



# AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (A.N.C.)

## OF SOUTH AFRICA

- DANISH MISSION -

11th July 1990

Dear Comrade Hilda

It was indeed a pleasure to receive your letter of 26 June. This day must conjure up sweet memories to Rusty, looking back to 35 years ago. The past 30 years have really been arduous for the movement, but life is not static and the turbulent past 10 years are an archway through which gleams the new South Africa enshrined in the Freedom Charter.

I hope you have both settled down well after your short stay in Mazimbu. What a complex community Mazimbu is as you must have observed; the population is young and consequently unforeseen social problems confronted the movement. The area requires a sustained political programme. The existing political structures are weak to grapple with the problems and intervention by HQ is sorely needed to create the new person of our minds' eye.

Coming to the information you require for your new book, I have identified the following comrades for your interviews:

- Mrs Irene Beck: She left S.A. in the early 70's and stayed in Botswana for many years before coming to Denmark;

- Roland Beck: Eldest son of Irene and would be of interest in as far as his experiences in exile are concerned;

- Pritz Dullay: He left S.A. in the late 70's with his family and came from Natal, South Coast.

- Amin Mohamed: Left S.A. in the early 60's and stayed in Botswana for a number of years. He was an activist in Cape Town in the early 50's; he has been in Denmark for more than 10 years now.

The above group of four (4) stay in Arhus.

- Nancy Moatlhodi: She left S.A. in 1963 and has been in Botswana until 1985 when she was forced by the regime to flee. Has a very interesting background.

- John Hansen: In him one sees the influence of the Afrikaner background and the conflicting white outlook. He was born in the OFS and went into exile in 1975. A very handy comrade.

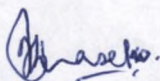
I shall contact the group as soon as I know you will be coming.

In the light of the rapid political developments in South Africa, I would be pleased if you could address two (2) public meetings, one in Copenhagen and the other in Århus. Possible venues will be the universities. I think an appropriate topic to fit in well with the current plans of establishing the Womens' League would be on "Development Opportunities/Disabilities for Women in S.A." You may of course be having a more interesting topic pertaining to women in S.Africa.

Comrade Mandela is expected in Denmark around August/September. The envisaged two meetings, would generate more interest in our just struggle. Similar public meetings would be arranged by our offices in Sweden and Norway if you would be going to these countries.

Anxiously awaiting for your response to these wild ideas.

Keep well!



Tim Maseko



Planning Secretariat  
Elisabeth Michanek/ie

15 June 1989

1.11.1 AIC

1989-06-16 32944

Hilda Bernstein  
3/38 Canfield Gardens  
London NW 6 3 LA  
Storbritannien

Dear Hilda Bernstein,

Before going away for summer I would like to give you a reply to your letter to me from March this year. I wanted to wait with the answer until I knew that funds had been found for the project. I am sure you have got a reply from AIC by now.

After having met so many outstanding and quite fantastic South Africans in exile I think your book will be a valuable contribution and I am looking forward to reading it. Your book about women under apartheid meant quite a lot to me many years ago when I started to study the situation in South Africa.

I wish you good luck and I hope to be able to meet with you in the future.

With kind regards,

Yours Sincerely

Elisabeth Michanek

Phone: 0981-550-466

30/7/90

Dear Madie,

Where are you? Are you there, or somewhere else? I know you've been home - I read a piece you wrote, Edith showed it to me, was in Berlin a couple of weeks ago interviewing people. Very depressing situation.

I am planning to come to Sweden and Denmark, possibly about the middle of September. I have written to the Chief Reps and to Sida. What I need is a preliminary list of suggested people to interview, so that I can plan some sort of itinerary. Can you help? Do you know what I am looking for? If not, phone me, or write, I'll tell you all.

Would I be able to stay with you?

Oh, you seem so far away, is it that I haven't heard from you for such a long time? If you don't reply soon, I'll try phoning.

Much love

*Handwritten signature*

(Not necessarily ANC people - in fact, would prefer not to have too many of these. It's not an ANC book, but all my contacts are ANC)

Phone: 0981-550-466

Old House Farm  
Dorstone  
Herefordshire, HR3 6BL  
England

23 July 1990

Dear Biritta Berggren,

You may (or may not) know that for the past year I have been reseraching material for a book on the exile experience of South Africans. The main part of the book will be in the form of oral history, in which people tell their own stories of the experiences in leaving home, their reasons, and their lives in exile.

I now wish to make a Scandinavian trip - well, Sweden and Denmark - to interview South Africans living in these countries, and for this purpose want to try and draw up a list of people to be interviewed so that I can arrange some sort of schedule beforehand. I wondered whether you would be prepared to suggest suitable names? I am, of course, in touch with the ANC office, but although I have the backing of the ANC, I do not wish to confine the interviews only to this group. I hope to cast a fairly wide net. My criterion of who constitutes an exile (as opposed to an immigrant) is anybody who left home because of apartheid, whether they were politically involved or not; and who continue to regard themselves as South Africans, even if they do not now intend to return. (In fact the possibility of return has opened up interesting ambivalence among our community here.)

There are certain areas that are proving very interesting. For example, the question of culture in exile, how writers, painters, musicians, cope with amputation from the roots of their inspiration; the status of the children of exiles, many of whom were born outside SA, or came out when very young - how they see themselves; I am also very interested in people whose families, or have themselves, been victims of death squads and raids outside South Africa; and the activities of the anti-apartheid people, boycotters, etc. Too many of the people I have interviewed speak only of the positive side - what they have gained - and are reluctant toto reveal the sufferings, the breakdowns and traumas.

In a letter she wrote to me last year, Elisabeth Michanek said she had met many outstanding and quite fantastic South Africans in exile. I hope that some of these are still around in Sweden.

If you are too busy - or away on holiday - or regard this as a nuisance, please do not hesitate to say so.

With warm regards

Hilda Bernstein

Phone: 0981-550-466

Old House Farm  
Dorstone  
Herefordshire, HR3 6BL  
England.

e

31 July 1990

My dear Eva,

I do not remember when we last communicated; we have been here in our house since the beginning of April. After leaving Tanzania we spent a little while in Zambia, in Zimbabwe, and a short visit to Maputo in Mozambique. The African experience is too complex to write about in a letter.

At present I am totally, wholly occupied with my proposed book on the exile experience of South Africans. In July of last year I signed a contract with a publisher - reluctantly, because I did not want to commit myself - but I was offered a large advance, and very much need funding for the book, so eventually I succumbed to a mixture of flattery and greed. I have now interviewed many exiles in the African countries we visited, and many here in Britain. A couple of weeks ago I went to Germany to see people there. I am planning to come to Denmark and Sweden, possibly towards the middle of September, if I can get together a list of people who would be suitable to be interviewed by then.

My cr terion of who constitutes an exile, as opposed to an immigrant - is pretty broad: anyone who left South Africa because of apartheid, whether they were politically involved or not. I have the backing of the ANC, but this is not intended to be an ANC book, and I am casting a wide net, to include people of all ages, professions and jobs, and views. My exiles must feel themselves to be essentially South African, however long they have been away from home, and even it now they do not necessarily wish to return. (In fact the possibility of return has opened up much ambivalence among our community here, especially among those who have been out for many years.) I have found some areas of particular interest: the question of culture in exile - how writers, artists, musicians, etc, function when amputated from the roots of their inspiration; children - those who were born or grew up outside South Africa, a question of their identity (I've interviewed several families, with interesting results); women, particularly, always, their special problems; activists - boycotters, sanction-makers; people who have suffered from death squads, raids outside SA, or torture within; and many other categories.

If you have any suggestions to make about South Africans I could interview, would you let me know? In any case, whether you have suggestions or not, it would be good to hear from you. Do write.

With much love

*I. G. G.*

Phone 0981-550-466

Old House Farm  
Dorstone  
Herefordshire, HR3 6BL  
England.

31 July 1990

Dear Vibeke,

How are you? I am planning to visit Sweden and Denmark, possibly about the middle of September. My purpose is to interview South African exiles in connection with the book on which I am working, which is about the exile experience of South Africans. I don't know whether I mentioned it to you when we met, or if it was in fact planned at that stage.

I have written to the Chief Rep of the ANC in Denmark, and he has supplied some names of people who would be suitable for interviewing. I wondered if perhaps, with your connections in the anti-apartheid movement, you could supply an suggestions. My book is not limited to members of the ANC, although most of my contacts are ANC people. If you would like more information about the people, what I am trying to do, what I need to know, etc, could you please write to me, or even phone?

In any case, if and when I come to Denmark, it would be good for us to meet again.

With best wishes

*Hilda*

Hilda Bernstein

*5*  
*1*

Saturday 4th August 90

Madie dear,

Have typed out enclosed about the book. The book has become a huge albatross hanging around my neck. The more I do the more there is to do. I hate it and regret undertaking it, and I enjoy it and I'm fascinated by the stories I hear. I've become a voracious wolf - my heart bleeds when I get a really sad, tragic story, and as I listen to the tape, my head thinks, oh boy, that's a good one!

Trying to juggle with dates since you say people will be unavailable until end of August. Have to be in Berlin for anti-apartheid rally on the 9th, as they will pay fare (Ldn-Berlin-Ldn) can't afford to miss opportunity to get to some other countries at the same time. Whole thing complicated by fact that I don't know whether or not I will have to go to Oslo as well, it all depends on where and when I can interview key person living there. It looks as though Stockholm could be around 1 - 3 Sept, then Copenhagen, then Berlin by 9th. Or Stockholm 3rd or 4th, Berlin 9th then Copenhagen. I don't know. If you have any comments, write & let me know. Or phone, I'll pay for the call. Also depends on how quickly I can get through desirable exiles in Stockholm.

Oh well! It will work out eventually.

Much love



August 18th 90

Dear Tim,

Thank you for your letter of the 11th July. I have been waiting to arrange my time of visit before replying to you.

I will be arriving in Copenhagen on either 10th or 11th September - will let you know definitely beforehand. I am going to an anti-fascist rally IN Berlin on the 9th, and will come on from there. I expect to stay for up to a week, or however long it is necessary for me to see the various people.

I am, of course, willing to speak at any meetings you may wish to arrange.

Vibeke Bidstrup has offered me accommodation in her flat during my stay, unless you have other arrangements I am happy to stay with her.

August 31 1990

Dear Vagn,

I am coming to Copenhagen on the 11th September and expect to stay in Denmark for about a week. I am coming to interview South African exiles for a book I am working on: the exile experience of South Africans.

It would be good to see you, if you are around. I will be staying with Vibeke Bidstrup - Phone 31-35-36-20, But Tim Maseko at the ANC offices will know more about my general programme.

Good wishes to you and your family

Hilda Bernstein

Going on to Sweden from Denmark.



1990 09 03 - 15221

Regionsekretariatet för  
södra Afrika  
Lena Johansson

1990 08 31

Copy to:  
Birgitta Berggren

Hilda Bernstein  
Old House Farm  
Herefordshire, HR3 6BL  
Storbritannien

0.723

Research on exile Southafricans

Ref Your letter 23 July 1990

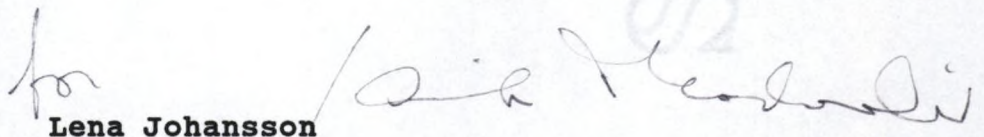
Dear Hilda,

I got your letter from Birgitta Berggren, who thought I might be able to help you finding exile southafricans dwelling here in Sweden. I have talked to Elisabeth Michanek too. We don't really know of any southafrican exiles, except those being in contact with the ANC-office here in Stockholm. Billy Modise also has, I believe, a much better idea than myself about non-ANC southafricans in Sweden.

So I am afraid I can't be of much help! It is interesting what you mentioned about the ambivalence in the southafrican community about returning. The dream coming true can sometimes create a lot of frustration, something the we have seen amongst some chileans as well.

Good luck with your book!

Yours sincerely

  
Lena Johansson

5th October 90

Chief Representative,  
ANC,  
Sweden

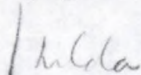
Dear Comrade Billy,

I am extremely grateful for the assistance that you gave me in my recent visit to Sweden, and the cooperation that I received from all your office staff.

This has made the visit so much easier and more fruitful than it might have been. I still have a long way to go, but hope that some time - in a couple of years - a book will emerge that will be of lasting value and interest.

Please convey my thanks and my greetings to Yolise, and to all your staff.

With comradely greetings,



Hilda Bernstein

9th October 90

Chief Representative,  
ANC,  
Denmark.

Dear Comrade Tim,

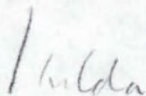
I am extremely grateful for the assistance that you gave me in my recent visit to Denmark, and the cooperation that I received from your office staff.

This made the visit so much easier and more fruitful than it might have been. I still have a long way to go, but hope that some time - in a couple of years - a book will emerge that will be of lasting value and interest.

I enjoyed my short stay in Copenhagen and in Arhus. It was a pleasure to meet so many of our people. I hope that the interviews for press and radio were satisfactory.

Many. many thanks to Saeeda for her help.

With comradely greetings,



Hilda Bernstein

AUGUST 1990

O T F L S

1	2	3	4	5
8	9	10	11	12
15	16	17	18	19
22	23	24	25	26
29	30	31		

SØNDAG

19

AUGUST

SEPTEMBER 1990

M T O T F L S

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10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

231-134 31 dage

1990-08-19

33. uge

HER  
UDE  ✓

Ronnie's friend Inger -  
stayed one night.

Inger Petersen

Skovbrynet 5

DK 8670 Låsby

tel: 86 95 16 34 home  
86 94 35 90 job.

19.00

20.00

19  
AUG

PROGRAMME FOR VISIT OF HILDA BERNSTEIN

ÅRHUS 15-17.9 1990

Saturday 15th

14.30	Arrival Århus (Roland - Pritz)
15.30	Roland Beck
16.30	Irene Beck
Evening	Inger Petersen

Sunday 16th

10.00	Pritz Dullay
11.30	Mala Dullay
12.30	Lunch (Pritz - Mala)
14.00	Patrick Mc Gluwa
15.30	✓ Pasquál Beck
16.30	✗ Benjamin Amin
17.30	Supper with Mala - Pritz

Monday 17th

9.00	Press Meeting - SAK
12.00	✓ Amin Mohamed
13.30	Lunch - SAK
4 14.00 (ca.)	Mala - Pritz (supper)
3 <del>18.00</del>	<del>Briefing of ANC members (SAK)</del>
19.30	Public address organised by SAK

Tuesday 18th

6.35  
7.45

AIRPORT BUS: ÅRHUS  
Depart - Tirstrup

- ① Irene / children / conflict
- ② Ronnie / father.

# The Beck Family

Roland (Ronnie)

Demio - divorced - lvg with Patricia  
Fidel & Hilite

Desreck - Copenhagen

Alwyn - Norway PNC

Covenlyn - Am Biko / married to Martin  
Azar. Lyman. Biko

Cavins - painter - divorced - lvg with  
Melita (Danish)

Glenn - lvg with girl - Bichitta

Natalie - 3 children / Lawrence Mugaisha

Mark -

Pascal - (19) - at College. light-skinned,  
short dread locks

PRITZ DULLAY

SADELMAGERTOFTEN 141

8270 HØJBJERG

DENMARK

Send book



Aaron Muisi  
wife in Stockholm

31-31.09.00 Vagn

Provisional PROGRAMME FOR HILDA BERNSTEIN VISIT  
DENMARK, 11 - 17 SEPTEMBER 1990

Tuesday 11th Sept.

11.10 Arrival

16.00 William Mlangeni

16.30 John Hansen

Wednesday 12th

*Mandya WUS: 31-35-87-88<sup>(0)</sup> 33-13-56-61 (H)*

10.30 - "Information", Steffen Widfeldt

11.30 - "Ekstra Bladet", Torsten Jansen

12.00 - "Politiken", Jesper Friis

13.00 ✓ "Børsen", Vibeke Hjortlund

14.30 ✓ "Land Og Folk", Per Krabbe

16.00 ✓ Danish Radio, Niels Frid-Nielsen

17.00 ✓ Briefing - ANC and SAKK members

Thursday 13th

10.00

~~11.00~~ 10.00 ✓ Gandhi Maseko

12.00 ✓ Nancy Moatlhodi

14.00 ✓ "Byens Stiftende", Lotte Garnballe

15.00 ~~Free~~ Vagn - Saecida's friend (radio)

17.00 Public address

Fiday 14th

Morning

Free. 12 Eva.

14.30 Boikie Masha

15.30 Michele Schubert

16.30 Derrick Beck

5.30

Vagn

The Mind o SA - A Sparks  
Remembrance

Saturday 15th

10.00 Leave for Århus  
 14.00 Roland Beck  
 15.00 Irene Beck  
 16.30 Possible Interview with press

Sunday 16th

10.00 Pritz Dullay  
 11.30 Mala Dullay  
 12.30 Lunch  
 14.00 Patrick Mc Gluwa  
 15.30 Pasqual Beck  
 16.30 Benjamin Amin

Monday 17th

11.00 Amin Mohamed  
 13.00 Lunch  
 14.00 - 16.00 Briefing of ANC members  
 17.00 - 19.00 Public address  
 20.00 Leave for Copenhagen

Tuesday

7.45 arrive - 8.20  
 Stockholm - 9.20 arrive

Sokkelund  
 Suckelund Radio

Inger Schrøder. 7-  
 Suckelund Local radio.

33-13-28-07  
 City.

Roland Beck

Pritz Dullay

86.29.29.08

86.29.70.63

SADDELMAGERTØSEN 141

8270 HØJBJERG  
 ÅRHUS

INGER Petersen

86.96.16.34

31.31.40.85 (H)

22

DENMARK }  
SWEDEN } Additional  
information

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DENMARK. order of interviews: Billy ~~Morse~~ 19.9.90  
Michael Melv "  
Culbert Matthews "  
Michael (Mike) Ngozi "  
Anthony Johnston. 20.9.90  
Peter Radise  
Silver Mogale  
Mary Ngozi 21.9.90  
Elisabeth Makemba "

DENMARK . SWEDEN . HOLLAND

I've been a garbage man, a postman, a 'hemsumaritan' - working among old people, disaled and also among mentally handicapped people and in prisons.

## PEOPLE AT THE STOCKHOLM OFFICE:

Mike (Michael) Ngozi - round-faced, constantly smiling with large mouth of white teeth, lively, confident, studying domestic electrical work.

Photo was taken underneath picture of OR - the 'old Man.'

MICHAEL, treasury, smallish, lively, squashed-up face. Swedish wife.

BOIKIE : I must go back - even if I go back to get killed - it's better than staying here

WILLIAM ANKUTU MBALOSI - MOALOSI ?

IS DAVID KGABANG

} STOCKHOLM

YOLISE MODISE - There's so much to learn from this country. We have to learn from them.

KONSTFACK

YOLISE MODISE

BILLY MODISE

GILBERT MATTHEWS

WILLIAM NKUTU MBALOSI (DAVID)

~~PATRICK~~

MICHAEL MELI

MIKE NGOZI =

SATHIE

~~BARRY~~ GOVENDER

046.30.69.74

ANTON JOHNSTON ✓

PETER RADISE - 796.1556 -

SILVER MOGALE -

MARY NGOZI

ELIZABETH MATSEMBA



NR



Manno Van Niekerk 41-6005

Phone  
at Home

Jerence Winburg: 24.97.15 (a)

NR — BIZO MNGQIKANA - 751 0260 (o)

750.8866 (H)

0756.20883 (H)

Phone / Friday

GERTIE MATUTA: 44.67.95

JUANITA KOOP: 165950

NR — TUMIE  
TUMIE LESHOA | 6529957 (Musician-teacher)

Elizabeth Julius Ekebon . 668.3738

Gertrude Mathutha

Catch Bus 59 from Crotgatan

to Hammarbyhamnen

Katarina Bangata 67B, 3rd Floor.

Code 6068 to get in

# HOLLAND

## ANTHONY AKERMAN

Blonde, wth beard, greying. Jeans & blue pullover. Neatly dressd. Long-wnded

Quotes: SA ws the stuff of nightmares. Have you come back for good?

People can bring a lot of riches back from exile.

## SIMON PAULL

Tall, rangy, wth pronounced clown's eyebrows & mop of widespread curly hair. Stained pants.

'All my efforts, my running, was to avoid falling into nothingness, & only when I finally fell into that nothingness, I reached t pits...'

ANC - I dont want any part of it. Conscience is what is imp<sup>3</sup>ortant.

## SIMON DUKLEY

Blue-eyed, wth worn, crackd, torn disintegrating leather black jacket. Untide hair tied bk in pigtail. Untidy clothes, faded shirt.

Keep it all alive here - he was pointg to hs head.

The world is open for everyone.

Two photos taken against brick wall½

## STEVE THORNE

Anothr young, blue-eyed white man, 30-ish wth receedng hairline, and thoughtful manner. 'I wanted to forget SA in a way.' 'I havent wanted to unpack.'

## RICHARD & CATHERINE JURGENS

At University of Grulingham

She auburn-haired, very pretty. He well-built, blue-eyed, brown hair.

## AMOR STRAUSS

Afrikaner woman, straight-haired, very direct. Pause at the end, then

'We are going to repeat the mistakes of history.'

Small, compact person with short straight hair.

## MATSOBANE SEXWALE

She is 18, a younger, elegant version o Bunie, wth long African plaitd hair.

## M'AFRIKA KA M. NODUMEHLEZI

Medium build, sturdy, laughs a lot, small African beard. Traind as lawyer.

## IAN KERKHOF

(Maud's contact.) Young, long brown hair tied back. Smiles. Enthusiastic. Film-maker. Didnt really impress me.

HARRIET MATIWANE

Was known as a singer at home. Initially in exile, also performed, now stopped.  
Honest, sincere.

DOLORES DE BEER 117296. Theol van Doesbergstraat 1.1067 ZP.

From the Cape ('Coloured' - God forgive me!) is eager to learn, has story to tell, is just beginning to grope with ANC politics.

JOHNNY & MRS NCHABELENG ~~207496~~ Deurbostraat 68 1078 JG. 768-153

He is a philosopher - doctorate - wife forceful person. Both delightful. Uncle Chief in SA, related to Mphehlele, Masemola, etc. Good friend.

THE JURGENS FAMILY Richard & Cathy. 5198.1548. P.O Box 346 9100 AD, Dokkum

Young English-speaking couple, got into trouble, joined staff at Mazimbu. First recipients of Winnie Mandela Fellowship at Gooningen University.

JUDY GARDNER Ulenstede 420 1183 DD Amstelveen 20.478.279

(Baruch Hirson this time for a change!) Coloured. Good friend, solid, busy with 'Image of black female in Afrikaans literature' Did MA under Andre Brink. Now in Netherlands for PhD. Recently joined RPC.

IBRAHIM SALEY. ~~0500750~~. Ulensted 102/F 2049 1183 Amstelveen  
451567

connected with SACCC. Trained psychologist. Studying here at present. Also studied in Egypt. A good man!

DEEZO

Draft dodger, music freak, an aspiring 'white Zulu'. I like him. 'My name is Deez. I'm from Durban (?) man' Dreadlocks, the lot!

ENA / Mask Audrey or Ian Bruce. 181-327

OF Afrikaans stock. An honest soul..

JOHAN BOUWER 011-89.2879

Dutch Reformed Minister. Not his wife!!! who is now a member of ANC & trouble! - a smartie! He's nice and humble & comes from Upington.

MIKE TSOLO

PAC man in Rotterdam - one of the 'old guard.' Worth while.

Phone.



HOLLAND

MARIUS DHLOMO

053  
Welyahorst 69/7531  
~~Welyahorst~~ BJ Enschede No phone

Related to writer H.I.E. Dhlomo (Valley of a Thousand Hills) Was famous footballer, first black man from home to play professional football in Holland. Excellent singer - still has own band - active on behalf of minorities in EnSchede where he lives, since recently ANC member.

ARNOLD ISAACS 438.972. Flakkestraat 57 1181 CH Amstelveen

has post-graduate degree in non-Western Sociology. From Athlone, clear-headed, speaks Dutch well, politically active, member of RPC. Busy with PhD (VF supervisor)

CLEMENT MAKOKA

RC priest, defended his doctorate in theology at Catholic Union of (?) Nijmegen. PAC leanings.

MPHO NTOANE

from Soweto, Dutch Reformed Minister. Did doctorate in theology on Calvin in Holland. Unique for a black man, - assertive, formulates well, articulate.

JOSEPH MOTSIKILE

Actor & very nice human being. Has played in several Fugard plays in Holland, works closely with -

ANTHONY AKERMAN

English-speaking stock, director of plays & a playwright. His play: Somewhere on the Border dealing with army on border was banned. Allowed after June meeting in Cape Town to return. Has just directed his own play in Durban.

SOLOMON Matlangwane 080.790.463

PAC. Young man who acts & sings. Very good human being.

IAN BRUCE 925.171

English SA, Actor & playwright, close friend of Akerman.

ALEX & KHOSI MBATHA 033.725.789. Zangvogelweg 159 3815 DD Amstfoort.

ANC. Khosi's horrific story. First black woman to be treated by the famous Prof Bastrionge from Leyden for 'war syndrome.' Beautiful couple.

SAKES NOTO

Quiet, young and beautiful boy. Worth your while!

DANNY & LINDA TITUS (Not an exile)

FROM THE Cape. He a lawyer, she a teacher. Very good material for the future. He has good mind, asked to join RPC.

STEVE THORNE

Very active in SACCC - draft dodger - a good human being.

JENNY CARBUTT.

I am not actually strictly an exile. I left for a holiday. I came here with a tourist visa not intending to stay very long, but it turned out to be otherwise.

The more I got to know people here - and I started working with a guy called Sjakes . . . After I'd been with him for about six months, and the organisation I work with - the SACCC - and the more I got involved in working with that organisation, the more difficult it became to go back again.

I had a little awareness before I left. I was not politically active - more of a kind of social awareness than a political awareness.

I started working with Sjakkes right at the very beginning, before the organisation was actually functioning, helping him to set it up, typing things up for him and gradually I got more and more involved.

I've been here now 3½ years. I do want to go back, but not quite now, though. I have quite a lot of fears such as where am I going to live, I don't want to take up where I left off. I think it's going to be very difficult to re-integrate in that society after having been out of the country. I'm quite scared about it, yes.

I don't have very close family relations. I'm not a good correspondent. I have not been in touch.

When I left SA I flew ~~to~~<sup>from</sup> Zimbabwe to London, and I was there for 2 weeks, and I really didn't like London at all, and someone just suggested to me, Go to Amsterdam for a bit, and I came here and I ended up staying. I think Amsterdam has definitely had quite a few good influences on me. I think I've learned a lot since I've been here. I think it's given me a different way of looking, a different set of norms to work from.

It scares me tremendously, the violence that is happening at home at present, and I just feel there are so many problems, and I'm not sure how they're all going to be worked out. Such as when the exiles come home, where are they going to live? What is happening with the education? Where is the money going to come from, and how can we change a whole system? Because it's going to take a couple of generations before those in power now die out and the younger generation comes with fresher ideas.

"M's"

"Elder statesman" - Don office a disaster  
Elderly, fairly short, square build, soft-featured, rather plump face. Don't think pleasant manner, easy-going, ineffective.

MORODI - Lutshaba Detachment. Born 1923. Held for 87 days under 90 days.  
Banned from entering factory, not to talk to any child but bus over.  
Confined to Robville. Felt I shld leave. Left 22/1/64

Wankie. Subsequently deployed in Swaziland, Angola, Chief Rep Zambia, Dorr.  
1980 Hae i Swaziland bomb - he was out, another man killed, another lost leg

VICTOR MATLOU - ZINJIVA WINSTON NKONDO.  
Rebecca IS SANKIE DOLY NKONDO

MASONDO Andrew Mandla Lekutu. Deep loud voice, overwhelming, talks everyone down. Anticomunist. Impose himself. Wedded to protocol

SONNY LESHIKA, head of the Garment Factory in Dakawa. He is middle-aged, also nice and out-going, smiles and laughs a lot. very direct, but not too forthcoming about personal particulars. However, easy to talk to.

AUBREY MATLOLE Teacher at high school, bearded, balding, serious

MOTSUMI. Elderly, tailoring workshop where they do repairs. One of those 'file index' memories. A simple. uneducated 'salt of the earth' type, gap toothed, wearing glasses.

ILVA MCKAI 97 Petherton St, N5.

Young, with 2 small children, married to Mandla Langa.

JABULILE MAPHISA: She is tall, with long elegant neck, nice-looking, and laughs a lot - wonderful white teeth, hair in 'pineapple' plaits. Daughter, Naledi, which means star, is 2 and a half, off the England to get a chartered accountants certificate. Serious about her work, and in her desire to study. A very pleasant personality. Seeing her walking down the street, R said she always looked to him like a Victorian woman. "Two roads - All I wanted was to go to school"

ALPHEUS MANGEZI Well built. Excellent command of English - Intellectual, educated, understanding - Informal in speech, dress, manner (Masondo contrast)

BILLY MODISE was with Namibia Institute.

DUNCAN MANZINI Cobblery. Elderly, uneducated, hard working

MA-MIA (Nelly MARWANGAN) Overweight, relaxed, pleasant. Yolanda is grandchild daughter of Ma Mwa killed at Masem. Mavimbela a good friend also killed. In Matron at Unit 6

MANDLA The river is crossed "with heavy sadness at breaky with my past" was in Botswana: Pitsane-Molapo

Barbara Masekela. When talking of women being thought "ambitious" - use quotes

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