

A410 BALLINGER PAPERS

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INTRODUCTION

The papers were built up by Margaret and William Ballinger during their years as native representatives in parliament, and contain correspondence, personal documents, notes, memoranda, printed items and press clippings.

Subjects covered are race relations, politics, the Protectorates, justice, crime, labour, cost of living, housing, health, education, food and agriculture, land and discriminatory legislation affecting Blacks, Coloureds and Indians, particularly strong in the industrial sphere with much on the history of the Black trade union movement. Also relating to the Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and Africans, Friends of Africa and Liberal Party.

Correspondents include H.M. Basner, E.H. Brookes, D.M. Buchanan, J.A. Calata, A.W.G. Champion, P. Duncan, R.H. Godlo, E. Hellman, J.N. Hlekani, J.H. Hofmeyr, W. Holtby, T. Huddleston, D.D.T. Jabavu, C. Kadalie, A. Kerr, Chief T. Khama, E. Lewis, N. Leys, E. Louw, D.F. Malan, C.H. Malcomess, D.B. Molteno, M. Palmer, R.E. Phillips, J.H. Pim, J.C. Smuts, M.T. Soga, R.V. Selope Thema, A.Z. Tshiwula, M. Webb, A.B. Xuma.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Margaret Livingstone Ballinger (1894-1980) lecturer in history at Wits University, parliamentarian and wife of William George Ballinger (1894-1974) trade unionist and Senator.

COLLECTION

The Ballinger family papers were deposited with the University in 1960, and a formal deed of donation was signed in 1970.

The original file arrangement was maintained as far as possible.

The Ballinger family deposited the remainder of their papers in the University of Cape Town, resulting in the collection being split between the two universities. Both universities have compiled inventories of their share of the split collection and, to facilitate research, they have exchanged microfilms of their respective holdings.

Published inventory available. Historical and Literary Papers: Inventories of collections. 11. The Ballinger Papers.

Compiled by Anna Cunningham, September 1982

CLASSIFICATION

A MATTERS OF JOINT CONCERN

A1 Personal Documents

A1.1 Joint item Undated

The Ballingers - an appreciation by Robin Spence. TS. 5p.

A1.2 M.L Ballinger 3 items 1894-1964

A1.2.1 Copy of birth certificate of Violet Margaret Livingstone Hodgson, 8 Feb.1894.

A1.2.2 The voice of a million: article in Milady by T.M, June 1946.

A1.2.3 Motivation to the Vice-Chancellor and presentation address to the Chancellor on the award of the degree of Doctor of Laws, honoris causa, 1964.

A1.3 W.G. Ballinger 2 items 1937-1958

- A1.3.1 Curriculum Vitae, 1937 TS. 1p.
- A1.3.2 Certificate of membership - of the World Parliament Association, 1958.
- A2 Tours
- A2.1 India 47 Items 1946
 Correspondents: Vera Brittain, department of Commonwealth Relations, New Delhi, High Commissioner for India to the Union of South Africa and Indian Clubs and Organisations
 Subject:
 Lecture tour undertaken by the Ballingers on "The South African native question".
 Includes:
 "A new chapter on divide and rule". By Rajani Palme Dutt, 1940. Presidential address by S.R. Nehru to the All Indian women's conference, 1940
 Annual reports on the Delhi Cloth Mills, 1943-1945.
 Roneoed newsletter on Manila by Anne Guthrie, Feb. 1946
 Note on the advantages of the Yogic system prepared for Mahatma Gandhi by Brijlal. Nehru, May 1946.
- A2.2 India 10 items 1957-1958
 Invitation to address the Indian Bureau of Parliamentary Studies 1957
 Photographs of the delegates to the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association Conference held in New Delhi.
- A2.3 West Africa 16 items 1951
 Subject:
 Itinerary and expenses of a visit by W.G. Ballinger to the Gold Coast on his way back to South Africa from the London Conference on World Government.
 Includes:
 Articles on W.G. Ballinger in West Africa and in daily Gold Coast newspapers.
 Articles on trade unions in the Gold Coast by R.B. Davidson.
- A2.4 West Africa 40 items 1955
 Photographs of W.G. and M. Ballinger taken in the Gold Coast and Nigeria.
 Invitations to dinner including one from Kwane Nkrumah.
 Programme for a visit to Nigeria.
 Articles on the Ballingers in Gold Coast and Nigerian newspapers.
- A3 Work on the Protectorates
- A3.1 Bechuanaland 4 files 1929-1964
- A3.1.1 Correspondence 63 items 1929-1964
 Correspondents: Chiefs, headmen, villagers, Bechuanaland Protectorate officials, the Office of the High Commissioner, Cape Town and the following:
 W.G. Ballinger.
 L. Barnes.
 D.M. Buchanan
 M. Flavin
 L. Fouche
 H.F. Heinz
 M.L. Hodgson
 Chief T. Khama
 Lord Lugard
 D.G. McLaggan
 Rev. K.T. Motseitse
 G.E. Nettleton
 G. Orde Browne
 W.S. Pela
 Sir A. Pim
 J. Ratshosa
 O. Ratshosa

S. Ratshosa

C.F. Rey

M.R. Segolodi

Subjects:

1930 The effect of introducing mining into Bechuanaland.

1930 The charges of tyranny against Chief Tshekedi. Khama.

1930 Investigation by W.G. Ballinger into the social and industrial conditions of the Protectorate and the effects of industrialisation

1931 Settler administrative procedures.

1933 Suspension of Chief Khama.

1934 Cooperatives.

1960 The return of the Bahurutshe Reserve Africans who resisted passes.

1960 Tribal habits of the Masarwa Bushmen.

Includes

Receipt for hut tax 1929.

Transcripts of shorthand notes taken during Chief Khama's interviews with the Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs 1930.

Petition from the Ratshosa Brothers to the Governor General 1930.

Impressions of Bechuanaland after an absence of 10 years by Rev. K.T. Moteste 1930.

A native view of the Bamangwato affair 1933.

Petition to reinstate Khama from European residents 1933.

Memorandum on the Tuli Block, undated.

A3.1.2 Memoranda 9 items 1930

A3.1.2.1 Britain in Southern Africa. By M.L. Hodgson and W.G. Ballinger, May 1930. TS. 23.

A3.1.2.2 Note on public health. By B.L. Hodgson and W. G. Ballinger. TS. 1p

A3.1.2.3 Britain as trustee in Southern Africa. By M.L. Hodgson. TS. 14p.+ 5p. Addenda.

A3.1.2.4 Bechuanaland Protectorate. By M.L. Hodgson and W.C. Ballinger. TS. 10p

A3.1.2.5 Influence of European culture on Bakhgatla culture. TS. 15p.

A3.1.2.6 Bechuanaland Protectorate and its rulers: Makalaka or Bakalanga, their origin. TS. 7p.

A3.1.2.7 A plea for justice in Bechuanaland. TS. 5p.

A3.1.2.8 Shall Great Britain hand over the Protectorate to the Union of South Africa TS

A3.1.2.9 Nihil sine labor. By Isang Pilane. TS. 7p.

A3.1.3 Bechuanaland TS draft 106p.

Published as No. 2 in the series Britain in Southern Africa. By W.G. Ballinger and M.L. Hodgson. (Lovedale press, 1932).

A3.1.4 To the Parliament and people of Great Britain. Printed 19p.

By T. Khama (Anti-Slavery and Aborigines Society London, 1935).

Covers the constitutional position, relation with Britain, proposed transfer to South Africa and need for impartial commission

A3.2 Basutoland 5 items 1930-1931

A3.2.1 Basutoland: a lesson or a warning. By W.G. Ballinger and M.L. Hodgson. 4 TSS. 23p.

A3.2.2 Indirect rule in Southern Africa: Basutoland. TS. 38p.

Published as No.1 in the series Britain in Southern Africa.

By W.G. Ballinger and M.L. Hodgson. (Lovedale Press, 1931).

A3.3 Swaziland 3 items c1931

A3.3.1 Swaziland TS. 25p.

A3.3.2 Swaziland. Part 2. By W.G. Ballinger and H.L. Hodgson, 1931. TS. 9p. (+MS draft).

A3.3.3 Swaziland. TS. 1p.

A4 Attempt to unseat the Ballingers from Parliament

A4.1 Correspondence 52 items 1947-1951

Correspondents: Electoral officers of Johannesburg and Cape Town, D.H. & P. ps4ein (Attorneys), Secretary for the Interior and the Rt.Hon. A. Creech Jones.

Subject.

Claim by J.H. Janse van Rensburg, unsuccessful candidate in the election for a senator to represent the Transvaal and Orange Free State, that the election was void because when W.G. Ballinger entered the country in 1926 he was declared a prohibited immigrant.

As the law stood, Margaret Ballinger, his wife, would also be ineligible to stand for parliament.

The seats were needed by the Nationalist Party which had a slender majority.

Includes:

Legal opinion W. Pollak.

Statement by W.G. Ballinger.

A4.2 Ballinger Defence Fund 245 item 1949-1950

Appeal put out by Father Huddleston for funds to cover the legal costs, replies to the appeal and cash receipt stubs.

A4.3 Legal Pacers 4 items 1949

A4.3.1 Record on appeal W.G. Ballinger v. Chief Electoral Officer, 1949. TS. 16,9p.

A4.3.2 Index to headings - affidavit Case: Van Rensburg v. Ballinger 1949. TS. 20p.

A4.3.3. W.C. Ballinger's notice of appeal, 1949. TS. 12p.

A4.3.4 Record on appeal. M.A. Ballinger v. Chief Electoral Officer, 1949. TS. 7p.

A5 Photographs (Stored in room 27)

A5.1 Joint 3 items undated

Holiday snapshots and first house at Rivonia.

A5.2 Ballinger 16 items (undated) The portrait are dated 1947

Studio photographs; 2 groups in which he appears, two in Geneva 1936 and one in London, undated; wagon of wood, with group of Blacks and Ballinger (Some are folio items)

A5.3 M.L. Ballinger 4 items

Studio photographs. 1948 and 1950. (Two are folio items)

A5.4 South Africa 4 items

Payneville Creche Nursery School 1939 initiation scene; two of East London locations.

A5.5 Other 4 items. (Stored with folio items)

Signed photograph of V.S. Sastri: one flower print; signed print of "Red Narga" by Elizabeth Durack; portrait of a Mrs Whitehead (?).

B PAPERS OF MARGARET LIVINGSTONE BALLINGER

B1 Articles Memoranda. Addresses ports Broadcasts, Notes

B1.1 Articles 118 TSS 1942-1955, 1959

Includes: reports on parliament, printed in various newspapers.

B1.1.1 Native policy at issue in the Senate. Senator Rheinallt Jones challenges authority and ideas of Native Affairs

Commission: Mr. Hofmeyr promises to consider industrial schools for rural areas. 1942 Mar. 2. 4p.

B1.1.2 Moderate attitude of parliament on native affairs vote: Mr. Schoeman proposes entry of Non-Europeans into skilled trades. 1942 Mar. 21. 4p.

B1.1.3 Report. 1942 Jun. 3. 2p.

B1.1.4 Report 1942 Jun. 11. 3p.

B1.1.5 A scientific approach to the problem of post-war employment and the non-European, 1943 Jan. 17p.

B1.1.6 Natives "in danger of extinction": Mrs Ballinger's grave warning. 1943 Feb.17. 2p.

B1.1.7 Native policy. 1943 Feb.17. 1p.

B1.1.8 No native policy: gap is reconstruction plans. 1945 Feb.9. 4p.

B1.1.9 Report. 1945 Feb.20. 5p.

B1.1.10 General Smuts on South Africa's policy in Africa: Dr. Malan asks for an African Charter. 1945 Mar.24. 4p.

B1.1.11 The Senate discusses native affairs: Native Education Finance Bill. 1945 Apr.6. 4p.

B1.1.12 Problems of African health: the wrong approach and the right. 1945 Sep.8. 5p.

B1.1.13 National ignorance of size, character and distribution of African population: disabilities involved. 1945 Sep.29. 4p.

- B1.1.14 Soldiers demand a "living" war 40aorial: health services for Non-Europeans suggested: distress in Ciskei evokes support for More food for Africans. 1945 Nov.3. 4p.
- B1.1.15 Serious threat to African property rights: need for housing loans: the food position reviewed. 1945 Nov.17. 4p.
- B1.1.16 The Association of European and African Women reviews the needs of the African people. 1945 Dec.8. 5p.
- B1.1.17 Report. 1945, 8p.
- B1.1.18 National health services; soldiers set the pace: a new deal for farm labour: Dr. Malan glooms. 1946 Jan.7. 4p.
- B1.1.19 Parliament dons pro-war raiment: food shortage and crime wave likely to figure largely in debates. 1946 Jan.14. 4p.
- B1.1.20 Critical approach to native affairs in Senate and House of Assembly: Senator Zasner's endurance test. 1946 Jun.1. 5p.
- B1.1.21 Varied fare in parliament: Senate victory: case of African silicotus. 1946 Jun.11. 4p.
- B1.1.22 Need for parliamentary reform: nationalist opposition to war pensions for Non-Europeans. 1945 Jun.18. 4p.
- B1.1.23 Sessional review: a mixed bag: the problem of African urbanisation. 1946 Jun.25. 5p
- B1.1.24 Inside parliament. 1946. 8p.
- B1.1.25 Emergency regulations to apply to Cape Province only: Mr Keaton Nicholls fears African unity. 1946 Jun.2. 4p.
- B1.1.26 Problems of African urbanisation. 1946 Jul.9. 4p.
- B1.1.27 Vested interests in African criminality need for penal and social reform. 1946 Jul.20. 5p.
- B1.1.28 The African ex-volunteer: his prospects and his achievements. 1945 Jul-27. 5p.
- B1.1.29 Africans on the march: Natives Representative Council challenges fundamentals of South African native policy. 1946 Jul. 29. 5P.
- B1.1.30 Issue of African building artisans still undecided. African ex-volunteers as cooks: liquor in locations. 1946 Aug.10. 4p.
- B1.1.31 Crime and punishment pass raids: more segregation demands. 1946 Aug.13. 4p
- B1.1.32 Crises in naive affairs; natives Representative Council abandons session, 1946 Aug.20. 5p.
- B1.1.35 Poverty hunger and disease. 1946 Aug.27. 4p.
- B1.1.34 Food control organisation acts at last: political experiments in Africa. 1946 Sep.3. 4p.
- B1.1.35 International complications of colour bar. 1946 Sep.9. 4p.
- B1.1.36 New obstacles to training of African building artisans: European workers oppose dairy trade experiment. 1946 Sep.16. 5p.
- B1.1.37 The Nationalist Party advertises its social and economic policy. What have Africans to effect from it? 1946 Sep.26. 5p.
- B1.1.38 National Health Foundation to launch people's centres in Ciskei and Natal. 1946 Oct.5. 3p.
- B1.1.39 Mass undernourishment in South Africa. Part I. Some facts and figures. 1946 Oct. 12. 4p.
- B1.1.40 Mass undernourishment in South Africa. Part II. The Poverty Datum Line. 1946 Oct.19. 4p.
- B1.1.41 Mass undernourishment in South Africa. Part III. Food shortages reflected in rising disease rate, 194 Oct. 26.
- B1.1.42 Debate on U.N.O. 1947 Jan.23 9p.
- B1.1.43 The Senate discusses native policies: Senator Campbell on the forgotten territory. 1947 4p. 9. 6p.
- B1.1.44 Senate discusses agitators, Africans and apartheid, 1947 Apr. 6.p
- B1.1.45 Nationalists setting stage for "colour" election. 1947 Jun.28.5P.
- B1.1.46 Tenth parliament opens: Nationalists manoeuvre for security: bid for African representation? 1948 Aug.14. 5p.
- B1.1.47 Apartheid in the budget and on Cape suburban railways. 1948 Aug. 21. 5p.
- B1.1.48 The budget debate: significant pronouncements on native policy. 1948 Aug. 5. 5p.
- B1.1.4 Report. 1948 Aug.31. 2p.
- B1.1.50 Parliamentary profit and loss account. 1950 Jul.1. 5p.
- B1.1.51 Notes. 1950 Oct.5. 4p
- B1.1.52 Parliament again in session: apartheid still main theme. 1951 Jan. 22. 3p.
- B1.1.53 Significant debate on foreign policy: Dr. Malan advocates apartheid in international field. 4p.
- B1.1.54 Government fails to meet challenge: empty speeches of ministers. 1951 Feb. 5. 4p.
- B1.1.55 Apartheid in building trade; Dr. Malan challenges British government: Dr. Donges' reply to British Medical Association. 1951 Feb. 12. 4p.

- B1.1.56 A new colour-bar: protection of European building workers: the Non-European Representation Bill. 1951 Feb.19. 4p.
- B1.1.57 Senate discusses farm labour; Witzieshoek arrests: Dr.Verwoerd silent on industrialisation of reserves. 1951 Feb.26. 4p.
- B1.1.58 Shadow of Non-European Representation Bill: Dr. Verwoerd's plans for redistribution of labour. 1951 Mar.5. 4p.
- B1.1.59 Dr.Verwoerd explains apartheid and justifies use of arbitrary powers. 1951 Mar.19. 4p.
- B1.1.60 Nationalists throw the constitution over. 1951 Mar. 12. 4p.
- 31.1.61 Mr. Speaker's ruling: first round in battle of franchise to Nationalists. 1951 Apr.16. 4p.
- B1.1.62 Training of Artisans' Bill - a new white labour policy.
Senators debate defence. 1951 May 4. 4p.
- B1.1.63 Abolition of squatters and labour tenants: Dr. Donges slips up.1951 May 14. 4p.
- B1.1.64 Perpetual trusteeship or Africans in South Africa: N.E.C. to go. 1951 May 21. 4p
- B1.1.65 Bunting Committee appointed: curious debate on republicanism :

Natal senator supports government's Coloured franchise. 1953 Jul. 9. 4p.
- B1.1.66 Joint sitting on separate representation of voters: Dr. Malan plays for two-thirds majority, 1953 Jul.4. 4p.
- B1.1.67 No two-thirds majority for Dr. Malan. 1953 Ju1.18. 5p.
- B1.1.68 Manoeuvrings over South Africa Act amendment: a harsh budget. 1953 Jul.24. 4p
- B1.1.69 Searching critic in of budget: government uneasy: constitution crisis unresolved. 1953 Jul.51. 5p.
- B1.1.70 Native labour Disputes Bill under fires "partiality with justice" justification for separate amenities. 1955 Aug.21. 4p.
- B1.1.71 Treasonable and unreasonable inequality: apartheid spreads. 1953 Aug.28. 4p.
- B1.1.72 Threats to academic freedom: communism and apartheid in double harness, 1955 Sep.4. 4p.
- B1.1.73 Labour problems under discussion: federalists state their case in Senate. 1953 Sep.11. 4p.
- B1.1.74 Government defeat in joint sitting new steps in Coloured vote crisis: more explanations by Dr. Verwoerd. 1955 Sep.18. 5p.
- B1.1.75 Apartheid in education: Mr Bunting to go. 1955 Sep. 6. 5p.
- B1.1.76 Political stock-taking: wanted - a strong opposition Dr.Verwoerd rules. 1954 Jun.22. 5p.
- B1.1.77 Parliament again in session: race relations the dominant theme. 1955 Jan.21. 4p.
- B1.1.78 No-confidence debate: natives' representatives' maiden speeches. 1951 Jan-28. 6p.
- B1.1.79 Government grilled on apartheid* 1955 Feb.18. 4p.
- B1.1.80 New powers for police: Dr. Verwoerd's empire grows. 1955 Feb.25. 5p
- B1.1.81 "Dullest session" dominated by native affairs: press and parliament both suffer. 1955 Mar.4. 4p.
- B1.1.82 Assembly moves Calmly: fiery debates in Senate. 1955 Mar.11. 5p.
- B1.1.85 Hopes for improved conditions for African railway workers but prospects of new colour bars. 1955 Mar.17 6p.
- B1.1.84 Nationalist versus Liberal: opposite native policies: Dr.Verwoerd threatens South Africa's prosperity. 1955 Apr.1. 4p.
- B1.1.85 Half-session review; nationalism uncharged: apartheid state takes shape. 1955 Apr.16. 5p.
- B1.1.86 Marathon debate on Prime Minister's vote: domination verse partnership: Bunga's decisions for apartheid. 1955 Apr.22. 5p.
- B1.1.87 New constitutional crisis: senate to be packed: new Nationalists anxious. 1955 May 14. 5p.
- B1.1.88 Tension increased over Senate Bill: country's future in jeopardy. 1955 May 20. 5p.
- B1.1.89 Rattle over Senate Bill: end of democratic government. 1955 May 28. 4p.
- B1.1.90 Constitutional crisis tensions increase: parliament struggles against the tide. 1955 Jun. 3. 5p.
- B1.1.1 Appeal for balance between apartheid and integration: future of the reserves. 1955. 5p.
- B1.1.92 Africa emergent: the Gold Coast. 1955. 5p.
- B1.1.93 Report on the franchise. 1959 7p.
- B1.1.94 South Africa: a problem in race relations. Challenge and response. Undated. 18p.
- B1.1.95 A hostel for Africans students: but continued housing shortage and rising rents for urban Africans. Undated. 3p.
- B1.1.96 The Bus Commission's report: all transport charges beyond African means. Government decides to subsidise food. Undated. 3p.
- B1.1.97 What Africans should know: the problems of juvenile delinquency. Undated. 5p.
- B1.1.98 Lest session of first Natives Representative Council: impressive agenda: wide range of subjects raised by African members Undated. 3p

- B1.1.99 Our neighbours: Europeans, Indians and Africans in East Africa: African -Indian alliance. Undated 3p.
- 31.1.100 Internationalism in eclipse. Undated. 8p
- 81.1.101 Youth's quest for adventure Is war the only answer? Undated. 5p.
- 31.1.102 Nigeria, Undated. 5p.
- 31.1 103 Race relations. Undated. 5p
- B1.1.104 Nats wax eloquent on water. Undated. 7p.
- B1.1.105 Africans to be trained as building operatives and artisans: hospital tax on Africans. Undated. 5p.
- B1.1.106 Mass undernourishment in South Africa. Part TV. The political background. Undated. 4p.
- B1.1.107 The Asiatic Land Tenure and Indian Representation Bill. Undated. 5p.
- B1.1.108 Gadarene finance or Swinish descent into the slough of despond. Undated. 10p.
- B1.1.109 Penal reform foreshadowed by Dr.Colin Stern: Colonel Reitz attacks the Pass Laws: Minister of Mines somewhat confused: cost of living allowances for soldiers and their dependants. Undated. 7p.

- B1.1.110 Report on 3rd session of 9th parliament. Undated. 7p.
- B1.1.111 Political shape of things to come? Undated. 12p.
- B1.1.112 Report on allegation that Dr.Malan, had dealings with enemy agents during the war. Undated. 7p.
- B1.1.113 Parliamentary review. Undated. 3p.
- B1.1.114 Parliament: practices: policies and persons. Undated. 7p.
- B1.1.11 5 Industry again presses for recognition of African trade unions: master builders impressed with work of African: builders. Undated. 3p.
- B1.1.116 Concerted attack by Natives Representatives in Rouse of Assembly on irresponsible nationalist propaganda: Senate debates urban areas legislation. Undated. 5p.
- B1.1.117 Natives Representative Council, address by Minister of Native Affairs. Undated. 4p.
- B1.1.118 The native in South African fiction. Undated. 2 columns in newspaper.
- B1.2 Memoranda 2 TSS Undated
- B1.2.1 Memorandum on the need for penal reform in South Africa compiled by Mrs V.M.L. Ballinger, M.P. and Dr.H.J. Simons at the request of the Institute of Race Relations. Undated. 11p
- B1.2.2 Memorandum on Non- European aspects of poverty submitted by Mrs. M. Ballinger on behalf of the National Council of Women. 11p.
Representative cases supplied by Mrs Ellen Hellman. 2p.
- B1.3 Addresses 3 items 1 941-1944
- B1.3.1 Native Africa at ere cross reads: address to the Cape Eastern Circle. Broadcast on the S.A.B.C. 1941.
- B1.3.2 Post-War reconstruction au native policy: address to the South African Association for the Advancement of Science, 1942. TS. 10p. + Ptd. 7p.
- B1.3.3 A scientific approach to the modern of post-war employment and the Non-European in South Africa; address to the South African Association for the Advancement of Science, 1944.Ptd. 11p.
- B1.4 Report TS. 1959
Report on the Accra Conference, 1959. p.
- B1.5 Broadcasts 2 items Undated
- B1.5.1 South African dilemma. -Undated, 6p.
- B1.5.2 Complex South Africa. Undated. 7p.

- B1.6 MS Notes 9 items c1935
- B1.6.1 Land: Native Trust & Land. Bill. 22p. Attached are notes on railway wages in the depression. c.1935. 3p.
- B1.6.2 Trade and commerce: cost of living. c.1935. 12p.
- B1.6.3 The Joint Council of European and African Women. c.1935 4p.
- B1.6.d Cost of living. c.1955. 24p.
- B1.6.5 Parliamentary review. Undated. 3p.
- B1.6.6 The future of the Non-European in South Africa. 'Undated. 4p.
- B1. 6.7 The Western Areas Scheme. Undated. 11p.
- B1.6.8 Integration or apartheid. Undated. 9p.
- B1.6.9 Notebook. 1 vol.
Historical notes: franchise, Eastern Cape frontier, economic conditions in 19th century South Africa, missionaries.

- B2 Correspondence

- B2.1** Black Sash 12 items 1958-1960
 Correspondents: Officials of the Black Sash including M.C. Petersen, J. Sinclair and E. Spottiswoode.
 Subjects
 1958 Permission to hold Black Sash meetings.
 1960 Demolition of Sophiatown houses.
 1960 Pass laws and banishments.
 1960 Need for a multi-racial conference.
 1960 Article by M. Ballinger for "The road ahead"
 1960 Presentation to M. Ballinger by Western Cape region for her public work.
 Includes:
 Memorandum on the conditions obtaining in Sophiatown, with case histories of people interviewed, 1960.
- B2.2** Coloured Affairs 3 items 1919-1956
 Correspondents: Department of Social Welfare C.I.R. Fortuin Secretary, Coloured People's National Union), J. Seth-Smith (Marion institute) and J. van Wyk (Secretary, African People's Organisation).
 Subjects:
 1919 Aspirations of the Coloured people at the end of the 1st 'World War,
 1939 Government policy on the political status of the Coloured people.
 1943 Aid for the van der Westhuizen hostel, a holiday home for Coloureds.
 1943 Resistance to the Coloured Advisory Council and the Coloured Franchise Bill.
 1946 Police intimidation of Coloureds in East London.
 1951 Protests against the Non-European. Representation Bill.
 Includes:
 Printed letters to the Chairman and 'Members of the Peace Conference and Viscount Milner from A. Abdurahman, President, and Matt J. Fredericks, General Secretary, of the African People's Organisation, 1919, containing resolutions on the political rights of the Coloured people, the repeal of the Republican laws of the Transvaal and Orange Free State and the future of South West Africa.
 Statement on the Coloured Rights Bill by .F.A Joubert, published by the South African Party, undated.
 Poetry by R. Colson on Coloured question, 1933.
 Notes by :R. Colson to assist Mr. Finis, Principal of Kliptwn Coloured School, when appearing as a delegate for the European and Coloured Joint Council, 1938.
 Hansard Report: General Hertzog on Coloured Segregation, 1939.
- B2.3** Communist Party 9 items 1946-1950
 Correspondents:- D.J. du Plessis (Secretary, Johannesburg District of the Communist party South Africa) and H.G. Lawrence Minister of Justice)
 Subjects:
 1946 Protest against prison sentence on J.N. Sires, Secretary of the Transvaal Indian Passive Resistance Council and against the arrest of six members of the Party executive.
 1947 Resistance to the Industrial Conciliation Natives Bill.
 1947 Police intimidation of Party members .
 1947 Protest at lack of housing for Africans in Johannesburg which has led to squatting.
 1950 Resolutions on the Rand Riots and discriminatory legislation.
- B2.4** Congo 14 items 1940-1956
 Correspondents: M. Alhadeff, P. Lane, Madame Neve de Mevergries (Press Attache , Belgian Consulate, Cape Town) and A.M.C. Scott E.B.M. Vice-Consul, Elizabethville).
 Subject:
 Conditions in the Belgian Congo.
 Includes:
 Observations on the native policy of the Belgian Congo. By L. Silberman, 1943.
 Lecture by A. de Bauw on native administration in the Belgian Congo, 1943.
 Articles on the Belgian Congo by Major Louis Kraft, 1943.
- B2.5** Constituency
B2.5.1 Addo 4 items 1947
 Correspondent: F.C. Mackwena

Subject: grievances of the Non-European railway workers.

B2.5.2 Alice 77 items 1940-1959

B Buchanan
Ciskeian Missionary Council
W.C.J. Cooper
C.P. Dent (Secretary, Child Welfare Society, Fort Hare)
V.G. Fenner-Solomon
Rev. A. Cardross Grant
Rev. E.W. Grant.
A. Kerr
G.K Maneli
Professor Z.K.Mathews
B. Mdledle (President, Victoria East Native Farmers Association)
South African Railways & Harbours
C. Douglas Zulu.
Subjects

1941 Choice of Advocate Buchanan for the vacant Senate seat.
1943 Christian Council's attitude to native policy.
1943 Poor railway housing in Alice.
1943 Effects of the Land and Trust Act on land in the Cape
1944 Urban Areas Amendment Bill.
1944 Proposed removal of the Grahamstown Fingo location.
1945 Subsidised seeds for Black farmers.
1946 High failure rate of Black nurses.
1947-1948 Effectiveness of the Natives representative Council.
1943 Election campaign.

Includes:

Resolution of the Ciskeian Missionary Council on the report of the National Health Services Commission in so far as it affects missionary work, 1945

B2.5.3 Alicedale 49 items 1944-1948

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, C.H. Malcomess, E.W. Moete, W. Ntlama (Principal, Native Higher Mission School) and Mrs, P.M. Webb.

Subjects:

1944 Housing shortage and distress caused by floods.
1945 Proposed control of Alicedale by the railway administration.
1945 Grievances of Blacks in Alicedale urban area.
1948 Land question.

B2.5.4 Aliwal North 73 items 1937-1957

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Professor Z.K. Matthews, Rt. Rev. P.L. Meyer and A.P.P. Sidzumo (Secretary, Municipal Location).

Subjects:

1937 Report on Aliwal North location.
1943 Opening of the African Secondary School.
1943 Objections to the proposed removal of location.
1945 Registration of native service contracts.
1945 Wage Board enquiry into working conditions for Blacks.
1948 Election campaign and efforts to secure African votes for M. Ballinger.
1950 African fears of what apartheid will mean for them.
1951 Entrenched clauses and the franchise.

Includes:

- Minutes of the Aliwal North Location Affairs Department, 1943.
- B2.5.5 Barkly West 3 items 1948-1950
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, M.Mkuli and O.S. Morape.
Subjects:
1948 Inoculation of stock.
1950 Effect of the Group Areas Act on freehold land held by Africans in urban areas.
- B2.5.6 Benoni 3 items 1945-1950
Correspondents: Barton Location Residents Association and J.E. Mathewson (Manager, Non-European Affairs, Benoni).
Subjects:
1945 Protest against the arrest without warning of Africans with no permits.
1950 Registration of service contracts.
- 82.5.7 Bethelsdorp 13 items 1945-1955
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, LW. Phillipson, P.O. Sauer (:Minister of Transport) and F.H.N. Zwide.
Subject:
1945 Permit for supplementary petrol.
1948 Support for M. Ballinger in the 1948 election.
1951 Assault on passengers by railway notice.
1955 Permits to live in .the Bethelsdorp area under the Group Areas Act.
- B2.5.8 Bizana 9 items 1948-1951
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and S .B.C. McLeod (Attorney).
Subject:
Compensation payment for phthisis claimed by Makwenere Makiweni.
- B2.5.9 Burnshill 12 items 1948-1951
Correspondents: Departments of Posts & Telegraphs and Public Education, Rev.N. Kumalo and P.H. Majiza

Subjects:
1948 Establishment of a post office.
1951 Recognition of the Burnshill Native Secondary School.
- B2.5.10 Butterworth 6 items 1951-196C
Correspondents F .N. Bikitsha, Dr.O.B.L. Bikitsha, J. Mnyani and T. Sosabile.
Subjects:
1950 Land complaint.
1951 Passport for Dr.O. Bikitsha to study abroad.
1960 Appeal for higher salaries for staff at Blythswood institution
- B2.5.11 Cape . General 344 items (8 files) 1941-1960
Correspondents:
Lady Lucie Bourne
M.C.P. Brunsdon
Cape Chamber of Commerce
E.M. Chubbock
Department of Native Affairs
J.J. Hendrickse
Mrs. E. Hesketh
Dr. B. Higgs
D.D.T. Jabavu
J. Janker-Fiske
C. Kadalie
Langa Vigilance Association
D. McCausland
Councillor D. Moshesh
Professor A.E. Murray
National Convention Coordinating Committee
S.A.Association of University Women

S.A.Federated Chamber of Industries
S.A.Liberal Party
Rev. M. Scott
Sharp, H.G.
A.A. Stephens
J. Taylor
A.H. Walters
O.D. Wollheim

Subjects

Invitations to attend functions, appeals for help to secure permits and passports, to remedy grievances and provide information. Also the following specific issues:

1941 Appeal for help for Janet Bourhill Institute
1941 Need for physiotherapy in war hospitals
1942 Poor conditions in Lange Township
1942 Evidence for the National Health Services Commission
1943 Barring of children from schools because they can't prove they are European.
1943 Refusal of permit to run a bus service from Langa to Mowbray
1944 Nomination of one of the African representatives to the Senate
1945 Cape Flats report
1945 A Trust to help Non-Europeans
1945 Sale of Bellevue farm and removal of residents
1946 Need for more farm schools
1947 Need for Natives Representative Council to have legislative power
1947 Evidence to the Women's Legal Disabilities commission
1948 Poor conditions in Simonstown location
1949 Control of livestock in Bechuanaland reserve
1950 Illuminated address from women's organisations in Cape Town presented to M. Ballinger
1951 Hostility to Hotels Bill
1951 Application to Ciskei Native Council for educational grant
1951 Request by nurses for higher salaries
1951 Coloured Franchise Bill
1951 University of Cape Town loan fund for needy students
1954 Effect of apartheid on meetings of guide leaders
1954 Equal opportunities for women
1955 Police intimidation of Africans
1955 Liberal party politics and withdrawal of J. Jonker Fiske from the Party
1955 Recognition of Mongalemi ka Tsewe as Chief
1956 Position of foreign Africans
1956 Misleading information supplied by tourist guides
1951 Future of publication Africa South
1959 Government's refusal to allow Africans to work outside South Africa
1959 Death of Professor Jabavu
1960 Misery in Kirkwood municipal location
1960 African desire to participate in Republican referendum

B2.5.12 Cathcart 47 items 1947-1950

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and S.L. Kewana (Secretary, Vigilance Committee).

Subjects:

1947 Salaries of the Non-European police force
1947 Lack of wage determination for African workers in Cathcart
1948 Exploitation of lodgers tax by local authorities
1948 Opposition to increase in location rentals
1950 School feeding schemes.

B2.5.13 Cradock 53 items 1944-1960

Correspondents: Rev. J.A. Calata, Department of Education and J.N Hlekani.

Subjects:

1944 Cape African Congress conference
1948 Establishment of a secondary school at Cradock
1948 Election campaign
1950 Subsidisation of continuation classes
1959 Congratulations to M. Ballinger for her work in parliament
1960 Refusal of a permit for Austin Lupondwana to study at Fort Hare

B2.5.14 Debe Nek 22 items 1951-1959

Correspondents: Departments of Education and Native Affairs S.L. Havana and P. Zinganto.

Subjects:

1951 Wages and conditions of agricultural demonstrators
1955 Cost of living allowances for Non-European public servants
1956-1959 Application for teacher's pension for Priscilla Zinganta.

B2.5.15 Diepkloof 4 items 1945

Correspondent: Principal (Diepkloof Reformatory)

Subject: Dismissal of a member of staff and maladministration at Diepkloof.

B2.5.16 Durban 92 items 1945-1960

Correspondents: African Women's Organisation, Civil Rights League, G.W. Gale, K.A.H. Houghton, Natal Indian Congress, National Council of Social Services of South Africa and J.R.Sullivan.

Subjects:

1945 Formation of a multi-racial social club in Durban
1945 Admiration for M. Ballinger's stand in support of Blacks
1946 Effect of the colour bar on the country's prosperity
1947 Statement by R.G.L. Mathias to file Durban Native Administration Commission of Enquiry
1949 Race disturbances in Durban
Need for penal reform to reduce large number of Non-European petty offenders in prison
1950 Protest against the registration and medical examination of African women under the Natives (Urban Areas) Consolidation Act
1951 Establishment of a Zulu cooperative
1951 Undermining of civil rights by the current legislature
1955 Financing of lack education
1955 Undesirability of indirect rule through the chiefs
1960 Withdrawal of Durban City Council's Private Water Bill after representations by the Clermont Residents and Property owners Association
1960 Comparison of Australian and South African race situations.

B2.5.17 East London 87 items 1941-1957

Correspondents: Bantu Federated Labour Council (incorporating the East London African trade unions), Cape African Parents Association (East London), Council of Non-European Trade Unions, Department of Native Affairs, East London Municipality, R. Godlo (President Location Advisory Boards' Congress South Africa), National Council of Women of South Africa, Native Registered Voters Association ((East London) and O.D. Wollheim.

Subjects

1942 Plan of reform for East London location
1943 Minimum wage for Blacks
1943 Opposition to 'company' unions
1944 Wage Board investigation into the commercial, distributive and catering trades in small town
1944 Illegality of Black trade unions
1945 Demolition of private houses in the location and compensation to be paid to owners
Resolution from the Cape African Registered Voters Convention re the Liquor Act, pass laws and free movement of urban workers
1947 General Smuts' agreement in principle of the need for government to listen to the Natives Representative Council
1947 Need for improvement in law and order in East Bank location
1948 Recognition of the Church of God and Saints of Christ
1949 O.D. Wallheim and the United Party
1949 Application for government sponsorship of a youth leader
1954 Congratulations to M. Ballinger from D.A. Smit on her unopposed return to parliament

1958 Protest at the deportation of Africans from proclaimed areas and need to provide land for their settlement.

B2.5.18 Fort Beaufort 86 items 1937-1960

Correspondents: Department of Public Education, Native Commissioner (Fort Beaufort), teachers and officials of the Healdtown Missionary Association and C.A.W. Sigila.

Subjects:

1942 Poor conditions of service at the Mental Hospital

1942 Protest against proclamation No. 117 of 1931 whereby location dwellers are not allowed to build unless they are registered holders

1945 Shortage of maize

1946 Difficulties experienced by Africans in being registered as voters

1946 Inadequacy of teachers' salaries

1948 Election campaign

1949 Need for an African political association

1949 Formation of a new Liberal Party

1950 Failure to have small municipal locations amalgamated in order to qualify as a local council

1950 Healdtown water supply

1950 Competence of witnesses to sign application forms for registration as voters

1951 Coloured Disenfranchisement Bill

1959 Dislike of local residents being controlled by town council

Includes:

Press clippings on M. Ballinger's election to parliament 1937

Bantu Newsletter No.4, Healdtown Institution, 1941

Memorandum from C.A.W. Sigila seeking information on various issues affecting Blacks, 1945

Memorandum from the headman and people of Healdtown Native (Fingo) Reserve on land ownership, 1947

B2.5.19 Fort Hare 52 items 1941-1960

Correspondents: F.H. Brabant, A. Kerr (Principal, Port Hare), Professor Z.K. Matthews, S.D. Ngcobo, H.J. Rousseau and W.T. Welsh.

Subjects :

1945 Financial support for the women's hostel

1947 Dr. Kerr Presentation Fund

1948 Need to improve the political training of students

1955 Closing of Fort Hare

1959 Refusal of passport for John Matthews

1950 Resignation of professors and government's reaction

1950 Pension for Professor Matthews

1950 Passport for S. Ngcobo to allow him to lecture in Rhodesia.

Includes:

Photographs of group of girls and of the hostel

Summary of evidence to be submitted to the Separate University Education Commission, 1958

Memorandum by the Council and Senate of the University College of Fort Hare on the University Education Bill, 1958

Memorandum on Fort Hare, 1960.

B2.5.20 Glen Grey 105 items 1945-1960

Correspondents: Departments of Justice and Native Affairs, Father P. Hoffend (Glen Grey Mission Hospital), H.H. Qali (Glen Grey Five Mission Stations Vigilance Association), J. Qhotya (Glen Grey Workers Association) and M.T. Soga.

Subjects:

1943 Recognition of Glen Grey Mission Hospital as a training school for nurses

1944 Attempt to free Rev.B.W. Rogoch from internment

1944-1946 Land claims

1946 Water rights Bolotwa location

1947 Complaints about stock limitation

1948 Petition to establish village management boards in the five mission stations.

Includes:

Statement by Joseph Hugo Saliwa on activities at Glen Grey for the period Jun .1952 to Sep.1953.

B2.5.21 Graaff Reinet 39 items 1948-1959

Correspondents: J. Greyling (Organising Secretary, Border & N. E.. Districts General Council (United Party)), S.B. Nthembu, municipal officials, National Council of Women (Graaff Reinet) , G. Probart and A.W. Ranana.

Subjects

1948 Election campaign

Need for a clear "African" policy and for the United Party to adopt a progressive policy

1949 Attempt to unseat the Ballingers from parliament

1950 Bad treatment of residents by location officials

1950 Compensation for demolition of location houses and fund set up to relieve distress

1950 Request by G. Frobart for M. Ballinger's support of his candidacy

1959 Complaint by S.B. Mthembu that he was expelled from the location in 1957 and imprisoned on a charge of fraud 1959.

B2.5.22 Herschel 15 items 1947

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, A.P. Pitso and W. Soetsane.

Subjects:

Scarcity of coal

Application for a miller's licence

Request for transfer to Herschel refused because the African as not born there.

B2.5.23 Humansdorp 35 items 1951-1958

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and constituents.

Subjects:

1951 Application for a butcher's shop in Doriskraal Native Reserve

1951 Land claims

1956 Deprivation of grazing rights

1958 Registration of St.Alban's private Bantu school.

B2.5.24 Indwe 42 items 1941-1954

Correspondents: Departments of Native Affairs, Posts and Telegraphs, F.H. Godlo, Indwe Welfare Society, J. Nyati and B. Sibelekwanana .

Subjects:

1941 Confiscation of stock for failing to pay tax

1943 Postal facilities for Non-Europeans

1945 Land problems

1945 Compensation for damage caused by erosion from the dam

1946 Financial problems of the African clinic

1947 Pensions for the aged

1954 Postal vote for the elections.

B2.5. 25 Johannesburg 358 items (5 files) 1945-1960

Correspondents:

African Public Servants Association

Association of European African Women

E .M. Banner

E . N. Binyon

A.W. Blaxall

T.D. Brown

Defend Free Speech Convention

Department of Native Affairs

Flats, Hotel Boarding House & Domestic Workers Union of S.A.

Dr. F.W. Fox

H.E. Goldstein

W.R. Grant

E. Hellmann

T. Huddleston

S.L. Jaff

Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce

A. Jokl

J. Rheinallt Jones

P. Klenerman

L. Kumalo

S.K. Mckitrick
G. Makabeni (Sec., S.A. Clothing Workers Union)
C. L. Mampuru
V.B. Mbadama
E .H. Mogoboya
G.A. Mulligan
National Union of Commercial Travellers
Rev. Phomodi
P. Ray-Nassau
Registered Residents Association (Eastern Native Township)
A.S. Robertson
Rev. R.P.Y. Rouse
S.A. Clothing Workers Union
D. Sowden
J. Unzerhalter
C. Urquhart

Subjects:

1945 Inadequacy of 'Company' unions
1945 Alexandra Township bus service
1945 Incidence of blindness in the African population
1945 Rights of unrecognised churches
1946 Land complaints in the Whittlesea district
1947 Right of children of exempted parents to claim parents' status
1947 Need for a training centre for domestic servants
1947 Night schools for Blacks
1947 Threat against M. Ballinger's life by The Stern Gang of Tsotsi'
1948 Discrimination against Black public servants
1949 Police intimidation
1949 Financial assistance for the Margaret Ballinger Home
1949 Request by African Ethiopian Church for site in Orlando
1949 Withdrawal of African school feeding scheme
1949 Need for a national convention to solve the native problem
1950 Passes for Black women and reaction to the Population Registration Bill
1950 May Day violence and reason for it
1951 University of South Africa Amendment Bill
1951 Petition re Dean Palmer's enforced retirement
1951 Need for improvements in Margaret Ballinger Home
1953 Proposal to tax fortified wines rather than bread
1953 Objections to Native Labour (Settlement of Disputes) Bill
1955 Liberal Party and R.E.N. meeting on Olive Schreiner
1953 Reaction to Native (Urban Areas) Amendment Bill
1955 Opposition to the government's apartheid policy
1955 Establishment of Anti-Republican League
1955 Exemptions from the pass laws
1956 Complaint about admission fees charged for boycott children in schools
1957 Reaction to the Hotels Bill
1958 Complaint that facilities for issuing reference books are inadequate
1960 Coalbrook Colliery disaster

Includes:

Report and balance sheet of the Helping Hand for Native Girls 1944-1945
Copy of a letter from P. White to the Prime Minister re statutory presumptions whereby onus of proof removed from Crown to the accused in criminal cases, 1945
Copy of a Letter to the Prime Minister from J.D Rheinallt Jones urging the need for a national convention to settle racial problems, 1950.

B2.5.26 Keilands Mission items 1953-1951

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and father A. Wergen .

Subject: Readmission of Keilands Higher Mission School to the school feeding scheme.

B2.5.27 Keiskama Hoek 16 items 1944-1948.

Correspondents: E. Doyle, W. Majola and D.D. Rapiya (Secretary, Ciskeian Demonstrators Association).

Subject:

1948 Election Campaign

1948 Request for copy of Hansard

Poor salaries of civil servants

Relationship between the United party and the Africans' representatives in parliament.

B2.5.28 Kimberley 106 items 1944-1959

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, G.M. Kgosi, O. Doyle Modiakgotla (Secretary, Voters Association), S. Sandile and S.P. Sesedi (President, African General Workers Union).

Subjects:

1944 Laws affecting African locations

1947 Legality of Helping Hand Societies.

1947 Need for Black trade unions

1948 Election campaign

1948 Need to replace European officials with Black officials

1948 Bantu Women's Home Improvement Association

1950 Pass question

1950 Maladministration at the location

1958 Franchise for women

1959 Allocation of trading sites.

B2.5.29 King Williams Town 139 items 1941-1959

Correspondents: Departments of Justice, Labour and Native Affairs, Chief Native Commissioner (King Williams Town.), Rev. J.Jogo, J.W. Macquarie, A. Mjamba (Secretary, General Workers Union), S.H. Mnyanda, National Council, of Women (King Williams Town), P.Ngeni, J. Ntshona, S. Sitshetshe, Textile Workers Industrial Union of S.A. and A.T. Wanless.

Subjects:

1942 Quitrent Whittlesea district

1942 Land problems

1942 Request for a night school in King Williams Town

1945 Disparity of sentences imposed on Africans and Europeans

1946 Unskilled labourers' wages

1946 Gazing of stock and commonage

1946 Road disputes

1946 Position of African women in a changing society

1947 Protest at exemption of King Williams Town from textile wage determination

1948 Location boundaries

1948 Election campaign

1950 Impounding of cattle

1950 Land leases

1951 Proposal to enlarge Sheshegu location and reduce Zwelitsha village

1954 Education in the Ciskei

1956 Expulsion of Blacks from Sapkamma farm in Uitenhage area

1957 Boundary dispute between Fingo and Xosa locations

1959 Supplementary exams for Black scholars.

B2.5.30 Korsten 63 items 1945-1958

Correspondents: Rev.J. Bako, Department of Native Affairs, E.N. Duma, Korsten African Ratepayers Association and M. ka Tseu (Secretary, African National Congress, Korsten).

Subjects:

1943 Grievances of the Korsten residents

1943 Need for wage determination for domestic servants

1945 Application for church site Zihlahleni location

1951 Future of New Brighton location

1958 Black education

1958 Choice before Blacks of supporting Verwoerd or the African National Congress.

B2.5.31 Ladybrand 9 items 1945

Correspondents: H.S. Coaker (Chairman, Ladybrand Joint Council of Europeans and Bantu) and the Departments of Native Affairs and Public Health.

Subjects: poor state of public health, ineptitude of district surgeon and need for a syphilis clinic.

B2.5.32 Lady Frere 82 items 1941-1960

Correspondents: Bakwena-ba-Magopa Committee, E.M. Basner, S.B. Hoyi, J.D.I. Kruger (Attorney), Lady Frere magistrate and district commissioner B.B. Mdledle, G. Mhlonto, M.T. Soga and W.M. Tsotsi (Attorney).

Subjects:

1941 Land problems and applications for trading sites

1943 Reinstatement of dismissed teachers

1945 Extension of Black facilities of the Christian Evangelical Mission Church

1950 Closure of Freemantle and Mount Arthur schools

1955 Headmanship of the Bengu tribe

1959 Bantu Self-Government Bill.

B2.5.33 Lady Selborne 5 items 1945-1960

Correspondents: G.M. Mdledle and G.M. Pitje.

Subjects:

1945 Request for help in finding employment

1960 Riot at Girls Hostel, Kilnerton.

Includes:

Memorandum of objections lodged by the Lady Selborne Village Committee with the Land Tenure Board on behalf of the residents of the township, Pretoria, 1955

Evidence taker at Pretoria by officials of Tumelong Mission, Lady Selborne, from persons involved in a baton charge by the police during a protest meeting on reference books for Black women, Feb.1959.

B2.5.34 Lesseyton 41 items 1944-1946

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, J. Hokwana, B.E. Kidson (Attorney), B. Malotana and D. Sandlo (Secretary, Lesseyton Residents).

Subject: squatters in Lesseyton location.

B2.5.35 Lovedale 11 items 1945-1948

Correspondents: W.C.J. Cooper (Medical Superintendent), Rev. B.A.B. Gasa and B. Mdledle.

Subjects:

1945 Finances of the Victoria Hospital and nurses' salaries

1947 Loans for Blacks to study medicine overseas

1948 Election campaign.

B2.5.36 Mafeking 94 items 1946-1958

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, T. Gaboutloeloe (Baralong National Office), M.H. Jowitt, D.P. Kgotleng, R.G Mbelle, Dr. S. Modin Molema, M. Mosie (Government headman), National Council of African Women and S.M. Phetlhu (Baralong national Office).

Subjects:

1945 South West Africa

1948 Election campaign

1951 Move of Black from Loporung to Phitsane

1951 Complaint about rudeness of clerk in Native Commissioner's Office

1951 Bantu Bill

B2.5.37 Middeldrift 53 items 1944-1951

Correspondents: Dr.H.T. Bokwe, Department of Native Affairs, Professor D.D.T. Jabavu, Native Commissioner (Middeldrift) and L.B.G. Mavundla (Chief Councillor).

Subjects:

1945 Conditions in the Ciskei - drought, starvation and disease

1945 Tribal history of Amahlubi

1945 Support by M. Ballinger for the Cape Native Voters Association

1947 Political prospect of Smuts and Malan uniting to oust Hofmeyr

1948 Election campaign

1951 Meeting of M. Ballinger with committee of Ciskei Chiefs Convention to discuss cattle restrictions.

B2.5.38 Molteno 32 items 1945-1957

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, H. Koto (Secretary, Molteno African Voters Association), Nurse Sebatina Kubukeli, Molteno Bantu Workers Union and the Resident Magistrate.

Subjects:

1945 Dismissal of municipal worker because he was granted a child allowance on pretext he was a pensioner

1946 Cost of living allowances

1947 Need for a creche and poor living conditions in the location

1948 Election campaign.

B2.5.39 Natal 69 items 1940-1960

Correspondents: G.D. Alexander (Agricultural Editor, The Natal Mercury) E. Brookes, Department of Native Affairs, J. Fiellier, J. Moore, E. Russell (National President, National Council of women) F.& E. Whitehead and G.T.L. Yeni. (General Treasurer, Natal African Teachers Union).

Subjects:

1941 Petition to parliament from Tshikilana Mabaso asking for a pension

1944 Poor state of Zululand trading stores

1945 Possibility of selling Trek

1946 Malnutrition and how to counter it with predigested protein

1947 Attempt by Durban City Council to appropriate the Umlazi Mission Reserve

1948 Election campaign

1948 Position of Blacks in urban areas

1948 Break-down in payment of maintenance grants for children

1960 Exemption from pass laws

1960 African teacher pension scheme.

Includes:

Articles from The Natal Mercury, Feb.1948, by Sibonda (F.E.S. Howes) entitled 'Industries in the native areas: a solution of the problem of migration' and 'Stemming native influx: factories and townships in the Reserves'.

B2.5.40 New Brighton 146 items 1941-1960

Correspondents: Blind and Cripple League, Child Welfare Society, Departments of Native Affairs and Public Education, Rt. Rev. Bishop James Linba, Native Affairs Department (Port Elizabeth), P.J.D. Nikiwe, Port Elizabeth Joint Council of Europeans and Bantu and T.M. Zini

Subjects:

1943 Government sponsorship of a domestic science teacher; Assistance for the food kitchen

1944 Teachers' pensions

1944 Child welfare

1945 Protest at increased rentals

1945 Continuation classes for part-time Non-European students

1955 Civil servants' pensions

1957 Recognition of the Bantu Church of Christ

1960 Payment of teachers in Bantu schools.

Includes:

New Brighton Bantu Benevolent Society annual reports 1945, 1945, statement by R.P. Hannan at executive meeting 1947 and President's report 1947.

B2.5.41 Orange Free State 13 items 1941-1959

Correspondents : Rev. J. J. Fourie, Inter-Denominational African Ministers Federation, Rev. Z. R. Mahabane and the Witzieshoek Vigilance Association.

Subjects:

1941 Thanks to Ballinger for her work in Parliament from the O.F.S. African Herbalists Association

1945 Complaints by Witzieshoek residents that the agreement with Chief Mopeli not being observed

1956 Protest against pass laws

1959 Protest against the removal of Black representation in parliament

1959 Afrikaner and liberalism
1960 Golden Jubilee of the Inter-Denominational African Ministers Federation.

B2.5.42 Pearston 38 items 1945-1955

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and E.W. Mbetse (Secretary, Native Advisory Board).

Subjects:

1945 Need for a new location and rejection of proposal to raise rents to improve the old location

1946 Need of grazing round Bellevue Sandflats location

1947 Proposed new primary school

1951 Planned refusal by municipality of grazing rights

1955 Lack of postal delivery in Non-European residential areas.

B2.5.43 Peddie 120 items 1940-1955

Correspondents: W.C. Bekwa, Departments of Native Affairs and health, G.R. May (Secretary, Peddie Native Teachers Association), D. Molteno, A. Msutu, S. Sitshtetse, I.H. Spilkin and W. Toba.

Subjects:

1941 Need for a secondary school

1942 Complaints about tax raids

Land clause in the treaty of 1845 between the Fingoes and the British government

1942-1955 Land complaints

1945 Grievances about branding of cattle, inoculations and stock restrictions

1945 Need for a health centre

1948 Dog tax

1955 Annulment of the Fingo treaty.

B2.5.44 Pietermaritzburg 58 items 1944-1958

Correspondents: A.B. Allsopp, Department of Native Affairs, Ederdale Lot Holders Association, Federation of Women's Institutes of Natal, Zululand, East Griqualand & Pondoland, M. Fleming (Chairman, War Resisters International, S.A.), Rev. F. Hulme, Non-European Distributive Workers Union, Pietermaritzburg Local Committee of South African Trades and Labour Council and J.H. Smith (Supervisor, Native Housing Scheme).

Subjects:

1944 Need for Britain to force South Africa to change its native policy and for the Protectorates to remain outside South Africa

1945 Need to extend polio vaccination

1945 Inadequacy of wages of Non-Europeans

1946 Hospital tax on Blacks

1947 Medical Auxiliaries Bill and non-medical healers

1947 Dissatisfaction with the Natal Health Commission

1948 Slum conditions in Clermont township

1951 Resolution by Natal citizens that the "entrenched clauses" in the South Africa Act of 1909 be retained.

B2.5.45 Pietersburg 21 items 1945-1955

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Mrs A.W. Hoernle and J.H. Saliwa.

Subjects:

1945 Inadequacy of maize ration

1947 Plans for a new Black township

1947 Need for a secondary school

1954 Deportation order for the removal of J.H. Saliwa from Glen Grey

1954 Use of police force in native affairs administration.

B2.5.46 Port Alfred 18 items 1942-1957

Correspondents D. Mabindisa, J.S. Malamba and C.M. Sokupha.

Subjects:

1944 Financial assistance to build more classrooms in English Church Mission School

1947 Registration of African voters

1947 Privileges derived from the franchise

1948 Election campaign

1957 Permission for exempted Africans to exchange brown reference books for green.

B2.5.47 Port Elizabeth 94 items 1945-1960

Correspondents; African National Congress (Korsten Branch), Department of Native Affairs, G.P.O. African Employees Association., Bishop C.A. Gabellah, Ministering League for Tuberculosis, H. Parker, A. Forbes Robinson (Secretary, Port Elizabeth and District Distressed Areas Committee), A. Schauder, A. Sidzuno and the South African Congress of Trade Unions.

Subjects:

1945 Deplorable conditions in jams

1947 Dissatisfaction with the actions of Bishop Limba and dissensions in the Bantu Church of Christ

1947 Maintenance grants for Blacks in peri-urban areas

1948 Housing projects for Grahamstown Blacks

1950 Projected use of New Brighton 'hest Area for industrial sites and need to sell Blacks freehold land on which to build homes

1953 Dismissal of Black postal workers for striking

1955 Repatriation of Rhodesian workers

1955 Reaction to Bantu Education Bill

1957 Poverty in Port Elizabeth

1959 Banning of Chief Luthuli

1959 Unsatisfactory conditions in labour camps

1960 Poor salaries paid to Black teachers.

Includes:

"Dr.A.B. Xuma's weighty words; voters of the Transkei and East London weigh up the significant words of the President General of African General Congress addressed to Senator Stubbs", 1946 Financial statement of the Bantu Benevolent and Welfare Society (Port Elizabeth and District), 1950 Constitution and memoranda of the Port Elizabeth and District Distressed Areas Committee, 1957.

B2.5.48 Pretoria 110 items 1941-1959

Correspondents: African National Congress, E.I. Binyon, I. Bud Mbelle, K.G. Coleman, Departments of Finance, Justice, Labour, Native Affairs and. Transport, H.P. Junod, Mealie Industry Control Board, Pretoria Joint Council of Europeans and Africans and the South Africa League of Women Voters.

Subjects:

1941 Need to help African Christians

1947 Problems of creating released areas because of required permission from the Farmers' Association

1948 M. Ballinger's anger at publication of Unemployment Insurance Commission's report without consulting her

1948 M. Ballinger's appointment to Mealie Industry Control Board

1949 Feeding schemes in African schools

1949 Exemptions from the pass laws

1950 Native Building Workers Act

1950 Suspension of St.Matthew's College scholars after a riot

1950 Group Areas Bill

1950 Discharge of redundant railway workers

1950 Cinema censorship: barring of "Home of the brave"

1951 Policy of the Mealie Industry Control Board

1951 Possible candidacy of Marquard for the Cape Western seat

1951 Penal reform

1957 Midnight visits by police to locations and intimidation of inhabitants

1958 Exemption from passes.

B2.5.49 Queenstown 433 items (5 files) 1950-1960

Correspondents: Departments of Education, Arts & Science, Labour and Native Affairs, Rev.W. S . Gave, M.G. Kumalo (Secretary, Ethiopian Orthodox Church in South Africa), C.B. Nankazana (Secretary, Workers Union), Queenstown municipal officials, S. Qoto, J.G.E. Xaba and Queenstown Black workers.

Subjects:

1950 Complaints re demarcation of indigenous forest from the Glen Grey District Committee

1950 Support for H. Parker's candidacy in the parliamentary election

1950-1960 Complaints about the wages of skilled and semi-skilled workers and lack of a workers organisation

1954 Reaction to Bantu Education Act
1955 Complaints about poor trading and transport facilities in the reserves
1955 Expulsion: of the African Ethiopian Church from Queenstown.

- B2.5.50 St. Matthew's College 9 items 1945-1954
Correspondents: H.C. N. Williams (Warden of the College), parents and J.D. Zeka (Secretary, Bantu Secondary School, Queenstown).
Subject: Expulsion of students after a riot at the college and refusal of readmission.
- B2.5.51 Sheshegu 22 items 1943-1944
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Professor Z.K. Matthews, D. Molteno and J.K. Spilkin
Subject: Grievances of Sheshegu residents about dipping cattle, restrictions in moving cattle, introduction of a windmill and choice of a representative for the Bunga, due to a deep-seated distrust of government.
- B2.5.52 Springs 11 items 1948-1958
Correspondents. Residents Protest Committee and Black constituents.
Subjects:
1948 Need for an investigation into the Delmas magisterial district
1949 Protest against the use of kaffir beer profits for housing funds.
- B2.5.53 Transkei 32 items 1943-1955
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, C. Hemming, G.A. Mbeki (General Secretary African Organised Bodies in the Transkei), A. Mountjoy, B. F. Pakati (Bunga Offices) and D.J. Woods.
Subjects:
1943 Conference of Transkei African Organised Bodies
1943 Comments on E. Joki's address on the Transkei by E. Gordon Mears
1943 Investigation into Transkei livestock policy by R.W. Thornton
1944 Need for an itinerant medical team
1945 Request for M. Ballenger to represent workers at the Wage Board's meeting in Umtata
1945 Nutrition in the Ciskei
1955 Use of Time magazine articles for a new weekly newspaper "Afrikentucky Guardian".
- B2.5.54 Transvaal 93 items 1943-1960
Correspondents: A.W. Blaxall, O. Britzius, Campaign for Right and Justice, C.W.M. Gall, N. Robins, R. Saffer
Transvaal Brick and Tile Africa Workers Union and Vereeniging Brick & Tile Co.
Subjects
1945-1946 Labour relations in the brick and tile industry
1945 Help for the Aliwal North African Workers Union
194 Exemption of the Cape voter from labour service contract and having to reside in a Black township.
- 1950 Police intimidation
1950 Resolutions of the Inter-Denominational African Ministers Federation re the shooting of Africans by the police and apartheid
1953 Effect of Immigrants Regulation Amendment Bill on the Indian community
1953 Criticisms of the Liberal Party
1953 Native policy in Southern Rhodesia
1953 Patrick Duncan and the United Party.
- B2.5.55 Valspan 16 items 1951-1958
Correspondents: J.G.F. Moulton, M.P.C. and H.B. Philips (Secretary, Advisory Board, Valspan location).
Subjects:
1951 Ejection of residents from the Valspan location
1957 Grievances against the location superintendent
1958 Application for trading licence.
- B2.5.56 Warrenton 46 items 1950-1958
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Rev. S.W.T. Luziphoh and Senator L. Rubin.
Subjects:
1950 Applications for trading licences
1955 Request for Hansard
1956 Loans for African businessmen in the Reserves
1956 Water supply in the location
1958 Permits to brew beer.

B2.6 Immigration 84 items 1947-1958
Correspondents: Departments of the Interior and Native Affairs, the High Commissioner for South Africa in London, E.A. Jensen, B.L. Leach and A.M. Maliba (President, Zuitpansberg Balemi Association).

Subjects:

1947 Requests for help in securing passages to South Africa
1947 Attorney's right to enter Vendaland to defend Chief Sibasa from deportation
1947 Deportation of Kurt Rath, an anti-Nazi German.
1947 Naturalisation of Walter Menke
1956 Government policy re the admission of wives and children of Indians.

B2.7 Indian Affairs 196 items 1926-1959

Correspondents:

Y.A. Cachalia
Dr. Y.M. Dadoo
Department of Justice
Department of Labour
Department of Social Welfare
Department of the Interior
Durban Indian Municipal Employees Society
Natal Indian Association
Natal Indian Congress
Natal Indian Organisation
Natal Indian Youth Congress
B. Potter
A.M. Rajab (Shah Jehan Cinema)
Sir Shri Ram
Servants of India Association, Poona
Durban Joint Wards Committee
Bishop C.J. Ferguson-Davie
J.H. Hofmeyr (Acting P.M.)
Indian Servicemen's League
South African Indian Congress
Rev. G.L. Tindall
Transvaal Indian Congress
Vryburg Joint Non-Europeans of Europeans and Non-Europeans

Subjects:

1926 Support from India for Indians in South Africa
1932 British colonial policy
1943 Reaction to the Trading and Occupation (Transvaal & Natal) Restriction Bill
1943 Slum conditions in Magazine Barracks in Durban
1944 Objections to the Volunteer Employment Bill
1944 Threatened intent of Dr. Y. Dadoo
1944 Expropriation of Indians by Durban City Council under the Housing Act
1944 Pretoria agreement between General Smuts and the Indian Congresses
1945 European fear of Indian domination in Natal
1946 Deputation to the Prime Minister to protest against legislation
1946 Claim that segregation in India more than in South Africa
1946 Passive resistance campaign
1947 Refusal of passports to Dr. Y. Dadoo and Dr. G.A Naicker
1947 Statement by the Joint Committee of African National Congress, Transvaal Indian Congress and Natal Indian Congress on race policy and discriminatory legislation
1947 Report of malpractices by Indian traders
1948 Reaction to the Asiatic Land Tenure Act
1948 Lack of schools for Indian children in Durban
1948 Deportation of Sayed Saib, alias Ramsamy

1948 Refusal of permission for Black students to study in India.
1950 Reaction to the Unlawful Organisations Bill and Group Areas Bill
1950 Repudiation by General Smuts of his purported statement that Indians be repatriated to India
1950 Government refusal to extend university permits for Indian students at the University of the Witwatersrand

1958 Difficulties experienced by Indian cinemas in importing films
1959 Banning of Africans from cinemas and request for them to be admitted to Indian cinemas.
Includes:
Supplement to India Opinion, 19 Feb 1926 Whole India supports South African Indians' struggle.
Memorandum from Durban Indian Municipal Employees Association to the National Health Services Commission, 1943
Memorandum from South African Indian Congress to the Prime Minister on legislation, 1943
Legal opinion by F. Shaw on the establishment of a Board to control residential juxtaposition of European and Asiatics 1944
Presidential speech by A. I. Ismail and resolutions of South African Indian Congress 1946-1947
Chairman's speech by A.I. Kajee and resolutions of Natal Indian Provincial Conference, 1947
Newsletter and circular by Durban Indian Municipal Employees Association, 1948
Speech by A. S. Kajee to South African Indian Organisation conference 1948 and resolutions, 1948 and 1950.

- B2.7.1 Suleiman Nana Memorial Trust 60 items 1945-1948
Correspondents: Commissioner for Immigration and Asiatic Affairs, Department of Public Works, J.H. Hofmeyr, A.I. Kajee, A.I. Minty (Secretary, Suleiman Nana Memorial Trust) and W.B. Pabst (architect.)

Subject: permission to build the Nana, Memorial Hall
Includes:
Plan of the Nana Memorial Hall.

B2.8 Individuals (alphabetically)

- B2.8.1 H.M. Basner 4 items 1947-1948
Subject: lack of accommodation in the Pimville Public School.

- B2.8.2 E.M. Binyon 24 items 1943-1944
Subjects:
1943-1944 Activities of the Pretoria Branch of the Friends of Africa
1943-1944 Marabastad enquiry into riot there in Dec.1942
1943 Search of James Calata's house and possibility he may become Bishop of St.John's.
1943 Wages of Blacks in government service, with special reference to the Mint
1943 Need for a training hostel for Black domestic servants
1943 Questionnaire to the farmers on exports
1943 Assaults on Blacks by Blacks
1944 Financing of free meals for Black school children
1944 Discharge of Black soldiers with no jobs
1944 Poor rate of pay for Black Anglican clergy
Includes:
Letter from the Pretoria Non-European Municipal Workers Union on compensation for Pretoria riot victims, 1944.

- B2.8.3 E.H. Brookes 17 items 1944-1960
Subjects:
1944 Financing of Black education and a deputation of Ballinger and E. Brookes to the Prime Minister on this subject.
1944 Marriage and customary unions of Blacks, with special reference to Natal
1947 Need for a commission to enquire into the legal position of African women
1948 United Party and the political situation
1960 Proposed exclusion of Black nurses from membership of nursing bodies
1960 Time lag in notifying the next of kin of convict labourers due to lack of information.

- B2.8.4 D.M Buchanan 39 items 1942-1947
Subjects
1942 Question of South Africa being under the Allied Command for war purposes

1943 Sympathy from E.H. Brookes on the lose by Buchanan of the Transkei parliamentary seat
1943 Need for teamwork among native representatives in parliament
1943 Proposed cooperative society at Q.Town, Rondebosch Division
1943 Legal Case Jacques Malan and Trek v. The Mines
1943 Buchanan's resignation from the executive of the South African Institute of Race Relations
1944 Financial position of Trek
1946 The future of the United Nations Organisation
1947 Proposal to extend the Cape vote to the Northern provinces
1947 Explanation by Professor Jabavu of the Black boycott of the election
1947 Need for a maize bank the Transkei.

Includes:

Press clipping of an article on Winifred Holtby by Zelda Friedlander, 30 Sep.1947.

B2.8.5 J. Donaldson 12 items 1942-1947

Subjects:

1942 Congratulations on her re-election to parliament

1943 Black juvenile delinquency

1943 Allocation of the funds of the Bantu Welfare Trust

1943 Invitation to Ballinger to be one of a delegation from the Bantu Welfare Trust to enquire into the social and economic advancement of Blacks in South West Africa.

B2.8.6 P. Duncan 9 items 1953

Subjects:

Duncan's decision to stand for O.F.S./ Transvaal Senate seat in opposition to Ballinger

Tactical acceptance of 14 days in prison + 86 Pound fine by Duncan for his act of defiance at Germiston location in 1952.

B2.8.7 A.W. Gundelach 43 items 1941-1944

Subject; Representations to the government to have Gundelach released from the Internment Camp, Koffiefontein, O.F.S.

Includes :

Testimonials to Gundelach's anti-Nazi views

Correspondence with the Minister of the Interior, Blanka Freirer, and Q. Whyte re Gundelach

Letters from the Communist Party of South Africa to M. Ballinger requesting her help in having Arnold Latti, trade unionist, released from internment.

B2.8.8 J.N. Hlekani 41 items 1941-1960

Subjects:

1941 Help in securing a teaching post

1945 Congratulations to M. Ballinger on being made a member of the Maize Board

1946 Resolutions by Black organisations to boycott the election

1951 Coat of living allowances for Non-European civil servants

1952-1953 Ban on Patrick Mali and Hlekani under the Suppression of Communism Act

1960 Dismissal of Mali and Hlekani for political activities.

B2.8.9 J.H. Hofmeyr 4 items 1940-1945

Subject:

1945 Proposed delegation to the Acting Prime Minister from the African Mineworkers Union and explanation by Senator Basher of a statement to this effect in Inkuleleko

B2.8.10 T. Huddleston 15 items 1946-1953

Subjects:

1946 Invitation to M. Ballinger to serve on the editorial board of a church newspaper for Blacks

1945 Complaints by dairy workers of wrongful dismissal

1945 Need for a Black civic guard in Alexandra

1953 Passport for Black student to study overseas.

B2.8.11 W.H. Hutt. 5 items 1942-1945

Subject: Need for a social security code for all races.

B2.8.12 C. Kadalie 29 items 1943-1946

Subjects:

1943 Refusal by returning officer of Kadalie's nomination to Natives Representative Council because he was born outside South Africa

1945 Anti-pass campaign

1947 Native Trade Union Bill

1947 Strike in East London will over the dismissal of a shop steward and refusal to recognise the trade union

1948 Industrial and Commercial Workers Union's resolution to ask the Wage Board, to revise the wage determination in the commercial and distributive trade.

Includes:

Memorandum on the demolition of cast Bank location housing, 1946

Manifesto by the Anti-Rehabilitation Government Scheme Committee for Transkeian Territories, 1947.

B2.8.13 E. Louw 6 items 1943-1960

Subjects:

1943 Misrepresentation in a speech on communism in parliament, in which M. Ballinger is linked with an advertisement in The Guardian on no-colour bar dance in the People's Club

1960 Incorrect reporting of M. Ballinger's meeting with the British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan.

B2.8.14 C.H. Malcomess 31 items 1945-194

Subjects:

1945 M. Ballinger's itinerary through the Eastern Cape and arrangements for meetings

1945 Kadalie's plan to send a deputation to the Prime Minister on the pass system

1945 Financial help for the Glen Grey Vigilance Association.

1945 Shortage of food in the Ciskei

1946 Meeting with Chief Khama and Professor Matthews re complaints against the Native Commissioner, Middledrift

1946 Liquor in urban locations

1947 Proposed Black boycott of the election

1948 Election campaign.

B2.8.15 D.B. Molteno 10 items 1941-1947

Subjects:

1941 Right of Blacks to purchase land in urban areas

1944 Proposals of Demobilisation Directorate for Black ex-servicemen

1945 Cuts in maize supplies and famine in the Ciskei

1945 Riot at St. Matthew's College in which J.A. Calata's daughter was implicated

1947 Poor living conditions in Molteno location and need for a creche.

B2.8.16 E.D. Mountain 22 items 1951-1955

Subject: Claim by Mountain that she was unjustly found guilty of a charge under the Post Office Act in 1929 and that subsequent attempts to have a re-hearing failed.

B2.8.17 E.S Sachs 3 items 1943

Subject; Request to M. Ballinger to address an election meeting at Jeppe where he is a candidate.

Includes;

"Memorandum headed "Why a general election now"

Respondent's replying affidavit in the Supreme Court of South

Africa (Witwatersrand Local Division): E.Donges v. E.S.Sachs.

B2.8.18 J.C. Smuts 4 items 1941-1943

Subjects:

1941 Promise by Smuts to propose a visit to Queenstown and East London by His Excellency

1941 Need to encourage savings.

1943 Congratulations to M. Ballinger on a speech she made in parliament.

B2.8.19 M.T. Soga 112 items 1941-1960

Subjects:

1941-1942 Adult education

1941 Penal reform

1942-1946 Glen Grey land problems

1944 Need to raise women teachers salaries and for educated Black women to have the vote

1945 Deputation to cabinet ministers re Black women's grievances

1946 Proposal to extend the Native Service Contract Act to Queenstown

1946 Differential penalties on Europeans, Blacks and, Coloureds

1947 Inequality of European and Coloured pensions

- 1947 Election campaign
- 1949 Cooperation in the elected parliamentary representatives for Blacks
- 1950 Extension of the labour service contract to Black women
- 1960 Regret at M. Ballinger's leaving parliament.
- B2.8.20 A. Z. Tshiwula 174 items 1941-1957
 - Subjects:
 - 1941 Recognition of Black trade unions
 - 1941-1943 Shortage of maize
 - 1943 Establishment of a cooperative society in Port Elizabeth
 - 1943 Arrangements for M. Ballinger's meetings made by Tshiwula as her agent
 - 1943 Regret that N. Ballinger has not been made Minister of Native Affairs
 - 1944 Formation of Staff South African Railway & Harbours Non-European Staff Association (Cape Midlands)

 - 1944 Need for a primary school in Korsten
 - 1944 Request for a closed shop policy in Port Elizabeth harbour
 - 1945 Proposed increase in New Brighton weekly rentals
 - 1946 Constitution of the Bantu Church of Christ
 - 1946 Last will and testament of Bishop Limba.
 - 1947 M. Ballinger's defamation action against the Minister of Native Affairs
 - 1947 Arrangements for the royal visit
 - 1947 Question of who will stew for the Transkei
 - 1947 Threatened Black boycott of the election.
 - 1947 Demand by Blake for a new native policy
 - 1947 Police raid on Tshiwula's office, attempting to prove communistic associations.
 - 1947 Tshiwula's dismissal as a railway union official
 - 1948 Election campaign
 - 1948 Rumoured abolition of natives" parliamentary representatives
 - 1951 Protest at the change in regulations of register's voters
 - 1955 Break-up of an African National Congress meeting by the police
 - 1957 Bus boycott.
- B2.8.21 J. Tucker 11 items 1944
 - Subjects:
 - Labour conditions in Africa, with special reference to Angola
 - Religious liberty in the Portuguese colonies.
- B2 8.22 A.B. Xuma 31 items 1943- 1960
 - 1943 Repudiation of the majority report of the Commission to enquire into Crime an the Witwatersrand by A .B. Xuma, S.P. Mqubuli and R.V. Selope Thema
 - 1945 Bequest for an African National Congress delegation to be received by the Prime Minister to discuss land, labour, residential policy, education and ex-servicemen:.
 - 1946 Maize shortage and famine in Natal
 - 1950 Evidence to the Commission inquiring into riots at Newclare, Krugersdorp and Randfontein
 - 1960 Passport problems of Dr, and Mrs. Xuma
 - 1960 Sharpeville and Langa
 - Includes:
 - Evidence by Dr. A.B.Xuma to the Native Economic Commission, undated.
- B2.9 Industry
- B2.9.1 Factories Bill 11 items 1941
 - Correspondents:
 - Advisory Boards Congress, African National Congress, Minister for Labour and the Prime Minister.
 - Subject: Protests at the racial discrimination in the Bill.
 - Includes:
 - Copies of the Factories, Machinery and Building Works Bill Speech in parliament by M. Ballinger on the Bill.
- B2.9.2 Industrial Conciliation 85 items 1940-1959
 - Correspondents:
 - African Commercial and Distributive Worker Union

African Gas and Power Workers Union
 F.A. Amoores
 H.M. Basner
 P. Ibbotson (Secretary, Federation of Native Welfare Societies in Southern Rhodesia.
 C. Kadalie (Secretary, Industrial and Commercial Workers Union)
 F. McGregor
 Cape Town Stevedoring and Dock Workers Union
 Council of Non-European Trade Unions
 Department of Commerce and Industries
 Department of Justice
 Department of Labour
 Food and Canning Workers Union
 Garment Workers Union
 R. Godlo
 W.E. Hutt
 J. Reedman
 South African Mint Employees Union
 South African Trades and Labour Council
 Transvaal African Timber and Forestry Workers Union
 Transvaal African Mining
 Timber Workers Union
 Transvaal Council of Non-European Trade Unions
 Subjects
 1941 Penalisation of Black railway workers for taking part in the 1930 strike
 1941 Need to encourage Black trade unions
 1941 Strike of Black workers in the coal distributing trade
 1941 Statement by the Industrial and Commercial Workers Union to the Wage Board Investigation Commission on wages and conditions in the East London urban area
 1941 Protest that there is no Black representation of the Miners Phthisis Commission
 1943 Northfield colliery case
 1943-1944 Amendment of the Industrial Conciliation Act
 1943-1946 Recognition of Black trade unions
 1944 Strike at the Victoria Falls Power Co.
 1944 Industrial Legislation in Southern Rhodesia
 1944 possibility of W.G. Ballinger acting as liaison between the trade unions and the African labour movement

 1944 Prosecution and conviction of ten garment workers for alleged striking
 1945 Complaints about poor conditions in the African mint
 1945 Wage determination in the timber trade
 1945-1946 Minimum wage in the commercial distributive trade
 1947 Wages in the Transvaal steel pressing industry
 1953 Native labour (Settlement of Disputes) Bill
 1959 Wage recommendations for the fruit and vegetable canning industry
 1959 Opposition to the Industrial Conciliation Amendment Act.
 Includes:
 Copy of a speech by E.S. Sachs at National Labour Congress, 1943
 Question asked by M. Ballinger in Parliament whether the South African representation at the World Trade Union Conference would include Blacks, 1944
 Judgment in the Supreme Court of South Africa (Transvaal Provincial Division) - William Baloyi and Christine Okdo v. the Industrial Council for the Clothing Industry (Transvaal), 1944
 Statements on the African Mine Worker strike, 1946
 Article by M. Ballinger entitled 'The industrial colour bar in South Africa' from African World, Nov, 1946

 Addendum to the memorandum by the Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce to the Commission of Enquiry into laws affecting Blacks in urban areas, 1947
 Industrial and Commercial Workers Union Bulletin, July 1947.
 Industry and trade, 11 items 1941-1959
 Correspondent: P.A. Bloomer, General Manager of South African Industry and Trade.

Subjects: articles by M. Ballinger for the Journal.

Includes:

Memorandum by A. Tugman entitled 'Native industries', 1950

Addresses from the Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce to the Commission of enquiry into policy relating to the protection of industries, 1956.

B2.9.4 International Labour Organisation (I. L.O.) 7 item 1939-1944

Correspondent: Wilfrid Benson, Chief of Dependent Territories Service, I.L.O.

Subjects:

1943 Proposed conference on "indigenous" labour problems

1944 Mini cum standards of social policy in dependent territories to be discussed at International Labour Conference

1944 Social policy in dependent territories.

Includes:

Draft part of I.L.O. Governing Body Delegation to the Union of South Africa. 1938-1939

Forced labour convention: position of the Union of South Africa. Undated.

I.L.O. recommendation re payment of repatriation expenses of recruited workers, undated.

B2.9.5 Labour Advisory 12 items 1943-1947

Correspondent: Department of Labour.

1943 Weekly minimum wages - unskilled labourers

1944 Acceptance by M. Ballinger of an invitation to serve on the Advisory Council of Labour.

Includes:

Minutes of the 10th and 12th meetings of the Advisory Council of Labour.

B2.9.6 Mines 70 items 1938-1946

Correspondents:

African General Workers Union (Kimberley)

African Mine Workers Union

W.G. Ballinger

H.M. Basner

Bishop C.H. Clayton

Department of Labour

M. Fleming

Dr. E. Fullois

G. Hemming

Johannesburg Joint Council

J.D. Rheinallt Jones

N. Macvicar

Office of the Prime Minister

Subjects:

1938-1942 Miners phthisis

1941 Recruiting mine labour from Central Africa

1941 Tuberculosis amongst Blacks

1942 deed to examine miners after they leave the mines

1943 Witwatersrand Native Mine Labour Wages Commission

1943 Exclusion of Black miners from cost of living allowances

1946 Proposed pensions for Blacks under Silicosis Act.

B2.9.7 Workmen's Compensation 21 items 1939-1960

Correspondents: Departments of Labour and Native Affairs, Director of Native Affairs (Johannesburg), D.B.

Molteno, South African Railways and Harbours and the Workmen's Compensation Insurers Association of South Africa.

Subjects:

1939 Suggested amendments to the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1934

1940 Constitution and function of the Centres Medical Board

1941 Reaction to the Workmen's Compensation Bill

1960 Provision of pensions for Blacks under the Act.

Includes:

Memoranda on the Workmen's Compensation Bill from the Joint Committee of African Trade Unions, the South African Federated Chamber of Industries, Workmen's Compensation Insurers Associated Chamber of Industries, Workmen's Compensation Insurers Association of South Africa and the Cape Board Council, 1940-1941

Memorandum on Workmen's Compensation Insurance: State Insurance v. Private enterprise insurance, 1941.

B2.10 Justice

B2.10.1 General 73 items 1941-1960

Correspondents:

Association of Law Societies of the Union of South Africa

E. Russell Brayshaw

V. Brown

Civil Rights League

Rev. L.J. Collins

Department of Justice

Johannesburg Bar Council

S. Kahn.

Pretoria Side Bar Association

South African Congress of Democrats

South African Trades and Labour Council.

Department of the Interior

Subjects:

1941 Release from internment of the Joffe Brothers

1941 Delay caused by Blacks having to produce poll tax receipts before litigation can start

1946 Request for the establishment in Johannesburg of a new and separate division of the Supreme Court with independent jurisdiction

1947 Dislike of government by regulation

1947 Unjust sentence of whipping on 18 year old Black youth for failing to begin work in terms of a contract

1950 Reaction to the Unlawful Organisations Bill and Suppression of Communion Bill

1959 Treason Trials Defence Fund

1959 Refusal of permit for Mack woman to live in Paarl

1960 Banishments and detentions: Sharpeville and Langa

Petition for release of those detained under emergency regulations.

B2.10.2 Campaign for Right and Justice 35 items 1944-1945

Correspondent: M. Scott, Secretary of the Campaign for Right and Justice.

Subjects:

1944-1945 Meeting's and organisation of the Campaign

1944 Need for publicity to counteract adverse propaganda

1944 Deputation to the Ministers of Justice and Native Affairs on racial discrimination

1945 Importance of countering the fascist elements in society

1945 Need for an investigation into the social and economic position of Black

1945 Resignation of M. Ballinger from the executive.

Includes:

Agenda, constitution, minutes of meetings, pamphlets and newsletters.

B2.11 Liberal Party, 335 items (4 files) 1953-1960

Correspondents:

S. Barrett

J. Boerne

F.H. Brabant

P. Brown

F. Charles

J. Didcott

R. Feldman

P. Fothergill

M. Gandhi

C. Gell
P. Hjul
J. Isacowitz
Dr. H. Jowitt
Liberty International
Chief A.J. Luthuli
Group Captain A.G. Malan
L. Marquard
B.B. Mbdledle
D.B. Molteno
A. Paton
H. Pittman
M. Poultney
M. Rodger
L. Rubin
J. Somers
R.F. Spence
W. Stanford
V. Junod
M. Juta
L. Kuper
J. Unterhalter
S. van der Horst
O.D. Wollheim

Subjects: formation, organisation and policy of the Liberal Party and the following specific issues :

1953 Threat of academic segregation in the universities
1953 Franchise policy of the Liberal Party
1953 Western Areas removal scheme
1953 Cooperation between the Liberal and Labour Parties
1954 Closer association with the Liberal Party overseas
1954 Election campaign
1954 Adoption of a Freedom Charter
1954 Resolutions protesting against the banning and proscribing of Non-European leaders
1954 Division in the Liberal Party over the franchise question
1954 Participation of the Liberal Party in the Congress of the People
1954 Threatened resignation of M. Ballinger
1955 Inadequacy of the chiefs as judges
1955 Terming order on Mrs Fatima Meer
1955 Patrick Duncan's relationship with the Liberal Party
1955 African National Congress Conference on Banta Education
1955 Conflict of interests between M. Ballinger's function as a Natives Representative in parliament and her role as leader of the Liberal Party
1955 Reaction to the South Africa Act Amendment Bill
1957 Reaction to the Urban Areas Amendment Bill and Native Laws Amendment Bill
1957 Police shooting at Lady Selborne meeting
1957 Dr. Verwoerd's attitude to Liberals
1957 Request for M. Ballinger to speak in support of Liberal Party candidate in Pretoria
1957 Resignation of D.3. Molteno from the Party
1958 Police raids on Soweto
1958 Government's refusal to allow public meetings
1959 International boycott of South Africa
1960 Sharpeville and. protest at banishments
1960 Detention of Peter Brown and others
Includes:
Constitution of the South African Liberal Party, agenda and minutes of meetings
Presidential address to the first conference of the Liberal Party, 1953.

Correspondents: Association of European and African Women, Department of Native Affairs and donors to the Home.

Subjects : The formation, finances and progress of the Margaret Ballinger Home for Convalescent and Crippled Bantu children, near Roodepoort, and the effect of the soup yeas Act on the Home.

Includes:

Annual reports, minutes of Executive Committee and notes on the Home.

B2.13 National Council of Women, of South Africa 22 items 1941-1959

Correspondents : Officials of the Council, Glen Grey Council of African Women and the National Council of African Women.

Subjects:

1941 Standard bread: need for reform

1944 Social security

1944 Reaction of women to the Defence Amendment Bill

1949 African school feeding schemes

1950 Consumer representation on control boards

1958 Celebration of the 21st anniversary of the Council

1958 Necessity to keep politics out of Council meetings

1959 Expression of gratitude to M. Ballinger for her services in parliament

1959 Slashing of prisoners' tendons by themselves at Kouga Dam.

B2.14 Native Affairs

B2.14.1 African National Congress 28 items: 1937-1959

Correspondents: A.N.C. Youth League (Natal) Indian Youth Congress and officials of Congress including T .T.

Makwabe (Cape), J.D.K. Morolong (Cape Town), O. Mpetha (Cape Western), D.D. Ngubeni (South Western) and O.R. Tambo (Secretary General).

Subjects:

1937 Thanks from M. Ballinger for A.N.C.'s recommendation of her as their official candidate for the Cape Eastern Circle seat

1948 Protest at restrictions on Blacks travelling westwards without a magistrate's permit

1949 Protest at salary reductions

1955 Police intervention at Colonial youth day meetings

1957 Threat to ban A.N.C.

1958 Police raids in Soweto

1959 Bill to abolish Africa; parliamentary representatives

1959 Protest at the assault on Chief Luthuli

1959 Effect of the Group Areas Act on the Transkei.

Includes:

Memorandum on the Union of South Africa Defence Forces by A.N.C. undated

Report on the Conference on Bantu Education held by A.N.C. 1955.

B2.14.2 Bus Boycott 5 items 1957

Correspondents: J. Dey and W. Stanford

Subjects:

Charge that the bus boycott was political and not economic Necessity for consultation with boycott leaders

Question of using the native levy to subsidise bus fares.

Includes:

Report on the bus boycott cy Staff Reporter, Pretoria News, 25 Jan.

Statements from people in Eastwood Native Township re the stoning of buses and interference with passengers, 5 Feb.

B2.14.3 Cape Town housing 7 items 1943-1944

Correspondents: Cape Town City Council and G.M. Cuthbert..

Subjects:

1943-1944 Influx of Blacks into Cape Peninsula and consequent unemployment

1983 Conditions of Blacks in the Cape peninsula

1944 Cape Town foreshore scheme.

Includes:

Report by the inspector of Urban Locations on the conditions of Africans in the Cape Peninsula and memorandum on the report by the Late Advisory Boar: and 71gilance Committee, 1943.

B2.14.4 Cost of Living 56 items 1940-1951

Correspondents: African Public Servants Association, Association of Chambers of Commerce of South Africa, Banta. Teachers Association, Departments of Defence, Finance, Mines and native Affairs, P. Guerrault, Miners Phthisis Board and Transvaal Chamber of Mines

Subjects:

1941 Discrimination between Europeans and Blacks in the government service on cost of living allowances

1942 Allowances for Black phthisis sufferers

1942 Cost of living in Griqualand West and British Bechuanaland

1942 Cost of living allowances for Black miners

1943 Allowances for Black soldiers' dependents

1951 Exclusion of Non-European public servants from the new cost of living allowance scheme.

B2.14.5 Education 144 items (3 Files) 1932-1960

Correspondents:

African Helping Hand

Education Syndicate

J.A. Calata

Department of Education

Department of Native Affairs

Department of Public Education

Federal Council of African Teachers Association

Dr. Molteno

K.T. Motsete

National Council of Women of S.A. (Johannesburg)

O.F.S. African Teachers Association

S.A. Red Cross Society

J. Dexter Taylor (American Board Mission in South Africa)

Johannesburg Local Committee for Non-European Adult Education

M. Mclarty

C. Martin, S.S.M.

P.J. Theron

Transvaal African Teachers Association

U-Monwabisi Association

Subjects:

1932 Establishment of a technical high school in Bechuanaland

1943 School feeding scheme

1943 Adult Christian education

1943 Need for a school for Blacks at Kirkwood

1944 Apprenticeship Bill and its effects on Progress College

1946 Adult education

1946 Opening of Kutlwanong School for deaf mutes

1946 Native farm Schools

1946 Teachers' salaries and pensions

1950 School for the Malelane Reserve

1951 Report of the Commission on Native Education 1949-1951: a criticism

1953 Reaction to the Banta Education Bill

1953 Black teachers' salaries and the Eiselen Report on Native Education

1954 Registration of correspondence college

1954 Future plans; for Bantu education

1954 Possibility of private church schools for Blacks

1956 Amendment of clause 5 of the regulations governing conditions under which Bantu community schools are subsidised.

Includes

Memorandum on female home demonstrators or community workers for the Transkeian territories, 1942

Memorandum submitted to the Department of Education by the joint Committee representing Durban Indian Municipal Employees society, Communist Party- Somtseu Road Branch, Magazine Barracks Free Night School, Young Communist League -Magazine Branch and Natal Indian Congress, 1947.

B2.14.6 Ethiopian Catholic Church of South Africa 42 items 1955-1957

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Most Rev. W.V. Mgobolwana, Rev. J.S. Saliso and A.Z. Tshiwula

Subjects:

1955-1956 Government recognition of the Church

Withdrawal of the right to lease church sites by local authorities.

Includes:

Constitution of the Ethiopian Catholic Church of South Africa, 1947.

B2.14.7 Ex-Servicemen 71 items 1941-1951

Correspondents: Departments of Defence, Social Welfare and Demobilisation, Ex-Servicemen's League, L.L.French, Klerksdorp Defence Force Liaison Committee, South African War Veterans Association and Major P. van der Byl (Chairman, Civil Re-employment Board).

Subjects:

1941 Disability pay for Black ex-servicemen

1942 Importance of helping discharged Black soldiers to adjust to civilian life

1945 Gift of the farm Thornybush by French to be used for the benefit of Black ex-Servicemen

1945 Tax position of black P.O.W. s

1946 Employment problems after demobilisation

1950 Increase in pensions and working allowances for veteran

1951 Resolutions by ex-service associations deploring the attack on the constitution by the Separate Representation of Voters Bill.

Includes:

Report on night school for natives 1938-1947

Legal opinion re the amendment to Insurance Act on "war clauses", 1951.

B2.14.3 Farm labour 19 items 1957-1947

Correspondents: A.F.G. Bosanouet, T. Bowker, Department of Native Affairs, C. Hall and the Lowveld (N.E.) Farmers Association.

Subjects:

1937 Invitation to M. Ballinger to give evidence to the Native Farm Labour Committee

1943 Shortage of farm labour

1944 Need to raise the standard of living of farm servants

1944 Need to appoint inspectors Mo examine farm compounds

1944 Influx of Blacks from the rural to the urban areas

1947 Inadequacy of labour tenant system.

Includes:

Questionnaire to farmers of the union on exports, 1943.

B2.14.9 Food and agriculture. 232 items (4 files) 1958-1960

Correspondents:

African Food Fund

African National Business Association

G.D. Alexander

E.M. Binyon

T.B. Bowker

D.M. Buchanan

Department of Agriculture

J.M. Latsky

Mealie Industry Control Board

Natal Indian Congress

National Trawling Ind Fishing Co.

Nestle(South Africa) Ltd

Pimville Residents Association

J. Ruiters

Department of Native Affairs

Department of Public Health

Department of Welfare
Councillor Desai
Director of Food Supplies
East London Municipality
Food Action Council
G.K. Hemming
P.D. Henry
Housewives League (Cape Town & Durban)
D.D.T. Jabavu
J.T. Kilburn
F. Rosenberg
South African Grain Trade Association
South African League of Women Voters
South African Trades and Labour Council
C.F. Stallard
Rev. C.L. Tindall
I.M. Tonetti
Witwatersrand Baking Employees Association
A.B. Xuma

Subjects:

1938 Misuse of land by Blacks
1941 Retail price of maize
1942-1943 Shortage of food in the rural areas
1943 Refusal of permission to use maize meal for kaffir beer
1944 Food subsidies and price control
1944 Soil conservation and veld reclamation programme
1945 Claim that liquor restrictions lead to riotous drinking in shebeens
1945 Condensed milk shortage
1946-1947 Starvation in the Ciskei and. Transkei
1946 Use of fish to ease food shortage
1946 Suggested bread rationing scheme
1946 Need for a Ministry of Food
1946 African Drought Relief fund
1946 Resignation of M. Ballinger from the Mealie Control Board in protest against the System of distribution

1946 Frauds in the milling industry and evasion of the permit system
1947 High price of sugar
1947 Mass protest meeting on the food situation
1947 Possibility of a "mealie bank" for the Transkei
1949 African schools feeding scheme
1960 Statistics and Kwashiorkor.

Includes:

Report on feeding scheme for pre-school children in Southern Ciskei, 1945
Minutes of the African Children's Feeding Scheme, 1947-1948.

B2.14.10 General 220 items (3 files) 193-1960

Correspondents:

African Dingaka Association
African National Congress (Midland Region)
African Universal Improvement - Association
Bantu Uyanga Association of South Africa
H.M. Basner
S. Kahn
J. Lewin
Z.K. Matthews
D. Moshesh
H. Selby Msimang
Senator H. Parker
Firville Sub Tenants Squatters Association

Benoni Town Council
A.W. Blaxall
Dr. R.T. Bokwe
J.D. Brown (Secretary, African Ethiopian Church)
Senator C. Cowley
Department of Native Affairs
Department of Transport
Department of Welfare and Demobilisation
F.W. Fox
Independent Bantu Methodist Church
D.D.T. Jabavu
Joint Women's Committee of Europeans and Africans (Witwatersrand University)
A.W. Roberts
South African Federated Chamber of Industries
South African Temperance Alliance
South African Trades and Labour Council
H. Spalding
Transvaal African Congress
Transvaal Council of Non-European Trade Unions
United South African National Party
Zoutpansberg Balemi Association

Subjects:

1935 Need for creches in locations
1937 Policy of the All African Convention with reference to political matters
1941 Protest at non-publication by the Native Affairs Department of the report of the Native Affairs Commission on Alexandra Township
1941 Use of herbs to cure illness
1941 Administration of the pass law
1941 Improvement of the economic, health and social conditions of natives in urban areas
1942 Complaint about exemption from wage determinations
1942 granted to municipalities
1943 Broadcasting for Africans in the Transvaal
1943 Contract labour in the mealie belt of the Eastern Transvaal
1944 Position of Holy Cross Mission, Eastern Pondoland
1945 Removal of the residents from Makoba's Location, Mt. Currie .
1945 Administration of native trust areas
1945 Need for youth training brigade
1945 Payment of old age pensions in rural areas
1945 Land tenure for Blacks in urban areas
1946 Strike in the laundry industry
1946 Protest at removal of servants, children from back-yard premises Removal of sub-tenants in Pimville

1946 Representation of medical missions on the National Health Council
1946 Housing subsidy for Non-European public servants
1947 Statistics of the Cape Native 'Voters Roll
1947 Deposition of Chief Sibasa
1947 Need for a labour exchange for Blacks
1947 Natives Representation Amendment Act
1950 Need for a round table conference to include Blacks
1950 Causes of riots at New Clare
1954 Group Areas Bill and Natives (Urban Areas) Amendment Bill
1958 Exemptions from carrying reference books
1959 Opposition to the removal of the natives parliamentary representatives
1959 Enquiry into farm labour tenant system
1960 Conditions in Sophiatown

Includes:

Election manifesto of Self Mampuru for the presidential election of Transvaal African Congress, 1943

Memorandum by Witsies Hoek Vigilance Association, 1943

Resolutions by the Interdenominational African Ministers Federation on the shooting of Blacks by the police and on apartheid, 1950.

B2.14.11 Group Areas 29 items 1950-1959

Correspondents: Association of Chambers of Commerce of South African Department of the Interior, 'Grahamstown Group Areas Action Committee, Gras au town Joint Council, E. Hellman, Natal Indian Organisation and Transvaal Indian Organisation.

Subjects

1950 Reaction of the Indian community to the Group Areas Bill

1950 Western Areas scheme

1950 Plea for the National Council of African Women not to be banned

1957 Analysis of race distribution in the buffer zones of Sophiatown and Pageview

1937-1959 Effect of the Group Areas plan for Grahamstown and dismay at the proposal to remove the Fingo location.

Includes:

Speech by A.S. Kajee President of the Natal Indian Organisation, protesting against the Bill, 1950

Extract from the Record of the Group Areas Board Hearing in Grahamstown, 1959

B2.14.12 Housing 3 items 1941-1950

Correspondents: Departments of Health and Nature Affairs, C. Kadalie, V. S. Rees-Poole and J. Ruiter.

Subjects:

1941 Housing for the very poor

1943 Property rights of Coloureds, as affected by Electoral Laws (Amendment) Bill

1945 Housing and Slums Acts Amendment Act

1945 Building permits for houses

1945 Formation of the National Housing Utility Co.

1946 Housing shortage in East London and protest at demolition of East Bank location, now Duncan Village

1950 Prefabricated houses.

Includes:

Native housing and accommodation. By J.R. Cooper, 1941

Minutes of meeting held in the office of the Minister of Health to discuss African housing problems, 1946.

B2.14.13 Land 98 items 1941-1951

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, D.D.T. Jabava, J.D. Rheinallt Jones, B.E. Kidson, Z.K. Matthews, B.B. Mdledle, D.B. Molteno and the South African Native Farmers Association.

Subjects:

1941-1944 Purchase of farms in Stutterheim District for the Native Land Trust

1942 Need to upgrade African agriculture

1942 Soil conservation

1942 Black residents in peri-urban areas

1942- 1944 Glen Grey land situation

1943 Peddie case

1944 Lesseyton squatters

1944 Right of Africans to acquire freehold property in urban areas

1947-1951 Land complaints.

Includes:

Excerpts from Eislen's speech on land, 1951

Notes on land by M. Ballinger, 1951.

B2.14.14 Military service 107 items 1910-1947

Correspondents: Adjutant General, African Servicemen's League, E.E. Brookes, D. Buchanan, Christian Council of South Africa, Departments of Defence, Native Affairs, Welfare and Demobilisation, Directorate General of Demobilisation, Governor General's National War Fund, Guardian Reader's League, Dr. E. Hellmann, Housewives League (Durban Branch), Imperial Light Horse Regimental Association, Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and African, C.H. Malcomess, Native Recruiting Corporation, F. Vann and Zoutpansberg Balemi Association.

Subjects:

1940 Recruitment of Africans for defence forces and scales of pay
1942-1943 Native military corps: compensatory benefits
1942 Pension rights for African troops
1942 Allowances for teachers or active service
1942 Post-War reconstruction and African soldiers
1943 Pay of South African soldiers Compared to Britain and Dominions
1943 Suggested amendments to the War pensions Act
1943-1944 Complaints about scales of pay for African soldiers and allowances for dependents
1943-1944 Problems of post-war reabsorption of African ex -servicemen
1943-1946 Liability of the Native Military Corps to pay tax
1944 Conditions at detention barracks West Spaarwater
1944 Distress in Zoutpansberg caused by conscription
1947 Payment by employers of wages of men called up for continuous service

Includes:

Questions asked in parliament M. Ballinger- on African servicemen 1942-1943
Minutes of the Bantu Soldiers Sub-Committee of the Governor General's National War fund 1943-1944

Note on Modder B dispersal depot by Maj. H.S. Cooke. 1944.

B2.14.15 Native Laws Commission of inquiry 7 items 1946-1947

Correspondents: Industrial anti Commercial Workers Union, G.M. Kgosi, Native Laws Commission and the Transvaal Steel Pressing Syndicate Ltd.

Subject:

Replies to Questionnaire sent out by the Commission and Memoranda submitted to it.

B2.14.16 Natives Representative Council 5 items 1937-1948

Correspondents: E.E. Brookes, J.A. Calata, W.M.H. Campbell, R.H. Godlo, G.K. Hemming, C.H. Malcomess, S. Mampuru, Z.K. Matthews, D.B. Molteno and the Prime Minister.

Subjects:

1946 Adjournment of the Natives Representative Council
1946 Mine workers strike
1946 Future of the Council
1947 Delimitation of Cape electoral circles and divisions.
1947 Relations between the government and the Council
1947 Condemnation of the Representation of Natives Act by the South African Democratic Socialist Party

1948 Election of native representatives.

Includes

Press clipping from Umtetele wa Bantu re Advocate Molteno's election, 1937
Minutes and agenda of adjourned meetings of 8th and 9th session of the Council 1945-1946
Report on African education in the Cape submitted to the Council 1946
Memorandum on communal representation by Bishop C. Ferguson Davies 1947.

B2.14.17 Nursing 5 items 1945-1957

Correspondents: Jamaica General Trained Nurses Association, B.V. La Guma, South African Institute of Race Relations, South African Nursing Association, Dr. J. Steytler, Dr. A.. Taylor, Witwatersrand Non-European Nurses Discussion Group.

Subjects:

1945 Change in the examination of nurses
1950-1957 Protest at Nursing Amendment Bill
1957 Deputation of Non-European Nurses to state grievances.

Includes:

Memorandum for submission to the Select Committee of the House of Assembly on the Nursing Amendment Bill by the Non-European group of the Witwatersrand branch of the South African Nursing Association 1954

Implications of racial clauses in the Nursing Amendment Bill by Jane McLarty 1956.

B2.14.18 Passive resistance, 36 items 1952

Correspondents: A.H. Broeksma, E.E. Brookes, W.H. Campbell, Abp. G. Clayton, R. Feetham, T. Huddleston, L. Marquard, D. Molteno, M. Palmer, H. Parker, A. Paton, S. Soloman, H.F. Verwoerd, J.B. Webb and G.E. Williamson.

Subject:

Statement on passive resistance sent out by M. Ballinger and replies to it from prominent individuals.

B2.14.19 Penal reform 64 items 1938-1959

Correspondents: Department of Justice, I. Geffen, G. Horvitch, L. Marquardt Penal Reform League and Rotary Club of Johannesburg.

Subjects:

Complaints about conditions in Non-European prisons and the following specific issues:

1940 Convict labour

1942 Prisons Amendment Bill

1942 Proposal to give land to ex-prisoners

1947 Statistics on hangings

1952 Proposed death penalty for armed thieves

1958 Criminal Law Amendment Bill..

Includes:

The native prisoner' : an address by F.E.T. Krause 1939

Report of the Prisoners Investigation_ Sub-Committee of the Association of European and African Women 1941

Preliminary memorandum on penal reform. By M. Ballinger 1942

Memorandum on penal reform by I. Geffen 1942

Minutes of meeting and report of the Penal Reform Committee of the South African Institute of Race Relations 1923

Memorandum on the need for penal reform by M. Ballinger and H.J. Simons 1945

Press clipping 'Penal reform and how it could be accomplished,' by F.E.T. Krause 1944

Paper read at a meeting of prison chaplains by F.E.T. Krause 1944

Minutes of the Joint Penal Reform Commission and Penal Reform League 1946

Analysis of relations between police and Africans by E. Gordin 1946

B2.14.20 Pensions 34 items 1944-1959

Correspondents: W.M.H. Campbell, Departments of Native Affairs and Pensions, Directorate General of Demobilisation, B.E. Kidson, Pensions League and South African Legion.

Subject:

War pensions and the need to increase them due to the cost of living.

Includes:

Explanatory memorandum on old age, veterans and blind persons pensions and disability grants payable to Europeans, Coloureds and Indians, 1957.

B2.14.21 Police 49 items 1941-1960

Correspondents: African National Congress, Commissioner of Police, Department of Justice, M. Scott.

Subjects:

1941 Police shooting at Harding., Natal

1945 Riot at People's Club, Pretoria

1947 Garter control of Tobruk township

1951-1959 Folios treatment of Non-Europeans

1958 Conditions in Alexandra Township.

B2.14.22 Race relations 24 items 1941-1950

Correspondents; African National Congress, Association of European and African Women, J. H. Hofmeyr, P. Z. 'J. Lucas, DJ'. Malan and M. Scott.

Subjects:

1944 Anti-pass laws campaign

1946 M. Scott's decision not to pay taxes as protest against apartheid

1954 Prime Minister's explanation of apartheid to American Christians

1960 Alleged discrimination of Glasgow landladies against Coloured students

1960 Refusal to allow Chief Luthuli to attend a meeting in Cape Town

Includes:

Poem 'Apartheid by T.M.M.

- Jobs for all and this colour bar' by F.A.W. Lucas in The Free People, Jan. 1945
 Annual report and memorandum on Association of African and European Women. 1945
 Treason Trial Bulletin No. 4, Oct. 1958
 Resolution at Archbishop's Conference on the need for social reform 1959.
- B2.14.23 Springbok Legion 33 items 1944-1953
 Correspondents: Springbok Legion
 Subjects:
 1946 Petition on behalf of Sergeant Krishnasamy Govender
 1946 Anti-Fascist Conference
 1946 Disabilities of African ex-servicemen
 1947 Allegation that Springbok Legion is Communist
 1947 Attitude of Springbok Legion to Industrial Conciliation (Natives) Bill
 1949 Resolution that changes be brought about democratically
 1949 Resolution against the removal of the Cape Coloured franchise
 1953 Protest against Native Labour (Settlement of Disputes) Bill
 Includes
 Memorandum on the political orientation and activity of the Springbok Legion 1949
 Memorandum on the contribution of the Springbok Legion to the rehabilitation of the ex-volunteer 1949.
- B2.14.24 Taxation 16 items 1943
 Correspondents: African National Business Association, Department of Native Affairs, National Council, of Women and Self Mapuru.
 Subject:
 Plea for abolition of Native Poll Tax.
 Includes:
 Petitions to the House of Assembly for the withdrawal of the proposal to increase taxation for Africans.
- B2.14.25 University Education Bill 17 items 1957-1958
 Includes:
 Copy of the Extension of University Education Bill 1957
 Minutes of 3rd meeting of Commission on Separate University Education Bill, evidence submitted to the Commission by the Universities of Cape Town, Natal and the Witwatersrand, NUSAS, Lecturers Association of Fort Hare and the Education League of South Africa and the draft minority report of the Commission 1957-1958

 Short summary of the findings of the Interdepartmental Fact-finding Committee on the financial implications of separate university colleges for Non-Europeans 1957.
 University College of Fort Hare: comments on proposed legislation affecting the University 1959
 Memorandum on the omission of the 'Conscience Clause: 1959.
- B2.15 NUSAS 13 items 1951-1950
 Correspondents: Department of the Interior, NUSAS, South African Institute of Race Relations and the S.R.C. of the University of the Witwatersrand.
 Subjects:
 1951 Protest at refusal of passports for Africans to study in India
 1953 Protest at Native Education Bill
 1953 Training schemes for Non-Europeans in the public service
 1955 Protest at withdrawal of South Africa from UNESCO
 1955 Comments by the S.R.C. University of the Witwatersrand on the draft statute of the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg (Private) Act 1921 (as amended).
 Includes:
 NUSAS Newsletter No.12, 18 January 1958.
- B2.16 Personal
- B2.16.1 Personal: General 236 items (4 files) 1930-1960
 Correspondents:
 Australian Institute of International Affairs
 E.M. Binyon
 V. Brittain
 S.P. Bunting

C .R. Buxton
C.C. Carter-Johnson
Countess of Clarendon
R. Currey
L. Youohd
Girl Guide Association of S.A.
M. Gluckman
C.R. Coodlatte
J. Isacowitz
Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and Africans
League of Women Voters
N, Leys
J. Macmillan
Mrs. Z.K. Matthews
K.T. Motsete
M. Perham
Sir A. Pim
E.R. Raikes
C.S. Richards
M. Robinson
A.C. Russell
J. Sinclair
South African Friends of the Soviet Union

Subjects:

1932 Acceptance to write a monograph on Holland' s contact with Africa
1932 Socialism in England
1933 Admiration of M. Ballinger's work on the Protectorates
1934 Unsuccessful application for history professorship, University of the Witwatersrand
1934 Revision of R. Pin's study of the Transkei
1934 Marriage and forced resignation from the University of the Witwatersrand
1941 Explanation of the nickname "'Nozizwe"
1941 Visit, of the Governor-General and Lady Duncan to the Ciskei and Transkei
1943 Need for an investigation into the native problem
1943 Congratulations for starting Margaret Ballinger Home for sick Black children
1944 Obituary an Edith Rheinallt Jones
1945 Possibility of restarting the South African P.E.N. Club
1945 Usefulness of the League of Women voters as a body of support for M. Ballinger
1946 M. Ballinger's support of the amendments to the Work Colonies Bill
1947 Diplomatic relations between South Africa and the U.S.S.R.
1947 Wrong report in the Natal Witness of a speech by M. Ballinger on the U.N.O. debate wherein she is supposed to have said "General Smuts had been guilty of a flagrant breach of the Charter"
1947 Need to include a female and a Black representative in the U.N.O. delegation
1947 Question of the Transkei parliamentary seat
1947 Legal costs in the libel case M. Ballinger v C.V. van der Byl and the Argus Printing and Publishing Co.

1947 Postponement of the Bantu Welfare Trust delegation to South West Africa
1947 Eviction of Sophiatown sub-tenants
1947 Acceptance by M. Ballinger of nomination for Chancellor, University of the Witwatersrand
1952 Request by C. Carter-Johnson for her support of his candidacy in the Cape Western Circle election

1956 Complaint about reporting in Die Burger of her article on the Gold Coast
1956 Conditions in the Gold Coast on the eve of independence
1959 Libellous statements by Dr. Verwoerd on the natives parliamentary representatives
1959 Congratulations on her speech on Fort Fare
1959 Request for newspaper articles in :hick M. Ballinger would interpret Blacks to Europeans
1959 Deposit of the Ballinger Papers at the University of the Witwatersrand
1959 Request for radio interview and articles for the London Times

1959 Arrangements for her to write a book on her parliamentary experiences at Nuffield College, Oxford

1960 Possibility of her visiting America under the Leader Grant Programme

1960 Presentation of a bronze medal from the Royal Africa Society for her dedicated service to Africa

1960 Question of the release of Professor Matthews

1960 Invitation to deliver Dyason Lecture in Australia

1960 Question of her father's service with the Irish Brigade on the Boer side in the Anglo-Boer War.

B2.16.2 Personal; parliamentary 376 items (8 files) 1937-1960

Correspondents;

R. Alexander

Aliwal North Mission & Burghersdorp Circuit

Dr. R.T. Bokwe

J.A. Calata

A.W.G. Champion

J. Lugard

J.H. Hlekani

M. Horrell

P. Huddleston

Inter-Denominational African Ministers Federation

Dr. A. Joki

J.D. Rheinallt Jones

F. Matthews

Rev. P.S. Mbete

Rev. G. Mdledle

Chief Mopeli

J.G. Motaung (Ngaka)

S.B. Mthembu

National Council of Women

Nikiwe P.J

C.S. Richards

L. Rubin

S. Sandile

Servants of India Society

S.S.J. Sixaba

C. Kadalie

T.H. Kaplan

P.J.B. Kwaza

League of Women Voters

J. Lewin

E. Lewis

Liberal Party of South Africa

Bishop J. Limba

T.B. Lujiza

Z.R. Mahabane

C.H. Malcomess

M.T. Soga

South African Indian Congress

South African Institute of Race Relations

A.Z. Tshiwula

United Party (Border & N.E. Districts)

Vryburg Joint Council of Europeans and Non-Europeans

Witbank Joint Council of Europeans and Bantu

F.H.M. Zwide

Surfeits:

1937 Appointment of A.Z. Tshiwula as M. Ballinger's agent Election campaign and congratulations on her gaining the Cape Eastern Electoral Circle seat

1938 Congratulations on her maiden speech

1942 Congratulations on Being returned unopposed
 1943 Congratulations on her speech on Native Affairs
 1944 Congratulations on being elected leader of the natives' representatives in parliament
 1946-1948 Questions asked in parliament by M. Ballinger
 1946 Question of William Ballinger standing for the senate
 1948 Election campaign and congratulations on her victory
 1948 Ejection of Blacks from Camperdown estate
 1948 Witziesshoek deputation to the Minister of Native Affairs
 1948 Nationalist opposition for the Cape Eastern seat in the shape of Professor Schoeman
 1954 Election campaign and congratulations on her unopposed return
 1954 Advice for M. Ballinger not to attend A.N.C meetings but to maintain links with them
 1954 Plea for African women to have the vote
 1960 Regret at the end of the natives' representatives in parliament
 Tributes from all sections of the community for her work in parliament.

Includes;

A plea for Africans by J.C.P. Mavimbela, to The Representative, Queenstown, 1937.

Article in Umthunywa, headed U "Nozizwe", Dec.5, 1958

Text with MS corrections of M. Ballinger's speech in Parliament, 1948.

List of members of House of Assembly, 1958

Article in The Times on M. Ballinger, 1 April 1960

Copy of Libertas (Bulletin of Pretoria Branch of Liberal Party), item on M. Ballinger. May 1960

Hansard lists, Undated

List of electoral circles, Undated.

B2.16.3 Personal: Journalistic 31 items 1941-1947

Correspondents: Sir G. Albu, D.M. Buchanan, G.H. Heard, Jacques Malan (Editor of Trek), Freda & Edwin Whitehead.

Subjects:

1941-1944 Finances, policy and editorship of Trek

1943 Definition of a shareholder

1943 Demand from the mines for a sum of money for an article in the publication Trek.

B 2.17 Posts and Telegraphs 38 items 1942-1958

Correspondents: C. Clarkson (Minister of Posts and Telegraphs), Government African Servants Association and H. Kumalo.

Subjects:

1942 Need for a Black post office at Peddie

1942 Unnecessary delays in delivering registered packets

1944 Poor wages of Black post office workers

1944 Complaints of rudeness at King Williams Town Post Office

1955 Complaint that mail is being tampered with by the government.

B2.18 Railways 156 items 1941-1952

Correspondents

D.M. Buchanan

Department of Posts and Telegraph

Colonel Fyfe-King

G.K. Hemming

C.H. Malcomess

D.B. Molteno

Mooi River Non-European Nursing Association

National Council of Women of S.A.

M. Palmer

Bishop W. Parker

South African Railways & Harbours

S.A.E. & H. Indian Employees Union

S.A.R. & Non-European Union

S.A.R. Union

S.A.R Workers Union

J.P. Tutu

F. Whitehead

Subjects:

1941 Pensions for Non-European workers

1942 Complaint about low wages for Non-Europeans

1942-1945 Question of staff representation for Non-Europeans and the formation of a staff association

1943-1945 Need to include Non-European in the Industrial Conciliation Act

1943 Unsatisfactory working conditions for Indians

1944 Transport problems for Non-European students in Durban

1944 Need for a railway between Pretoria and Atteridgeville native Location

1944 Statistics of income from 1st, 2nd and 3rd-class passenger traffic

1944 Disgraceful housing conditions of railway workers at Mooi river

1944 Recognition of Non-European railway workers union

1945 Grievances of Non-European workers

1945 Intimidation of railway police to break from the Union

1945 Dislike of company unions on the railway

1945 Dismissal of workers to make way for ex-servicemen

1945 Appointment of Non-European passenger train attendants

1947 Conditions of service of Non-Europeans

1952 Dismissal of Blacks who refused to work on Dingaans Day.

Includes:

Questions asked in parliament by M. Ballinger on wages for Non-Europeans, 1943, and statistics of Non-European workers, 1947

Report of the Executive Committee of Cape Midlands System of S.A.R. & E. Non-European Staff Association, 1945.

B2.19 Social Welfare

B2.19.1 Social Welfare: general 81 items 1946-1947

Correspondents:

D.H. Darling, Departments of Native Affairs, Public Health and Social Welfare, Methodist Men's League, P.L. Nutt, N. Sonnenberg and South African Council for Child Welfare.

Subjects:

1936 Need for an unemployment bureau for Non-European Juveniles

1939 Maintenance for black children in need of care

1939 Subsidization of creches

1940-1941 Invalidity grants for Cape Coloureds

1941-1944 Poor relief

1942 Question asked in parliament by N. Ballinger on the payment of allowances for blind Blacks

1942 Need to coordinate all wartime social service organisations

1942 Poverty in Queenstown

1943 Apprenticeship of children

1943 Extension of state-aided milk and Butter scheme to all races

1943 Unsatisfactory housing conditions at Port Nolloth

1943 Unsatisfactory housing conditions of Johannesburg Asiatics

1943 Question asked in parliament by K. Ballinger on working conditions at the Mint

1943 Homes for the aged

1944 Feeding scheme for lack school children

1944 Apprenticeship of Cape Coloured children

1944 Extension to Ezenzeleni Hostel for Non-European blind.

Includes

Memorandum on the Native Medical and Security Fund, 1941

Children's (Amendment) Bill, 1944.

B2.19.2 Social Welfare: Work Colonies Bill 1944 -1945

Correspondents: M. Alexander, Department of Welfare and M. Sales.

Subject: Suggested amendments of the Work Colonies Bill

Includes:

Copy of the Work Colonies Bill, 1944

Memoranda on the Bill from the Catholic Church, Kraaifontein
 Work Colony Advisory Board, National Council of Women of South Africa, Social Services Association of South Africa and the South African National Council for Child Welfare
 Explanatory memorandum by the Department of Social Welfare on the Bill.

B2.20 South African Institute of Race Relations 52 items 1942-1960
 Correspondents: Officials of the Institute - M. Horrell (Technical Officer), J.D. Rheinallt Jones (Director) and Q. Whyte (Secretary to the Director) and A. Paton.
 Subjects:
 1942 Welfare of Non-European soldiers: re-employment
 1945 Production and distribution of margarine
 1946 Silicosis Bill
 1946 Registration of African births and deaths
 1947 Refusal by M. Ballinger to serve on Executive Committee
 1950 National Registration Bill
 1952 Need for closer relationship between Council and Institute officials
 1953 Request for M. Ballinger to ask a question in parliament an how many Non-European participate in public service training schemes
 1955 Effect of Group Areas Act on Non-European legal practitioners
 1957 Subsistence level for Blacks at lowest level is 21 pounds per month
 1957 Leases of sites by welfare organisations in Black residential areas
 1958 Information on Diepkloof reformatory for delinquent children
 1960 Request for an address by M. Ballinger, "retrospect and prospect".
 Includes;
 Memoranda and minutes of Executive Committee (SAIRR) meeting, 5-7 July 1944
 Statement on race relations, 1946,

C PAPERS OF WILLIAM GEORGE BALLINGER

C1 Notes, Speech and Articles

C1.1 Dated 11 items 1927-1955

- C1.1.1 The civilised Labour policy: introductory address by W.G. Ballinger to the Witwatersrand Church Council. 1921 Nov.27. 12p
- C1.1.2 Industrialism and the Bantu (South African Native): address to the Bantu European Christian Students Conference, Port Hare. 1930, Jul. 3. TS. 7p.
- C1.1.3 Native Economic Commission : statement by W.G. Ballinger. 1930. TS. 10p.
- C1.1.4 Incitement or procrastination - which? c.1930. TS. 5p.
- C1.1.5 The I.L.O.'s work for international peace : South Africa's part in activities. 1935. TS. 10p.
- 01.1.6 Industrial report October - December 1936. By W.G. Ballinger (Southern Africa representative and adviser, Friends of Africa, London). 1937 Jan 9. TS. 8p.
- C1.1.7 Memoranda prepared by W.G. Ballinger for the Native Mine Wages Commission. 1943. TS. 16p.
- C1.1.8 Copy of Senator Ballinger's speech on the Resettlement Bill, 1954 May 12 . TS. 10p.
- C1.1.9 Termination of third period (30 June 1954) of "Representation of natives" in parliament of Union of South Africa, and pending 1954 elections: report to chiefs, headmen, members of Advisory Boards, Rural & Local Councils and other leading Africans. 1954. TS. 4p.
- C1.1.10 Notes on an address by Senator W.C. Ballinger to members of Advisory Boards O.F.S. and other African leaders at Bloemfontein. 1955 Sep.4. TS. 3p.
- C1.1.11 Notes on apartheid: a political deception. 1955 Dec.2. TS. 4p.
- C1.2 Undated 21 items
- C1..2.1 Comment on Department of Labour's memorandum for consideration by the Sub-Committee of Advisory Council of Labour on minimum or basic work. By W.C. and M. Ballinger. TS. 2p.
- C1.2.2 Notes on industrial organisation for Africa. By W.G. and M. Ballinger. TS. 2p.
- C1.2.3 The diggings. TS. 23.
- C1.2.4 Face and economic contact in South Africa. Ts. 44p.
- C1.2.5 Proposal for the establishment in Denmark of an international Institute for Rural Development. TS. 13p.

- C1.2.6 Reflections of a South African trade union official: need for a Commission of Enquiry. TS. 3p.
- C1.2.7 The native and the economic question. TS. 11p.
- C1.2.8 A problem of the native location. TS. 7p.
- C1.2.9 The co-operative movement among South African natives. Reprinted from Um-Afrika. 20p.
- C1.2.10 East London and after. MS. 3p.
- C1.2.11 The professionalisation of commerce and the lessons of history. TS. 23p.
- C1.2.12 Parliament and the rebels of yesterday and today: the inquisition and a reflection of Torquemada. TS. 6p.
- C1.2.13 Political structure of South Africa: Representation of Natives Act 1936. TS. 7p.
- C1.2.14 African native disabilities. MS. 4p,
- C1.2.15 The silent masters of civilisation. TS. 7p.
- C1.2.16 South African senator representing Africa talks about Union. TS. 5p.
- C1.2.17 Questions on cooperatives. TS. 2p.
- C1.2.18 A programme of progress for South Africa. TS. 20p.
- C1.2.19 The demand for colonies; a lecture delivered under the auspices of the Transvaal W.E.A. TS. 16p.
- C1.2.20 All Union politics are native affairs. TS. 39p.
- C1.2.21 Foreword by Cape Fabian Society to a pamphlet by W.G. Ballinger on relations between white capital and black labour. TS. 2p.
- C1.3 Incomplete 5 items
- C1.3.1 Page 3 of an article on the amendments to the Riotous Assembly Bill. TS. 1p.
- C1.3.2 Pages 2 & 3 of an article on locations in the sky, direction of labour, amendment to the Native Labour (Settlement of Disputes) Act, Native Building Workers Amendment Act, Senate Bill, Nursing Act and Bantu education. TS. 2p.
- C1.3.3 Pages 5-9 of an article on the population explosion and colonisation. TS. 5p.
- C1.3.4 Pages -13 of notes on post-war Europe. MS.
- C1.3.5 Pages 1-2 of notes on the need for a commission to enquire into native rural and industrial conditions. MS. 2p.
- C2 Correspondence
- C2.1 Constituency
- C2.1.1 Badplaats 5 items 1949-1953
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and Chief James Macube N'Kosi.
- Subjects:
1949 Question of getting rid of cattle or moving to some other place.
1953 Purchase of land in Carolina district.
- C2.1.2 Barberton 5 items 1956-1959
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Chief Luggedlane Ngomane and Transvaal African National Congress (Barberton Branch).
- Subjects:
1956 Problem of Tenbosch having become "a black spot in a white area"
1959 Complaints about ill treatment of prisoners in jail.
- C2.1.3 Beaconsfield 2 items 1953
Correspondent: J.M. Thompson
Subject: thanks for pamphlets.
- C2.1.4 Bechuanaland Protectorate 6 items 194. 1953
Correspondents: E.A. Mokoka and D. Mpotokwane.
- Subjects:
1949 Request for literature
1953 Claim for compensation for stock left behind at Vleeechfontein when they moved to Bechuanaland.
- C2.1.5 Bethlehem 4 items 1953-1957
Correspondent: Advisory Board (Bethlehem) and Federal Council of African. Teachers Associations.
- Subjects:
1953 Eiselen Report on Black education and teachers salaries.

- 1957 Joint meeting of Advisory Boards.
C2.1.6 Bloemfontein 40 items 1949-1957
Correspondents: African Brickmakers Association, Sir E. Baring (High Commissioner), Departments of Justice and Native Affairs, the Orange Free State Africa.- Herbalists Association and other constituents.
- Subjects:
1949 Lodger's permits to reside in Bloemfontein location.
1949 Problems of African brickmakers re licence fees and lack of water
1949 Question of inheritance in Basutoland
1950 Complaint that 2 C.I.D. police attended a report-back meeting to the Central Advisory Boards Committee of the O.F.S.
1953 Question of forming a branch of the Liberal Party in Bloemfontein
1956 Recognition of African herbalists
1957 Complaints about ethnic grouping in the location; the pass question and the necessity for Africa women to carry reference books
1957 Conference of Advisory Boards.
- C2.9.7 Boksburg 7 items 1953-1954
Correspondents: Constituents and the Local Road Transportation Board.
Subject: Requests for taxi exemptions on the grounds that there are not enough taxis serving the location.
- C2.1.8 Bosbokrand 1 item 1957
Correspondent : Native Commissioner, Bosbokrand
Subject: complaint by constituents that they are to be moved to another farm.
- C2.1.9 Brandfort 7 items 1955--t959
Correspondents: Constituents and the Department of Bantu Administration and Development.
Subjects:
1955 Special Conference of C.F.S. Advisory Board: agenda to include the provisions of Native Building Workers Amendment Act and the taxis .ion of Blacks for purposes of providing schools
1959 Refusal of business rights in the location.
- C2.1.10 Bronkhorstspuit 2 items 1959
Correspondent: Headman Simon Mahlangu..
Subject: Request for interview with W.C-. Ballinger.
- C2.1.11 Bushbuckridge 2 items 1959
Correspondent: Harry N. Sambo.
Subject: Request for permit re the sale of Orinoco farm.
- C2.1.12 Cape Town. 52 items 1948-1959
Correspondents : Commonwealth Parliamentary Association , Food and Canning Workers Union, Protestant Association of South Africa and South African Railways.
Subjects:
1949 Formalities for taking seat as Senator
1951 Reference for Daniel Koza requested by University of London King's College
1953 Resentment at Ballinger's attack in the Cape Argus on Protestant missionaries
1956 Ill treatment in prisons
1959 Wage Board determination for the fruit and Vegetable canning industry.
- C2.1.13 Cathcart 4 items 1949
Correspondent: S. L. Kewana
Subject: Formation of an African Workers Union in Cathcart.
- C2.1.14 East London 7 items 1949
Correspondents : R.H. Godlo (Chairman, African National Congress) and constituents.
Subjects:
Requests for bursaries from Non-European Progress Trust Withdrawal of Black school feeding scheme.
- C2.1.15 Elandsfontein .6 items 1955
Correspondent Editor of The Argus and Phillips (Secretary, Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society).
Subject.: Refutation of a statement made in the press by W.G. Ballinger that the basis of the trouble in Kenya could be traced to the Watch Tower movement.
- C2.1.16 Ermelo 10 items 1953-1957
Correspondents: Constituents

- Subjects:
 1955 Claim for mill payment of pension fund by ex-policeman
 1955 Hardship felt by residents due to incorporation of New Ermelo into Ermelo and dissatisfaction with the choice of an induna.
 1957 Opposition to triennial valuation rolls.
- C 2.1.17 Excelsior 25 items 1958-1959
 Correspondents: I. Mihi, Native Commissioner (Sediba Reserve) and J.B. van der Riet.
 Subject; Grievances of the Sediba Reserve inhabitants and their refusal to accept Bantu authorities under the proposed Bantu Self-Government Bill.
- C 2.1.18 Frankfort 7 items 1953-1959
 Correspondents: J. Motaung and Town Clerk (Frankfort).
 Subjects
 1953 Request for help to form a milling workers union
 1953 Proposed reconstruction of the Native Advisory Board and suggestions for better administration of the location
 1959 Complaints about the elections for local Advisory Board and about, the opening of letters from W.G. Ballinger to the Board before they were received.
- C2.1.19 Germiston 6 items 1949-1959
 Correspondents: African National Congress (Edendale Branch and J.J. Gulani (President, Bantu Nyanga Association of South Africa).
 Subjects:
 1949 Request for registration of African herbalists
 1959 Grievances of Edendale location residents.
 Includes:
 List of herbs used in native medicines and prices, 1949
 Petition by the A.N.C. Edendale Branch in conjunction with the Residents and Vigilance association to the non-European Affairs Department of the Edendale Town Council, 1959.
- C2.1.20 Geysdorp 2 items 1958
 Correspondent: B. Nlkatlo
 Subject: Complaint about being forced to remove from their Land.
- C2.1.21 Grahamstown 12 items 1949
 Correspondents: Department of Labour and Grahamstown Joint Council for Europeans and Africans.
 Subject: Reduction in wages of unskilled labourers in the building industry in Grahamstown.
- C2.1.22 Haenertsburg 46 items 1955-1957
 Correspondents: M.J.M. Bennett (Attorney), Department of Posts and Telegraphs, Liberal Party of South Africa, Dr.J.L. Stewart and. J. Unterhalter.
 Subject; Unfair dismissal of Titus Ramonyai, a Post Office employee, for supporting Senator Ballinger in his election campaign in the Northern Transvaal, and a successful attempt to have him reinstated.
- C2.1.23 Hartebeestfontein 3 items 1949-1955
 Correspondents: Isaac Mohale and Chief B.M. Motsoasele.
 Subjects:
 1949 Support for Ballinger in his fight against government's attempt to declare his candidacy invalid
 1955 Complaint by the Chief of Bacwena tribe about troublemakers in Ratsagai village.
- C2.1.24 Hectorspruit 9 items 1949- 1951
 Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and Chief Sigweje Shongwe.
 Subject: Grievances of the people arising from shortage of Land for stock and crops and over-population.
- C2.1.25 Heidelberg 4 items 1955
 Correspondents: Rev.A.W. Blaxall and Rev.M.C.P. Brunsdn.
 Subjects:
 Request for grant from Non-European Progress Trust to repair the church
 Conference on World Citizenship and Ballinger's intention to attend and inform delegates of worsening position in South Africa.
- C2.1.26 Heilbron 7 items 1955
 Correspondents: Orange Free State African Teachers Association.
 Subject: Opposition to he Bantu Education Bill.
- C2.1.27 Idalia 11 items 1949-1958

Correspondent: J.W.M. Khumalo.

Subjects:

1949-1958 Complaints about unjust laws

1957 Ballinger's advice is to set up a Joint Council which will help to improve their situation.

C2.1.28 Johannesburg 366 items (7 files) 1549-1959

Correspondents;

African Bakers and/ or Confectioners Industrial Union

African Children's Feeding Scheme

African Ethiopian church

African Methodist Episcopal Church

African National Congress (Western Areas Region)

African Timber & Forestry Workers union

Alexandra Standholders' Protection & Vigilance Association

Bantu Men's Social Centre

M. Benson

E.H. Bingon

Dairy Workers Union

Department of Justice

Department of Labour

Department of Native Affairs

Food & Canning Workers union

D. . Hartwell

T. Huddleston

J. Isacowitz

L.C. Joffe

H.B. Kekana

P.M. Lengene

F. Lucas

S. Mampuru

Bp. D.J. Molefe

P.R. Mosaka

L.D. Nowana

R. Phillips

Pimville Municipal Tenants Association

G.M. Pitje

Bp. A. Reeves

A.T.S. Sampson (Editor, Drum)

D. Mveli Skota

S.A. Clothing Workers Union

S.A. Legion of the B.C.E.S.L.

South African Railways Harbours Workers Union

Transvaal African Teachers Association

Transvaal Brick & Tile African Workers Union

J. Unterhalter

Dr. A.B. Xuma

Subjects:

1949 Government's attempts to force Blacks to return to the rural areas

1949 Recognition for the Ethiopian Church of Christ in Religion

1949 Arbitration in the woodworking industry

1949 Wages and conditions for :Black mineworkers

1949 Complaints about wages in the dairy industry

1949 Complaints about ill treatment of Blacks by Pretoria railway police

1949 Railway accident at Orlando and disaster fund for the families

1949 Reaction to the abolition of the African school feeding scheme

1949 Need for a wage Board investigation into clay and allied products industry in the rural areas

1949 Resolution by Benoni Location Residents Committee about increase in rents

1950 Complaint about voting system in Pimville Township

1951 Complaint about increased rentals and conditions of Johannesburg municipal hostels

1951 Naming of L.D. Nowana as a Communist under the Act
 1953 Conditions of service for Non-European railway workers
 1953 Banning of American magazines "Ebony" and "Our World"
 1953 Protest at increase in bread price
 1953 Western Areas Removals
 1953 U.N.O. Commission on the social situation in South Africa
 1953 Refusal of passport for Black actor to work in films in London
 1953 Need to help Non-Europeans to achieve University education
 1954 Petition from Sophiatown residents to House of Assembly protesting against the Native Resettlement Bill which will cause them to be removed from their premises
 1954 Conditions of Non-European jails highlighted in Drum
 1954 Attempt to persuade Blacks to support the removal of Indian traders from the Reserves
 1955 Death of W.A. Coul Amalgamated Engineering Union trade unionist
 1956 Complaints by Blacks of not being addressed properly
 1957 Launching of Afrikaans daily paper with liberal ideas
 1957 Bus boycott
 1957 Need Black businessmen of financial help to stimulate business in Black urban areas
 1957 Conference of Transvaal Advisory wards to discuss the Native laws Amendment Bill
 1957 Treason Trial Defence Fund
 1957 Encouragement to G.M. Pitje to become lawyer
 1957 Organisation of Advisory Boards
 1957 Need for wage Board investigation into baking and Confectionary trade
 1957 Execution of 22 Blacks involved in Bergville
 1958 Removal of Mamathola people
 1958 Congratulations to Pitje on passing law exam
 1958 Government's calling in of exemption certificates and issue of new reference books
 1958 Soweto residents' complaints about the pass system and Western Areas Removals.
 1959 Meetings of the Johannesburg Joint Native Advisory Board
 1959 Need to increase war pensions
 1959 Opposition to the Industrial Conciliation Amendment Bill
 1959 Attack by police on striking Durban dock workers
 1959 Future of Alexandra Township
 1959 Thanks to W.G. Ballinger for his work for the Bantu Men's Social Centre
 1959 End of Africans' representatives in parliament

C2.1.29 Kimberley 6 items 1948-1949

Correspondents: African General Workers Union (Kimberley) and E. Nkhumishe (Hopetown Trading Store).

Subjects:

1948-1949 Workers grievances and complaints about partiality of the Department of Labour officials

1949 Refusal by Ballinger of a loan requested by Hopetown businessmen.

C2.1.30 Klerksdorp 59 items 1951-1957

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, R.A.M. Dumah, Location Superintendent (Klerksdorp) and H.H. Mdingi (Secretary, A.N.C. , Western Transvaal Region).

Subjects:

1951-1957 Case of R.A.M. Dumah including refusal of lodger's permit, order to leave Klerksdorp and cancellation of his exemption pass.

1956 Misery caused to the inhabitants by the removal of the old location under the Group Areas Act

1957 Grievances about banishments from the location.

C2.1.31 Komatipoort 7 items 1956-1959

Correspondent: Chief Makomba Ngomane.

Subject: Complaints about shortage of land, restrictions on trading and his deposition as chief.

C2.1.32 Koster 5 items 1959

Correspondent: Chief B.M. Motsoaele.

Subject: Request to have 8 troublesome tribal members removed.

C2.1.33 Kroonstad 9 items 1953

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and Mrs A.N.Ndamse.

Subject: Complaint about Black female teachers' salaries.

- C2.1.34 Ladybrand 13 items 1949-1953
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, District Commandant S.A. Police (Ladybrand) and P. Motsete (Chairman, African National Congress, Ladybrand).
Subjects:
1948 Municipality's refusal to grant trading licences
1948 Police Intimidation
1948 Overcrowding in the location
1949 Terms of reference of Commission on Native Education
1950 Police surveillance of report-back meetings of Central Native Advisory Boards of O.F.S.
1951 Invitation to W.C. Ballinger to attend S.A. Native Advisory Boards Congress in 1954.
- C2.1.35 Lichtenburg 19 items 1952-1959
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and Fraenkel & Gericke (Attorneys).
Subjects:
1952 Complaints about shortage of land and culling on native trust land
1959 Complaints about low earning power, increased rentals, starvation and insanitary conditions.
- C2.1.36 Louis Trichardt 10 items 1949-1957
Correspondent: Chief C.M. Sinthumule
Subjects:
1949 Request by ex-soldiers for more land
1949 Question of a chief's stamp for Chief Sinthumule
1957 Request for agency for African Horizon Insurance co.
- C2.1.37 Mafeking 5 items 1959
Correspondents; Constitutents and Department of Social Welfare.
Subject: Plea for help to prevent starvation.
- C2.1.38 Makwassie 2 items 1959
Correspondent: Constituent.
Subject: Request for information on old age pensions and disability grants.
- C2.1.39 Malelane 2 items 1949
Correspondent: Constituent.
Subject: Request for information on how to obtain a permanent pass, otherwise mown as exemption pass.
- C2.1.40 Mamathola 23 items 1956-1956
Correspondents. Department of Native Affairs, P. Letsoalo, Chief Mamathola, Native Affairs Comission and M. Ngdombane.
Subject: Removal of the Mamathola people to the farm Metz.
Includes:
Naboth's vinegar in Tzaneen: the story of Mamathola's Location'.
- C2.1.41 Mlddelburg 36 items 1949-1959
Correspondents: Department of native Affairs, Headman T. Makgata, E. Ramaube, Native Farm Workers Association and Dr. W.F. te Water.
Subjects:
1953-1959 Protest at the threatened removal of Doornkop people
1957 Complaint that headman do Chief's work without being paid accordingly
1957 Account of the Bapedi
1957 Appeal to allow old farm workers to stay on the farm
1957 Dismissal of squatters from the farm Klipfontein
1957 Evils of the labour tenant system
1958 Complaints of farm labourers of being moved from place to place, long hours, poor wages and their children having to work instead of attending school
- C2.1.42 Nelspruit 7 item -1951-1958
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and constituents.
Subjects
1951 Shortage of land at Bushbuckridge
1951 Suitable ground for a new location
1956 Complaints about conditions in sprit gaol.
- C2.1.43 Odendaalsrus 7 items 1956-1957
Correspondents; Constituents

Subjects

1956 Favouritism in granting trading licences

1957 Request for information on political situation and on whether the Nationalists will remain in power

1957 Enforcement of passes on African women.

C2. 1 .44 Philippolis 3 items 1956

Correspondent: Constituent

Subject: Complaint that he is not allowed to have a stand in the location, where he was born, because he works in Zululand.

C2 .1.45 Piet Retief, 2 items 1957

Correspondent: P.F. Ncube.

Subject: Resistance campaign of the Native Squatters rent payers.

C2.1.46 Pietersburg 133 items 1949-1959

Correspondents: Chief Native Commissioner (Pietersburg), Departments of Justice and Native Affairs, Kalkbark Owners Association, F .S. Maila, Councillor D. Mamabomo, H.M. Moloto, Pietersburg Township Residents Association and B.S. Ramere

Subjects:

1949 Shooting of Non- Europeans in Duivelskloof and Tzaneen

1949 Need for more teachers, a resident doctor and new roof for Bochem School

1949 Dislike of pass laws

1951 Purchase of land by Macke in released areas

1953 Request to allow the African Motor Dee Service Ltd. To continue

1956 Resentment at the new Bantu Authority and threatened deportations

1956 Future of New Pietersburg township

1957 Squatters conditions of employment on farms

1957 Introduction of permits for Black women

1959 Threatened removal of "Black Spot" from white area

1959 Fear that freehold Blacks will removed from New Pietersburg

1959 Fear of having to surrender exemption certificates before being able to pay toll tax.

C2.1.47 Potgietersrust 11 items 1953-1959

Correspondents : S.R. Gomba, Native Commissioner (Potgietersrust) and S. Rabalao .

Subjects:

1955 Refusal to grant ministerial permission for part of farm Thornlands to be sold to 63 Africans

1959 Petition for more wages from Potgietersrust workers.

C2.1.48 Pretoria 65 items 1949-1959

Correspondents: T. Baloyi, constituents, Departments of justice and native Affairs, Lady Selborne Village Committee, South African Police and L.V. Vlotman.

Subjects

1949 Crime in Lady Selborne and need for better policing

1949 Restrictions or. the movements of Blacks

1951 Liquor raid on Jameson Mokwena and alleged assault by the police

1953 white protest against Black rioters and murderers

1957 Reaction to the bus levy

1958 Squatting by Protectorate Blacks near Iscor

1959 Inadequate transport service to Atteridgeville and high train fares

1959 Resistance to removal from Eastwood township. now a proclaimed area

1959 Baton charge by police at Lady Selborne on 26 February 1959, during a protest meeting on reference books for Black women

1959 Need for small beer-halls for Blacks in urban. areas

1959 Need to encourage Black businesses in the locations

1959 Fear of an intended removal from Vlakfontein Township.

C2.1.49 Reitz 16 items 1949-1959

Correspondents; Reitz Advisory Board and Reitz Vigilance Association.

Subjects:

1949 Complaints about composition and election of the Advisory Board

1957 Disputes between the Advisory Board and Reitz Town Council

1959 Resolution asking for the removal of the Location Superintendent and police constables

- 1959 Complaints about increased rentals, police intimidation and deportations.
- C2.1.50 Rustenburg 21 items 1949-1959
Correspondents: Constituents and Department of Native Affairs.
Subjects:
1949 Request for information on attempt to unseat Ballinger
1949 Request for borehole by a Black farmer
1953 Unwillingness of Batlhako tribe to accept the Bantu Authorities Act
1957 Grievances of those working on the chrome Mines
1957 Complaints about Chief Pilane.
- C2.1.51 Schweize Reineke 3 items 1959
Correspondent: J.N. Rametsi.
Subjects:
Complaint that Africans are not allowed to trade in their own townships
Complaint about Blacks killed in road accidents.
- C2.1.52 Senekal 9 items 1953
Correspondent: D. Tau
Subject: Permission to make bricks.
- C2.1.53 Sibasa 28 items 1952-1953
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Chief A. Luthuli, Nowana, Chief L. Sibasa and Vendale Progressive Association
Subjects:
1952 Report-back meeting held on 5th Dec at which Ballinger spoke on parliament, legislation and local affairs.
- 1952 Issues raised at the meeting were hydro- electric power, schools, hospitals, need for more land and posts for Africans.
1952 Reign of terror by Tsotsi gangs
1953 Government's charge that Ballinger advised his constituents not to apply for reference books.
1953 Resolutions from the Venda on the site for the industrial school, sanitation, soil conservation and water supply.
- C2.1.54 Springs 52 items 1953-1959
African National Business Association, Department of Native Affairs, Kwa Themba Advisory Board, Payville Advisory Board and Springs Municipal officials.
Subjects:
1953 Joint meeting of Advisory Boards to be addressed by W.G. Ballinger on recent legislation
1956 Request for reductions in shop and trading rentals, Kwa Thema
1957 Protest at the cancellation of allocation of 7 vacant trading sites in Kwa Thema
1957 Resolution passed at East Rand Advisory Board meeting, protesting at imposition of economic rentals
- 1958 Complaints about having to surrender exemption certificates before being issued with reference books.
- C2.1.55 Stilfontein 16 items 1956-1957
Correspondent: Jacob K. Pilane.
Subject: Accusation by Pilane that the Chief of the Bakgatla/ Balkgafela tribe was misappropriating tribal funds and petition for his accountants to inspect the tribal accounts.
- C2.1.56 Thaba'Nchu 22 items 1953-1956
Correspondents: Departments of Education and Native Affairs, Chief Heinrick Makapan and I. Mihi.
Subjects:
1953 Meeting of chiefs and voting units responsible for nominating Serrate representatives to be addressed by W.G. Ballinger
1953 Unrest in Sediba Reserve over land shortage and stock limitation
1954 Formation of cooperatives
1956 Dislike of Bantu authority and stock culling.
- C2.1.57 Venterspost 4 items 1949
Correspondent: African National Congress (Venterspost Branch).
Subject: Complaints about the establishment of a municipal beer-hall without the approval of the residents and inadequate transport.

- C2.1.58 Vereeniging. 10 items 1953-1958
Correspondents: H.M. Basner, Department of Native Affairs, Bishop B.L.D. Pule (Apostle Faith Mission in Zion of S.A.), S. Radebe and Vereeniging Location Superintendent.
Subjects:
1955 Refusal to allow S. Radebe, H.M. Basner's clerk, to visit a relative in Sharpeville location
1958 Request for information on exemption certificates and reference books.
- C2.1.59 Vleeschfontein 1 item 1951
Correspondent : Secretary for Native Affairs.
Subject: Removal of Black tenants from the Catholic Mission Farm Kalkfontein.
- C2.1.60 Volksrust 16 items 1951-1957
Correspondents; Department of Native Affairs, Native Advisory Board (Volksrust), Native Commissioner and Town Clerk and Volksrust Location Residents.
Subjects
1951 Grievances of Volksrust residents: poor wages, bad living conditions, sub-division of stands and no payment for the Advisory Board
1951 Refusal of permit for a minister of the African Congregational Church to live in the location
1951 Shortage of accommodation in the location
1956 Need for land for unemployed Blacks
1957 Dissatisfaction with the Location Superintendent and the Advisory Board and complaints about expulsions.
- C21.61 Vrede 11 items 1956-1959
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and Native advisory Board
Subjects:
1956 Refusal of Vrede Council to accept the Native Advisory Board's amendments to the location regulations

1958 Difficulty experienced by W. Dakile in obtaining butcher's licence
1958 Complaint that European, coal-sellers trade in the location.
- C2 1.62 Walmanstal 3 item 1949-1959
Correspondents: African National Congress (Walmanstal Branch), and Department of Posts and Telegraphs.

Subjects:
1949 Request that Ballinger approach the Minister of Education to have a school built with money Collected by the residents
1959 Need for telephone facilities for Non-Europeans and improved postal service.
- C2.1 .63 Waterberg 4 items 1953
Correspondent; Department of Native Affairs.
Subject; Refusal to allow a Black farmer to purchase part of the farm Slagboom, which is in a released area.
- C2.1.64 Witbank 15 items 1949-1957
Correspondent; J.N.K. Mabena (Secretary, East Transvaal, Labourers Association)
Subjects:
1949-1957 Shortage of land for Black farmers and government's determination to remove "Black" spots from white areas
1957 Dismissal of Black railway worker who refused a transfer.
- C2.1.65 Witzieshoek 74 items 1949-1959
Correspondents: H.M. Basner, Department of Native Affairs, Chief P.H. Mopeli, P. Mpheteng and T.M. Mpheteng.

Subjects:
1949 Soil conservation and land problems
1950 Riot at Witsieshoek and Commission appointed to enquire into its causes
1950-1951 Detention of Blacks in Bloemfontein jail, without trial, for being implicated in the riot
1950-1951 Arrest of Chief Mopeli, jail sentences, banishment and appeal for his release.
Includes:
Draft copy of evidence to the Commission of Enquiry given by W.G. Ballinger, 1950
General description of Witsieshoek Reserve, 1950
Petition for the release of Chief Mopeli, 1956
Statement of grievances of Witzieshoek people, 1959.

- C2.1.66 Wonderfontein 4 items 1949
Correspondent: Constituent.
Subject: Invitation to address the residents.
- C2.1.67 Zastron 2 items 1953
Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs and S. Kahn & Co.
Subject: Complaint about removal of part of Bernard Samela's garden to make a commonage.
- C2.1.68 Zeerust 10 items 1956
Correspondents: Department of native Affairs, Messrs. Mandela and Tambo (Attorneys) and the Native Commissioner (Zeerust).
Subjects:
Dispute between Headman Ramadiba Mokgatlha and Chief Edward Lentswe of the Bahurutshe tribe
Arrest and imprisonment of tribesmen.
- C2.1.69 Zoekmekeer 28 items 1958-1959
Correspondents: J. Manganyi and the Native Commissioners (Zoekmekeer and Louis Trichardt)
Subjects:
1958 Grievances of the East Zoekmekeer people over their removal to make way for another tribe and having to leave the school they built.
1959-1959 Summons for J. Manganyi to appear in court for refusing to obey the order to move.
- C2.2 Indian. Affairs 57 items 1928-1949, 1959
Correspondents: Department of the Interior, Durban Joint Wards Committee, A.I. Kajee, Natal Indian Congress, Natal Indian Organisation, the Prime Minister and Rev. W.H. Satchell.
Subjects:
1941 Factories Bill
1941 Petitions from Indians asks for reprieve of deportation orders
1943 Grievances of Indian railway workers
1943 Concern felt by Indian community over Mahatma Gandhi's fast
1943 Protest against the Trading and Occupation of Land (Transvaal & Natal) Restriction Bill
1943 Refusal of the Prime Minister to meet a delegation from South African Indian Congress
1944 Proposed township for Indians in Johannesburg
1945 Desire by whites not to have Indian domination in Natal
1949 Discrepancy between fines imposed on Coloureds and Indians
1949 Evidence to the Judicial Commission of Enquiry into the Durban Riots from Natal Indian Organisation and A.B.Moosa.
1949 Reaction to the amendments to the Asiatic Land Tenure Act
1959 Dislike of having to produce I.D. cards before being issued with Unemployment Benefit Cards.
Includes:
Memorandum by Natal Indian Congress to the Prime Minister on the Indian question, 1945.
Natal Indian Congress: programme and presidential address, 1928, presidential address, 1943. and agenda for Provincial Conference,1947.
- C2.3 Industry
- C2.3.1 Cooperatives 78 items 1932-1950
Correspondents: Bulube Native Cooperative Credit Society, Departments of Agriculture and Native Affairs, Inbumbulu and District Development Association, OFS African Cooperative Trading Society Ltd., Registrar of Cooperative Societies and South African Native Farmers congress.
Subjects:
1552 Difficulties in establishing cooperatives for Blacks
1933 Interview between W. Holtby and Lord Lothian to discuss W. Ballinger and J.E. Pim's experiment, the Western Native Township Cooperative Society
1937 Requests for information on cooperatives
1937 History of Mdumezulu Cooperative Purchase Society
1938 Proposed Rakatla Cooperative Trading Society
1939 Proposed Alexandra Cooperative Trading Society
1946 Proposed Kroonstad Cooperative Trading Society
1950 Proposed Vyburg Cooperative Trading Society
Includes:
Constitution of the South African Native Cooperative Union, 1937

The organisation of cooperative societies and development of trade unions among the Africans. By S. Mampuru, 1937

Reports on the cooperative movement by S. Mampuru, 1959-1944

Memorandum on cooperation and its development in South Africa.

By the Registrar of Cooperative Societies, 1944

Report of the Umgungundhlovu Cooperative Trading Society, 1946

Urban Native Trust and Cooperative Society: an introduction, 1947/07

List of Non-European cooperative societies, draft regulations and memoranda on how to form Cooperatives, undated.

C2.3.2 Dairy Trade Management Board 89 items 1945-1949

Correspondents. African Dairy Workers Union, Dairy Transport Management Board, Dairy Workers Union, Department of Labour, P. F. and Rev. R.P.Y. Rouse.

Subjects:

1945 Milk production

1945 Wages of Milk delivery men

1946 Complaints submitted to the Hoard

1946 Report on the dairy industry In Alexandra Township

1946-1948 Need to retain the Board with wider powers and not replace it with an Industrial Council.

Includes:

Notices and minutes of meetings of the Witwatersrand and Pretoria Dairy Trade Management Board, 1945-1949.

C2.3.3 Dunlop Strike 17 items 1942-1943

Correspondents: Department of Labour, Messrs Dunlop Ltd., Natal Indian Congress and South African Indian Congress

Subject: The strike by Dunlop workers over the formation of a "company" union and the dismissal of Indian workers.

Includes:

Propaganda brochures on the strike issued by the Natal Rubber Workers Union.

C2.3.4 Factories Bill 38 items 1941

Correspondents: African People's Organisation, Cape Federation of Labour Unions, Chemical Workers Industrial Union, J.D. Rheinallt Jones, Natal Indian Congress, National Council of Women of South Africa, E.S. Sachs, South African Trades and labour council, Springs Joint Council of Europeans and Africans and Dr. A.B.Xuma.

Subject: Protest against the segregation on racial lines of the Factories Bill.

Includes:

Explanatory memorandum on the Bill by the Department of Labour

Question on the Bill asked in parliament by M. Ballinger,

C2.3.5 Federated. African Trade Unions 15 items 1943-1944

Correspondent: Federated Trade Unions of South Africa.

Subjects:

1943 Rates of pay for thatchers

1943 Conditions of Non-European workers in the Mint

1944 Organisation of Non-European railway workers

1944 Question of the "closed shop".

Includes:

Specimen blank membership cards.

C2.3.6 Labour: general 106 items 1929-1957

Correspondents:

African Clerks, Messengers and Office Cleaners Union

African Commercial and Distributive Workers Union

African Commercial Drivers Union

African General Workers Union

African Laundry Workers Union

African Motor Industry Workers Union

African (Witwatersrand) Hotel, Boarding House and Flat Workers Union

Brewery Employees Union

Department of Labour

Friends of Africa

Garment Workers Union
Gold Producers Committee, Transvaal Chamber of Mines
International Federation of Trade Unions
A. Creech Jones
M. Kentridge
Komani Bantu Workers Union
H. Selby
Non-European Engineering Workers Trade Union
South African Trades and Labour Council
Textile Workers Industrial Union
Transvaal African Mining
Timber Workers Union
Transvaal Non-European Iron, Steel & Metallurgical Workers Union
Wine & Spirit Distributive Trade Workers Union
Witwatersrand Tea & Coffee Industrial Union
Workers Travel Association (London)

Subjects:

1929 Account of how Ballinger came to South Africa to help set up African trade unions
1931 Conference of working class organisations to set up an organisation for the defence of political rights of the masses
1931 International interest in the African trade union movement
1931 Cost of living statistics
1933 Complaint about long hours and reduced rations on the mines
1935 Recruitment of labour in the colonies
1935 Strike at Durban colliery
1956 Wages of semi-skilled and unskilled workers
1939 Wage Board determination for drivers
1940 Working conditions in Port Elizabeth
1940 Rates of pay for Black servicemen
1941 Conditions in the brewing industry
1941 Grievances of Non-European railway workers, Queenstown
1941 Conditions of Black clerks in lawyers, offices
1942 Conditions in the tea, coffee and chicory industry
1942 Proposed Industrial Council agreement for the engineering industry, Port Elizabeth
1942 Minimum wage for all unskilled workers
1942 Evils of migrant labour
1943 Question of a pact between Labour and United parties
1943 Question asked in parliament on labour statistics
1943 Proposed Social Service Department to be operated by the mining industry
1943 Agreement in the commercial and distributive industry
1943 Native Mine Wages Commission
1943 Exemption of Pietermaritzburg from the dairy trade wage determination
1944 Dispute in the clothing industry, Germiston
1945 Agreement for the woodworking industry
1945 African Mine Workers Strike
1945 Rates of pay in the motor industry
1947 Compensation paid to Black labourers under the Miners Phthisis Act
1948 Investigation into the liquor catering trade, Witwatersrand and Vereeniging
1949 Civilised labour policy
1949 Registration of service contracts in Cape Town.
1951 Treatment of farming labourers in Bethel district
1952 Reaction to the Native Laws Amendment Bill
1953 New agreement in the engineering and metal industry.

Includes:

Membership statistics of Witwatersrand Gold Mines Employees Provident Fund, 1934-1937
Memorandum by W.G. Ballinger on the recruitment of labour to Southern Africa, presented to International Labour Conference, 1935
Inkuleleko Daily Trial Bulletin, 1946

Specimen form for Native Recruiting Corporation Limited.

C2.3.7 Industrial and Commercial 'workers anion (I.C.D.) 428 items 1921-1951

Correspondents:

C.F. Andrews

C. Baker

C. Kadalie

M. Kadalie

L. Barnes

J. Barr

A. Penner Brockway

E.E. Brookes

F. Brownlee

C.R. Buxton

Carnegie Corporation of New York

A.W.G. Champion

W.M. Citrine

A.S. Cripps

Sir W. Dickinson

G. Findlay

B. Gwabini

A. Henderson

J.B.M. Hertzog

M. Hodgson

W. Holtby

International Federation of Trade Unions

International Labour Organisation

International Labour Party (London)

C.S. Johnson.

A. Creech Jones

F. Keppel

J.D. Krige

E. Lewis

N. Leys

F.S. Livie-Noble

C.T. Loram

Bishop W.V. Lushington

J. Mancoe

L. Marquard

J. Ndhlovu

Lord Olivier

M. Palmer

E. Patrick-Lawrence

R.E. Phillips

J.H. Pim

E.R. Roux

M.R. Segolodi

P. Ka I. Seine

J.C. Smuts

C.R. Stohr

F.O. Stohr

Trade Union Congress (London)

Transvaa1 W.E.A.

N.D. Tyamzaahe

A. Werner

Rev, R. Whyte

Subjects

1921 Expression of thanks to J.B.M. Hertzog for his parliamentary work

1926-1932 Support given to I.C.U. by W. Holtby by raising international interest in the African labour movement and by raising funds

1926 Need for a Black labour movement aid for the I.C.U. to gain government support

1926 Suggestion that the I.C.U. affiliate to the International Federation of Trade Unions

1927 Report of C. Kadalie of his experiences as Workers Delegate to International Labour Conference, Geneva

1927-1928 Attempt by Kadalie to purge the I. C.U. of Communism

1927 Reaction to the Native Administration. Bill

1927 Attempt W. Holtby to form a "Friends of Africa" group to encourage a liaison between Black trade unions and the British Labour Party

1927 Attempt by E. Lewis to rouse support for the I.C.U. in South Africa

1928 Visit by the officials to De Beers Company

1928 Extremist views within the I.C.U. lose moderate support

1928 Colour Bar Law and recognition of it by South African Labour Party

1928 Prosecution of Kadalie for speaking against passes

1928 Arrival being of W.C. Ballinger to reorganise the I.C,U, after declared a prohibited Immigrant and allowed in on temporary permit

1928-1929 Split in the I.C.U. between A.W.G. Champion and C. Kadalie

1928-1929 Mismanagement of I.C.U. funds and their reorganisation

1928-1929 Setting up of right classes by the I.C.U.

1929 Disappointment at Sorts' speech saying the I.C.U. is "mischievous"

1929 Resignation of Kadalie

1929 Protest at the Native Administration Act

1929 Durban riots

1930 Fear that Ballinger will be deported

1930- 1934 Setting up by V. Holtby of the "Ballinger Fund"

1930-1934 Need for a corps of young people to be sent out to Africa from Europe, to help the Blacks

1930-1934 Commission to enquire into the economic conditions of urban Blacks

1930-1934 A history of the I.C.U. to be written by Ballinger and M. Hodgson.

1930-1934 Withdrawal of E. Lewis from helping the I.C.U.

1931 Visits by W.G. Ballinger and M. Hodgson to Bechuanaland and Rhodesia

1931 need to set up an organisation to defend the rights of the working class

1931 End of the I.C.U. in Sight

1931 Banishment order on Segolodi, after giving evidence on the slavery of the Masarwa

1931 I.C.U.'s help for aged and destitute in Parys and Heilbron

1932 Appeal to give Ballinger a regular salary to continue

1934 Continuation of the "token" system of trading, although now illegal

1934 The Winifred Holtby Library

1934 J.D. Rheinallt Jones and the South African Institute of Race Relations

1946 Expulsion of Madeley from Labour/Nationalist Pact government in 1928 due to his association with the I.C.U.

1949 I.C.U. in East London

1951 St. Ntsikana memorial celebrations.

Includes :

I.C.U. membership cards

The Kaffir store, printed at Cyrene

The church and racial problems address by F. Lewis to Johannesburg Diocesan Synod, 1926

Memorandum on the I.C.U. and white helpers, 1927

Minutes of Sub-Committee of the National Council, I.C.U., 28 Feb.1929

Letter in The Labour Monthly by B. Weibren (Chairman, S.A. Federation of Non-European Trade Unions), disparaging the I.C.U. 1929

Report of I.C.U.'s adviser July 1928 to June 1929

Joint meeting I.C.U. of Africa, African Congress, Non-European Federation of Trade Unions, Communist Party, League of African Rights, Independent I.C.U., 10 Nov.1929

Manifesto of the I.C.U. of Africa to the Native People, 1930

Ballinger's address at Viljoenskroon, undated

Questionnaire on the I.C.U. for W.G. Ballinger

Account of the formation of the I.C.U. by W.G. Ballinger.

- C2.3.8 South African Trades and Labour Council 23 items 1935-1952
 Correspondents: S.P. Bunting (Secretary, South African Committee on Industrial Relations), R. Cobb and South African Trades and Labour Council.
 Subjects:
 1935-1937 Black representation at I.L.O. Conference, Geneva
 1936-1957 Recruiting of indigenous Workers Convention
 1938 Organisation of Blacks in industry and liaison between Black and White trade unions
 1940 Conditions in Port Elizabeth
 1941 Powers of the Department of Labour
 1952 Industrial Legislation Commission of Enquiry.
 Includes:
 Trades and Labour Council Jottings, No.11, Jul 1955
 East London & Border Local Committee: statement to Wage Board, 1941
 List of affiliated organisations to the Council, 1943
 Report of Sub-Committee appointed to examine future policy towards Black trade unions, 1950.
- C2.3.9 Trade Unions
- C2.3.9.1 General 34 items 1937-1951
 Correspondents: Cape Federation of Labour Unions, Department of Labour, Federation of Free African Trade Unions, Trades Union Congress (London) and A.Z. Tshiwula.
 Subjects:
 1937 Industrial Conciliation and Wage Acts
 1938 Model union regulations for colonial organisations
 1938 Statistics of Blacks in trade unions
 1939 Shops and Offices Acts
 1940 Arrest of E.J. Burford, Secretary of South African Sweet Workers Union under the emergency regulations

 1941 Condition in the Port Elizabeth district and need for union organisation
 1943 Black participation at Trades and Labour Council Conference
 1944 Conditions for Blacks in the public service
 1945 Position of Blacks with regard to trade unions
 1947 Training course for African trade unions
 1951 Help for Morija printers to form a trade union
 1959 Need for a conference to discuss African trade unions and wages.
 Includes:
 Rules relating to the recognition of native workers' organisations by the government, undated
 Statement by A.M. Lembede, issued by African National Congress, re trade unions, Undated.
 Terms of reference for the enquiry into the coordination of Conditions of employment, undated
- C2.3.9.2 African Bakers and/or Confectioners Industrial Union 1 item 1943
 Correspondent: Department of Labour
 Subject: Industrial Council agreement for the industry.
- C2.3.9.3 African Commercial and Distributive Workers union 14 items 1940-1947
 Correspondent: Department of Labour
 Subjects:
 1940 General conditions of employment
 1942 Conciliation Board
 1943 Wage Board investigation
 1946 Application for arbitration.
 Includes:
 Membership card, 1941.
- C2.3.9.4 African General Workers Union 7 items 1941-1943
 Correspondent: Department of Labour
 Subjects:
 1911 General conditions of work
 1942 Draft constitution for the Union
 1943 Request for the cost of living allowance to be extended to the Transkei and for there to be a Wage Board enquiry in the Transkei.
- C2.3.9.5 African Iron and Steel Workers Union 1 item 1940

- Correspondent: Industrial Council.
Subject: Need for improved wages
- C2.3.9.6 African Motor Industry Workers Union 18 items 1934-1958
Correspondent: Industrial Council.
Subjects:
1940 Statement to the Industrial Council for the Motor Industry
1945 Wages and conditions in the Transvaal and O.F.S.
1947 Judgment: Rex v. Lipschitz
1948 Extension of the agreement and non-representation of Africans on the Council
1948 Arbitration and mediators report.
Includes:
Constitution of the Motor Transport Workers Union, 1934
Report of proceedings of special meeting of Industrial Council, 9 Jan. 1948 .
- C2.3.9.7 African Stone Crushers and Quarry Workers Union 9 items 1937-1949
Correspondents: Departments of Labour and Native Affairs.
Subjects:
1937 Dispute between the Union and Messrs Sayle & Rossak
1947 Wage determination for the Rustenburg district
1948 Demands for increased wages.
- C2.3.9.8 Food and Canning Workers Union 1 item 1942
Subject: Memorandum on dismissals of union members and their replacement by non-union members at Worcester.
- C23.99 Garment Workers Union 8 items 1937-1960
Correspondents: Clothing Manufacturers, Departments of Justice and Labour and South African Trades and Labour Council,
Subjects :
1937 Investigation into the garment making trades
1950-1952 Listing of persons under Suppression of Communism Act: E.S. Sachs
1960 Increase of wages for garment workers in the rural areas.
- C2.3.9.10 Kimberley African General Workers Union 1 item 1941
Correspondents: Wage Board
Subject: Wages for unskilled workers in Kimberley.
- C2.3.9.11 Match Workers Industrial Union (Natal) 1 item 1944
Correspondent: Minister of Labour
Subject: Request for Wage Board Investigation.
- C2.3.9.12 Natal Sugar Employees Union 6 items 1941
Correspondents: Department of the Interior and Friends of Africa.
Subjects:
Case of Mahomed Essop, threatened with deportation
Need for Non-European unions in Natal to cooperate.
- C2.3.9.13 Non-European Distributive Workers Union 10 Items 1944-1945
Correspondents: Department of Labour and South African Trades and Labour Council.
Subjects:
Conditions of employment in Pietermaritzburg
Inability of African trade unions to be registered.
- C2.3.9.14 South African Railway & Harbour Workers Union 27 items 1931-1944
Correspondent: Department of Native Affairs and South African Railways and Harbours.
Subjects:
1931 Sick leave
1940 Death of employee from asthma caused by fumigating blankets
1940 Grievances of Non-European railway staff
1944 Recommendations to the Minister of Transport re wages and industrial legislation.
Includes:
Memorandum on the S.A.R. & H. Non-European Staff Association (Cape Midland Section), undated.
Statistics of employees 1944-1953.
- C2.3.9.15 Textile Workers Industrial Union 10 items 1946-1950

Correspondents: J.D.P. Briggs , Departments of Economic Development & Reconstruction and Labour and Industrial Development Corporation.

Subjects:

1946 Question of the Industrial Development Corporation companies entering the textile industry

1947 Delay in having labour organisations registered

1947 Agreement through an Industrial Council.

Includes

Programme for Executive Council meeting of the African Textile Workers Industrial Union, 1950

Memorandum to Good Hope Textile Corporation Ltd., King Williamstown, re an agreement covering wages etc., undated.

C2.3.9.16 Trunk and Box Workers Industrial Union 7 items 1941

Correspondent: South African Trades and Labour Council.

Subject: W.G. Ballinger's representation of the Union at South African Trades and Labour Council.

C2.3.10 Unemployment Insurance 2 items Undated

Subject; Consolidated list of amendments to the Unemployed Insurance Bill for consideration by the Select Committee and memorandum by the Department of Labour on be amendments not accepted.

C2.3.11 Wages 129 items 1928-1948

Correspondents: Bantu Federated Labour Council, D.M. Buchanan, Cape Peninsula Joint Council of Europeans and Africans, Council of Non-European Trade Unions, Department of Labour, Friends of Africa, South African Trades and Labour Council, A.Z. Tshiwula and the Wage Board.

Subjects:

1926 Blacks and the Wage Act

1936-1937 Request for investigation into wages of unskilled and semi-skilled workers

1930 Minimum wage for Non-Europeans

1935-1939 Investigation into the commercial-distributive trade, port Elizabeth

1940 Wage Board's investigation into unskilled workers, Port Elizabeth

1940 Wages in the brewing industry

1941-1942 Wage Board enquiry into unskilled labour Port Elizabeth, East London and Kimberley

1942 Wage Board enquiry into unskilled labour in the Cape and Witwatersrand/Pretoria

1942 Wage Board enquiry into cordage and matting industry

1942 Question of including Africans in definition of 'employee' in revised Industrial Conciliation Act

1942 Wage Board enquiry into the milling industry

1942 Extension of war measure 43 (Cost of living allowance to smaller towns)

1943 Native Mine Wages Commission

1943 Wage determination smaller towns

1948 Investigation into publishing and newspaper distribution trade.

Includes:

Excerpts from reports of 9th and 9th conferences of South African Trades and Labour Council re minimum wage, 1938-1939.

Memorandum to the Wage Board from Port Elizabeth Tramway and Bus Workers Union, re unskilled workers, 1944

Statement by the Joint Council of Europeans and Africans, to the Wage Board re poverty, 1941

Report of the activities of the African Consultant, Friends of Africa, Feb, 1942.

C2.4 Liberal Party 41 items 1954-1959

Correspondents; Secretaries of the Transvaal Region and the Natal Provincial Division.

Subjects:

1954 Election campaign:

1954 Denial of the Ballingers standing as liberals for the "native" seats

1955 Case of Titus Ramonyai dismissed from his post because he voted for Ballinger

1958 Election publicity

1959 Resolution that democratic society must come from non-violent methods

1959 Police action at Lady Selborne, Pretoria

1959 Question of African women carrying passes.

Includes.:

Minutes of meetings of Transvaal Provincial Committee 22 Jan. and 10 Feb.1954, Natal Provincial Committee Mar.1954 and 26 Nov. 1958 and Cape Provincial Committee, 11 May 1959 Contact, Feb.1955

Newsletter Transvaal Congress No.4, Mar.1955.

C2.5 Native Affairs

C2.5.1 Bills items 1957

Copy of the Native Laws Amendment Bill, explanatory memoranda unit.

C2.5.2 Correspondence 116 items 1932-1960

Correspondents: African Democratic Party, Departments of notice, Labour and Native Affairs, Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and Natives, Senator M.P.A. Malan, L.K. Mphahlele and Transvaal Bantu Golf Union.

Subjects:

1932 Discontent caused by the delay in announcing the 'native policy'

1933 Appreciation for work done by Ballinger

1937 Native Farm Labour Committee

1941 Housing of the very poor

1941 Attempt to encourage Blacks to play golf

1941 Constitution of the U-Monwabisi Association

1942 Improvement of slum conditions

1942 Improvement of bus service for the Transkei.

1943 Allocation of land in the Glen Grey district

1944 Native production and trade problems

1944 African Day of Prayer for Freedom

1945 Election for Advisory Board, Orlando Township

1947 Plans for making cheap housing

1950 Complaints of the Venda people

1953 Unrest in Sediba Reserve

1954 Resolution by Ballinger in the Senate for the government to review its inter-racial policy

1955 Explanation of the Nationalist policy for Non-Europeans

1957 Composition of 'Nkosi Sikolele' Afrika'

1958 Pass laws and reference books.

1959 Abuses of farm labour scheme..

Includes:

Resolution from Provincial Missionary Conference, Church of the Province of South Africa, re African housing, trading rights and education, 1943

Details of municipal feeding scheme, undated

Condition of recruitment and employment of natives in the Bethel district, undated

C2.5.3 Native Affairs Commission 5 items 1929-1940

1929 I.C.U. request to give evidence

1939 Memorandum by J. Mould Young to the Commission on the simplification of the Pass Laws

1940 Minutes of meeting of the Commission, Pretoria, 28 October.

C2 .5.4 Statements and Affidavits 34 items 1929-1957

1929 Statement re ill treatment of an African near Ficksburg

1957 Affidavits re police action at Lady Selborne, Pretoria

1957 Affidavits re police stoppage of motorists giving lifts to Africans

1957 Affidavits re police raid on Eastwood Native Township

C2.6 Non-European Progress Trust

Correspondents: African Children's Feeding Scheme, Cape Flats

Distress Association, Elim Hospital, Girl Wayfarers Association, Toc H and individuals.

Subject: Requests for help from the Trust, including application to help Nelson Mandela, studying LL.B. at the University of the Witwatersrand,

Includes:

Trust Deed of the Foundation, 1942

Minutes of meetings, 1943-1944 and 1959; balance sheets and accounts 1949-1951, 1960

Sketch of Margaret Ballinger, signed A.B. Hughes, 1950.

C2.7 Personal
C2.7.1 General 321 items (5 files) 1923-1963
M. Ballinger
Bantu Dramatic Society
L.M. Basner
E.H. Binyon
V. Brittain
C .R. Buxton
H.S. Coaker
J.G. Coke
L.J. Collins
S. Ernest
R. First
L. L. French
Friends Service Council
Highlanders Football Club
W. Holtby
G.M. Huggins
Independent Labour Party (Scottish Divisional Council)
International Labour Organisation
International Missionary Council
LW. Jabavu
Johannesburg African Football Association
A. Creech. Jones
J.I. Juta
A. Kerr
E. Lewis
?:. Leys
F. Livie-Noble
London Missionary Society
F. McGregor
J . B. Marks
Lord Marley
Methodist Missionary Society
G. Eaton Nicholls
Dr. K. Nkrumah
F. Ntuli
A. Paton
Sir A. Pim
Z.R. Roux
Scottish Trades Union Congress
L. Silberman
P. Garfield Todd
Transvaal Indian Football Association
Transport & General Workers Union (Britain)
D.R. Tyala
M. Wrong
M. Yergan

Subjects:

1923 Attendance at course run by International People's College, Denmark
1924 Political situation in Britain
1926 Elected councillor for Motherwell and Wishaw
1928 Applied for Secretaryship of Workers Educational Association, Scotland
1928 Applied for agent's post Nottingham Cooperative & Labour Party
1928 Arrived in South Africa as adviser to I.C.U., is declared a prohibited immigrant and issued with a temporary permit
1929 Attempts to put the finances of the I. C U. in order

1929 Break-down in negotiations for a post at Race Relations Institute
1930 Invited to visit Ladybrand to start a branch of I.C.U. there
1932 Colonial policy of Britain
1932 Winifred Holtby's ideas on how to help minority groups
1932 Sympathy on Ballinger's illness
1933 Complaints to Trades Union Congress, London, of the way in which Ballinger dealt with the I.C.U.

1934 Support for African football clubs by Ballinger
1934 Visit overseas of M. Hodgson and W. Ballinger
1934 Reaction to Ballinger's statement that missionaries hold slaves and question of slavery in Bechuanaland

1938 Publication of the new Mayibuye Reader
1938 Labour contracts of indigenous workers
1938 Friends deputation to South Africa to study race question
1938 Refusal of Ballinger's application to join the South African Society of Journalists
1938 Application by Ballinger for Phelps-Stokes Blind bursary
1938 Dispute with R. Phillips over the Bantu Mens Social Centre
1938 Weakness of the Friends of Africa, London
1913 Dispute with J.D. Rheinallt Jones over alleged false statements made by Ballinger during the election

1945 Appointed Commissioner of Oaths
1945 Invited to speak at Young Communist League meeting
1945 Vera Brittain's visit to South Africa
1946 Plan to publish South Africa news in a labour newsletter in Britain
1946 Lecture tour to India
1954 Permission for Bp. F. D. Jordaan of African Methodist Episcopal Church to remain longer in Rhodesia

1955 Entries for Margaret and William Ballinger in International Year Book and Statesmen's Who's Who

1957 Visit to Rhodesia and Nyasaland
1957 Explanation of derogatory remarks about J.B. Marks
1958 Invitations to attend the conference of the World Association of Parliamentarians for World Government

1959 Proposed international rural institute in Denmark
1959 Treason Trials Defence Fund.

C2.7.2 Journalistic 140 items 1937-1948

Correspondents: S.H.. Frankel, N. Howell, R. Kottler, C. Legum, J. Malan, L. Rabkin, E.& F. Whitehead.

Subjects:

1937 Offers to write articles for The Forum
1938 Writes for Reynolds News
1941-1943 Writes as accredited correspondent for Forward
1943-1947 Association with Trek
1944-1945 Demand of compensation by the min in companies for statements published in Trek
1944 Decision to reorganise and save Trek
1944 Resignation of J. Malan
1944 Advertising for Trek
1945 Progress reports on Trek
1945 Decision to publish weekly instead of fortnightly
1946 Offer by Bernard Frieme to take over Trek on certain conditions
1946 Indian advertising for Trek
1947 Possibility that the Independent Publishing Co., which publishes Trek, will tie wound up
1947 Sale of Trek to Leon Feldberg
1947 Resignation of L. Rabkin as editor.

Includes:

Copies of articles written by Ballinger as parliamentary correspondent on the Transkei, Social Code, O. Pirow, and dispute of Schoeman v. Madeley, c.1942
Press telegrams to the Hindu, Mae, re boycott of elections, 1946

Balance sheet of the Independent Publishing Co.(Prop.) Ltd., 1944-1945; minutes of Directors' meeting 1942-1945 and Directors' report 1944-1945.

C2.7.3 Parliamentary Career 265 items (5 files) 1937-1959

Correspondents:

All Africa Convention

D. M. Buchanan

W.M.H. Campbell

P. Duncan

J.N. Hlekani

Chief Walter Kumalo

Chief E. Makapan

Headman Z. Makgta

S. Mampuru

Chief K. Mantanzima

E. Selby Msimang

Native Farm Workers Association

S.F. Ngculu

Northern Transvaal African Agencies

D.E. Ntoyi

Chief V. Poto

T.D. Mveli Skota

S.H. Thema

Rev. A.C. Tshabalala

A.Z. Tsiwula

Rev. M. Xaba

Dr A.B. Xuma.

Subjects:

1957 Decision by Ballinger to stand for the O.F.S .Transvaal Division of the Senate

1947 Withdrawal by Ballinger of his candidature for the Transkei in view of Buchanan's standing

1948 Election campaign and congratulations on his success in the O.F.S . Transvaal senatorial seat

1954 Election campaign and congratulations

1957 Question asked in parliament by Ballinger on the Native Laws Amendment Bill

1957-1959 Question of Campbell's remaining as Senator for the Transkei.

Includes:

Election propaganda 1937, 1948 and 1954

Manifesto on behalf of Ballinger by Selby Msimang, 1937

Manifesto of D.M. Buchanan for the Transkei, 1947

Hansard List, 1954.

C2.8 Social Security 43 items 1912-194.6

Correspondents: Cape Town and Johannesburg Social Security Action Committees and Social Bureau for Africa.

Subjects:

1942 Social Security Congress

1942 Need for a security code

1942 Proposed National Health Service

1943 Family allowances

1943 Beveridge Plan

1943 Place of education in social security

1943 Proposed social insurance plan

1946 Old age pensions.

Includes:

Speech of S.M. Nana at a meeting of Non-Europeans on national security convened by the mayor of Johannesburg, 1942

Minutes of Johannesburg Social Security Action Committee, 1942-1944

Administrative reports of Social Security Action Committee, 1943

Social Security and persons, liberty. By W. Behr, 1943

C2.9 South African Institute of Race Relations 49 items 1940-1959

Correspondents: Department of Native Affairs, Johannesburg City Council officials, institute officials and S. Mampuru.

Subjects:

1942 Extension of cost of living allowances to small towns
1948 Attempt to revive the International Club, Johannesburg
1949 Administration of the Unemployment Insurance Act in the Cape Peninsula
1950 Tension in Sekukuniland over stock culling
Increased rentals in Johannesburg municipal hostels
1953 Western Areas Removal Scheme
1955 Report of indaba at Nongoma between the Zulu chiefs and Dr Verwoerd
1959 Use of illegal foreign Africans as cheap farm labour.

Includes:

Western Areas Scheme. By A.J. Cutten, 1952

Memorandum to the City Council of Johannesburg on the Non-European Western Area Removal Scheme by the African Anti-Expropriation Ratepayers Association and proper Housing Movement, 1952

Western Areas Removal Scheme. By A.B. Xuma, 1953.

C2.10 Winifred Holtby Memorial Library 55 items 1939-1940

Correspondents: Johannesburg Public Library and A. Creech Jones.

Subject: Naming and opening of a library in Western Native Township in honour of Winifred Holtby.

Includes

Biographical sketch of W. Holtby

Photographs of the opening of the Library.

C2.11 Workers Educational Association 27 items 1929-1935

Correspondents: Transvaal Workers Educational Association and M. Webb.

Subjects:

1933 Report by Ballinger on his work with trade unions

1934-1935 Adult education

1934 "One-day school" in Florida.

Includes :

Photograph of the W.E.A. Conference, Turban, 16-17 Nov.1929.

Constitution of Transvaal Workers Educational Association, 1929, annual reports 1933-1935, minutes of executive committee 1933-1935 and balance sheet 1934.

Synopsis of report by Ballinger to Adult Education Conference, Durban, 1935

D PRESS CLIPPINGS 29 boxes 1924-1960

Subjects:

African territories, agriculture, apartheid, budgets, churches, colour bar, Coloured affairs, cost of living, crime, economics, education, farm labour, food, foreign affairs, franchise, health, housing, Indian affairs, industry, international, labour, land, National Party, native affairs, parliamentary affairs, pass laws, penal reform, police, politics, press, Protectorates, race relations, railways, South West Africa, United Nations Organisation and United Party.

Includes the following specific issues;

1927-1930 Black Trade unions and the I.C.U.

1929-1930 The native problem

1951 Native Service Contract Bill

1933 Suspension of Chief Tshekedi Khama and the problem of Bechuanaland

1935 Civilised labour policy

1935 Possibility of South West Africa joining the Union

1935 Protectorates

1936-1937 Native Bills

1939-1945 World War II

1943 Alexandra Township and the increased bus fares

1945 Establish-ment of a National Health Service

1945 Poverty in the Ciskei

1945 Problem of ex-servicemen

1946 Native Mineworkers Strike
 1946 Maize price
 1946 Hofmeyr's policy for Non-Europeans
 1946 Asiatic Land Tenure and India Representation Bill
 1946 W.B. Madeley and the Labour Party
 1947 Bethel Farm Labour Enquiry
 1947 Boycott of election
 1947-1948 Fagan Commission of Enquiry into the Moroka riot
 1947 Building Workers Strike
 1948 Entrenched clauses in the constitution
 1948 Election
 1949 Attempt to unseat the Ballingers from parliament
 1949 Durban riots
 1950 Unlawful Organisations Bill
 1950 Seretse Kama and Bechuanaland
 1950 Newclare riots
 1952 Cape Coloured franchise
 1953 Public Safety Bill
 1953 Criminal Law Amendment Bill
 1954 Suppression of Communism Bill
 1954-1955 Western Areas Removals
 1955 Senate Bill
 1956 Group Areas Act
 1956-1957 Tomlinson Report
 1957 Bus boycott
 1957 Dock strike
 1957 Slag question
 1957 Native Laws .Amendment Bill
 1957 Nursing Bill
 1957 Treason Trial
 1958 Dr. Verwoerd and his separation policy
 1959 Review of work done in parliament by the Ballingers
 1959 Bantustans
 1959 Bantu Investment Corporation Bill
 1959 Banning of Chief Luthuli
 1959 Job reservation
 1959-1960 Bantu Self Government Bill
 1959 South African Republic
 1959 University Apartheid Bill
 There are indexes for 1952-1955.

E MISCELLANEOUS MEMORANDA

E1 Alphabetically by Author 76 items. 1931-1959

- E1.1 African Dingaka Association. Memorandum. 1944. 4p.
- E1.2 African Horizon Insurance Co. Memoranda. 1957. 41p.
- E1.3 Banwell, E. Memorandum on national registration. 1944 Mar.25. 7p
- E1.4 Barnett, H.T. Memorandum: the Indian question in South Africa, 1944 Apr. 8p.
- E1.5 Batson, E. Social surveying and social planning. Undated. 15m.
- E1.6 Blackwell, L. Memorandum on social security. Undated. 21p.
- E1.7 Bosman, G. The problem of food production and existing conflicting conceptions. Undated. 11p.
- E1.8 Champion, A.W.G. Speech to ANC Conference. 1946 Dec.14. 4p.
- E1.9 Clarke, A. The High Commission territories and the war: Basutoland. 1945 Oct.9. 10p.
- E1.10 Cutten, A.J. Below the bread line labour. Undated. 3p.
- E1.11 Cutten, A.J. The poverty dates line. Undated. 5p.
- E1.12 Cutten, AJ. The planning and design of a native township. 1950, 15p.

- E1.13 De Blank, J. Address: 18 months in South Africa, first and second impressions. 1959 Sep.25. 5p.
- E1.14 Education League. The background to the Bantu Education Bill and the future of Bantu education. 1959 Sep.18, 10p.
- E1.15 Fagan, A. Our responsibility. Undated. 5p.
- E1.16 Gordin, E. Analysis of relations existing between the police and Africans in the Pretoria urban area. Undated. 17p.
- E1.17 Gordon, G. Public Safety Bill is dictatorship. 19 Feb.2. 3p
- E1.18 Grobler, J. Union's native policy. Undated. 6p.
- E1.19 Guenault, P.R. and Reedmart, J.N. Problems of local government in poverty stricken urbanised areas. Undated. 8p.
- E1.20 Haldeman, J. Kalahari tour, Undated. 2p.
- E1.21 Hatch, J. The South African opposition. 1950. 8p.
- E1.22 Havenga, N.C. Smith. Africa's economy is sound. 1952 Oct. 7p
- E1.23 Hertslet, L.E. Native Markets. Undated. 10p.
- E1.24 Hill, A.V. Extract from some notes and suggestions on scientific research in India. Undated. 13p.
- E1.25 Holloway, J.E. The demographic position in the Union of South Africa. Undated.. 9p.
- E1.26 Ibbotson, P. Report on native councils. 1952. 15p.
- E1.27 Ibbotson, P. Partnership in Southern Rhodesia. 1952. 4p.
- E1.28 Irving, J. & Schauder, P. Report on the investigation for establishing a pilot people's centre in the Bethelsdorp area. Undated. 14p.
- E1.29 Jones, J.D. Rheinallt. The re-integration of native life - the economic aspect. Undated. 9p.
- E1.30 Jordan, R.D. Pilkington. Some notes, criticism and suggestions on United Party policy. Undated. 9p.
- E1.31 Kirk, J.H. Report (North Carolina). 1933. 15p.
- E1.32 Kraft, L. French Equatorial Africa and Madagascar. Undated. 9P.
- E1.33 Kraft, L. Madagascar revolt. Undated. 1 p.
- E1.34 Kraft, L. Belgian Congo. 1949 Apr. 4p.
- E1.35 Krause, F.E.T. A historical review: the problem of the treatment of the native. The pass laws 1944. 16p,
- E1.36 Krause, F.E.T. The social problem of crime, its causes, prevention and punishment. 1951. 12p.
- E1.37 Krause, F.E.T. Crime and its punishment. 1939. 24p.
- E1.38 Krige, U. Words in darkness: an anti-fascist documentary film. 1944 19p
- E1.39 Legum, C. Background to the Indian Boycott Movement. Undated. 5p.
- E1.40 Lesolang, S.J.J. Memorandum resented to the Witwatersrand Native Mine Labour Commission. Undated. 4p.
- E1.41 MacCrone, I.D. Human relations in a Multi-racial society. Undated. 9p.
- E1.42 MacKintosh, D. Political action. 1931. 2p.
- E1.43 Malt Manufacturers Association of South Africa. Memorandum re the control of the sale and distribution of malt. Undated. 6p
- E1.44 Marwick, I.I. Memorandum on mental nursing services. Undated. 20p.
- E1.45 Mbeki, G.A. Paper on economic rights and duties in a multi- racial society. Undated. 6p.
- E1.46 Moiteno, D.B. Memorandum for submission to the Native Laws Enquiry Commission. Undated. 24p.
- E1.47 Ngakane, W.B. Civil rights and duties in a multi-racial society. Undated. 5p.
- E1.48 Pim J.H. Bantu social system: note on Bantu economics. Undated. 10p.
- E1.49 Pirie, J.H. Harvey. Reflection on the report of the National Health Services Commission. 1944. 3p.
- E1.50 Reim, E. Ex unitate vires. Undated. 4p.
- E1.51 Reim, E. A super world. Undated. 7p.
- E1.52 Reim, E. A franchise policy. 1935. 5p.
- E1.53 Schoeman, J. Our native problem and its solution. 1954. 5p.
- E1.54 Schofield, F. Memorandum: Indian and Native housing. Undated. 2p.
- E1.55 Scott, M. Submission to the United Nations Commission on the racial situation in South Africa. 1954. 5p.
- E1.56 Silberman. L. The labour and social policy of the Belgian Congo. 1945. 18p.
- E1.57 S.A. Institute of International Affairs. Translated extracts from the foreign press of Africa. 1945. 15p.
- E1.55 S.A. Labour Party. Non-European policy. 1953 Jan.10. 4p.
- E1.59 Spicer, L. A radical outlook on The state and the individual. 1946. 9p.
- E1.60 Spilhaus, N.B. Minority report of the fixed Marriage Commissions of 1938, 4p.
- E1.61 Transvaal W.E.A. Adult education. Undated. 7p.
- E1.62 Tromp, F.J. The two fundamental problems in European-native relations in South Africa. 1953. 13p.

- E1.63 Tromp, F.J. The Cape Coloured problem. 1955. 7p.
- E1.64 Van den Berg, D.J. & Curson, H.H. Development of the native areas. 1950. 15p.
- E1.65 Van der Horst, S. Native labour in South Africa. Undated 4p.
- E1.66 Van der Horst, S. Address for women's meeting. 1955 jun.20. 6p.
- E1.67 Van der Ross, R.E. Educational policies in a multi-racial society. Undated. 6p.
- E1.68 Van Leggelo, C.V. To the Transvaal and Orange Free State Africans. 1954. 4p.
- E1.69 Welsh, A.B.E. Native agricultural development, 'Undated. 4p.
- E1.70 Witwatersrand Retail Master Butchers Association. 'The meat scheme; why it has failed. 1946. 7p.
- E1.71 Witwatersrand Timber Workers Union. Memorandum to the Secretary for Labour objecting to the Wage Board's recommendations. 1941. 4p.
- E1.72 Xuma, A.B. Evidence given before the interdepartmental Committee of Enquiry concerning the economic, health and social conditions in urban areas. 1941. 16p.
- E1.73 Xuma, A.E. Presidential address delivered at the annual conference of African National Congress. 1941. 10p.
- E1.74 Xuma, A.B. Presidential address delivered at the annual conference of African National Congress. 1947. 22p.
- E1.75 Xuma, A.B. The socio-economic aspects of native health. 1940. 4P.
- E1.76 Xuma, A.B. The meaning of tuberculosis among Non-Europeans. Undated. 8p.
- E2 Alphabetically by Subject 49 items
- E2.1 Alexandra Township.
Statement on the future of Alexandra Township submitted by the Alexandra Health Committee to the Minister of Public Health 1943. 35p.
- E2.2 Broederbond
Who governs South Africa? The People versus the Broederbond. Undated. 20p.
- B2.3 Bus Boycott
Memorandum representing the residents of Alexandra Township. Johannesburg, in the dispute on the matter of increased fares. 1943. 5P.
- E2.4 Business Premises
Tenants Protection Association of South Africa: memorandum to the Honourable Minister of Social Welfare re control of Business Premises. 1948. 8p.
- E2.5 Ciskei
Nutritional aspects of distress conditions in the Southern Ciskei: report to the Secretary for Public health by the Nutrition Officer. 1945. 6p.
- E2.6 Citrus Board
Memorandum on the Citrus Board - its policy and achievements. 1944. 16p.
- E2.7 Communism
Summary of talk with Miss M. Haarhoff on the subject: Who are the enemies of Communism in South Africa? Undated. 2p.
- E2.8 Cooperatives
Correspondence course in the training of members of cooperative committees, undated; Umgungndhlova Cooperative Trading Society Ltd. profit and loan account 1948; memorandum on cooperative societies prepared by the Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce for submission to the Commission of Enquiry into the Marketing Act 1948. 3 items.
- E2.9 Cost of Living
Memorandum to Cape Peninsula MPs on the rising cost of living on behalf of the Western Province Dugout 1947; basic cost of living for Non-Europeans in Johannesburg, 10 February 1957. 2 items.
- E2.10 Demobilisation
Statement by Lt. Gen. G.E. Brick, Director-General of Demobilisation, 1948; memorandum on centralised control of technical training after the war, 1942. 2 items.
- E2.11 Dongola Wild Life Sanctuary Bill
Memorandum from the Transvaal Land Owners Association. 1945. 6p.
- E2.12 Fascism
Draft manifesto of the Provisional Committee for Combating Fascism in South Africa. Undated. 3p.
- E2.13 Franchise
Memorandum prepared by the law advisers to the Union Government: sections 35 and 152 of the South Africa Act Undated. 23p.

- E2.14 Health
The Peri-Urban Areas Health Board Draft Ordinance, 1943, of the Transvaal. 41p.
- E2.15 Housing
Notes and agenda for the Housing Committee 1943; memorandum from the African Anti Expropriation Ratepayers Association and Proper Housing Movement to the Johannesburg City Council, 1952. 2 items.
- E2.16 Japan
Treaty of Peace with Japan, San Francisco. 1951. 26p.
- E2.17 Johannesburg Chamber of Commerce
Memorandum for submission to The Commission of Enquiry into laws affecting natives in or near urban areas 1947; addresses given to the Annual Meeting, 1955; Minutes of A.G.M., 1955. 3 items.
- E2.18 Juvenile Delinquency
Native juvenile destitution and delinquency. Undated. 16p.
- E2.19 Juvenile Employment
Report of the Inter-Departmental Committee on Native Juvenile Employment on the Witwatersrand and in Pretoria. 1952. 12p.
- E2.20 Labour: Advisory Council on
Minutes of the 11th meeting. 1945. 7P.
- E2.21 Labour Conditions in Africa
With special reference to Angola, Portuguese West Africa. 1944. 7P.
- E2.22 Land
Memorandum on collective farming. Undated. 4p
- E2.23 Location Advisory Boards
Presidential address, minutes and memoranda presented to the 23rd annual conference, 1951 and the 26th conference 1954; Draft Bill Urban Bantu Authorities Act, 1952. 8 items.
- E2.24 Moroka Commission of Enquiry
Memoranda.. 1947. 3 items
- E2.25 Multi-racial Conference of South Africa
Report on the findings of the Commission on Civil Rights and opening address by the Rev. Z.R. Mahabane. Undated. 6p.
- E2.26 Native Rights
Application by the African Bakers Industrial Union for statutory suspension of provisions dealing with exempted natives' rights under Act 67 of 1952, 1959. 5p.
- E2.27 Protectorates
Memorandum. 1939. 2p.
- E2.28 Public Accountants and Auditors Bill
Memorandum on section 30 of the Bill. 1951. 4p.
- E2.29 Race Relations
Let us build a nation, undated; draft pamphlet on race relations, undated. 2 items.
- E2.30 Railways
Memorandum on the Railways and Harbours Pensions Amendment Act, 1941; memorandum on staff representation for Non- European staff, 1942; S.A- Railways and Harbours: budget speech by the Minister, 1944-1945. 3 items.
- E2.31 Rhodes-Livingstone Institute
Plan of research. 1944. 25p.
- E2.32 Rhodesia: native courts
Report on an inquiry into restive courts by the Federation of African Welfare Societies in Southern Rhodesia. 1952. 9p.
- E2.33 Senate Bill
Notes on the British "precedents". Undated. 3p.
- E2.34 Social Anthropology
Scope and method of social anthropology. Undated. 156p.
- E2.35 Social Security
Memoranda by the Cape Town Social Security Action Committee, the Johannesburg Social Security Action Committee and the S.A. Social Security Association. 1943-1944. 20 items.
- E2.36 South West Africa
Petition from the Herero being African native inhabitants of the mandated territory of South West Africa, presented by M. Scott. 1947. 15p.

- E2.37 Swaziland
Discussion on disturbances in Africa, with particular reference to Swaziland. Undated. 16p
- E2.38 Timber
Timber in native areas. 1950. 40p.
- E2.39 Trade Unions
Minutes of joint meeting of S.A. Trades Union Congress and Industrial and Commercial Workers, 1926; annual report of South African Trades Union Congress, 1929; objections to Wage Board's recommendations for Dairy Trade, 1941; statement to the Witwatersrand Gold Mines Native Wages Commission by the African Mine Workers Union, 1943; memorandum by the National Union of Distributive Worker's to the Wage Board, 1945; recognition of African trade unions, 1943; memorandum on the I.C. Act 1946; provisional constitution of Non-European Trade Unions Advisory Committee 1947; memorandum on Native Services Levy Bill 1952 and Native Labour (Settlement of Disputes) Bill 1953; constitution of the Grahamstown Commercial and Distributive Workers Union, undated; industrial organisation among natives in South Africa, undated; training of workers for industry, undated; memorandum by Independent Labour Party of S.A. asking for workers' support, m dated. 13 items.
- E2.40 Transkei
Overstocking in the Transkeian territories. 1941. 22p.
- E2.41 Treason Trials
Press summary of the trial 1-5 February 1960 and 8-19 February 1960. 16p.
- E2.42 Unemployment Insurance
Memoranda on the Unemployment Insurance Bill from S.A. Federated Chamber of Industries, the Land and Agricultural Bank of S.A. and Durban City Council. 1946. 18p.
- E2.43 United Party
Speakers notes 1951. 9p.; memorandum on the Transvaal Education Ordinance 1951. 10p; Agenda No.8: just men and unjust laws. 1952. 2p.
- E2.44 Urban Native Affairs Commission
Scheme to appoint a Commission to administer the affairs of natives residing in urban areas. Undated. 27p.
- E2.45 Wage Board
Memoranda to the Wage Board from the African General Workers Union, Port Elizabeth, undated, the National Union of Distributive Workers, undated and the African Commercial and Distributive Workers Union, 1938. 5 items.
- E2.46 West Africa
Revert to the director (ILO) on a mission to British West African dependencies, signed W. Benson. 1936. 62p.
- E2.47 Western Areas
Memorandum to the City Council of Johannesburg re the Non-European Western Areas Removal Scheme by the African Anti- Ratepayers Association and Proper Housing Movement. 1952. 15p.
- E2.48 Workmen's Compensation Bill
Memorandum on the proposed Bill. Undated. 5p.
- E2.49 World Government
Notice of the 7th World Conference of the World Association of Parliamentarians. Undated. 8p.
- F SOCIETIES AND INSTITUTIONS WITH WHICH BALLINGERS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED
- F1 Johannesburg Joint Council of Europeans and Africans
- F1.1 Annual reports 6 items 1911-1948
- F1.2 Minutes of council meetings 47 items 1936,1942-1951
- F1.3 Memoranda 7 items 1933-1944
- F1.3.1 Report on Rietfontein road camp by J.D. Taylor and D.R. Maud and on conditions of work of native convict road gangs by C.D. Schreiner and A.W. Boardman, 1955.
- F1.3.2 Request for recommendations on the financing of native education, to which is attached a memorandum by the Native Education Advisory Boards for submission to the Provincial Finance Commission, 1933.
- F1.3.5 Proposals for reconstituting the Advisory Boards, 1944.

- F1.3.4 Request to government for Black representation at the International Labour Conference, undated.
- F1.3.5 Native juvenile destitution and delinquency, undated.
- F1.3.6 General Hertzog's solution of the native question, undated,.
- F1.3.7 Notes for speakers: the insecurity of African women and the African family under our urban areas legislation, undated.

F2 Friends of Africa

F2.1 Financial

- F2.1.1 Cash book 1 vol. 1940-1948
- F2.1.2 Statements of receipt and expenditure 5 items 1938-1948
- F2.1.3 Lists of subscriber 4 items c1947-1950
- F2.2 Correspondence 515 items (5 files) 1936-19'60

African General Workers Union

N.G. Ashworth

Bantu Welfare Trust

E.M. Binyon

V. Brittain

D.M. Buchanan

Sir W. Citrine

A.W. Davis

Cold. Donaldson

C. Johnson

A. Creech Jones

J.D. Rheinallt Jones

A.I. Kajee

J. Lewin

S. Mampuru

D.P. Molteno

A.S. Mopeli-Paulus

National Council of Women of S.A.

J.N. Reedman

J. Rollnick

L. Silberman

J.C. Smuts

South African Institute of Race Relations

South African Trades and Labour Council

C.E. Stohr

Trades Union Congress (London)

E. Whitehead

Subjects:

1936 Organisation of Black labour

1936 Recruiting of Workers Convention, Geneva

1936-1938 Support from Britain for the Friends

1936 Formation of the Bantu Welfare Trust

1937-1938 Establishment of the Winifred Holtby Memorial Library

1937 Election of M. Ballinger as African parliamentary representative

1937 Visit of Self Mampuru to Britain, to study for the Cooperative Honours Diploma

1938 Labour conditions in South Africa

1940-1949 Administration and finances of the Friends

1940 Cooperative societies for Blacks

1940 Possibility of W. Ballinger helping the Africans involved in the Nkana copper mine dispute

1940 Recruiting of Blacks for the armed forces at low rates of pay

1941 Wage Board investigation into unskilled labour, East London.

1941 Claims for improved conditions by the Brewery Employees Union

1941-1942 Employment of Black agricultural students in managerial positions in European-owned farms

Encouragement given to the Transkei people to form trade unions by W. Ballinger

1941 Extension of cost of living allowances to smaller towns
1942 Wage Board investigation into unskilled labour, Witwatersrand and Pretoria
1942 Request for government subsidy for the Friends
1942 Formation of a trade union for the Grahamstown commercial distributive and catering trades
1942 Investigation into Non-European industrial organisations in the Durban area
1943 Grievances of Black workers, re wages and discriminatory legislation
1943 Need for an investigation into the mining industry, with special reference to Black mine workers

1943 Witwatersrand Gold Mining Commission
1943 Striking of workers in time of war
1943 Inadequate pay for the native military corps
1943 Question of Non-European representation at the Inter-Dominion Conference
1943 Request by Kimberley mineworkers for a commission of enquiry
1943-1945 Pamphlets campaign, to publicise issues of importance
1943 Assurance that Black railway workers will not be made redundant
1943 Opportunity to write a letter to Mrs Roosevelt on African affairs
1943 Extension of cost of living allowances to Black mineworkers
1943 Revision of the Wage Board determination for the commercial and distributive trade
1943 Enfranchisement of the Indian community
1944 Victoria Falls Power Co. strike
Resignation of the African Consultant, S. Mampuru, to become General Secretary of the African Democratic Party

1945 Question of the Protectorates
1945 Belgian Congo
1946 Adult Education for Non-Europeans
History of the Friends of Africa
1947 Reaction in South Africa to the Ballinger Indian visit
1947 Suspension by the Bantu Welfare Trust of their donation to the Council of Non-European Trade Unions

- F2.3 Essay Competition 3 items Undated
Notice about the awards made under the Friends of Africa School Essay Competition; Migratory Labour and the Gold Mines by M. Sacks (MS., 27p.); The promotion of African Welfare by G.V.O. Bulkele (TS., 25p).
- F2.4 Memoranda 33 items 1936-1954
- F2.4.1 Recruiting of Indigenous Workers Convention: report. 1936. TS. 10p.
- F2.4.2 Notes of labour force in South Africa. 1937 Dec.4. TS. 2p.
- F2.4.3 Report to South African Trades and Labour Council. 1939 Dec.20. TS. 5p.
- F2.4.4 Statement on the revision of the Workers Compensation Act. 1940 hear. 20. TS. 13p.
- F2.4.5 Problems of staff representation for Non-European employees in the Department of the Railways and Harbours. 1940 Apr.13. TS. 4p.
- F2.4.6 Shooting of native mine workers at Cana, Northern Rhodesia Copper Belt. 1940 TS. 8p.
- F2.4.7 Objection to the Wage Board Recommendation, on behalf of the General Workers Union, Port Elizabeth. 1940 Oct.29. TS. 7p.
- F2.4.8 European and "native" labour force gold-mining industry, 1941. TS. 3p. + MS. 4p.
- F2.4.9 Improvement of economic, health and social conditions of natives in urban areas: Committee of Enquiry. 1941 act.7. TS. 10p.
- F2.4.10 Notes for guidance in administration of African industrial and other organisations. 1941 Nov.1. TS. 7p.
- F2.4.11 Model trade and industrial union rules. 1941 Nov. TS. 12p.
- F2.4.12 Wage Board recommendation cordage and matting industry. 1942 Mar. TS. 3p.
- F2.4.13 Memorandum to the Wage Board re unskilled work, Cape. 1942 Mar. 31. Ms. 5p.
- F2.4.14 Durban, Pietermaritzburg and Natal: need to survey, coordinate and direct Non-European lower-paid workers case and cause. 1942 Oct. TS. 4p.
- F2.4.15 Advice on agricultural matters, prepared by E. Roux. 1943 Mar. 23. TS. 1p.
- F2.4.16 Memorandum to the Native Mine Wage Commission. 1943 May 31. TS. 17p.
- F2.4.17 Sundry statistics, European producing and non-producing members of the Chamber of Mines as evidence to the Mining Commission. 1943 May. TS. 3p.

- F2.4.18 Memorandum to the Wage Board on the revision of the determination for the commercial and distributive trades. 1943 Sep.6, TS. 3p.
- F2.4.19 Draft memorandum on the Dairy Management Board, Witwatersrand and Pretoria. 1946. TS. 3p.
- F2.4.20 Memorandum to the Commission on the Unemployment Insurance Act. 1947 Nov.5. TS. 13p.
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- F2.4.2 A programme for progress towards a democratic South Africa. 1954 Jun.21. TS. 19p.
- F2.4.23 Termination or third period of "Representation of natives" in parliament of Union of South Africa, and pending 1954 election. 1954 Jun.21. TS. 5p.
- F2.4.24 Comment on Department of Labour memorandum for consideration by Sub-Committee of Advisory Council of Labour on minimum or basic work. Undated. TS. 2p.
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- F2.4.2 Aim and scope of the Friends of Africa. Undated. TS. 5p.
- F2.4.27 Precis of evidence to the Native Mine Wages Commission. By G.W. Gale, Undated. TS. 6p.
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- R2.4.31 Black and White in South Africa. Undated. TS. 6p.
- F2.4.32 Criminal appeals in the South African Protectorates, Undated. TS. 3p.
- F2.4.33 Britain as trustee in Southern Africa. Undated. TS. 8p.

- F2.5 Minute-books 3 vols. 1940-1951
- F2.5.1 Minutes of Executive, A.G.M., Continuation Central Committee and Johannesburg Branch. 1 vol. 1940 Apr.12-1943 ;dov.22.
- F2.5.2 Minutes of Executive, Central Committee and A.G.M. 1 vol. 1944 Aug. 30-1955 11 Jan. 9.
- F2.5.3 Minutes of Johannesburg Branch and South African Affairs Pamphlets Committee. 1 vol. 1943 Sep.7-1948 Mar.16.

- F2.6 Reports
- F2.6.1 Annual, half-yearly and quarterly reports by W. Ballinger, Organising Secretary. 19 items 1938-1950.
- F2.6.2 Industrial reports by W. Ballinger. 5 items 1937
- F2.6.3 Reports by S. Mampuru, African Consultant. 13 items 1939-1944.
- F2.6.4 Pretoria Branch quarterly reports. 2 items 1943
- F2.7 Constitution 2 items 1941, 1943
- F2.8 Brochures 3 items c1945-1944
- F2.9 Newsletters Nos.1-3 1946

- F3 Liberal Party

- F3.1 Cape Provincial Committee 11 items 1953-1959
Minutes of meetings.
- F3.2 Johannesburg Liberal Group 4 items 1952-1953
Minutes of meetings: statement on housing for Africans, Asiatics and Coloureds.
- F3.3 Natal Provincial Executive Committee 19 items 1954-1959
Minutes of meetings.
- F3.4 Transvaal Council 28 items 1953-1954
- F3.4.1 Minutes of meetings of the Regional Committee of the Southern Transvaal, Transvaal Regional Council, Transvaal Divisional Council and Transvaal Provincial Committee. 22 items 1953-1954
- F3.4.2 Constitution 1 item Undated
- F3.4.3 Policy statement 5 items Undated
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- F3.5 National Congress 6 items 1953-1959
Minutes, reports, Presidential addresses by ?'4, Ballinger 1953; minutes, summary, resolutions and memorandum by C.K. Hill 1954; minutes and resolutions 1959.
- F3.6 Council and Committee Meetings 33 items 1953-1959
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- F3.7 Publications items 1953-1955

Contact Feb.1955; Transvaal Newsletter 1953-1955; National Newsletter Feb.1953; brochure by the South African Liberal Party 1953.

F3.8 Memoranda 54 items c.1928-1957

F3.8.1 Constitution 2 items Undated

F3.8.2 Formation of the Liberal Party 12 items 1953

On the formation of the Party by the S.A. Liberal Association, public statements, party organisation and list of speakers.

F3.8.3 Policy statements: general 8 items 1954-1956

F3.8.4 Policy statements: specific issues 29 items 1953-1957

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F3.8.5 Articles by individuals 4 items 1928-1953

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F4 South African Trades and Labour Council 1 item 1935

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G1 Native Affairs: Fact Papers 15 items 1948-1951

Nos,1-4, 8-17, 19.

G2 Native Affairs: Administration 1 item 1952

G3 Native Affairs: Statistics 4 items 1950-1951

G4 Native Affairs: General 6 items 1950-1951

G5 Native Affairs: Specific Areas

G5.1 Ciskei 3 items 1948-1951

G5.2 Hammanskraal 1 item 1950

G5.3 Johannesburg 2 items 1950-1951

G5.4 Natal: Native Affairs 1 item 1950

G5.5 O.F.S.: Native Affairs 1 item 1950

G5.6 Pretoria: Native Affairs 1 item 1949

G5.7 Rand: Native Affairs 2 items 1950

G5.8 Transkei 6 items 1949

G5.9 Transvaal, N.E. 5 items 1951

G5.10 Transvaal, W. 3 items 1949

G5.11 Zululand 5 items 1949-1951

G6 Coloured Affairs

G6.1 Franchise 3 items 1950-1951

G6.2 General 2 items 1951

G6.3 Malays 1 item 1951

G7 General

G7.1 Fact Papers items 1951

G7.2 Problems 1 item 1951

G7.3 History 1 item 1951

G7.4 Policy: Commonwealth 1 item 1951

G7.5 South West Africa 3 items 1950

G7.6 Miscellaneous 5 items 1950-1952

On transport, "Boys Town" system of farm labour (By B.J. van der Riet), banking, agriculture, homelands and health service in three continents (By Dr. G.W. Gale).