University of Cape Town Department of Social Science

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# SERIES OF REPORTS AND STUDIES

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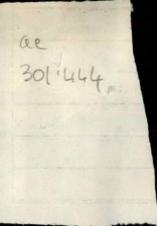
OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION

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No. SS 8

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SERIES OF REPORTS AND STUDIES ISSUED BY THE SOCIAL SURVEY OF CAPE TOWN

A SOCIO-ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS IN CAPE TOWN

NOVEMBER 1946

REPORT NO. SS 8

Throughout large groups of persons or households, occupation is to a certain extent an index of social status. For use in the Social Survey of Cape Town, a socio-economic classification of occupations was devised according to principles described as follows:-

The Survey classification of households is not based directly upon earnings, or incomes, but upon social status. Such a classification is not hard-and-fast for individual cases. A very large income, from whatever source, is often a passport to any social group, and to a lesser extent the converse also perhaps holds true. But it is a fact that there is a well-defined tendency for persons and households to form into social groups along occupational lines.

Such classifications are commonly used in Social Surveys, and most of the schemes adopted owe much to the British Registrar-General's scheme of 1911. The Cape Town classification is based in broad principle upon the British Registrar-General's scheme, but has also borrowed from the useful modifications adopted in the Merseyside Survey. Even the Merseyside scheme, however, could not be applied as it stood to Cape Town, and it was found necessary to start afresh with the actual circumstances of Cape Town, and so to build up a list which, while agreeing in principle with the two mentioned, differed considerably from them in detail.

The Cape Town list was constructed in the following manner. All the occupations returned by the two thousand households of the Household Survey [see Report SS 5], and all the occupations returned by the four thousand voters carded for Reports SS 6 and SS 15, were sorted into grades according to the criterion of degree of social intercourse [see Report SS 6, Appendix A]. Many doubtful cases arose. These were submitted to the judgement of several expert and lay critics until some rule became clear by which they could be finally allocated. In this way a list was derived, which forms the subject of the present Report.

It should be pointed out that the list is not an exhaustive list of occupations, but only a list of those occupations referred to in the preceding paragraph. Its purpose was not to establish a new theoretical standard but to classify the occupations encountered in the Survey according to principles in harmony, as far as might be, with the British Registrar-General's system.

It is recognized that to attempt a comparison of this kind is to invite criticism on general grounds; for the class system of the Union of South Africa has several curious, and almost unique, features that complicate very seriously all attempts at comparison with European countries. It was nevertheless thought better to try to deal with these complications, and to submit the result for criticism, than to evade them.

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Attention should perhaps be drawn to the statement on the preceding page that the classification is not hard-and-fast for individual cases. In general, we should expect the members of Class A to have more in common socially with other members of the Class than with the the members of Class B; but that by no means rules out the possibility that the most successful or otherwise outstanding members of Class B may have more in common with some members of Class A than with the majority of members of Class B, or that the least successful members of Class B may have most in common with Class C. Particularly the business occupations are difficult to group under simple headings -- a business manager, for instance, or an importer, or a wholesale merchant, to take three examples from many, can hardly be classified socially on the strength solely of the names of their occupations. The object in compiling the list has therefore been to classify each occupation under that heading which would be best applicable to the largest group of those persons following the occupation. If this has been achieved, while the list will not serve to classify individuals it should enable us satisfactorily to classify groups.

The general scheme of the classification is as follows:-

- A: Administrative and independent professional
- B: Subordinate professional and independent conmercial
- C: Subordinate commercial
- D: Skilled manual

(E: Predominantly manual, but involving special responsibility)

- F: Semi-skilled manual
- G: "Unskilled" manual
- H: Occupations not actively directed towards getting an income
- J: Seeking employment.

It may be added that the classification makes no special allowance for war conditions. During the past few years, members of all the occupation groups from A to J might, for instance, have found temporary occasion to return their occupation as Soldier. It is not competent for a classification like the present to attempt to do justice to these and other special circumstances of a war-time economy.

#### CLASS A

# ADMINISTRATIVE AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL

Accountant Actuary Architect Astronomer Attorney Bishop Civil Engineer Company Director Consul-General Dental Surgeon Dentist Director [Company] Electrical Engineer . Engineer [Professional] Judge Managing Director Mechanical Engineer Medical Practitioner Mining Engineer Oculist Officer (Army) Physician-Superintendent Professor Rector Solicitor Stock Broker Surgeon

#### CLASS B

#### SUBORDINATE PROFESSIONAL AND INDEPENDENT COMMERCIAL

Advertising Manager Agency Manager Analytical Chemist Artist Assistant Manager Assistant Secretary Auctioneer Audit Inspector Bakery Manager Bank Manager Bank Official [not otherwise specified Bar Keeper Bar Proprietor Billiard Saloon Proprietor Boarding House Proprietor Boot Manufacturer Bottle-Store Proprietor Broker Building Inspector Bus Owner Business Manager Buyer Cellist Checker (Drawing Dept) Chef [Professional] Chiropractor Claims Investigator Clergyman Clerk in Holy Orders Commercial Artist Commercial Traveller Commission Agent Copywriter Dairy Farmer Departmental Manager

Department Buyer Dock-Master Draughtsman Druggist Estate Agent Evangelist Factory Representative Farmer Farm Manager Funeral Director Garage Proprietor Golf Professional Governess Handwriting Expert Health Inspector Health Visitor Hotelier Hotelkeeper Hotel Managor Hotel Proprietor House Master Importer Instructor Insurance Broker Jeweller Journalist Kosher Lecturer Librarian Licensed Victualler Manager Manufacturer Manufacturer's Agent Manufacturer's Representative Masseuse Master Mariner

Master Printer Meat Inspector Meat Purveyor Minister of Religion Missionary Musician Music Teacher Optician Outfitter Petroleum Technologist Priest Private Secretary Proof Reader Prospector Publisher Race Horse Owner and Trainer Reader Reporter Representative Sales Manager

School Principal School Teacher Sculptor . Sea Pilot Secretary [not otherwise specified Social Worker Speculator Sub-Editor Superintendent (Insurance) Sweet Manufacturer Teacher Textile Expert Traveller Veterinary Surgeon Wharf Inspector Wholesale Merchant Window Dresser Wool Buyer Yard Manager (Timber Trade)

#### OLASS C

# SUBORDINATE COMMERCIAL

Agent (Insurance) Agent (Machine) Agent (Undertakers) Assistant (Fish Shop) Assistant (Fruit Dealer) Assistant, Salesman Audit Clerk Bank Messenger Barber Book Canvasser Booking Clerk Book-Keeper Canvasser Cashier Cashier and Bookkeeper Census Official Chemist [Retail] Chemist's Assistant Chief Shop Assistant Clerical Clerk Clerk (Files) Clerk of Works Collector Costing Clerk Counter Hand Despatch Clerk Enquiry Agent Finance Clerk Furniture Agent Grocer's Assistant Hairdresser Hairdresser's Apprentice

Hotel Assistant Insurance Agent Insurance Clerk Interpreter Invoice Clerk Junier Junior Clerk Lady Clerk Ledger Clerk Library Attendant Midwife Motor Salesman Night Telephonist Number Clerk Postal Assistant Postal Official Postmistress Reception Officer Saleslady Salesman Shipping Clerk Shop Assistant Shorthand Typiste Stenographer Stock Controller Telegraphist Telephonist Timber Clerk Time Clerk Typist Typiste Undertaker's Assistant

#### CLASS .

SKILLED MANUAL

Basket Maker Battery Repairer Binder Bioscope Operator Blacksmith Blanket Inspector Block Mounter Boatbuilder Boiler-Maker Bookbinder Brass-Finisher Brass Moulder Bricklayer Brickmaker Bridle Maker Builder (Artisan) Builder's Plasterer ' Cabinet Machinist Cabinet Maker Cable Joiner Cable Jointer Car Assembler Carpenter Chairmaker Cinematographer Clicker Coachbuilder Coach-Trimmer Compositor Cooper Coppersmith Dental Mechanic Designer Diamond Cutter Driller Duco Sprayer Electrical Mechanic Electrician Electric Welder Electro-Plater Engraver Farrier Finisher Fitter Fitter and Turner Floor Layer Frame Maker French Polisher Furniture Polisher Glazier Harness-Maker House Painter Instrument Maker Iron Moulder Jciner Linesman Lino Operator Linotyper Lithographer Machine Minder

Marble Sculptor Marine Engineer Marine Signalman Mason Mason and Plasterer Mechanio Metal Turner Millwright Mono Caster Monumental Mason Motor Engineer Motor Mechanic Moulder Painter Panel Beater Pattern Maker Photographer Piano Tuner Picture Framer Plasterer Plumber Plumber and Tinsmith Printer Printer's Binder Printer's Minder Printer's Ruler Projectionist Radio Mechanic Rivetter Roof Tiler Ruler Saddlemaker Saw-Miller Sawyer Service Engineer Sheet Metal Worker Shipwright Shop-Fitter Sign-Writer Skilled Worker [not otherwise specified Slaughterman Spindle Hand Sprayer Stereotyper Stone Mason Tailor's Cutter Telephone Electrician Telephone Fitter Tinsmith Trimmer [Male] Trunkmaker Turner Typesetting Machine Operator Upholsterer Wagon Maker Watch Maker Weaver Welder Wheelwright

CLASS . (CONTINUED)

Wireless Operator Wireman Wood Carver

Wood Machinist Wood Turner

## CLASS E

# PREDOMINANTLY MANUAL BUT INVOLVING SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY

Assistant Forewoman Boatswain Bus Inspector Café Supervisor Carriage and Wagon Examiner Cartage Contractor [selfemployed Coach and Wagon Examiner Constable Customs Official Detective Engine Driver Excise Officer Fire Brigade Officer Fore-Lady Foreman Forewoman Ganger Guard (Railway) Head Warder Light Keeper Loco Driver

Male Nurse Nurse Officer (Fire Brigade) Police Constable Policeman Police Sergeant Power Station Foreman Prison Officer Prison Warder Railway Guard Sergeant (Army) Sergeant (Police) Shiftman Signalman Skipper Suporintendent [ not otherwise specified Switchboard Attendant (Power Station) Traffic Constable Tramway Inspector Wagon Examiner

#### CLASS F

## SEMI-SKILLED MANUAL

Alteration Hand Apprentices (all except Hairdressing or Clerical) Asphalter Assembler Assistant Baker Assistant Chef Assistant Cook Assistant Operator (Bioscope) Assistant to Plumber Assistant Wiring Engineer Attendant Bag Maker Baker's Assistant Baker (amployee) Bar Assistant Bar-Attendant Barman Bar Steward Basket Weaver Baster Billiard Marker Binder's Assistant Blockman Boot Factory Girl

Boot Repairer Bottle Filler Bottler Box Maker Box Maker (Learner) Braces Hand Brush Hand Builder's Apprentice Bus Conductor Bus Driver Bus Greaser Butcher [semi-skilled] Button Hand Button-Holer Café Assistant Oafé Staff Canvas Maker Caretaker Caretaker-Cleaner Caretaker of Flats Cart Driver Chainman Chambormaid Chargeman Chauffeur .... C' C"

CLASS F (CONTINUED)

Checker Checker (Store) Cigaretto Machinist Cleaner, Dying Works Cleaning and Dying Cloakroom Attendant Coach Cleaner Collar Hand Commissionaire Conductor Cook Cook Boy Cook-General Court Usher Coxswain Grane Driver Graneman Curtain Maker Cutter Dairyman [unqualified] Deck Hand Domestic Servant Door Keepar Drain Tester Dredgar Dressmakor Drossmaker's Assistant Dressmaker's Finisher Dressmaking Driver [so returned] Driver (Lorry) Factory Girl Factory Hand Factory Worker Foather Duster Maker Feeder Filler Fireman Fireman (Railway) Fitter's Mate Folder Foreman's Assistant Foreman Cleaner Fruit-Canner Fumigator Furniture Stainer Gardener General Handyman General Office Hand' General Servant Grain Elevator Operator Greaser Green Keeper Groundsman Gunner Handyman Houseboy [Adult] Improver Improver Dressmaker Indoor Messenger Ironer Janitor

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Jobbing Carpenter Labeller Laboratory Assistant Laundress Laundry Hand Lavatory Attendant Loaf Examiner Leaf Opener Leaf Sorter Learner Liftman Lift Operator Loom Hand Loom Turner Lorry Driver Machine Assistant Machiner Machine Learner Machine Operator Machinist Mail Porter Mangle Feeder Mangler Marble Polisher Mattress Maker Mechanical Rigger Messenger Messenger (Office) Meter Erector Meter Reader Mixer (tobacco) Mooring Attendant Motor Car Driver Motor Driver Motorman Motor Mechanic and Driver Needlework Nurse Girl Nurseryman [employee] Operator Operator (Grain Elevator) Oven Hand Overall Maker Packer Packer and Handyman Pantry Hand Paper-Bag Maker Part-Time Domestic Peel Cutter Peel Sorter Perfume Maker Pile Driver Plain Sewing Platelayer Platen Pressman Plumber's Assistant Polisher Polony Maker Postman Presser Printer's Assistant Printer's Feeder

# CLASS F (CONTINUED)

Railway Employee [not otherwise specified Rat-Catcher Repairer Rigger Runner Sailor Sample Packer Sandpaperer Scavenger Seaman Seamstress Servant Service Attendant Service Man Service Man (Electrical Appliances) Ship's Steward Shirt Hand Shoe Factory Worker Shoe Repairer Shop Messenger Shunter Skilled Labourer (Railway) Slippor Hand Solderor Soldier Sorter Spring Maker Stamper Steam Hammer Driver Steward Stitcher Stoker

Store Keeper Storeman Striker Strongroom Attendant Sweet Boiler Sweet Packer Sweet Wrapper Tacker Tailor's Assistant Tailoring Hand Taxi Driver Tea Packer Ticket Examiner Tie Maker Tobacco Mixer Tram Conductor Tram Driver Tram Guard Trimmer [Female] Truck-Driver Urn Girl Usher Usherette Van Driver Vansman Wagon Driver Waiter Waitress Warehouse Man Weigher Winchman Winder Wine Steward Wrapper

1 82 5

#### CLASS G

# "UNSKILLED" MANUAL

Assistant (Greengrocer's) Assistant in Storeroom Assistant in Vineyard Assistant Storeman Assistant to Lorry Driver Bar Boy Basket Maker (Labourer) Billposter Bisocope Hand Bottle Cleaner Bottle Washer Brewer's Labourer Bricklayer (Labourer) Builder's Assistant Builder's Labourer Caddie Casual Hand Casual Worker [so returned] Char Charwoman Cleaner

Cleaning Delivery Boy Dock Labourer Drainer Engineer's Labourer Errand Boy Farm Labourer Fisherman Fish Hawker Flower Seller Fruit Hawker Garage Attendant Garage Hand Garage Labourer Garage Man [unskilled] Gardener and Flower Hawker General Store Worker Green Grocer Hawker Handy Boy Hawker Hotel Hand

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# CLASS & (CONTINUED)

Kitchen Boy Labourer Market Cleaner Market Hand Market Labourer Newspaper Boy Newspaper Seller Night Porter Night Watchman Odd Boy Odd Job Man Office Cleaner Packer's Labourer Planting Lawns Plumber's Labourer Porter Relief Worker Road Labourer Road Maker Road Repairor Road Worker Sand Tipper Scraper

Shop Boy Stable Boy Stable Groom Stable Hand Stevedore Street Cleaner Street Repairer Surveyor's Labourer Sweeper Sweeper and Cleaner Tanner's Labourer Trench Digger "Various" [not otherwise specified] Vegetable Hawkor Vineyard Assistant Vineyard Worker Washerwoman Watchman Waterworks Labourer Wood Chopper Wood Cutter Wood Hawker Workman [not otherwise specified]

# CLASS H

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## OCCUPATIONS NOT ACTIVELY DIRECTED TOWARDS GETTING AN INCOME

Independent Landowner Pensioner Property Owner Retired Student

Ess 8

Accountant A Actuary A Advertising Manager B Agency Manager B Agent (Insurance) C Agent (Machine) C Agent (Undertakers) C Alteration Hand F Analytical Chemist B Apprentices [all except Hair-dressing or Clerical] F Architect A Artist B Asphalter F Assembler F Assistant Baker F Assistant Chef F Assistant Cook F Assistant (Fish Shop) C Assistant (Fruit Dealer) C Assistant Forewoman E Assistant (Greengrocer's Lorry) G Assistant in Storeroom G Assistant in Vineyard G Assistant Manager B Assistant Operator (Bioscope) F Assistant Salesman C Assistant Secretary B Assistant Storeman G Assistant to Lorry Driver G Assistant to Plumber F Assistant Wiring Engineer F Astronomer A Attendant F Attorney A Auctioneer B Audit Clerk C Audit Inspector B

Bag maker F Baker's Assistant F Baker [employee] F Bakery Manager B Bank Manager B Bank Messenger C Bank Official [not otherwise specified] C Bar Assistant F Bar Attendant F Barber C Bar Boy G Bar Keeper B Barman F Bar Proprietor B Bar Steward F Basket Maker D Basket Maker (Labourer) G Basket Weaver F Baster F

INDEX

Battery Repairer D Billiard Marker F Billiard Saloon Proprietor B Billposter G Binder D Binder's Assistant F Bioscope Hand G Bioscope Operator D Bishop A Blacksmith D Blanket Inspector D Blockman F Block Mounter D Boarding House Proprietor B Boatbuilder D Boatswain E Boiler-Maker D Bookbinder D Book Canvasser C Booking Clerk C Book-Keeper C Boot Factory Girl F Boot Manufacturer B Boot Repairer F Bottle Cleaner G Bottle Filler F Bootler F Bottle-Store Proprietor B Bottle Washer G Box Maker F Box Maker (Learner) F · Braces Hand F Brass-Finisher D Brass Moulder D Brewer's Labourer G Bricklayer D Bricklayer (Labourer) G Brickmaker D Bridle Laker D Broker B Brush Hand F Builder [artisan] D Builder's Apprentice F Builder's Assistant G Builder's Labourer G Builder's Plasterer D Building Inspector B Bus Conductor F Bus Driver F Bus Greaser F Bus Inspector E Bus Owner B Business Manager B Butcher [semi-skilled] F Button Hand F Button-Holer F Buyer B

Cabinet Machinist D

Cabinet Maker D Cable Joiner D Cable Jointer D Caddie G Cafe Assistant F Cafe Staff F Cafe Supervisor E Canvas Maker F Canvasser C Car Assembler D Caretaker F Caretaker-Cleaner F Caretaker of Flats F Carpenter D Carriage and Wagon Examiner E Cartage Contractor [self-employed] E Cart Driver F Cashier C Cashier and Bookkeeper C Casual Hand G Casual Worker [so returned] G Cellist B Census Official C Chainman F Chairmaker D Chambermaid F Char G Chargeman F Charwoman G Chauffeur F Checker F Checker (Drawing Dept) B Checker (Store) F Chef [Professional] B Chemist [retail] C Chemist's Assistant C Chief Shop Assistant C Chiropractor B Cigarette Machinist F Cinematographer D · Civil Engineer A Claims Investigator B Cleaner G Cleaner, Dyeing Works F Cleaning G Cleaning and Dyeing F Clergyman B Clerical C Clerk C Clerk (Files) C Clerk in Holy Orders B Clerk of Works C Clicker D Cloakroom Attendant F Coach and Wagon Examiner E Coachbuilder D Coach Cleaner F Coach-Trimmer D Collar Hand F Collector C Commercial Artist B

Commercial Traveller B Commission Agent B Commissionaire F Company Director A Compositor D Conductor F Constable E Consul-General A Cook F Cook Boy F Cook-General F Cooper D Coppersmith D Copywriter B Costing Clerk C Counter Hand C Court Usher F Coxswain F Crane Driver F Craneman F Curtain maker F Customs Official E Cutter F Dairy Farmer B Dairyman [unqualified] F Deck Hand F Delivery Boy G Dental Mechanic D Dental Surgeon A Dentist A Departmental Manager B Department Buyer B Designer D Despatch Clerk C Detective E Diamond Cutter D Director [Company] A Dock Labourer G Dock-Master B Domestic Servant F Door Keeper F Drainer G Drain Tester F Draughtsman B Dredger F Dressmaker F Dressmaker's Assistant F Dressmaker's Finisher F Dressmaking F Driller D Driver [so returned] F Driver (Lorry) F Druggist B Duco Sprayer D

Electrical Engineer A Electrical Mechanic D Electrician D Electric Welder D Electro-Plater D Engine Driver E [ss 8

Engineer [professional] A Engineer's Labourer G Engraver D Enguiry Agent C Errand Boy G Estate Agent B Evangelist B Excise Officer E

Factory Girl F Factory Hand F Factory Representative B Factory Worker F Farmer B Farm Labourer G Farm Manager B Farrier D Feather Duster Maker F Feeder F Filler F Finance Clerk 0 Finisher D Fire Brigade Officer E Fireman F Fireman (Railway) F Fisherman G Fish Hawker G Fitter D Fitter and Turner D Fitter's Mate F Floor Layer D Flower Seller G Folder F Forelady E Foreman E Foreman's Assistant F Foreman Cleaner F Forewoman E Frame Maker D French Polisher D Fruit-Canner F Fruit Hawker G Fumigator F Funeral Director , B Furniture Agent C Furniture Polisher D Furniture Stainer F

Ganger E Garage Attendant G Garage Hand G Garage Labourer G Garage Man [unskilled] G Garage Proprietor B Gardener F Gardener and Flower Hawker G General Handyman F General Office Hand F General Servant F General Store Worker G Glazier D Golf Professional B Governess B Grain Elevator Operator F Greaser F Green Grocer Hawker G Green Keeper F Grocer's Assistant C Groundsman F Guard (Railway) E Gunner F Hairdresser C Hairdresser's Apprentice C

Handwriting Expert B Handy Boy G Handyman F Harness-Maker D Hawker G Head Warder E Health Inspector B Health Visitor B Hotel Assistant C Hotel Hand G Hotelier B Hotelkeeper B Hotel Manager B Hotel Proprietor B Houseboy [adult] F Housemaster B House Painter D

Importer B Improver F Improver Dressmaker F Independent H Indoor Messenger F Instructor B Instructor B Instrument Maker D Insurance Agent C Insurance Broker B Insurance Clerk C Interpreter O Invoice Clerk C Ironer F Iron Moulder D

> Janitor F Jeweller B Jobbing Carpenter F Joiner D Journalist B Judge A Junior C Junior Clerk C

Kitchen Boy G Kosher B

Labeller F Laboratory Assistant F Labourer G Lady Clerk C Landowner H

Laundress F Laundry Hand F Lavatory Attendant F Leaf Examiner F Leaf Opener F Leaf Sorter F Learner F Lecturer B Ledger Clerk C Librarian B Library Attendant C Licensed Victualler B Liftman F Lift Operator F Light Keeper E Linesman D Lino Operator D Linotyper D Lithographer D Loco Driver E Loom Hand F Loom Turner F Lorry Driver F Machine Assistant F Machiner F Machine Learner F Machine Minder D Machine Operator F Machinist F Mail Porter F Male Nurse E Manager B Managing Director A Mangle Feeder F Mangler F Manufacturer B -Manufacturer's Agent B Manufacturer's Representative B Marble Polisher F Marble Sculptor D Marine Engineer B Marine Signalman D Market Cleaner G Market Hand G. Market Labourer G Mason D Mason and Plasterer D Masseuse B Master Mariner B . Master Printer B Mattress Maker F Meat Inspector B Meat Purveyor B Mechanic D Mechanical Engineer A Mechanical Rigger F Medical Practitioner A Messenger F Messenger (Office) F Metal Turner D Meter Erector F

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Meter Reader F Midwife C Millwright D Mining Engineer A Minister of Religion B Missionary B Mixer (Tobacco) F Mono Caster D Monumental Mason D Mooring Attendant F Motor Car Driver F Motor Driver F Motor Engineer D Motorman F Motor Mechanic D Motor Mechanic and Driver F Motor Salesman C Moulder D Musician B Music Teacher B Needlework F Newspaper Boy G

Newspaper Boy G Newspaper Seller G Night Porter G Night Telephonist C Night Watchman G Number Clerk C Nurse E Nurse Girl F Nurseryman [employee] F

Oculist A Odd Boy G Odd Job Man G Office Cleaner G Officer (Army) A Officer (Fire Brigade) E Operator F Operator (Grain Elevator) F Optician B Outfitter B Oven Hand F Overall Maker F

Packer F Packer and Handyman F Packer's Labourer G Painter D Panel Beater D Pantry Hand F Paper-Bag Maker F Part-Time Domestic F Pattern Maker D Peel Cutter F Peel Sorter F Pensioner H Perfume Maker F Petroleum Technologist B Photographer D Physician-Superintendent A Piano Tuner D

Picture Framer D Pile Driver F Plain Sewing F Planting Lawns G Plasterer D Plasterer and Mason D Platelayer F Platen Pressman F Plumber D Plumber's Assistant F Plumber's Labourer G Plumber and Tinsmith D Police Constable E Policeman E Police Sergeant E Polisher F Polony Maker F Porter G Postal Assistant C Postal Official C Postman F Postmistress C Power Station Foreman E Presser F Priest B Printer D Printer's Assistant F Printer's Binder D Printer's Feeder F Printer's Minder D Printer's Ruler D Prison Officer E Prison Warder E Private Secretary B Professor A Projectionist D Proof Reader B Property Owner H Prospector B Publisher B Race Horse Owner and Trainer B

Radio Mechanic D Railway Employee [not otherwise specified] F Railway Guard E Rat-catcher F Reader B Reception Officer C Rector A Reliof Worker G Repairer F Reporter B Representative B ·Retired H Rigger F Rivetter D Road Labourer G Road Maker G Road Repairer G Road Worker G Roof Tiler D

Ruler D Runner F Saddlemakor D Sailor F Saleslady O Salesman C Sales Manager B Sample Packer F Sandpaperer F Sand Tipper G Saw-Miller D Sawyer D Scavenger G School Principal B School Teacher B Scraper G Sculptor B Seaman F Seamstress F Sca Pilot B Secretary [not otherwise specified] B Sergeant (Army) E Sergeant (Police) Servant F E Service Attendant F Service Engineer D Service Man F Serviceman (Electrical Appliances) F Sheet Metal Worker D Shiftman E Shipping Clerk C Ship's Steward F Shipwright D Shirt Hand F Shoe Factory Worker F Shoe Repairer F Shop Assistant C Shop Boy G Shop-Fitter D Shop Messenger F Shorthand-Typiste C Shunter F Signalman E Sign-Writer D Skilled Labourer (Railway) F Skilled Worker [ not otherwise specified] D Skipper E Slaughterman D Slipper Hand F Social Worker B Solderer F Soldier F Solicitor A Sorter F Speculator B Spindle Hand D Sprayer D Spring Maker F

Stable Boy G Stable Groom G Stable Hand G Stamper F Steam Hammer Driver F. Stenographer C Stereotyper D Stevedore G Steward F Stitcher F Stock Broker A Stock Controller C Stoker F Stone Mason D Store Keeper F Storeman F Street Cleaner G Street Repairer G Striker F Strongroom Attendant F Student H Sub-Editor B Superintendent [not otherwise specified] E Superintendent (Insurance) B Surgeon A Surveyor's Labourer G Sweeper G Sweeper and Cleaner G Sweet Boiler F Sweet Manufacturer B Sweet Packer F Sweet Wrapper F Switchbcard Attendant (Power Station) E

Tacker F Tailor's Assistant F Tailoring Hand F Tailor's Cutter D Tanner's Labourer G Taxi Driver F Teacher B Tea Packer F Telegraphist C Telephono Electrician D Telephone Fitter D Telephonist C Textile Expert B Ticket Examiner F Tie Maker F Timber Clerk C Time Clerk C Tinsmith D Tobacco Mixer F Traffic Constable E Tram Conductor F Tram Driver F Tram Guard F Tramway Inspector E Traveller B Trench Digger G

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Trimmer [female] F Trimmer [male] D Truck-Driver F Trunkmaker D Turner D Typesetting Machine Operator D Typist C Typiste C Undertaker's Assistant C Upholsterer D Urn Girl F Usher F Usherette F Van Driver F Vansman F "Various" [not otherwise specified] G Vegetable Hawker G Veterinary Surgeon B Vineyard Assistant G Vineyard Worker G Wagon Driver F Wagon Examiner E Wagon Maker D Waiter F Waitress F Warehouse Man F Washerwoman G Watch Maker D Watchman G Waterworks Labourer G Weaver D Weigher F Weldor D Wharf Inspector B Wheelwright D Wholesale Merchant B Winchman F Winder F Window Dresser C Wine Steward F Wireless Operator D Wireman D Wood Carver D Wood Chopper G Wood Cutter G Wood Hawker G Wood Machinist D Wood Turner D Wool Buyer B Workman [not otherwise specified] G Wrapper F

Yard Manager (Timber Trade) B

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