
	[1950]	
	Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)	
11.6.3:	Petrol station - S.A. way of life.	
	[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]	
	This black and white photograph of a petrol attendant assisting a customer, titled 'Petrol station - South African way	
	of life', was taken by Gideon Mendel. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO)	
	in 2009.	
	SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'	
11.6.4:	Migrant labourer, KwaZulu. 1983.	
	[1983]	
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)	
11.6.5:	Security guards in training. N.d. (See note).	
	Photographer unknown	
11.6.6:	Security guards on duty, JHB. 1982.	
	[1982]	
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews	
11.6.7:	Newspaper vendor, C.T. 1982.	
	[1982]	
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews	
11.6.8:	Newspaper vendors sleeping rough in C.T. 1983.	
	[1983]	
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews	
11.6.9:	Injured gardener who cannot work. N.d. (See note).	
44.0.40	Photographer unknown	
11.6.10:	Petrol pump attendant.	
44 7 . TD	Photographer: Jimi Matthews	
	ADE UNIONS : COSATU	
11.7.1:	Jay Naidoo at the COSATU launch in Durban, 1985.	
	[1985 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]	
	This black and white photograph of Jay Naidoo at the COSATU launch in Durban in 1985 was taken by Paul	
11 7 0	Weinberg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.	
11.7.2:	Launch and conference, Durban. 1985.	
	[1985] Rhatagraphar: Baul Mainhara (Afranix)	
11.7.3:	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)	
11.7.3.	COSATU Launch and conference, Durban. 1985. [1985 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]	
	This black and white photograph of people attending the launch of the Congress of South African Trade Unions	
	(COSATU) in Durban in 1985 was taken by Paul Weinberg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online	
	(AMO) in 2009.	
	(,	



11.7.4:	Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement' Launch and conference, Durban. 1985. [1985]
	Photographer: Omar Badsha
11.7.5:	Rally at the University of the W. Cape. 23/3/86.
11.7.0.	[23/3/86]
	Photographer: Eric Miller
11.7.6:	Launch, W. Cape. March '86.
	['86]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
11.7.7:	Duplicate of 11.7.6
11.7.8:	Jay Naidoo's re-election at the 2nd National Congress in JHB.July '87. (See note).
	['87]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.7.9:	Delegates at the 2nd Congress. 17/7/87.
	[17/7/87]
11.7.10:	Police siege of COSATU headquarters, JHB. 22/4/87.
	[22 April 1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of the police siege of the Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU)
	headquarters in Johannesburg on 22.04.1987 was taken by Eric Miller. Police lay siege to the headquarters of
	COSATU in central Johannesburg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
	Duplicate of 11.7.10
11.7.12:	Group from Tembisa at the Cultural Day in JHB. 18/7/87. [18/7/87]
	Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
11.7.13:	COSATU Cultural Day, JHB. 18/7/87.
	[18/7/87]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.7.14:	COSATU Cultural Day, JHB. 18/7/87.
	[18 July 1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photo of people attending the COSATU Cultural Day activities in Johannesburg on 18.07.1987
	was taken by Anna Zieminski. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
11.7.15:	The President's address at the 2nd National Congress. July '87.
11.7.15.	
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
11.7.16:	COSATU Women's Conference at Nasrec, Johannesburg
	[April 1988 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of delegates at the COSATU Women's Conference at the Nasrec Showgrounds
	Hall on 23 and 24 April 1988 was taken by Santu Mofokeng. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online
	(AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit 'Women Rise Up' and SAHA virtual exhibition 'Women hold up
	half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.
11.7.17:	Delegates at the conference, JHB. July '89.
	1001
	['89]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)



	11.7	.18:	Conference in JHB. Aug.'89. L.to R.: Chris Dlamini, Elijah Barayi (President, COSATU), James
			Mndaweni (President, NACTU).
			['89]
			Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
	11.7	.19:	COSATU Congress, JHB. 14/7/89.
			[14/7/89]
			Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)
11.	8:	ΤR	ADE UNIONS: FOSATU
		[19	84]
		FO	SATU Education Workshop. JHB. 1984.
	11.8	.1:	African Jazz Pioneers playing at the Workshop.
			Photographer unknown
	11.8	.2:	African Jazz Pioneers playing at the Workshop.
			Photographer unknown
	11.8	.3:	Entertainment at the Workshop.
			Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
	11.8	.4:	The workshop. With posters about housing.
			Photographer unknown
	11.8	.5:	The Workshop, with posters about housing.
			Photographer unknown
	11.8	.6:	The Workshop, with posters about housing.
			Photographer unknown
	11.8	.7:	Signing of the petition at a Federation of South African Trade Unions education workshop.
			[1984 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
			Black and white image
	11.8	.8:	Visitors to the Workshop
	11.8	.9:	FOSATU education workshop
			[1985 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
			This black and white photograph of two delegates at a FOSATU education workshop in 1985 was taken by an
			unknown photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
			SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
11.	9:	ОТ	HER TRADE UNIONS
	11.9	.1:	National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) meeting at Welkom. Aug.'85.
			[August 1985 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
			This black and white photograph of supporters at a National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) meeting in Welkom in
			August 1985 was taken by Paul Weinberg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
			SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
	11.9	.2:	Enthusiasitic delegates at the 5th Congress of the National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) on February
			25, 1987.
			[25 February 1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
			This black and white photograph of delegates at the 5th Congress of the National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) was
			taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix on February 25, 1987. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online
			(AMO) in 2009.
	11.9	.3:	NUM Rally about repression on mines. JHB. 5/2/89.
			[5/2/89]

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)



11.9.4:	NUMSA National Congress. Gosforth Park, Germiston. 19/5/89. [19/5/89]
	Photographer: Cedric Nunn (Afrapix)
11.9.5:	UWUSA launch. Durban. 1/5/86.
	[1/5/86]
	Photographer: Omar Badsha (Afrapix)
11.9.6:	Food and Allied Workers Union (FAWU) meeting in Cape Town, May 1986.
	[May 1986 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of a Food and Allied Workers Union (FAWU) meeting in Cape Town in May 1986
	was taken by Dave Hartman. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
11.9.7:	MAWU meeting. N.d.
	Photographer: Santu Mofokeng (Afrapix)
11.9.8:	Abafana Bo Moya performing at the MAWU A.G.M. Durban. Nov.'86.
	['86]
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
11.9.9:	MAWU official explains terms to workers. N.d.
	Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)
11.9.10:	Launch of the Transvaal South African Domestic Workers Union (SADWU) Living Wage campaign in
	Wilgespruit on September 3, 1988.
	[03 September 1988 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This black and white photograph of delegates at the launch of the Transvaal South African Domestic Workers
	Union Living Wage Campaign was taken by Anna Zieminski for Afrapix on September 3, 1988. This photograph
	was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the
	struggle', 2012
11.9.11:	Members of the Transport and general Workers Union (TGWU) attending the AGM in Selborne hall in
	Johannesburg in August 1988.
	[August 1988 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of the annual general meeting of the Transport and General Wokers Union
	(TGWU) was taken by Rafs Mayet for Afrapix in August 1988. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online
	(AMO) in 2009.
11.9.12:	Elijah Barayi (COSATU President) addressing the 3rd annual conference of the TGWU in JHB. 6/8/88.
	[6/8/88]
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
11.9.13:	Addressing a union meeting in Durban in the 1980's.
	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph was taken at a union meeting in Durban in the 1980's by an unidentified
	photographer. A banner with the caption 'An injury to one is an injury to all' can be seen in the background.
	DE UNIONS: MAY DAY
11.10.1:	Speaker addressing a meeting on May Day, 1985.
	[01 May 1985 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a May Day meeting was taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix in 1985. A hand
	painted banner with the caption 'Forward to a working class society - workers of the world unite!' can be seen in the
44.40.0	background. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.10.2: Reading "Young Worker". 1/5/1985.



	[1/5/1985]
	Photographer: Gille de Vlieg (Afrapix)
11.10.3:	Security forces arriving at Khotso House in Johannesburg
	[01 May 1985 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of security forces arriving at Khotso House on May Day 1985 was taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
11.10.4:	Duplicate of c.
11.10.5:	May Day rally, 1986.
	[01 May 1986 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of people holding up May Day posters at a May Day rally in 1986 was taken by Paul Weinberg for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
11.10.6:	Chris Dlamini addressing rally. Durban. 1/5/1986.
	[1/5/1986]
	Photographer: Omar Badsha (Afrapix)
11.10.7:	May Day rallies in Durban ('86) and Lenasia ('87).
	['86]
	Photographer: Omar Badsha (Afrapix)
11.10.8:	May Day rally 1987. The UDF campaigned for May 1 to be recognised as a paid public holiday.
	[1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photo of UDF supporters campaigning for May 1 to be recognised as a paid public holiday was
	taken by Eric Miller during a May Day celebration in Lenasia in 1987. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media
	Online (AMO) in 2009.
11.11: STR	IKES AND PROTESTS
11.11.1:	"B. and S." strike - MAWU meeting at Brits. 1982. [1982]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.11.2:	"B. and S." strike - MAWU meeting at Brits. 1982. [1982]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.11.3:	"B. and S." strike - MAWU meeting at Brits. 1982.
	[1982]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.11.4:	Union officials and strikers. Durban. 1986.
	[1986]
	Photographer: Omar Badsha
11.11.5:	Workers at a COSATU rally in the Western Cape, 1986.
	[1986 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of workers at a COSATU rally in the Western Cape in 1986 was taken by an
	unidentified photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by
	Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
11.11.6:	CNA strike, and picket at their warehouse in Durban.
	[28 October 1986 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of striking CNA workers at the warehouse in Durban was taken by Cedric Nunn
	for Afrapix in October 1986. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
11.11.7:	CNA strike, and picket at their ware-house. Durban. 28/10/86. (See note). [28/10/86]



11.11.8:	People fleeing teargas fired during a MAWU meeting. Durban. 15/11/86. [15/11/86]
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
11.11.9:	SARHWU strike. March 1987.
	[March 1987]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
11.11.10:	Striking railway workers sign back on to work in Johannesburg, 1987.
	[11 June 1987 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of striking railway workers signing back on to work was taken by Eric Miller for
	Afrapix in 1987. This came after the end of the biggest (about 18000 workers), and longest (3 months) strike in the history of the South African public service at the time. The victory for members of the South African Railway and Harbour Workers Union (SARHWU) came after months of police harassment and conflict which left a number of
	workers dead and many detained. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'
11.11.11:	
44 44 40.	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
11.11.12:	A doctor at Alex. Clinic treats an injured worker during the 1987 miner's strike. [1987]
	Photographer: Gideon Mendel
11 11 13.	NUM strike at Western Areas gold-mine: man recovering after being shot, and miners taking refuge on
11.11.10.	a nearby hill. N.d.
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.11.14:	NUM strike at Western Areas gold-mine: man recovering after being shot, and miners taking refuge on
	a nearby hill. N.d.
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
11.11.15:	Workers negotiating for recognition of the TGWU. Grahamstown. 2/9/87. (See note).
	[2/9/87]
	Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)
11.11.16:	
	[1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This photograph of a strike meeting during dispute between SAPREF (B.P. and Shell) and the Chemical Workers
	Industrial Union (CWIU) in 1986 was taken by Cedric Nunn. The photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online
	in 2009. Included in SAHA's online edition of Julie Frederikse's book 'The unbreakable thread: non-racialism in South Africa' and in the virtual exhibition 'Tracing the unbreakable thread: non-racialism in South Africa'
11.11.17:	
11.11.17.	
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
11.11.18:	Rod Crompton addresses members of CWIU. Durban. 17/6/89.
	[17/6/89]
11.11.19:	Striking Toyota workers. Durban. June '89.
	['89]
	Photographer: Rafs Mayet (Afrapix)
11.11.20:	
	[October 1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of supporters marching in protest of the Labour Relations Act (LRA) in October



1989 was taken by Anna Zieminski for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'

- 11.11.21: COSATU/NACTU march to protest against the Labour Relations Act (LRA). JHB. Oct. 1989. [1989]
- 11.11.22: COSATU/NACTU march to protest against the Labour Relations Act (LRA). JHB. Oct. 1989. [October 1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of supporters marching in protest of the Labour Relations Act (LRA) in October 1989 was taken by Anna Zieminski for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

SAHA virtual exhibition - 'Hlanganani Basebenzi: Commemorating South Africa's Labour Movement'

11.11.23: COSATU/NACTU march to protest against the Labour Relations Act (LRA) in Johannesburg, October 1989.

[October 1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of supporters marching in protest of the Labour Relations Act (LRA) in October 1989 was taken by Anna Zieminski for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

11.11.24: COSATU/NACTU march to protest against the Labour Relations Act (LRA)

[October 1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of COSATU and NACTU supporters campaigning together against the Labour Relations Act (LRA) in October 1989 was taken by Anna Zieminski for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA's online edition of Julie Frederikse's book 'The unbreakable thread: non-racialism in South Africa' and in the virtual exhibition 'Tracing the unbreakable thread: non-racialism in South Africa'

- 11.11.25: ANC flag being waved during the march against the LRA. *Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)*
- 11.11.26: ANC flag being waved during the march against the LRA. *Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)*
- 11.11.27: Leaders in the march against the LRA: L to R Piroshaw Canay, Unidentified, Elijah Barayi, Jay Naidoo.

Photographer: Anna Zieminski (Afrapix)

- 11.11.28: March to protest against the Labour Relations Act in Cape Town.
 [1989 Preservation image/tiff, Access image/jpeg]
 This black and white photograph of a protest march against the Labour Relations Act (LRA) was taken by Paul Grendon for Afrapix in 1989. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
- 11.11.29: Strike meeting. Durban. N.d. *Photographer: Omar Badsha*
- 11.11.30: Willie Hoss (German ex-shop steward) addresses striking workers at Mercedes Benz, East London. Sept.(no year).

Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)

- 11.11.31: Strike at the Faraday branch of the O.K. Bazaars, JHB. N.d. *Photographer: Santu Mofokeng (Afrapix)*
- 11.11.32: White worker replacing retrenched Black worker at a petrol station, Warmbaths. N.d. (See note). *Photographer: Steve Hilton-Barber (Afrapix)*
- 11.11.33: Striking Everite workers, C.T. July '84.



12:

	Photographer unknown
11 11 34	Results of refuse workers' strike.
	Photographer unknown. Source: Africamera
	DNDITIONS (SEE ALSO: 11.3 - MUNICIPAL HOSTELS)
	IG CONDITIONS IN URBAN AREAS - GAUTENG
12.1.1:	The outskirts of Soweto. N.d.
12.1.1.	Photographer: Santu Mofokeng
12.1.2:	Woman in one-roomed home in Alexandra, Johannebsurg
12.1.2.	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	Looking at the handwriting on the back of the photo it is possible that this black and white photograph of a woman
	in a one-roomed home in Alexandra in Johannesburg could have been taken by photographer Wendy
	Schwegmann. The note on the back of the photograph reads "Family moved from house in township to disused TB
	centre to make way for houses (the new houses are rented at exorbitant prices the people cannot afford). This
	woman has made a cardboard partition in the room - shared by 4 families - to create privace for her family". This
	photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
12.1.3:	Earth removal work in Alexandra. 12/7/87.
12.1.0.	[12/7/87]
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
12.1.4:	Family home in a bus in Alexandra.
12.1.4.	Photographer unknown
12.1.5:	Hostel toilets, JHB. N.d.
12.1.0.	Photographer: Santu Mofokeng (Afrapix)
12.1.6:	People in shack. N.d.
12.1.0.	Photographer unknown
12.1.7:	Shacks in unidentified urban setting.
	Photographer unknown
12.1.8:	House in Alexandra township.
	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of Dorothy standing on the foundation part of her house which she had to
	demolish to make way for the new sewerage in Alexandra township was taken by an unidentified photographer.
	This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
12.1.9:	Houses in unidentified township.
	Photographer unknown
12.1.10:	Taxi rank, Pretoria, 1987.
	[1987]
	Photographer: Gisele Wulfsohn (Afrapix)
12.1.11:	Taxi rank, Pretoria, 1987.
	[1987]
	Photographer: Gisele Wulfsohn (Afrapix)
12.2: LIVIN	IG CONDITIONS IN URBAN AREAS - WESTERN CAPE
12.2.1:	Shacks at Crossroads camp, C.T. N.d.
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
12.2.2:	Hostels at Guguletu. C.T. N.d.
	Photographer: Roger Meintjies (Afrapix)
12.2.3:	Living space in a Guguletu hostel. C.T. 1988. (See note)
	[1988]



	Photographer: Roger Meintjies (Afrapix)
12.2.4:	Living conditions in a Guguletu hostel in Cape Town.
12.2.1.	[1988 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
12.2.5:	Life in Khayelitsha camp, C.T. 1984. (See notes)
1212101	[1984]
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
12.2.6:	Life in Khayelitsha camp, C.T. 1984
	[1984]
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
12.2.7:	Life in Khayelitsha camp in Cape Town, 1984.
	[1984 - Presevation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a woman using one of the communal water taps in Khayelitsha was taken by
	Jimi Matthews in 1984. Khayelitsha was a new resettlement camp for urban blacks in Cape Town at the time. This
	photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
12.2.8:	Flats in Mannenberg, C.T. N.d.
	Photographer: Zubeida Vallie
12.2.9:	People fleeing a police raid on Crossroads in Cape Town
	[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This is a black and white photograph of people fleeing a police raid on Crossroads in Cape Town, date unknown.
	This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit and virtual
	exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.
12.2.10:	Malay quarter, C.T. 1950's.
	[1950]
	Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)
12.2.11:	Squatter shacks in Hout Bay. 5/6/1990.
	[5/6/1990]
	Photographer: Benny Gool (Afrapix)
12.2.12:	Mud houses (unidentified).
	Photographer unknown
	NG CONDITIONS IN RURAL AREAS - GENERAL
•	st of these photographs have no location or date)
12.3.1:	Corrugated iron dwelling at Rooigrond.
	Photographer unknown
12.3.2:	The classroom at Rooigrond.
	Photographer unknown
12.3.3:	People outside their wood-and-iron shelter at Bethanie. 1984.
	[1984]
	Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)
12.3.4:	Family in compound on White farm.
10.0 5	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
12.3.5:	The Mlangeni homestead, and portrait of Aran Mlangeni.
10.0.0	Photographer unknown
12.3.6:	The Mlangeni homestead, and portrait of Aran Mlangeni.
40.07	Photographer unknown
12.3.7:	Mr. and Mrs. Kunene.



		Photographer unknown
12.3.	.8:	Petrus Kunene's daughter in a field.
		Photographer unknown
12.3.	9.	Women and children outside their corrugated iron dwellings, probably on a farm.
	.0.	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
		This black and white photograph of women and children outside their corrugated iron dwellings was taken by an
		unidentified photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
12 3	10.	Women and children outside their corrugated iron dwellings, probably on a farm.
12.0.	. 10.	[Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
		This black and white photograph of women and children outside their corrugated iron dwellings was taken by an
		unidentified photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
123	11.	Women and children outside their corrugated iron dwellings, probably on a farm.
12.0.		Photographer unknown
123	12.	Women outside their shelters.
12.5.	. 12.	Photographer unknown
123	13.	Women outside their shelters.
12.0.	. 10.	Photographer unknown
123	14.	Family in their home.
12.0.		Photographer unknown
123	15.	Drought.
12.0.	. 10.	Photographer unknown
123	16 [.]	People queueing for water.
12.0.	. 10.	Photographer unknown
123	17·	Informal housing (unidentified).
12.0.		Photographer unknown
12.3	18 [.]	Informal housing (unidentified).
		Photographer unknown
12.4:		NG CONDITIONS IN RURAL KWAZULU-NATAL
		GATIVES of 12.4.5 - 2.4.11 in file)
	-	Fetching firewood in KwaZulu. N.d.
		Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF)
12.4.	2:	Phoenix settlement outside Durban. 1985.
		[1985]
		Photographer: Billy Paddock
12.4.	.3:	Inkatha rally. N.d.
12.4.		"Invasion" of Kwamakhutha by a rival faction of armed Zulus. N.d. (See note on photo).
		Photographer: Santu Mofokeng
12.4.	.5:	People in rural KwaZulu settlement. N.d.
12.4.		People in rural KwaZulu settlement. N.d.
	-	Photographer: Billy Paddock
12.4.	.7:	People in rural KwaZulu settlement. N.d.
12.4.		People in rural KwaZulu settlement. N.d.
12.4.		Retrenched metal workers sitting under a tree. Nov. '83. (See note).
		['83]
12.4.	.10:	Retrenched workers riding away after their meeting. Nov. '83.
		['83]



12.4.11: Grave-yard in valley.

13: MEDIA

13.1: CARTOONS, PLACARDS, POSTERS

(NEGATIVES of some posters in file).

- 13.1.1: 26 small photographs of South African resistance posters of the 1980's. [1980]
- 13.1.2: 12 A4-size photographs of South African resistance posters of the 1980's. [1980]
- 13.1.3: UDF posters appealing for signatures. C.T. N.d.
- 13.1.4: Graphic about White supremacy. (See note).
- 13.1.5: Cartoon from "South" by Zapiro. 1987. [1987]
- 13.1.6: Silkscreen workshop for making posters. 1980's. [1980]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

- 13.1.7: Cartoons about the SADF, designed for T-shirts. (4 pictures).
- 13.1.8: Election posters of the 80's. (5 small photos).
- 13.1.9: Protest posters on walls in city centres. *Photographer: Jimi Matthews*
- 13.1.10: Protest posters on walls in city centres.
- 13.1.11: UDF May Day poster. C.T. 1984. (See note). [1984]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

13.2: POLITICAL GRAFFITI

- 13.2.1: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980] Photographer: E. Mboweni (City Press)
- 13.2.2: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]

Photographer: Jimi Matthews

- 13.2.3: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980] Photographer: Jimi Matthews
- 13.2.4: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]
 - Photographer: Jimi Matthews
- 13.2.5: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]
- 13.2.6: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]
- 13.2.7: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]
- 13.2.8: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]
- 13.2.9: Political slogans on wall. 1980's. [1980]



13.2.10: Political slogans on wall. 1980's.

[1980]

- 13.2.11: Slogan about candidate for 1984 election to the Indian House of Delegates. (See note). [1984]
- 13.2.12: Duplicate of 13.2.11
- 13.2.13: 4 small photos of political graffiti.
- 13.2.14: 2 small photos of slogans on walls.
- 13.2.15: Set of photos of pictorial graffiti and slogans.
- 14: MILITARY AND POLICE (SEE ALSO: 5 CONSCRIPTION)
- 14.1: SOUTH AFRICAN DEFENCE FORCE (SADF) DURING THE 1980's
 - [1980]

(NEGATIVES AND CONTACT PRINTS in file: separate series about captured arms and "anti-terrorist" weapons, by Julie Frederikse. These do not relate to the photographs in 14A).

- 14.1.1: Armoured vehicles in the township. Soweto. July 1985.
 - [July 1985]

Photographer: Paul Weinberg (Afrapix)

- 14.1.2: Troops seal off Sebokeng township. 23/10/84.[23 October 1984 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
- 14.1.3: Show of force in Inanda. Aug. '85. ['85]

Photographer: Billy Paddock

- 14.1.4: Bophuthatswana Defence Force recruits. N.d.
- 14.1.5: Bophuthatswana Defence Force recruits. N.d.
- 14.1.6: Sergeant Major of the BDF. N.d.
- 14.1.7: Men of 121 Battalion (Zulu) at function. N.d.
- 14.1.8: Troops off duty at the signing of the Nkomati Accord.
- 14.1.9: Troops off duty at the signing of the Nkomati Accord.
- 14.1.10: Design for T-shirt: "Be a man among men S.A. Border patrol".
- 14.1.11: Design for T-shirt: "Be a man among men S.A. Border patrol".
- 14.1.12: S.A. troops return from raid on Angola. 1984.
- 14.1.13: Militia volunteers in Namibia. N.d.
- 14.1.14: Series of 22 photos about the Border war in Angola, showing SADF with captured SWAPO vehicles, weapons and ammunition. 1981.

[1981]

DETAILED INVENTORY available, with descriptions of the weapons.

- 14.1.15: Troops in camouflage. N.d.
- 14.2: SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE (SAP) DURING THE 1980's

[1980]

(NEGATIVES AND CONTACT PRINTS of Anti-Republic Day rally in file).

- 14.2.1: SAP during the 1980s: vehicles used by police to disperse crowds. [1980 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 14.2.2: Police with "sneeze machine" for teargas. (See note). Photographer: Jimi Matthews
- 14.2.3: Police in action.



	Photographer unknown
14.2.4:	Police in action.
	Photographer unknown
14.2.5:	Police in action.
14.2.0.	Photographer unknown
14.2.6:	Police in action.
14.2.0.	Photographer unknown
1/ 2 7.	Police in action.
17.2.7.	Photographer unknown
14.2.8:	Police at Labour Party meeting, Eldorado Park. Feb.'83.
14.2.0.	
14.2.9:	Police at polling stations.
	Police at polling stations.
14.2.10.	Photographer: Rashid Lombard
14 2 11.	Controlling a crowd with teargas and dogs during Koornhof's visit to soweto. 15/10.80. (See notes)
14.2.11.	Photographer: Howard Barrell
14 2 12 [.]	Controlling a crowd with teargas and dogs during Koornhof's visit to soweto. 15/10.80. (See notes)
	Photographer: Howard Barrell
14 2 13 [.]	Controlling a crowd with teargas and dogs during Koornhof's visit to soweto. 15/10.80. (See notes)
	Photographer: Howard Barrell
14.2.14:	Police reaction unit. C.T. (See note).
	Photographer: Jimi Matthews
14.2.15:	Police raid on Crossroads.
	Photographer unknown. Source: The International Defence and Aid Fund
14.2.16:	Police in Kwa Mashu. 1986. (See note).
	[1986]
	Photographer unknown
14.2.17:	New police recruits.
	Photographer unknown
14.2.18:	Funeral of police constable, JHB. (See note).
	Photographer: Eric Miller (Afrapix)
14.2.19:	Minister of Police, J. Kruger. 1977.
	[1977]
	Photographer unknown (The Daily News)
14.2.23:	Military display, Rand Show, JHB. 1987.
	[1987]
14.2.24:	Indian members of the S.A. Navy. (See note).
14.2.25:	21 Battalion on parade.
14.2.26:	Soldiers at attention.
14.3: TRE	EATMENT OF PRESS/MEDIA
14.3.1:	Police-supervised press tour of Soweto. 16/6/84.
	[16/6/84]
	Photographer: Wendy Schwegmann
14.3.2:	Media versus police in Lenasia, 1984.
	[1984 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of a photographer being confronted by a policeman was taken by Paul Weinberg in



1/ 3 3.	Lenasia in 1984. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Police checking bags for cameras, Alexandra.
14.5.5.	[05 March 1986 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]
	This black and white photograph of police checking bags for cameras in Alexandra was taken by Eric Miller. This
	photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
14.4: MIL	ITARY FESTIVALS, PARADES AND EXERCISES ETC. (SADF AND SAP)
14.4.1:	Cadets march on Republic Day. 1981.
	[1981]
14.4.2:	P.W. Botha reviews the troops. Durban. 31/5/81.
	[31/5/81]
14.4.3:	SADF in a mock anti-terrorist exercise. JHB. 1983.
	[1983]
14.4.4:	SADF in a mock anti-terrorist exercise. JHB. 1983.
	[1983]
14.4.5:	SADF in a mock anti-terrorist exercise. JHB. 1983.
14.4.6:	Show of military strength in Cape Town. 14/9/84. (See notes).
14.4.7:	[14/9/84] Show of military atrongth in Cong Town, 14/0/84, (See noted)
14.4.7.	Show of military strength in Cape Town. 14/9/84. (See notes). [14/9/84]
14.4.8:	Civilians at the "Magtefees" - Military festival, C.T. 1984.
14.4.0.	[1984]
14.4.9:	Civilians at the "Magtefees" - Military festival, C.T. 1984.
	[1984]
14.4.10:	Civilians at the "Magtefees" - Military festival, C.T. 1984.
	[1984]
14.4.11:	Military parade in JHB. The SADF got the "Freedom of the city". 3/7/86.
	[3/7/86]
14.4.12:	Passing-out parade for SAP recruits from townships, C.T. 13/10/86.(See note).
	[13/10/86]
14.4.13:	SADF 75th Anniversary Parade, watched by a large crowd. C.T. 6/4/87.
14.4.14:	
11 1 15.	[6/4/87]
14.4.13.	Young visitors to the 75th Anniversary celebrations in C.T. 6/4/87.
14.4.16:	
14.4.10.	[6/4/87]
14.4.17:	Grahamstown Battalion at the Bathurst Show, April 1987
	[April 1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This black and white photograph of a child holding a gun on display at the Grahamstown Battalion's exhibition at
	the Bathurst Show in April 1987 was taken by Steve Hilton-Barber. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media
	Online (AMO) in 2009.
	Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
14.4.18:	Grahamstown Battalion at the Bathurst Show, April 1987
	[April 1987 - Access image, Preservation image]



This black and white photograph of a young recruit of the Grahamstown Battalion at the Bathurst show in April 1987 was taken by Steve Hilton-Barber. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 14.4.19: Grahamstown Battalion at the Bathurst show. April 1987. (See notes). [April 1987]
- 14.4.20: Soldier and civilians at the opening of Parliament, C.T. May '87. ['87]
- 14.4.21: Soldier and civilians at the opening of Parliament, C.T. May '87. (See notes). ['87]
- 14.4.22: Drill by members of Namibian 101 Battalion, C.T. 1987. [1987]
- 14.5: MILITARISATION OF SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIETY (SEE ALSO: 14D)
 - 14.5.1: Schoolboy cadets marching in Krugersdorp. N.d. Duplicate.
 - 14.5.2: Schoolboy cadets marching in Krugersdorp. N.d. Duplicate.
 - 14.5.3: Schoolgirl cadets marching. Republic Day, 1981. Duplicate [1981]
 - 14.5.4: Schoolgirl cadets marching. Republic Day, 1981. Duplicate [1981]
 - 14.5.5: School cadets marching during a Republic Day parade, May 1981
 [May 1981 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]
 This black and white photograph of school students marching during a Republic Day parade in May 1981 was taken by Paul Weinberg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
 Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'
 - 14.5.6: Poster promoting the SADF.
 - 14.5.7: Children playing soldiers. JHB. 1983. [1983]
 - 14.5.8: Letter box in shape of tank. C.T. N.d. (See note).
 - 14.5.9: Private security guards "Super Cops". N. suburbs, JHB. N.d.
 - 14.5.10: JHB. Municipal security guards in training. 1983. (See note). [1983]
- 14.6: SOME RESULTS OF SADF CROSS-BORDER RAIDS
 - 14.6.1: S.A. weapon shot down over Maputo. N.d.
 - 14.6.2: Funeral of victim of SADF raid into Lesotho. N.d.
 - 14.6.3: Soweto service for victims of raid on Matola, Mozambique.
 - 14.6.4: Workers killed in raid on Matola. 1983. (See note). [1983]
- 14.7: "NATIVES ON DISPLAY? (SEE ALSO: HOFMEYR A1/5.5)
 - 14.7.1: Postcard "Bantu from various tribes in S.A.".
- 15: NON-RACIALISM (SEE ALSO: 27 SLIDES)
 - 15.1: South Africans dancing together at a "Bridge over troubled waters" concert, Fun valley, JHB. 4/11/85. [4/11/85]
 - 15.2: South Africans dancing together at a "Bridge over troubled waters" concert, Fun valley, JHB. 4/11/85. [4/11/85]
 - 15.3: Beachfront funfair, Durban. N.d.
 - 15.4: Fleamarket, Hillbrow. N.d.
 - 15.5: Non-racial day-care centre, JHB. N.d.



- 15.6: Non-racial gathering. N.d.
- 15.7: Non-racial dance for school children.
- 15.8: Non-racial dance for school children.
- 16: PERSONALITIES (SEE ALSO: 1- ANC; 7.1- "INDIAN" AND 'COLOURED" ELECTIONS; 8- FUNERALS; 11.7-11.11- LABOUR/TRADE UNIONS; 17 POLITICS; 19.8- RELIGIOUS LEADERS; 21- TRIALS)

16.1: FEMALE PERSONALITIES

- 16.1.1: Frances Baard with Ama Naidoo.
- 16.1.3: Molly Blackburn at the funeral of Matthew Goniwe et al, Cradock. July 1985.
 - [07 July 1985]
- 16.1.4: Ruth First.

16.1.5: Ruth First with Winnie Mandela.

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of Ruth First with Winnie Mandela was taken by Mary Benson for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 16.1.6: Ruth First with Winnie Mandela, duplicate.
- 16.1.7: Julius Nyerere in conversation with Frene Ginwala
 - [Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]

This is a black and white photograph of Julius Nyerere, the first president of Tanzania (1961 to 1985) with Frene Ginwala, date and photographer unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 16.1.8: Mrs Hollow(?).
- 16.1.9: Priscilla Jana at a Women's Day commemoration in Johannesburg

[1984 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of lawyer Priscilaa Jana at a Women's Day commemoration in Johannesburg in 1984 was taken by Wendy Schwegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 16.1.10: Priscilla Jana. (See notes).
- 16.1.11: Helen Joseph with Mama Zihlangu

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of Helen Joseph with Mama Zihlangu was taken by Jimi Matthews, date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

16.1.12: Albertina Sisulu and Helen Joseph at a FEDTRAW meeting

[1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of Albertina Sisulu and Helen Joseph at a meeting of the Federation of Transvaal Women (FEDTRAW) in 1987 was taken by Anna Zieminski. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

16.1.13: Amanda Kwadi at a meeting

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This is a black and white photograph of Amanda Kwadi at a protest meeting, date and photographer unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.



- 16.1.14: Mrs McBride. 1987. (See note). [1987]
- 16.1.15: Winnie Mandela with Helen Joseph. 1988. [1988]
- 16.1.16: Fatima Meer. 1983. [1983]
- 16.1.17: Dorothy Nyembe in Mamelodi.1984. [1984]
- 16.1.18: Dorothy Nyembe in Mamelodi.1984. [1984]
- 16.1.19: Dorothy Nyembe with Victoria Mxenge
 [1984 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]
 This is a black and white photograph of Dorothy Nyembe with Victoria Mxenge, photographer and date unknown.
 This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual
 exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.
- 16.1.20: Albertina Sisulu, Albertina with Walter Sisulu and Desmond Tutu.
- 16.1.21: Albertina Sisulu, Albertina with Walter Sisulu and Desmond Tutu.
- 16.1.22: Group of women, including Lilian Ngoyi and Amina Cachalia

 [1960 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]
 This is a black and white photograph of a group of women, including Lilian Ngoyi and Amina Cachalia, circa 1960.
 The photographer is unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit 'Women Rise Up' and SAHA virtual exhibition 'Women hold up half the sky:

commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 16.1.23: Group photo with Helen Joseph. Dec.1988. (See note).
 - [1988]
- 16.1.24: Speakers at S.A. Women's Federation conference, including Helen Joseph. N.d.(See note).
- 16.1.25: Group with Nadine Gordimer. N.d. (See note).
- 16A_03: Frances Baard with Helen Joseph. (See note).

16.2: MALE PERSONALITIES

- 16.2.1: Peter Abrahams (with others). 1950's. [1950]
- 16.2.2: Mono Badela. 27/3/87.

[27/3/87]

16.2.3: Steve Biko at the second General Students Council of SASO

[July 1971 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of Steve Biko speaking at the second General Students Council of the South African Students Organisation (SASO) at the University of Natal in July 1971, was taken on behalf of the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). Photographer and date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle', and the online repository on non-racialism 'Tracing the unbreakable thread'.

- 16.2.4: Steve Biko. N.d.
- 16.2.5: Steve Biko. N.d.
- 16.2.6: Steve Biko (poster).
- 16.2.7: Rev. Jean-Francois Bill. 27/3/87. (See note). [27/3/87]



16.2.8:	Rev. Jean-Francois Bill. 27/3/87. (See note).
	[27/3/87]
16.2.9:	Allan Boesak.
16.2.10:	Chief Buthelezi. (See note).
16.2.11a:	Chief Buthelezi. (See note).
16.2.11b:	Chief Buthelezi. (See note).
16.2.12:	Sam Buti.
16.2.13:	Laloo Isu Chiba.
16.2.14:	Sathasivan (Saths) Cooper.
16.2.15:	Jeremy Cronin. 1984. (See notes).
	[1984]
16.2.16:	Jeremy Cronin. 1984. (See notes).
	[1984]
16.2.17:	F.W. de Klerk with Archbishop Tutu, Allan Boesak and others.
16.2.18:	Alec Erwin.
16.2.19:	Dennis Goldberg.
16.2.20:	Thozamila Gweta.
16.2.21:	Mkuseli Jack. 1986.
	[1986]
16.2.22:	Ahmed Kathrada.
	[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]
	This black and white photograph portrait of Ahmed Kathrada was taken during his late 20s or early 30s.
16.2.23:	Patrick Terror Lekota. 1984.
	[1984]
16.2.24:	Patrick Terror Lekota. 1984.
	[1984]
16.2.25:	Lionel Louw with Allan Boesak and Barry Streek. 23/8/87. (See note).
	[23/8/87]
16.2.26:	Chief Luthuli and Mrs. Luthuli with M.B. Yengwa. 1960. (See note).
	[1960]
16.2.27a:	Nelson Mandela. 1950's. NEGATIVE available.
	[1950]
16.2.27b:	Nelson Mandela in Algeria. 1962. (See note).
	[1962]
16.2.28a:	Nelson Mandela with Joe Slovo. 28/4/90.
	[28/4/90]
16.2.28b:	Nelson Mandela with Winnie. 1990.
	[1990]
16.2.29:	Nelson Mandela - poster.
16.2.30:	Delizia Matshoba. 1985.
	[1985]
16.2.31:	Delizia Matshoba. 1985.
	[1985]
16.2.32:	Moses Mayekiso with others.
16.2.33:	Govan Mbeki.
16.2.34:	Raymond Mhlaba.



16.2.35:	Rev. Smangaliso Mkhatshwa.
16.2.36:	Andrew Mlangeni.
16.2.37:	Aubrey Mokwena.
16.2.38:	Peter Moll. 1984.
	[1984]
16.2.39:	Murphy Morobe. 1987. (See note).
	[1987]
16.2.40:	Murphy Morobe. 1987.
	[1987]
16.2.41:	
16.2.42:	Zeph Motopheng. 1988.
	[1988]
16.2.43:	
16.2.44:	
16.2.45:	Jay Naidoo. 1986.
16.2.46.	[1986] Billy Nair. (See note).
16.2.40: 16.2.47:	Beyers Naude. 1984.
10.2.47.	[1984]
16.2.48:	
	[1986]
16.2.49:	Billy Paddock. 1982.
	[1982]
16.2.50:	Billy Paddock. 1982.
	[1982]
16.2.51:	Lt. Gregory Rockman.
16.2.52:	
16.2.53:	•
16.2.54:	
16.2.55:	Walter Sisulu. 1989.
40.0.50	[1989] Multius Olis I
16.2.56:	Walter Sisulu. 1989.
40.057.	[1989] Maltar Sizulu, 1989
16.2.57:	Walter Sisulu. 1989. [1989]
16.2.58:	Walter and Albertina Sisulu. 1989. A3-size copy of 58 (folio shelves).
10.2.00.	[1989]
16.2.59:	Walter and Albertina Sisulu. 1989.
	[1989]
16.2.60:	Raymond Suttner. 5/9/88.
	[5/9/88]
16.2.61:	Raymond Suttner. 5/9/88.
	[5/9/88]
16.2.62:	Oliver Tambo with mourners. April 1981.
100.000	[April 1981]
16.2.63:	Archbishop Tutu with Oscar Mpetha.



40.0.04	
16.2.64:	Z. Vallie.
16.2.65:	David Webster addressing a gathering on National Detainees Day
	[12 March 1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This is a black and white photograph by Eric Miller of David Webster addressing a gathering at COSATU House
	on National Detainees Day, 12 March 1987. The photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
16.2.66:	David Webster. 12/3/87. (See notes).
	[12/3/87]
16.2.67:	David Webster in Alexandra. 1988.
	[1988]
16.2.68:	Unidentified portrait. 1983.
	[1983]
16.2.69:	Rev. Frank Chikane. (NEGATIVE in file)
16.2.70:	Rev. Frank Chikane. (NEGATIVE in file)
16.2.71:	F. van Zyl Slabbert.
17: POLITICS (SEE ALSO: 1 - ANC)
·	TE POLITICS UNDER THE NATIONAL PARTY (N.P.)
17.1.1:	Conservative Party (C.P.) rally. JHB. 1983.
	[1983]
17.1.2:	C.P. protestors at N.P. meeting. 1983.
17.1.2.	[1983]
17.1.3:	L to R: Magnus Malan, Chester Crocker and "Pik" Botha meet prior to the Nkomati accord. C.T. 1884.
17.1.5.	
4744.	(See note).
17.1.4:	N.P. supporters heckle the AWB. Pietersburg. 1986.
	[1986]
17.1.5:	Chris Heunis, P.W. and Elize Botha. JHB. 4/5/87.
	[4/5/87]
17.1.6:	P.W. Botha with Elize and Pik Botha. N.d.
17.1.7:	Elize Botha's visit to Soweto. N.d.
17.1.8:	Elize Botha's visit to Soweto. N.d.
17.1.9:	Elize Botha's visit to Soweto. N.d.
17.1.10:	Elize Botha's visit to Soweto. N.d.
17.1.10b:	Elize Botha's visit to Soweto. N.d. (10b is a folio photocopy - stored in fol. shelves).
17.1.11:	After the election in Stellenbosch. 7/5/87. (See note).
	[7/5/87]
17.1.12:	Heunis' supporters in Somerset West. 7/5/87.
	[7/5/87]
17.1.13:	PFP workers react to the loss of Progressive Federal Party (PFP) seats.JHB. 6/5/87. (See note).
	[6/5/87]
17.1.14:	Democratic Party (D.P.) launch. L to R: Wynand Malan, Dennis Worral, Zach de Beer. JHB. 8/4/89.
	[8/4/89]
17.1.15:	D.P. launch. 8/4/89.
17.1.10.	[8/4/89]
17 1 16	
17.1.16:	Wynand Malan with press. N.d.
17.1.17:	Unrest monitoring by the PFP in Crossroads. N.d.
17.1.18:	W. Malan, Esther Lategan and D. Worral in Stellenbosch. N.d. (See note).
17.1.19:	F.W. de Klerk's inauguration. Pretoria. 20/9/89.



[20/9/89]

- 17.1.20: Chris Heunis, P W Botha and Elize Botha at a National Party meeting, 1985. [1985]
- 17.2: ORGANISATIONS (PRESSURE GROUPS, SUPPORT COMMITTEES ETC.) Black Sash:
 - 17.2.1: Black Sash protest (with Beyers Naude). N.d.
 - 17.2.2: Sheena Duncan in the Johannesburg Office. No date.
 [Preservation image/tiff, Access image/jpeg]
 This black and white digital image was derived by Africa Media Online from the photo of Sheena Duncan in the Johannesburg office.
 - 17.2.3: Delegation at commemoration service in P.E. 16/6/87. (See note). [16/6/87]
 - 17.2.4: Black Sash women commemorate Hector Pieterson's death, Soweto.
 [16 June 1989 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 This is black and white digital image, derived from the photograph of Black Sash women commemorating Hector Pieterson's death in Soweto on 16 J7une 1989, by African Media Online.
 - 17.2.5: Workshop on human rights for school children. JHB. May '89. ['89]
 - 17.2.6: Workshop on human rights for school children. JHB. May '89.
 - 17.2.7: Black Sash picket in C.T. 16/6/89. [16/6/89]
 - 17.2.8: Cape Youth Congress A.G.M. C.T. May 1984. [May 1984]
 - 17.2.9: Detainees' Support Committee(DESCOM): Tea party at Central Methodist Church, 28 June 1986 [06 June 1986]
 - 17.2.10: DPSC tea at Central Methodist Church, JHB. 1986. (See note). [1986]
 - 17.2.11: Detainees' Support Committee(DESCOM): Memorial service at Parys.
 - 17.2.12: DESCOM Memorial tea for David Webster, JHB. 27/5/89. (See note). [27/5/89]
 - 17.2.13: "Free the children" service, C.T. 1987. 13: Leah Tutu and Fariedah Omar. 14: Fariedah Omar and Margaret Nash.

[1987]

17.2.14: "Free the children" service, C.T. 1987. 13: Leah Tutu and Fariedah Omar. 14: Fariedah Omar and Margaret Nash.

[1987]

Federation of South African Women (FEDSAW) and other women's groups:

17.2.15: 1st National Conference of Women. 1954.

[1954]

17.2.16: Dancing at TVL. Women's conference. 1984.

[1984]

- 17.2.17: FEDSAW meeting and street demonstration. N.d.
- 17.2.18: FEDSAW meeting and street demonstration. N.d.
- 17.2.19: FEDSAW meeting and street demonstration. N.d.
- 17.2.20: Women singing at a FEDSAW meeting in C.T. N.d. (See note).



- 17.2.21: Women singing at a FEDSAW meeting in C.T. N.d. (See note).
- 17.2.22: Rev. Frank Chikane addressing the Grassroots AGM. N.d. (NEGATIVE in file).
- 17.2.23: Resident of a C.T. housing estate with a copy of Grassroots Community Newspaper. N.d. (See note).
- 17.2.24: Grassroots meetings, C.T. area. N.d.
- 17.2.25: Grassroots meetings, C.T. area. N.d. Institute for a Democratic Alternative in South Africa (IDASA):
- 17.2.26: Dr. Ntato Motlana at the IDASA launch in P.E. March '87. ['87]
- 17.2.27: IDASA Conference "Towards an open city" in JHB., opened by Beyers Naude. 1/4/89. [1/4/89]
- 17.2.28: Presage Nkosi speaking at the IDASA conference. Jews for Social Justice:
- 17.2.29: Gary Lubner and Anton Harber at a meeting in JHB. June '87. (See note). ['87]

17.3: POLITICAL ORGANISATIONS (BANNED IN THE 70'S AND 80'S). Includes: Azanian Peoples? Organisation(AZAPO), Azanian Students? Organisation(AZASO), Congress of S.A.Students(COSAS), S.A.Communist Party(SACP), Pan Africanist Movement(PAM) and the Black Peoples Convention(BPC).

17.3.1: Nkosi Molala addresses an AZAPO Congress in P.E. 14/12/86. (See note). [14/12/86]

- 17.3.2: AZASO meetings. N.d.
- 17.3.3: AZASO meetings. N.d.
- 17.3.4: AZASO meetings. N.d.
- 17.3.5: COSAS meeting at Evaton (shortly before banning). June 1985. [June 1985]
- 17.3.6: Launch of the Pan Africanist Movement (PAM) in JHB. 2/12/89. (See note). [2/12/89]
- 17.3.7: Zeph Mothopeng, president of the PAC, at the launch of the PAM. 2/12/89. [2/12/89]
- 17.3.8: SACP Commemorative meeting in London. L. to R.: Joe Slovo, Dan Thloume, Alfred Nzo. 1985.
 [1985 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 Black and white digital image
- 17.3.9: Launch of new front in C.T. to oppose the government: Committee for the Defence of Democracy. The group includes Allan Boesak and Archbishop Tutu. 7/3/88.
 [7/3/88]
- 17.3.10: Mamphela Ramphela speaking at the Black People's Convention congress at Hammanskraal. 1970's. [1970 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 - Black and white digital image
- 17.3.11: Duplicate of 10.(See note).
- 17.3.12: BPC meeting.
- 17.4: TRANSVAAL INDIAN CONGRESS (TIC)

[1981]

(NEGATIVES of an Anti - South African Indian Congress (SAIC) meeting, c.1981. No photos of this series of negatives).

17.4.1: TIC Business and Economy Conference: "The role of business in a changing S.A." Holiday Inn. 28/5/1989

[28/5/1989]



- 17.4.1.1: Poster for the conference.
- 17.4.1.2: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.3: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.4: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.5: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.6: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.7: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.8: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.9: Laloo Isu Chiba.
- 17.4.1.10: Sam Motsenyane.
- 17.4.1.11: Sam Motsenyane.
- 17.4.1.12: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.13: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.14: Zahir Motani.
- 17.4.1.15: Khalik Mayet.
- 17.4.1.16: Ramlal Bhoolia.
- 17.4.1.17: N.G. Patel.
- 17.4.1.18: Khalik Mayet.
- 17.4.1.19: Yusuf (Pepy) Rawat.
- 17.4.1.20: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.21: Chris Dlamini.
- 17.4.1.22: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.23: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.24: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.25: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.26: Rissik Parekh.
- 17.4.1.27: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.28: Ghaleb Cachalia.
- 17.4.1.29: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.30: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.31: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.32: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.33: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.34: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.35: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.1.36: Speakers and delegates at the conference
- 17.4.2: TIC Conference: "Tomorrow is built today". New Gandhi Hall, Lenasia. 30/7/1989. [30/7/1989]
 - 17.4.2.1: Poster for the conference.
 - 17.4.2.2: Poster for the conference.
 - 17.4.2.3: Speakers and delegates at the conference.
 - 17.4.2.4: Speakers and delegates at the conference
 - 17.4.2.5: Speakers and delegates at the conference
 - 17.4.2.6: Speakers and delegates at the conference.
 - 17.4.2.7: Speakers and delegates at the conference.
 - 17.4.2.8: Speakers and delegates at the conference.



17.4.2.9: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.10: Speakers and deleagtes at the conference. 17.4.2.11: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.12: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.13: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.14: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.15: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.16: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.17: L.I. Chiba. 17.4.2.18: Ismail Momoniat. 17.4.2.19: Ismail Momoniat. 17.4.2.20: Cassim Saloojee. 17.4.2.21: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.22: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.23: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.24: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.25: Prema Naidoo. 17.4.2.26: Murphy Morobe. 17.4.2.27: Murphy Morobe. 17.4.2.28: Anthony Moonsamy. 17.4.2.29: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.30: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.31: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.32: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.33: F.van Zyl Slabbert. 17.4.2.34: F.van Zyl Slabbert. 17.4.2.35: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.36: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.37: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.38: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.39: Speakers and delegates at the conference. 17.4.2.40: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.2.41: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.2.42: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.2.43: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.2.44: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.2.45: Poster displayed at the conference. 17.4.3: TIC Function in honour of Donald Anderson, visiting British Labour Party politician. 17.4.3.1: Donald Anderson speaking at the function. 17.4.3.2: Helen Joseph. 17.4.3.3: Murphy Morobe, Donald Anderson and Helen Joseph. 17.4.3.4: Guests and speakers at the function. 17.4.3.5: Guests and speakers at the function. 17.4.3.6: Guests and speakers at the function. 17.4.3.7: Guests and speakers at the function. 17.4.3.8: Guests and speakers at the function.



- 17.4.3.9: Guests and speakers at the function.
- 17.4.3.10: Guests and speakers at the function.
- 17.4.3.11: Children dancing.
- 17.4.3.12: Children dancing.
- 17.4.4: TIC NIC visit to India, c. 1989.

[1989]

- 17.4.4.1: L. to R. at the table: R. Vandeyar, M. Moolla, unidentified delegate from India, C. Saloojee, ANC delegate.
- 17.4.5: Release of Ebrahim.
 - 17.4.5.1: Ebrahim Ismail Ebrahim on his release from Robben Island. 1990. [1990]
 - 17.4.5.2: Ebrahim with Nelson Mandela.
 - 17.4.5.3: Ebrahim with Ahmed Kathrada and L.I.Chiba.
- 17.4.6: TVL "Anti-SAIC Committee" Congress (Forerunner of the revived TIC)
 - 17.4.6.1: Meeting of the congress. 1983.
 - [1983]
 - 17.4.6.2: Meeting of the congress. 1983. [1983]
 - 17.4.6.3: Helen Joseph addresses the congress. [February 1983 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] black and white image
 - 17.4.6.4: Meeting with banner: "Rajbansi where are U?"
 - 17.4.6.5: N.G. Patel.
 - 17.4.6.6: Molvi Ismail Saloojee.
- 17.4.7: Meeting of the Natal Indian Congress (NIC). No date.
- 17.5: FIVE FREEDOMS FORUM (FFF)
 - 17.5.1: Mike Olivier, chairman of the FFF. JHB. 1988. [1988]
 - 17.5.2: Frank Chikane addresses the conference. 1988. [1988]
 - 17.5.3: FFF conference. Delegates sing "N'kosi Sikelele".
 - 17.5.4: FFF conference. Delegates sing "N'kosi Sikelele".
 - 17.5.5: FFF conference. Delegates sing "N'kosi Sikelele".
 [1988]

Black and white photograph

- 17.5.6: Five Freedoms Forum Funday, Johannesburg, June 1988.
 [June 1988 Preservation image tiff, Access image jpeg]
 This black and white photograph of a child posing for a fun photograph entitled 'Womandla!' at a Five Freedoms Forum Funday was taken by Gille de Vlieg in June 1988. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
- 17.6: CONFERENCE FOR A DEMOCRATIC FUTURE (CDF)

(Various organisations participated).

17.6.1: Archbishop Tutu at a press conference to announce the CDF. Oct. 1989. [October 1989]

Black and white photograph

17.6.2: Duplicate of 1, slightly enlarged.



- 17.6.3: Opening of the CDF at Wits, JHB. 9/12/89. (See note). [9/12/89]
- 17.6.4: Beyers Naude and Allan Boesak during the conference.
- 17.6.5: Walter Sisulu speaking.
- 17.6.6: Mkuseli Jack speaking.
- 17.6.7: Delegates and speakers at the CDF.
- 17.6.8: Delegates and speakers at the CDF.
- 17.6.9: Delegates and speakers at the CDF.
- 17.6.10: Delegates and speakers at the CDF.

17.7: JOHANNESBURG DEMOCRATIC ACTION COMMITTEE (JODAC)

- 17.7.1: Public meeting of JODAC. 1983. [1983]
- 17.7.2: Speaker at the meeting.
- 17.7.3: JODAC launch. 1984. (See note). [1984]
- 17.7.4: JODAC media workshop exhibition. 1984.
- [1984]
- 17.7.5: Peace rally.
- 17.7.6: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre" (See notes).
- 17.7.7: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre" (See notes).
- 17.7.8: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre" (See notes).
- 17.7.9: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre" (See notes).
- 17.7.10: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre" (See notes).
- 17.7.11: White members of JODAC join Black residents of Alexandra at a service in the cemetery to commemorate the "Alexandra massacre". May 1986.(See notes on the photos). [May 1986]
- 17.7.12: Alec Erwin at the JODAC conference on constitutional guidelines.19/3/89. (See note). [19/3/89]
- 17.7.13: "Inner city encounter": Whites staying with Black hosts in the city. June 1989. (See notes). [June 1989]
- 17.7.14: "Inner city encounter": Whites staying with Black hosts in the city. June 1989. (See notes). [June 1989]
- 17.7.15: "Inner city encounter" : Whites staying with Black hosts in the city.June 1989. (See notes). [June 1989]

17.8: UDF - MEETINGS, RALLIES ETC.

- 17.8.1: Meeting, showing poster.
- 17.8.2: UDF poster.
- 17.8.3:
 UDF meeting in Pietermaritzburg with UDF Co-President Archie Gumede, 1984.

 [1984 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 - black and white image
- 17.8.4: Meetings at Pietermaritzburg and Athlone. 1983.



[1983]

17.8.5: Protesters holding a poster with caption 'Equal rights for all' during a United Democratic Front (UDF) demonstration in the Durban City Hall, November 1983.

[November 1983 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of protesters holding posters was taken by Paul Weinberg at a United Democratic Front (UDF) demonstration in front of the Durban City Hall in 1983. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 17.8.6: Demonstration in Durban City hall. Nov. 1983. [1983]
- 17.8.7: Youth rally. July 1984. [July 1984]
- 17.8.8: Dorothy Nyembe at rally for the release of Mandela in Durban.1985. [1985]
- 17.8.9: "Release Mandela" rallies, 1985. [1985]
- 17.8.10: "Release Mandela" rallies, 1985. (See notes). [1985]
- 17.8.11: UDF trialists after their release. 10 /12/85.
- 17.8.12: Helen Khuzwayo and Mary Burton at a UDF rally
 [1986 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]
 This is a black and white photograph of Helen Khuzwayo and Mary Burton at a United Democratic Front (UDF)
 rally. The photographer is unknown. This is an International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) photographic print,

rally. The photographer is unknown. This is an International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) photographic print, digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit 'Women Rise Up' and SAHA virtual exhibition 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 17.8.13: May Day celebration.
- 17.8.14: May Day celebration.
- 17.8.15: UDF at Regina Mundi, June 16th.

[June 16]

- 17.8.16: UDF
- 17.8.17: Dorothy Nyembe holding a UDF poster during a protest

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation - tiff]

This black and white photograph of Dorothy Nyembe holding a UDF (United Democratic Front) poster during a protest was taken by Myron Peters, date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

17.8.18: Dorothy Nyembe at a meeting [Access image - jpeg, Preservation - tiff] This black and white photograph of Dorothy Nyembe at a protest

This black and white photograph of Dorothy Nyembe at a protest meeting was taken by Myron Peters, date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 17.8.19: Making posters for a demonstration.
- 17.8.20: Meeting in C.T.
- 17.8.21: Youth rally in Lenasia. (See note).
- 17.8.22: Duplicate of 21.
- 17.8.23: Protest meeting at Parys.
- 17.8.24: UDF/SAWU meeting. L.to R.: T. Gweta, P.T.Lekota, S. Mufamadi, A. van Heerden.



17.8.25: South African Allied Workers' Union leader Thozamile Gqweta and UDF official Terror Lekota, 1984

[1984 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]

black and white image

- 17.8.26: Gweta and Lekota at the UDF/SAWU meeting.
- 17.8.27: People hiding their faces under an ANC flag at meeting at UWC, Cape.
- 17.8.28: UDF/COSATU peace rally, Durban. 2/7/89. [2/7/89]
- 17.8.29: Peace march to John Vorster Square, JHB. Sept. 1989. [1989]
- 17.8.30: Peace march to John Vorster Square, JHB. Sept. 1989. [1989]
- 17.9: UNITED DEMOCRATIC FRONT (UDF) LAUNCH
 - [20/8/83]

The UDF was launched at a meeting in Mitchell's Plain, near Cape Town, on 20/8/83.

- 17.9.1: Archie Gumede, President of the UDF, speaks at the launch.
- 17.9.2: Allan Boesak, Shaik Gabier speaking at the launch.
- 17.9.3: Allan Boesak, Shaik Gabier speaking at the launch.
- 17.9.4: Unidentified speaker at the launch, with UDF posters.
- 17.9.5: Duplicate of 4. (NEGATIVE of 5 in file).
- 17.9.6: Duplicate of 4.
- 17.9.7: Frances Baard speaks at the launch. (See note).
- 17.9.8: Frances Baard speaks at the UDF launch.

[20 August 1983 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of Frances Baard speaking at the launch of the United Democratic Front (UDF) on 20 August 1983 was taken by Paul Weinberg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

- 17.9.9: Duplicate of 8
- 17.9.10a: Duplicate of 8.
- 17.9.10b: Frances Baard at the launch.
- 17.9.11: Leila Issel, aged 9, addressing the crowd on behalf of her banned father

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[20 August 1983 - Access image - jpeg, preservation image - tiff]
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This black and white photograph of Leila Issel, aged 9, addressing the crowd on behalf of her banned father, Johnny Issel, at the launch of the United Democratic Front (UDF) in Cape Town on 20 August 1983 was taken by Jimi Matthews. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit 'Women Rise Up' and SAHA virtual exhibition 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 17.9.12: Young man in UDF shirt.
- 17.9.13: UDF launch: Archie Gumede addresses the gathering. [1984 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] black and white image
- 17.9.14: Kate Philips speaking.
- 17.9.15: People at the launch.
- 17.9.16: People at the launch. (See notes).



- 17.9.17: The crowd with UDF banner.
- 17.9.18: Duplicate of 17.
- 17.10: UDF ONE MILLION SIGNATURES CAMPAIGN 1984

[1984]

17.10.1: Durban launch of the One Million Signatures Campaign.

[1984 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff] black and white image

- 17.10.2: Allan Boesak launching the campaign in JHB., with P.T. Lekota.
- 17.10.3: Allan Boesak launching the campaign in JHB., with P.T. Lekota.
- 17.10.4: Duplicate of 3.
- 17.10.5: JODAC supporting the campaign.
- 17.10.6: JODAC supporting the campaign.
- 17.10.7: Planning meeting for signature collectors in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.8: UDF supporters collecting signatures. (NEGATIVE in file).
- 17.10.9: Signature "blitz" in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.10: Signature "blitz" in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.11: Signature "blitz" in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.12: Signature "blitz" in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.13: A woman making her mark during the Million Signature Campaign (MSC)

[1984 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of a woman making her mark against apartheid for the United Democratic Front's (UDF's) Million Signature Campaign (MSC) during a signature "blitz" in Elsies River, Cape Town in 1984 was taken by Gideon Mendel. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 17.10.14: Signature "blitz" in Elsies River, C.T.
- 17.10.15: Campaign poster in Grassy Park, C.T.
- 17.10.16: Collecting signatures in C.T.
- 17.10.17: Collecting signatures in C.T.
- 17.10.18: Collecting signatures in C.T.
- 17.11: UDF CALL TO WHITES CAMPAIGN
 - [April 1986]

Launch of the campaign in the JHB. City Hall. April 1986:

- 17.11.1: Beyers Naude addresses the meeting.
- 17.11.2: F. van Zyl Slabbert addresses the meeting.
- 17.11.3: F. van Zyl Slabbert addresses the meeting.
- 17.11.4: Murphy Morobe.
- 17.11.5: Zach Yacoob and F. van Zyl Slabbert.
- 17.11.6: Beyers Naude with Tom Waspe and others.
- 17.12: UDF PLAYERS (DRAMA)
 - 17.12.1: The UDF Players present a play "Time to act" at the Grassroots Magazine "Expressions" evening
 - 17.12.2: The UDF Players present a play "Time to act" at the Grassroots Magazine "Expressions" evening (NEGATIVE in file).
- 17.13: UDF AFFILIATE : THE CALL OF ISLAM
 - 17.13.1: Poster for mass rally. 17/6/84. [17/6/84]
 - 17.13.2: Trevor Manuel and M.F. Esack speaking at a meeting in Wynberg, C.T.17/4/1986. (See note).



[17/4/1986]

17.13.3:	Trevor Manuel and M.F. Esack speaking at a meeting in Wynberg, C.T.17/4/1986. [17/4/1986]
17.13.4:	Esack at a service in Athlone, C.T. 18/10/87. (See note). [18/10/87]
17.13.5:	Esack at a meeting at U.C.T. April '87. ['87]
17.13.6:	Youths address the meeting at U.C.T. April '87. ['87]
17.14: POL	ITICAL MEETINGS - GENERAL
17.14.1:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.2:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.3:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.4:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.5:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.6:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.7:	Political and Civic meetings in the C.T. area during the 1980's. [1980]
17.14.8:	People of all races gathering before a meeting in C.T. (See note).
17.14.9:	Woman at a meeting.
17.14.10	People singing freedom songs at a meeting in C.T.
17.14.11	S A Government delegation to CODESA 2: F W de Klerk and R F (Pik) Botha.
17.14.12	Nelson Mandela and Jacob Zuma at CODESA 2.
	[preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
	Black and white digital image
17.14.13	Meeting of the Atteridgeville City Council, n.d. (after the 1994 election). [1994]
PROTEST	AGAINST APARTHEID FROM OUTSIDE S.A.

- 18.1: "Focus on South Africa": Series of 9 prints from a journal published by the international organisation "Christian Aid".
- 19: RESISTANCE

18:

(SEE ALSO: 5 - CONSCRIPTION/ECC; 6C - SCHOOL BOYCOTTS/UNREST; 11K - STRIKES AND PROTESTS; 16 - PERSONALITIES; 20 - RELOCATIONS; 21 - TRIALS/DETENTIONS; 23 - UNIVERSITIES; 24 - VIOLENCE)

19.1: RESISTANCE TO DISCRIMINATION AND OPPRESSION IN THE 1980'S AND EARLY 1990'S (INCLUDING THE DEFIANCE CAMPAIGN)

[1980]

- 19.1.1: Sobantu bus boycott. Nov. 1983 [1983]
- 19.1.2: Sobantu bus boycott. Nov. 1983 [1983]



- 19.1.3: "No to Botha" rally. June 1984. [June 1984]
- 19.1.4: Protest re detentions. 1984. [1984]
- 19.1.5: Protest re detentions. 1984. [1984]
- 19.1.6: AZAPO protest. Jan 1985. [Jan 1985]
- 19.1.7: Archbishop Tutu addressing a crowd at a funeral at Langa. April 1985. (See note). [April 1985]
- 19.1.8: Protest march in Woodstock, C.T. 10/5/86. (See note). [10/5/86]
- 19.1.9: Archbishop Hurley leading a protest procession in Durban. 1/4/1988.
 [01 April 1988 Preservation image tiff, Access image jpeg]
 This black and white photograph of Archbishop Denis Hurley leading a protest procession in Durban in 1988 was taken by Cedric Nunn for Afrapix. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
- 19.1.10: Demonstration re hunger strikers in C.T. 4/4/89. [4/4/89]
- 19.1.11: "Open City" walk in Cape Town to protest against the Group Areas Act.June 1989. (See note). [June 1989]
- 19.1.12: 'Open City' walk in Cape Town to protest against the Group Areas Act. June 1989.

[June 1989 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of a person participating in the 'Open City' walk in Cape Town protesting against the Group Areas Act in 1989 was taken by an unidentified photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

19.1.13: Protest meeting, C.T. 1989.

[1989]

- 19.1.14: Non-racial "swim-in" in JHB. June 1989. (See note). [June 1989]
- 19.1.15: Right-wingers trying to prevent the swim-in, and being arrested by the police. June '89. (See note). ['89]
- 19.1.16: Right-wingers trying to prevent the swim-in, and being arrested by the police. June '89. (See note). ['89]
- 19.1.17: M. Zihlangu and W. Hofmeyr at service. 8/8/1989. (See note). [8/8/1989]
- 19.1.18: Protest march in Durban. 22/9/89. [22/9/89]
- 19.1.19: Defiance campaign march to John Vorster Square in JHB. 15/9/89. [15/9/89]
- 19.1.20: Defiance campaign march to John Vorster Square in JHB. 15/9/89. [15/9/89]
- 19.1.21: Defiance campaign march in C.T. 13/9/89. [13/9/89]
- 19.1.22: Defiance campaign march in C.T. 13/9/89. [13/9/89]
- 19.1.23: Fr. Isaac Josephs handing a list of demands to the police after a march in Oudtshoorn. 22/9/89.



[22/9/89]

- 19.1.24: Clergy leading a peace march to John Vorster Square. Oct. 1989.(2nd from left: Bishop Peter Storey; 3rd from left: Rev. Frank Chikane)
 - [1989]
- 19.1.25: AWB members attacking "Coloured" picknickers in Boksburg. 19/12/89.(See note). [19/12/89]
- 19.1.26: Archbishop Tutu with beach protestors. (Police with dogs look on). N.d.
- 19.1.27: Protest march. N.d. (See note).
- 19.1.28: Protest meeting in C.T. N.d.
- 19.1.29: Demonstration in Moragoro. N.d.
- 19.1.30: AZASO members at protest meeting in KwaZulu-Natal
 - [Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]

This is a black and white photographer of members of the Azanian Students' Organisation (AZASO) attending a protest meeting in KwaZulu-Natal. Photographer and date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 19.1.31: Protest meeting ? release Mandela. N.d.
- 19.1.32: Protest meeting. N.d.
- 19.1.33: Protesting outside the British Consulate

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of people protesting outside the British Consulate, date unknown. This image photographed was digitised by Africa media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

19.1.34: Protest against Police brutality in Pietermaritzburg. 21/10/89.

[21/10/89]

- 19.1.35: Candlelight vigil to protest against state of emergency and detentions. C.T. N.d.
- 19.1.36: ANC march to John Vorster Square. 6/12/90. [6/12/90]
- 19.1.37: ANC march to John Vorster Square. 6/12/90. [6/12/90]
- 19.1.38: ANC march to John Vorster Square. 6/12/90. [6/12/90]
- 19.1.39: COSATU, SACP and ANC march to John Vorster Square. 15/10/91. [15/10/91]
- 19.1.40: Unidentified demonstration, with people wearing 'Msizi Dube' T-shirts. N.d.
- 19.2: RESISTANCE : ELECTIONS
 - 19.2.1: Factory workers protest about the White referendum. 1983. (See note). [1983]
 - 19.2.2: Factory workers protest about the White referendum. 1983. [1983]
 - 19.2.3: Factory workers protest about the White referendum. 1983. [1983]
 - 19.2.4: Factory workers protest about the White referendum. 1983. [1983]
 - 19.2.5a: Demonstration about the referendum of 1983: 'Botha's deal has no appeal'. [1983]



19.2.5b:	Demonstration about the referendum of 1983: 'Botha's deal has no appeal'. [1983]
19.2.6.1:	Helen Joseph and P.T. Lekota at an anti-election rally in Durban. 1984. [1984]
19.2.6.2:	Demonstration: "BOTHA'S DEAL HAS NO APPEAL".
	[1982 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]
	This is a black and white photograph of a woman protestor holding a placard reading "BOTHA'S DEAL HAS NO
	APPEAL", circa 1982. The photographer is unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO)
	in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit 'Women Rise Up' and SAHA virtual exhibition 'Women hold up half the
	sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.
19.2.6c:	Poster: 'A vote on August 22 is a vote to defend Apartheid'.
	[August 22]
19.2.7:	Police arresting demonstrators protesting against the Tri-cameral elections. 1984. [1984]
19.2.8:	Police arresting demonstrators protesting against the Tri-cameral elections. 1984. [1984]
19.2.9:	Anti-election meeting and demonstration in Athlone. 1984. (See note). [1984]
19.2.10:	Anti-election meeting and demonstration in Athlone. 1984. [1984]
19.2.11:	Musicians playing at anti-election meeting. Athlone. 1984. [1984]
19.2.12:	Student is harrassed by police in Athlone. 1984. (See note). [1984]
19.2.13:	Allan Boesak at anti-election meeting in C.T.
19.2.14:	Anti-election protestors barred from attending meeting in Ravensmead, C.T. 1984. (See notes). [1984]
19.2.15:	Anti-election protestors barred from attending meeting in Ravensmead, C.T. 1984. (See notes). [1984]
19.2.16:	Duplicate of 15.
19.2.17:	Anti-election demonstraors. 1984. [1984]
19.2.18:	Anti-election demonstrators. 1984.
19.2.19:	[1984] Anti-election demonstrators. 1984.
19.2.19.	[1984]
19.2.20:	Anti-election demonstrators. 1984.
10.2.20.	[1984]
19.2.21:	Demonstrator injured by police at polling station in Lenasia. 1984.
	[1984]
19.2.22:	Anti-election demonstration at Wits University.
19.2.23:	Anti-election demonstration at Wits University.
19.2.24:	Anti-election demonstration at Wits University.
19.2.25:	Policeman removes anti-election poster.
19.2.26:	Anti-election protest in Durban. 1987. (See note). [1987]



- 19.2.27: Burning barricades as part of a protest in Athlone. 1987. [1987]
- 19.2.28: Anti-election meeting.
- 19.2.29: Meeting to boycott the election, held in Lenasia. (1984?)
 [1984]
- 19.3: RESISTANCE : COMMUNITY COUNCILS
 - 19.3.1: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF.

[1983]

19.3.2: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF.

[1983]

- 19.3.3: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF. [1983]
- 19.3.4: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF. (See notes).

[1983]

- 19.3.5: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF. (See notes).
 [1983]
- 19.3.6: Demonstrators protesting against Community Council elections in Soweto. 1983. Protest organised by the UDF.

[1983]

- 19.4: RESISTANCE : HEALTH SYSTEM
 - 19.4.1: UCT medical students march in protest in Cape Town. April 1987.(See note). [April 1987]
 - 19.4.2: Protest about the Health system. N.d.
 - 19.4.3: Protest about segregation in hospitals at Addington Hospital, Durban. 2/8/89. [2/8/89]
 - 19.4.4: Protest about segregation in hospitals at Addington Hospital, Durban. 2/8/89. [2/8/89]

19.5: RESISTANCE : IMPRISONMENT OF NELSON MANDELA

- 19.5.1: Runners wearing T-shirts with slogan: "Mandela freedom at 70".Cape Town. 16/7/88. (See note). [16/7/88]
- 19.5.2: Youths singing in the streets of Langa as part of the celebrations of Mandela's 70th Birthday. 18/7/88. (See note).

[18/7/88]

- 19.5.3: Women who brought flowers to Mandela at Tygerberg Hospital, C.T. 1988. [1988]
- 19.5.4: Release Mandela protest.
- 19.5.5: Release Mandela protest. [1988 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 19.5.6: Release Mandela protest.
- 19.5.7: Release Mandela protests.



19.5.8: Children in 'Free Mandela' protest.

19.6: RESISTANCE : PASS BURNING

19.6.1: Lilian Ngoyi leading anti-pass march in the 1950's

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of Lilan Ngoyi leading an anti-pass march in the 1950's was taken by an unknown photographer. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

19.6.2: Walter Sisulu burning his pass book. 1960.

[1960 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of Walter Sisulu burning his pass book was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) in 1960. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 19.6.3: Duplicate of 2 (enlarged).
- 19.6.4: Pass burning in the townships, 1960.

[03 March 1960 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg]

This black and white photograph of smiling people burning their pass books in a township was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) in 1960. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

19.6.5: Pass burning in the townships, 1960.

[1960 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of smiling people burning their pass books was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) in 1960. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

19.6.6: Pass burning in the townships, 1960.

[1960 - Preservation image - tiff, Access image - jpeg,]

This black and white photograph of a woman holding her burning pass book, surrounded by onlookers, was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) in 1960. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

19.6.7: Pass burning in the townships. 1960. [1960]

19.6.8: Demonstration against the Pass Laws

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of a woman holding a placard with the caption 'Pass laws create slavery' was taken by an unknown photographer during a demonstration against pass laws. Date unknown. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

19.6.9: Demonstration against the Pass Laws. N.d.

19.7: RESISTANCE : OLD PHOTOGRAPHS OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROTESTS 1940's - 1960's. [1940]

19.7.1: Workers? protest - 1940's.

[1940]

19.7.2: Yusuf Dadoo speaking from the city hall steps, JHB. Mandela is on his left. 1945.



[1945]

19.7.3:	Passive resistance campaign: Monty Naicker addresses meeting. June 1946.
	[June 1946]

- 19.7.4: "Resitance Camp". 1946. [1946]
- 19.7.5: Defiance campaign march. 17/12/1951. [17/12/1951]
- 19.7.6: Launch of the "Defiance of unjust laws" Campaign in Fordsburg, JHB.26/6/1952. [26/6/1952]
- 19.7.7: The Pimville and Alexandra Defiance units. Oct. 1952. [1952]
- 19.7.8: Trade Union meeting, Witwatersrand. 1950's. [1950]
- 19.7.9: Congress of the People delegation in Kliptown. 1955. [1955]
- 19.7.10: Congress of the People: Albie Sachs (4th from right). 1955.
 [09 September 2009 preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]
 Black and white digital image
- 19.7.11: Freedom Charter: demonstration. 1955. [1955]
- 19.7.12: Meeting to protest against the Indian Representative Act and the Group Areas Act. 1950's. [1950]
- 19.7.13: Mobilising support for the Congress of the People. 1955. [1955]
- 19.7.14: Meeting to protest against the White elections. L. to R.: J. la Guma, Chief Luthuli and Oscar Mpetha lead the singing. Cape Town. April 1958.
 - [April 1958]
- 19.7.15: Demonstration to protest about the Sabotage Bill. JHB. 1961.

[1961]

19.7.16: Demonstration against the banning of Helen Joseph. JHB. 1961.

[1961 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of people demonstrating against the banning of Helen Joseph in Johannesburg in 1961 was taken by an unknown photographer for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF). This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

- 19.7.17: Meeting in support of "The Guardian". L. to R. on podium: (Unidentified), Ruth First, Yusuf Dadoo, Kotane, James Phillips.Joe Slovo in front chair on right.
- 19.7.18: Graffiti : "Nats = Fascists". JHB. 1950's. [1950]
- 19.7.19: Ruth First(?) speaking at a protest meeting in London. Giant poster reads: "Free Mandela and Sisulu". 1960's.

[1960]

19.7.20: Women jailed for resisting unjust laws

[1952 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This is a black and white photograph of triumphant women leaving the female prison after being jailed for resisting



unjust laws in 1952. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

- 19.8: RESISTANCE RELIGIOUS LEADERS (SEE ALSO: 16 PERSONALITIES)
 - 19.8.1: Archbishop Tutu at a press conference. (See note).
 - 19.8.2: Rev. Beyers Naude.
 - 19.8.3: Beyers Naude with Walter Sisulu.
 - 19.8.4: Beyers Naude speaking at a "Church in crisis" meeting in April 1986
 [April 1986 Access image jpg, Preservation image tiff]
 This black and white photograph of Beyers Naude addressing a 'Church in Crisis' meeting in April 1986 was taken by Paul Weinberg. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
 - 19.8.5: Anglican clerics at a thanks-giving service for the release of Bishop Ndandwe. 2/5/86. (See note). [2/5/86]
 - 19.8.6: Ordination of Patrick Mvemve as a bishop. June 1986. (See note). [June 1986]
 - 19.8.7: Religious leaders at the head of the Defiance campaign march in JHB.Front row, 3rd from right: Archbishop Hurley. Sept. 1989. [1989]
 - 19.8.8: Rev. Frank Chikane at a UDF/AZASO meeting.
 - 19.8.9: Rev. Frank Chikane at a UDF/AZASO meeting.
 - 19.8.10: Frank Chikane at Regina Mundi, Soweto. 1984. [1984]
- 20: RELOCATIONS (FORCED REMOVALS)
 - 20.1: BATLOKWA, MOGOPA, OUKASIE, CROSSROADS AND OTHERS : 1980's [1980]
 - 20.1.1: The Batlokwa people protest their removal.
 - 20.1.2: The Batlokwa people re-build.
 - 20.1.3a: The people of Mogopa prior to the forced removal. 1983. [1983]
 - 20.1.3b: The people of Mogopa prior to the forced removal. 1983.
 - [1983]
 - 20.1.4: Black Sash meeting with Mogopa people.
 - 20.1.5: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84. (See notes on photos).
 - [1983]
 - 20.1.6: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84. (See notes on photos).
 - [1983]
 - 20.1.7: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84. (See notes on photos).
 - [1983]
 - 20.1.8: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84.(See notes on photos).[1983]
 - 20.1.9: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84. (See notes on photos).[1983]



20.1.10: Series on the removal of the Mogopa people from their home to Pachsdraai and Bethanie. 1983-84. (See notes on photos).

[1983]

- 20.1.11: Truck drivers who transported the belongings of the Mogopa people. (See note).
- 20.1.12: People in Oukasie repairing roads. 21/3/87. (See note).
 - [21/3/87]
- 20.1.13: Police oversee destruction of a squatter camp near C.T. 1983.(See note). [1983 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 20.1.14: Squatters' shacks being demolished.
- 20.1.15: People in a shack in Crossroads.
- 20.1.16: Nondweni re-settlement camp in KwaZulu.
- 20.1.17: People with their belongings in the veld.
- 20.1.18: Woman after her eviction for not paying her rent. Jabulani, Soweto.8/4/87. (See note). [8/4/87]
- 20.1.19: Weenen community removed to Waaihoek. N.d.
- 20.1.20: Unidentified.

20.2: RELOCATIONS - DISTRICT SIX, CAPE TOWN

- 20.2.1: District Six as it was in the 1950's. [preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image. Part of a series of photographs.
- 20.2.2: Series of photos of District Six as it was in the 1950's. [1950]
- 20.2.3: Series of photos of District Six as it was in the 1950's. [1950]
- 20.2.4: Series of photos of District Six as it was in the 1950's. [1950]
- 20.2.5: Series of photos of District Six as it was in the 1950's. [1950]
- 20.2.6: Demolition of the buildings in the 1960's. [1960]
- 20.2.7: Demolition of the buildings in the 1960's. (See notes). [1960]
- 20.2.8: Demolition of the buildings in the 1960's. (See notes). [1960]
- 20.2.9: Demolition of the buildings in the 1960's. (See notes). [1960]
- 20.2.10: Demolition of the buildings in the 1960's. (See notes). [1960]
- 20.2.11: District Six: all that remained, 1960s. [preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 20.2.12: People moving their belongings.

20.3: RELOCATIONS - SOPHIATOWN

20.3.1: Mass protest at removal from Sophiatown. 1953. [1953]



- 20.3.2: Demonstration at the removal.
- 21: TRIALS/DETENTIONS (SEE ALSO: 16 PERSONALITIES)
 - 21.1: THE TREASON TRIAL(1956-61) AND THE RIVONIA TRIAL(1964)
 - [1956]

The Treason Trial(1956-61)

- 21.1.1: Nelson Mandela and others step off the bus carrying the accused to the trial. [preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg] Black and white digital image
- 21.1.2: Treason Trial (1956-1961): Nelson Mandela and other accused outside the court. Black and white digital image
- 21.1.3.1: Supporters outside court; posters read: "We stand by our leaders". (Dup. print and slide).
- 21.1.3.2: Supporters outside court; posters read: "We stand by our leaders". (Dup. print and slide).
- 21.1.4: The accused being driven from the court. (One unmounted slide in file)
- 21.1.5: The accused being driven from the court.
- 21.1.6: The accused being driven from the court,
- 21.1.7: Protest against the Treason Trial.
- 21.1.8.1: Treason Trial: The accused, December 1956

[December 1956 - Access image - jpg, Preservation image - tiff]

This is a black and white photograph of all the Treason Trial defendants taken by ANC photographer, Eli Weinberg in December 1956. He had originally planned to stage this group picture in Johannesburg's Joubert Park, but permission was withdrawn on learning by a government official that blacks and whites were to be seated together. The defendants were then photographed in smaller groups and Weinberg prepared a montage. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA online repository on non-racialism 'Tracing the unbreakable thread'.

- 21.1.8.2: Leon Levy.
- 21.1.8.3: Unidentified portrait.
- 21.1.9.1: Defence team carried from the court after the aquittal. 1961. [1961]
- 21.1.9.2: Unidentified lawyer in the Treason Trial.
- 21.1.10: The Rivonia Trial (1964): Front page of "The Argus" with report of the verdict of the trial. 11/6/1964. [11/6/1964]
- 21.1.11: The Rivonia Trial (1964): Demonstrations (outside the court) of support for those involved in the trial.
 [1964 Preservation image/tiff, Access image/jpeg,]
 This is a black and white digital image of a photograph that was taken during the Rivonia Trial in 1964. It shows demonstrations outside the court in support of those involved in the trial.
- 21.2: THE DELMAS TREASON TRIAL (1985-'89), AND PROTESTS RE TRIALS AND DETENTIONS DURING THE 80's.

[1985-'89]

- 21.2.1: The 22 accused in the Delmas Trial. April 1986. See list of all the names on the photo. (NEGATIVE of 1 in file).
 - [April 1986]
- 21.2.2a: Duplicate of 1.
- 21.2.2b: Duplicate of 1.
- 21.2.3: Carl Niehaus at the gas-works and in handcuffs. Photo taken by police. (See notes).
- 21.2.4: Carl Niehaus at the gas-works and in handcuffs. Photo taken by police. (See notes).
- 21.2.5: Carl Niehaus at the gas-works and in handcuffs. Photo taken by police. (See notes).



- 21.2.6: Oscar Mpetha addresses rally to protest at the detention of Fr. Smangaliso Mkhatshwa. 1984. [1984]
- 21.2.7: Trevor Manuel and others at a service when 20 restrictees defied their orders. N.d. (See note).
- 21.2.8: Valence Watson after trial. 30/1/87. (See note).
- 21.2.9: Notice: ?Surgery closed owing to detention of Dr. by the Security Police?. N.d.
- 21.2.10: Protest march in JHB. after the sentencing of Helene Passtoors.19/5/86. [19/5/86]
- 21.2.11: Prakash Diar hoisted aloft after a reprieve was granted for the "Sharpeville Six". Pretoria. 17/3/88. (See note).

[17/3/88]

[30/1/87]

- 21.2.12: Supporters asked to disperse during the Yengeni trial in C.T.(See note).
- 21.2.13: Outside the court during the trial of the "Soweto 14".
- 21.2.14: Series of 7 photos of the trial of James Mange and fellow accused, the "Pietermaritzburg 12", in Nov.
 1979. The 7 prints are reproductions of pictures in the "Natal Witness" and are of very poor quality.
 [1979]
- 21.3: THE RELEASE OF DETAINEES AND PRISONERS IN THE LATE 1980'S AND 1990
 [1980]
 - 21.3.1: Welcome in Lenasia for a released detainee. 7/3/86. (See note). (NEGATIVE in file). [7/3/86]
 - 21.3.2: Abel Mokonyane and Sr. Bernard greeted by family on their release on bail. 19/10/87. (NEGATIVE in file).

[19/10/87]

- 21.3.3: Sister Bernard Ncube on her release from prison [09 September 1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff] This black and white photograph of Sister Bernard Ncube on her release from prison on 9 September 1987 was taken by Eric Miller. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.
- 21.3.4: Sandi Sijake on his release fron Robben Island. 18/6/88.
 - [18/6/88]
- 21.3.5: Zeph Mothopeng with wife and nephew after his release from Diepkloof.28/11/1988. (See note). [28/11/1988]
- 21.3.6: Colin Cairncross rejoicing at suspended sentence. C.T. 3/12/88. (See note). [3/12/88]
- 21.3.7: June and Andrew Mlangeni at home. Oct. 1989. [1989]
- 21.3.8: Caroline Motsoaledi prior to her husband's release. 14/10/89. (See note). [14/10/89]
- 21.3.9: Elias Motsoaledi re-united with his family in Soweto. 17/10/89.(See notes on photo). [17/10/89]
- 21.3.10: Elias Motsoaledi re-united with his family in Soweto. 17/10/89.(See notes on photo). [17/10/89]
- 21.3.11: Newly released Raymond Mhlaba is greeted by Simon Simons in Lusaka, Zambia. 17/1/90. (See note). [17/1/90]
- 21.3.12: Ahmed Kathrada on his release. [1989 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]



This black and white photograph of Ahmed Kathrada on his release from prison in October 1989. Kathrada is being held up and behind him are posters the text which reads. "Congress welcomes peoples leaders, Victory is certain", "UDF towards peoples power" and "Long live ANC!"

This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 21.3.13: Ivan Toms on his release.
- 22: SEGREGATION (SEE ALSO: 19.6 RESISTANCE: PASS BURNING)
 - 22.1: Police inspecting passes in C.T. 1983. [1983]
 - 22.2: Jerry Isie and Annette Heunis together after her escape (?) 1988. (See note). [1988]
 - 22.3: Woman with "absconded" written on her pass book. 12/6/84. (See note). [12/6/84]
 - 22.4: Woman with "absconded" written on her pass book, 1984.

[1984 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

This black and white photograph of a domestic worker showing where "absconded" was written in her pass book was taken by Wendy Schwegmann in 1984. The woman had visited her sick child in the homelands. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'Women hold up half the sky: Commemorating women in the struggle', 2012

- 22.5: Duplicate of 4.
- 22.6: Protest re Pass Laws.
- 22.7: Sign "Only Nannies" from JHB. park bench.
- 23: UNIVERSITIES
 - 23.1: UNIVERSITIES GENERAL
 - 23.1.1: Bridging class at Wits. 1987. (See note). [1987]
 - 23.1.2: Black student at RAU. N.d.

23.2: RESISTANCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND (WITS)

- 23.2.1: Workers and students in protest march. 17/6/1976.
 - [17/6/1976]
- 23.2.2: Students burn the SA flag in an Anti-Republic Day rally. May 1981. [May 1981]
- 23.2.3: Demonstration in support of black protests against the new constitution, 1984. [1984]
- 23.2.4: Protest by students. 1985. [1985]
- 23.2.5: Protest by students. 1985. [1985]
- 23.2.6: University staff come between protesting students.
- 23.2.7: Protest by students. 1986.
 - [1986]
- 23.2.8: Police arrive on campus to disperse students after scuffles broke out between rightwing students and progressive students. 29/5/86.
 [29/5/86]
- 23.2.9: Students march in protest of police action against peaceful demonstrations, including Wits SCR president, Claire Wright, BSS president Dali Mpoh and the deputy vice-chancellor, Prof. Shear. 30/5/86.



[30/5/86]

- 23.2.10: Protest march by students. N.d.
- 23.2.11: Wits staff and students in Anti-Republic Day protest, with Prof. N. Garson on the far left. 1987. [1987]
- 23.2.12: Wits academics battling teargas from the SAP during three hours of running battles with demonstrating students. 1987.

[1987]

- 23.2.13: Students attacked by police in Hillbrow when they marched in protest against the State of Emergency.
- 23.2.14: Demonstration against the banning of the UDF and 17 other organisations. 26/2/88. [26/2/88]
- 23.2.15: Sharpeville Day demonstration. 21/3/88. [21/3/88]
- 23.2.16: Students protest along Jan Smuts Avenue. 30/5/88. [30/5/88]
- 23.2.17: Students protest along Jan Smuts Avenue. 30/5/88. [30/5/88]
- 23.2.18: Protest: State of Emergency.
- 23.2.19: Protest march, JHB. Sept. 1989. [1989]
- 23.2.20: Protest march.
- 23.2.21: Protest march against detentions of student leaders. 1989. [1989]
- 23.2.22: Silent protest against police brutality by Wits academics.
- 23.2.23: Academics being teargassed.
- 23.2.24: Students fleeing a police charge and teargas.
- 23.2.25: Students fleeing a police charge and teargas.
- 23.2.26: NUSAS White Elections Campaign. N.d.
- 23.2.27: Wits protest. N.d.
- 23.2.28: Wits protest. N.d.
- 23.2.29: Anti-Republic Day protest. N.d.
- 23.2.30: Students disrupting a lecture. N.d.
- 23.2.31: Anti-Apartheid meeting to protest against the State of Emergency.
- 23.2.32: Student protest. N.d.
- 23.2.33: NUSAS press conference prior to delegates presenting a petition at the Union Buildings, Pretoria. March 1988.

[March 1988]

23.3: RESISTANCE AT OTHER UNIVERSITIES

23.3.1: University of Cape Town (UCT): Police arrest a student at a demonstration in central Cape Town. 30/5/86.

[30/5/86]

- 23.3.2: University of Cape Town (UCT): Police arrest a student at a demonstration in central Cape Town.
 30/5/86.
 [30/5/86]
- 23.3.3: University of Cape Town(UCT): Police arrest a student at a demonstration in central Cape Town.
 30/5/86.
 [30/5/86]



- 23.3.4: UCT: Protests against conscription and detentions. 1986. [1986]
- 23.3.5: UCT: Protests against conscription and detentions. 1986. [1986]
- 23.3.6: UCT: Protests against conscription and detentions. 1986. [1986]
- 23.3.7: UCT: Police break up a protest against elections. N.d.
- 23.3.8: University of the Western Cape(UWC): Protest. N.d.
- 23.3.9: Rhodes: Campus security guards take action during a demonstration by the Black Students? Movement. 10/4/87. (See notes). [10/4/87]
- 23.3.10: Rhodes: Campus security guards take action during a demonstration by the Black Students? Movement. 10/4/87. (See notes). [10/4/87]
- 23.3.11: Rhodes: Dispute between workers and the University management. 2/9/87. (See note). [2/9/87]
- 23.3.12: University of Zululand: Students injured in attack. Oct. 1983. (See note). [1983]

24: VIOLENCE (UNREST)

- 24.1: GENERAL UNREST IN THE TOWNSHIPS IN THE 1980's
 - [1980]
 - 24.1.1: Scenes of unrest.
 - 24.1.2: Scenes of unrest.
 - 24.1.3: Unrest in Duduza after funerals. 1985. [1985]
 - 24.1.4: Unrest in Duduza after funerals. 1985. [1985]
 - 24.1.5: Unrest in Duduza after funerals. 1985. (See note). [1985]
 - 24.1.6: Unrest in Duduza after funerals. 1985. [1985]
 - 24.1.7: Vigilantes attack "Comrades" at a funeral. Jan. 1986. [1986]
 - 24.1.8: Body of deputy mayor of ?
 - 24.1.9: Scene of the massacre at Langa. 21 March (1985?) [21 March]
 - 24.1.10: Inkatha members with weapons
 - 24.1.11: Inkatha members with weapons
 - 24.1.12: Inkhatha members with weapons.
 - 24.1.13: House damaged in violent attack.
- 24.2: 16th JUNE 1976 AND COMMEMORATIONS THEREAFTER

[16th JUNE 1976]

- 24.2.1: Crowd of young people with posters: "Away with Afrikaans" etc.Soweto. 16/6/1976. [16/6/1976]
- 24.2.2: Crowd of young people with posters: "Away with Afrikaans" [16 June 1976 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



This black and white photograph of a crowd of young people with posters 'Away with Afrikaans' to be taken away was taken by Peter Magubane for the International Defence and Aid Fund (IDAF) during the Soweto uprising on June 16, 1976. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 24.2.3: Crowd of young people with posters: "Away with Afrikaans" etc.Soweto. 16/6/1976. [16/6/1976]
- 24.2.4: Armoured vehicles moving into Soweto. 16/6/1976. [16/6/1976]
- 24.2.5: Students defending themselves from the police. 16/6/1976. [16/6/1976]
- 24.2.6: The death of Hector Pieterson

[16 June 1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This is Sam Nzima's well-known black and white photograph of the dead body of Hector Pieterson being carried by Mbuyisa Makhuba alonside his sister during the Soweto uprising on 16.06.1976. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 24.2.7: Riot Police in Soweto. 16/6/1982. [16/6/1982]
- 24.2.8: 16th June commemorations: Regina Mundi Hall and Central Methodist Church. 1987. [16th June]
- 24.2.9: 16th June commemorations: Regina Mundi Hall and Central Methodist Church. 1987. [16th June]
- 24.2.10: Archbishop Tutu at a commemoration service.
- 24.2.11: Meeting at Regina Mundi, Soweto, to commemorate June 16

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of United Democratic Front (UDF) supporters during a UDF campaign to commemorate June 16th in Regina Mundi, Soweto was taken by Wendy Schwegmann. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 24.2.12: Meetings at Regina Mundi, Soweto, to commemorate 16th June. [16th June]
- 24.2.13: Meetings at Regina Mundi, Soweto, to commemorate 16th June. [16th June]
- 24.2.14: Meetings at Regina Mundi, Soweto, to commemorate 16th June. [16th June]
- 24.2.15: Police in Soweto. 16th June. (1980's). [16th June]
- 24.2.16: Police in Soweto. 16th June. (1980's). [16th June]
- 24.3: SHARPEVILLE SHOOTINGS. 1961.

[1961]

- 24.3.1: Series of photographs showing the crowd at Sharpeville, the police on their armoured vehicle, and the dead and wounded after the shootings. One unmounted slide of the Sharpeville burials.
- 24.3.2: Sharpeville: police armoured car and crowd before the shootings.

[1961 - preservation image/tiff, access image/jpeg]

This black and white digital image is part of a series of photographs of the Sharpeville shootings.



- 24.3.3: Series of photographs showing the crowd at Sharpeville, the police on their armoured vehicle, and the dead and wounded after the shootings. One unmounted slide of the Sharpeville burials.
- 24.3.4: Series of photographs showing the crowd at Sharpeville, the police on their armoured vehicle, and the dead and wounded after the shootings. One unmounted slide of the Sharpeville burials.

24.3.5: Sharpeville victims after being shot in the back as they fled

[21 March 1960 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This is a black and white photograph showing the victims after they had been shot in the back as they fled the police during a peaceful protest in Sharpeville on 21 March 1960. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in the SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition, titled 'Women hold up half the sky: commemorating women in the struggle'.

24.4: BOMB BLASTS

- 24.4.1: Bomb blast in Johannesburg. 1983. [1983]
- 24.4.2: Bomb blast in Johannesburg. 1983. [1983]
- 24.4.3: Bomb blast in Johannesburg. 1983. [1983]

25: WHITES (SEE ALSO: 17.1 - WHITE POLITICS UNDER THE NATIONAL PARTY)

25.1: Poor White family group, 1930's. [1930]

26: YOUTH (SEE ALSO: 6 - EDUCATION; 23 - UNIVERSITIES; 27.1 - "KONTAK "MEETING)

- 26.1: Militant youths marching. N.d.
- 26.2: Militant youths marching. N.d.
- 26.3: 'Young Lions', 1985

[1985 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

This black and white photograph of two 'Young Lions' was taken by Paul Weinberg in 1985. This photograph was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA exhibition kit and virtual exhibition - 'The Future is Ours: Commemorating Youth in the Struggle'

- 26.4: "Young Americans" in Hanover Park. 1986.
- [1986]
- 26.5: Children in rural camp.
- 26.6: Children with nannies in park. 1985. [1985]
- 26.7: Children of all races singing at a concert.
- 26.8: Children of all races singing at a concert.

27: MISCELLANEOUS SLIDES

[1980]

Series of 9 slides, mostly about contact between Black and White People during the late 1980's and 1990.

- 27.1: "Kontak" meeting Black and White school children.
- 27.2: Mamelodi Encounter
- 27.3: Mamelodi Encounter.
- 27.4: Mamelodi Encounter.
- 27.5: Meeting of representatives of big business and the informal sector.
- 27.6: Jabulani Rally.
- 27.7: Music Festival at Fun Valley.
- 27.8: Music Festival at Fun Valley.



27.9: Jubilation at the time of Mandela's release.

28: 'WITNESS TO APARTHEID'

28.1: Series of photographs of the film 'Witness to Apartheid' with Archbishop Desmond Tutu, filmed during the 1985 State of Emergency. Produced by Sharon Sopher. The photographs are of Archbp. Tutu and his family, a township scene and members of a banned youth organisation. The film aimed to show that fundamental human rights did not exist in S.A.

[1985]

29: MISCELLANEOUS UNMOUNTED SLIDES

[March 2003]

Unidentified colour slides of the rural environment, people, housing, shops, memorials, a meeting and some graffiti. Stored with the SAHA negatives.

A3-SIZE HIGH-QUALITY COPIES

A3-size copies of some of the photos were made for an exhibition in March 2003, and returned to us. Most are mounted on card. These are of the following: 1A.c-d; 16A.20; 16B.3,47,58; 17C.8-9; 17H.8-9; 17J.9; 19A.7,9,18,21,35; 19E.2; 19F.1-2; 19G.10; 24B.1-2,4-6; 24C.3,5; 28.7.

The SAHA photographs are stored in the filing cabinet.

Unmounted slides and negatives are stored in the negative file.

The A3-size copies (and photo 17.10b) are stored in a folder on the folio shelves.