

AUGMENTED MEETING

Ex "RR" H25.135

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The C.C. (Central Committee) has recently held an augmented meeting at which it reviewed our policy and activity in every field. It is impossible by these means to give you a meaningful picture of the extensive discussions which ranged over such topics as our international position, the situation at home and on our continent, the problem of how the party exercises its leading role, both as an independent organization and in its relationships with the national movement and a more concise consideration of our (more) approach to the armed struggle and its relationship to the political struggle. The meeting dealt in great detail with the needs of reconstruction and the intensification of propaganda at home which dominated our discussions as the foremost tasks facing us in these fields the meeting noted the encouraging steps already taken and took decisions to improve still further our internal work with an emphasis on growth coupled with the strictest security. We attach the broad guidelines for the expansion of our internal organisation which you should (more) study carefully. Your comments would be welcome. It is now more than ever necessary that you should create around yourself (in a most careful and security tight way) an apparatus capable of functioning as a political collective and having the capacity to produce propaganda material indigenously. Among the decisions taken was a directive to the Central Committee to work for the publication of an internal party journal - a task to which no doubt you will contribute. You will hear further from us on these and related questions. Next year is the 50th anniversary of the foundation of our (more) party and it will be an occasion to undertake extensive activity inside our country. You will hear further about this later in the year.

We send you our warmest greetings and congratulate you on the work you have already done in your

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post which is of tremendous importance to the future of our revolutionary growth.

GUIDELINES FOR THE EXPANSION OF OUR INTERNAL ORGANISATION :

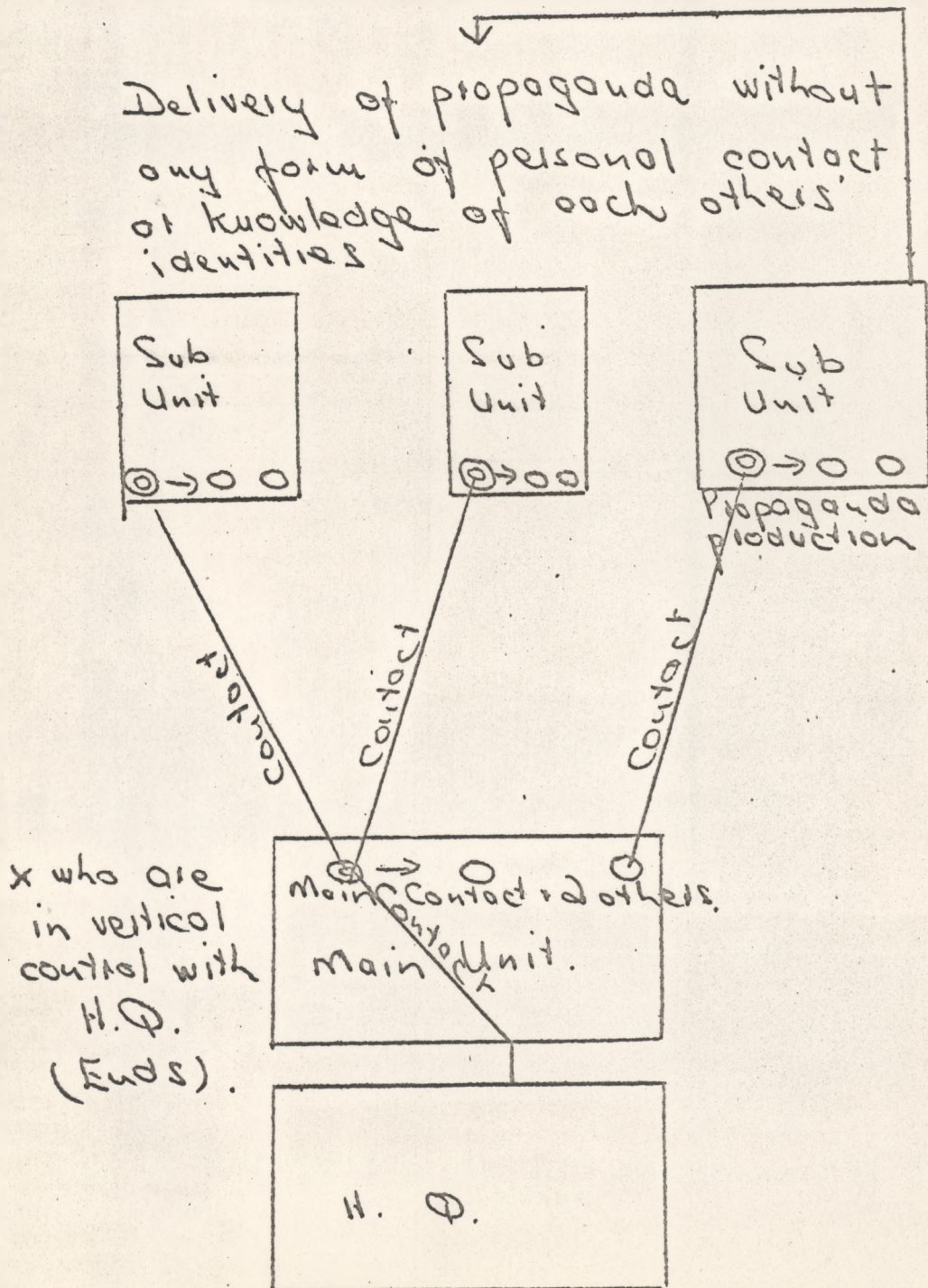
- (1) Our main contact will aim to recruit two others with whom he can work as a collective unit. This we call the main unit.
- (2) No recruiting is to be carried out without first obtaining the permission of headquarters.
- (3) At an early stage the main unit must make provision for the following : (more )
  - (a) Finding a place at which illegal propaganda can be produced with safety;
  - (b) Obtaining all technical equipment necessary for propaganda production;
  - (c) Working out postal and physical techniques of propaganda distribution. In the case of physical distribution the methods evolved should in general minimise the risk of exposure by the use of timing devices of various sorts.
- (4) All communications between the main unit and Headquarters shall be conducted by the main contact and he alone shall have knowledge of the specific methods employed. But special techniques must be worked out which would enable one or other of the other two members of the main unit to take over communications in the event of the main contact becoming incapacitated.
- (5) It is only in exceptional (more) circumstances that the main contact should himself take part in physical propaganda distribution.
- (6) In the event of any member of any unit being detained by the authorities the others shall act on the assumption that their own detention will immediately follow and they must therefore without delay get out of harm's way. Each comrade must work out a contingency plan for himself which must not be known to the others.

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- (7) The main unit should work carefully and securely for the creation of sub units which will be under its control.
- (8) There shall be no contact between any of our main units (even if operating in the same area) except through Headquarters.
- (9) The following rules shall apply to the creation of sub units:
  - (a) No person should be approached or recruited without the unanimous agreement of the main unit concerned.
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  - (c) A sub unit shall consist of not more than three people.
  - (d) The sub-unit shall be in contact with the main unit through one of its comrades appointed for this purpose by the main unit. No member of the sub unit other than this appointee shall know the identity of the contact from the main unit.
  - (e) Specific and safe contingency arrangements must be worked out to re-establish (more) communication in the event of a break-down in the contact system between the main unit and the sub unit.
  - (f) When the main unit has succeeded in establishing two or more sub units (who of course are not aware of each others existence) it will be advisable to separate the function of propaganda manufacture from distribution. For this purpose the main unit may designate one of its sub units to devote itself

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N.B. Each main unit operates independently and has no knowledge whatsoever of other main units x

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The fact that it is possible for our forces inside the country to produce this news letter and have it distributed amongst our people is a positive sign that not all the terror unleashed by the South African State can halt our freedom fighters from carrying on the struggle against apartheid and racial discrimination.

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The Government is attempting to silence the true voice of our people by making it well-nigh impossible for the South African Indian Congress to function openly as the mouth piece of the Community. The only voice that is allowed to be heard is the false voice of the South African Indian Council composed as it is of stooges - of 'ya-baas' men.

Neither the S.A. Indian Council nor any other agency of the Government can make us swallow the deadly apartheid poison. We are learning (more) from bitter experience that the Vorster regime is using every means of coercion and intimidation at its disposal to drive us from our hearth and home, to rob us of our means of livelihood and force us to live in ghettos, the so-called Indian Group Areas. The group areas are designed to become the graveyard of the Indian community.

The true voice of the people must continue to be heard. The news letter must voice the true aspirations of the people. It must help to inspire and mobilise them for greater and more effective resistance against apartheid tyranny, for an end to racial discrimination in all its nefarious forms.

Brothers and sisters : We must make it our duty to get hold of a copy of the news letter, read it and acquaint ourselves with what is going on all around us - both inside the country and outside. Inside the country, the oppressed people are finding new forms of struggle - new ways to (more) outwit and out-fox the security branch and its hordes of spies and informers. In the outside world the voice of opposition to apartheid is becoming ever louder and stronger.

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We are not alone. Our fight is a tributary of the mighty river of the struggle for national liberation. X

History calls upon each one of us to play his or her full part, together with our African and Coloured brothers, for the overthrow of white supremacy and for a free South Africa for all. X

What must we do? We must organise against apartheid in the schools and colleges, in the warehouses and workshops, in residential and group areas - wherever our people live and work. We must find suitable methods of making our opposition to apartheid felt, in every possible way. We must not allow the Government and its stooges to use our religious and cultural institutions to dope and to divert us from the noble path of (more) the freedom struggle; we must always remember that religion and culture cannot flourish without basic human rights and freedoms.

We shall resist!

We shall be free!

ENDS.

Purpose of Code Systems :

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The use of CS's (Code Systems) is an absolute necessity for the growth of our organisation. Specifically, such a system is used for two primary purposes :-

- (i) for the purposes of communication between members of a group and between different units;
- (ii) and for the keeping of official records.

The CS's basically falls into two distinct categories :

- (i) Those used by the Main Unit;
- (ii) Those used by or for sub-units.

Code Systems for the Main Unit.

- a) These systems must initially be written out. They must be memorised by each member and written copies must then be destroyed.
- b) No single system will be accepted as perfect. Methods will be chosen to suit circumstances and to satisfy needs of adoption.
- c) Each system will be named, for e.g., the word 'BABY' can be used to indicate a particular system.
- d) The system used will be of two types, namely, 'visual and auditory.
- e) Again names can be assigned to the two types, e.g. the visual systems can be called 'Mother' and auditory ones 'Father'.
- f) The two types, on certain occasions, can be employed together, the audio-visual systems can then be called 'Father-Mother'.
- g) Although there should be no restrictions placed on the number of CSs used by the Main Unit, it is practical to use only a few, say five in all.
- h) If a certain CS is found to be inoperative on certain occasions, it need not be abolished for good but could be used on another convenient occasion.
- i) Also if a new system can be used to greater advantage than any existing one, it must be added to the list of CSs and must be put into effect.
- j) A CS must be put out of use (and forgotten) if a member 'mislays' it.
- k) Considering the fact that the CSs, once devised, will be memorised so that no physical trace of them will be left members must develop the habit of revising them regularly. In fact it is advisable that members should one another on their content.

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- j) The suitability of any system should be thoroughly discussed before it is put to use.

Code Systems for Sub Units.

- a) For reasons of practicality these should be visual ones only.
- b) A CS must be worked out for each sub-unit.
- c) The CS must, however, bear some relation to one another, that is to say they should be different only in degree.
- d) A type (model) of the CSs for the sub-units can be included as one of CSs in 'Mother'. This system must be memorised by the members of the Main Unit but must, for no reasons at all be used.
- e) It may be argued that communication between Main Unit and Sub-Units and between members of any sub-unit can be effected without the use CSs. In fact, it can even be said that the use of CSs exposes the organisation to suspicion and that the similiarity of the systems is sufficient evidence for the enemy to round the members of the sub-units. These are definitely disadvantages, but the advantages after precautionary allocation far outweigh the disadvantages.
- f) A CSc must exist for each sub-unit. The latter need not be aware of this. This means that as far as a particular sub-unit is concerned it has no CS.
- g) Communication between the Main Unit and Sub-units must, most of the time, be done by direct language. It is only when use of direct language risks exposure, a Cs be allocated to a sub-unit and subsequently be employed.
- h) The CSs once devised must be put into writing and be handed out to the appropriate sub-units. Members of the sub-units will not be asked to memorise them. From the security angle, the destruction of copies in the hands of members of the sub-units will be a ludicrous asking. However, no copies will be held by the Main Unit. The Main Unit will keep a record of the CSs for sub-units in one of its own CSs.



EXAMPLE OF A CODE SYSTEM :

'Mother' --- 'Baby' :

The following sentence is written down on paper and each letter of the alphabet is numbered as indicated :-

ADDENDUM : To 'Guidelines'.

- a) Each member of every group must receive Theoretical guidance as to the nature and perspectives of our struggle.
- b) A Political Charter of allegiance should be drawn up in simple terms by the Main Group.
- c) A leader should be appointed in each group. The leader should be (appointed) elected on the basis of his revolutionary dedication, integrity and seriousness in working towards the realisation of our noble ideals.
- d) Every member of our organisation must swear allegiance that he or she does not work for any material benefits but for patriotic ideals.
- e) Pseudonyms are to be used for members of the organisation. A number is to be given to each sub-group. The number allocated should aim to confuse the enemy.

PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT.

The primary purpose for obtaining photographic equipment is the following :-

- a) Propaganda purposes -- photos to be taken showing injustices and sufferings inflicted on our people by our enemy;
- b) Photos of enemy installations -- with special attention given to vital industrial and military installations;
- c) Forging of documents -- all sorts of papers and documents necessary for our work could be counterfeited.

Equipment suggested for purchasing :-

- a) Nikkomat FTn --- ( approx. R258)
- b) Enlarger Durst M600 --- (approx. R106) --- documents can be counterfeited from this enlarger ---- identical replicas can be produced.

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- c) Cine camera --- Nikon Zoom Super 8 mm --- (approx. R200) --- can be used also for projecting film on TV.
  - d) Additional lenses and equipment could be purchased --- (approx. R100) -- for example, zoom + telephoto lenses --- this could reduce any document or picture to about 2.25 x 3 cm. in size.
  - e) Dark room and place for installing our equipment is available.

A. Reasons for Obtaining Printing Machine.

To be used essentially for the printing of pamphlets, documents, newspaper, magazines, books and booklets. Also as a source of income in printing legal work. This is however, subjected to the nature of the purchase.

B. Pretexts to be used in Obtaining Machine.

The purchase of the machine is to be conducted on either one of two levels, namely :-

- i) an existing business /home to be used as a front or
- ii) the purchase to be shrouded in absolute secrecy and no trace to be left of persons responsible for the ownership.

The following conditions are to be observed when machine is to be obtained under point (i) :-

- a) Approach a business firm or the owner of a home for the purpose of using his premises on the basis of tenancy;
- b) The owner must derive financial benefit for letting out his premises;
- c) The owner is absolutely unaware of real uses of machine, but is aware that we are in some form of legal printing work;

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- d) The nature of the place should be one in which the owner is 'struggling' and he thus becomes partially dependent upon us by benefiting from the extra source of income received from us;
  - e) The place should be suitable for installing our equipment - especially in terms of security related to safety of machine, safety of operations;
  - f) Also investigate some essential personal characteristics of the owner, such as whether he is literate or not, what family commitments does he have, is he a reserved and domesticated person, and so on.
- A thorough investigation of prospective persons who will fulfill these conditions must be carried out immediately.

The following conditions are observed when machine is to be purchased under point (ii) above :-

- a) An emigrant can be used;
- b) A business man about to go insolvent can be approached;
- c) Temporary obtaining of premises for the sole purpose of receiving purchase machine. In this case the owner should not know the real identity of his tenants, therefore he should not be residing in the same place. Advisable to offer rent in advance and excuse used for vacating premises will be because of its unsuitability for our purposes;
- d) When delivery of the machine is effected by us. We should in this case make indirect inquiries regarding the policy of the firm in connection with delivery. Is it normal practice for own delivery of machine?
- e) A person who is specially brought out here for the purpose of purchasing the machine. He should convey the impression that he has been living around here for quite some time now. The purchase in this case is to be effected as quickly as possible.

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C. Means of Payment for the machine.

The method used in paying for the machine is subjected basically to the nature of purchase, however payment can be effected in one of the following ways :-

- a) Through purchase of shares on the market;
- b) When our money is deposited into a savings account;
- c) payment by cash;
- d) payment through a current account;
- e) payment on hire purchase system;

It is essential to obtain the precise policy of the firm regarding the various forms of payment.

D. Printing Accessories Required for Machine.

- a) Most of the information in this respect will be obtained from the distributor of the machine;
- b) Investigate places from where paper requirements etc. could be obtained without arousing any suspicion from any quarter;
- c) Inquire about guillotine, stapling, binding, etc.

E. Training For Operating Machine.

- a) Training to be received by us irrespective of the fact that it's a 'legal' or an 'illegal' purchase;
- b) Handbook should be obtained and fully studied and if it suffices for operating the machine then no need for training is required. This is significant especially when related to illegal purchase.
- c) Obtain further guidance in training from person/s who already own such a machine;

F. Servicing and Maintenance of Machine.

Legal Purchase :-

- a) How regularly it should be serviced;
- b) Nature of method related to servicing,

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- foreg. are their OWN personnel involved in this, is there any fixed time for servicing the machine, for eg. every six months or so.;
- c) Possibility of acquiring know how of servicing.

Illegal Purchase :-

- a) Possibility of acquiring know how of servicing;
- b) Contact person who is acquainted with knowledge of machine and who knows how to service it.

C. Obtain Information About Availability of Different Machines.

Geen uitbreiding hierop.

AMENDMENTS to DRAFT GUIDELINES related to 'ORGANISATION'

- a) Circumstances may prevent the formation of a sub-group comprising of three persons. In such a case we then allow flexibility in the number of persons which constitute a sub-group. It must however be emphasised that from a security angle it is not in our interest to have too many members in a sub-group. Three persons is the ideal number, less than that, or one more than the ideal number cannot be considered as too risky.
- b) In the initial stages it may be advisable that there should be no DIRECT contact between members of the Main Group and any sub-group. Indirect methods of contact should be worked out with each group and work is delegated to this group on the basis of this form of contact. Direct Contact, through an appointee of the Main Group could be established at a later stage when the Main Group is absolutely satisfied with the sincerity and seriousness of each member of the sub-group; or with the group as a whole.
- c) Division of Work could be established both within and between sub-groups. The latter becomes more

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apparent and practicable in the earlier infant stages of our organisation.

- d) In the event of a member of sub-group being detained the whole sub-group is to be abolished.

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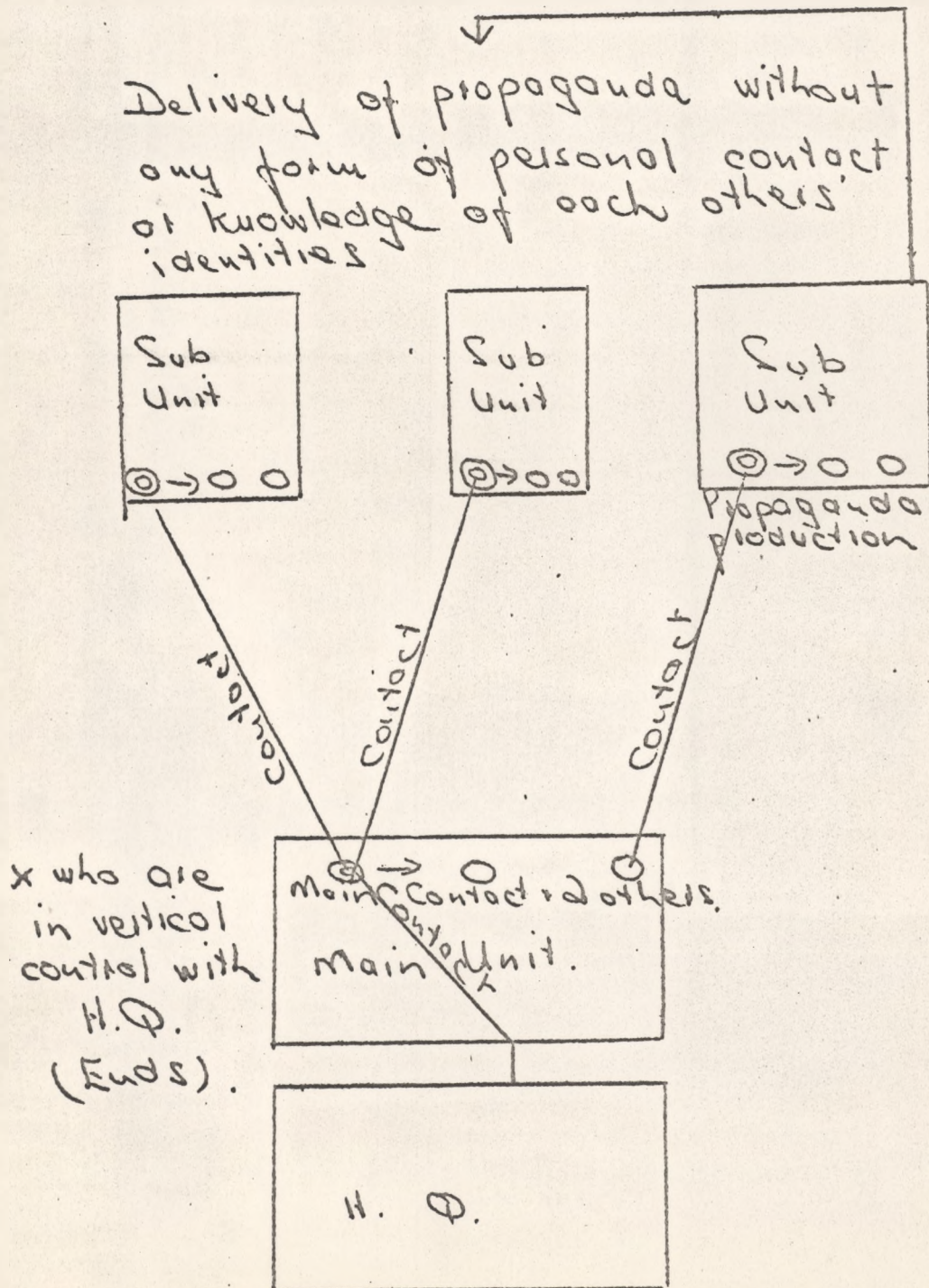


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A. Reasons for Obtaining Printing Machine.

To be used essentially for the printing of pamphlets, documents, newspaper, magazines, books and booklets. Also as a source of income in printing legal work. This is however, subjected to the nature of the purchase.

B. Pretexts to be used in Obtaining Machine.

The purchase of the machine is to be conducted on either one of two levels, namely :-

- i) an existing business /home to be used as a front or
- ii) the purchase to be shrouded in absolute secrecy and no trace to be left of persons responsible for the ownership.

The following conditions are to be observed when machine is to be obtained under point (i) :-

- a) Approach a business firm or the owner of a home for the purpose of using his premises on the basis of tenancy;
- b) The owner must derive financial benefit for letting out his premises;
- c) The owner is absolutely unaware of real uses of machine, but is aware that we are in some form of legal printing work;



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- d) The nature of the place should be one in which the owner is 'struggling' and he thus becomes partially dependent upon us by benefiting from the extra source of income received from us;
  - e) The place should be suitable for installing our equipment - especially in terms of security related to safety of machine, safety of operations;
  - f) Also investigate some essential personal characteristics of the owner, such as whether he is literate or not, what family commitments does he have, is he a reserved and domesticated person, and so on.
- A thorough investigation of prospective persons who will fulfill these conditions must be carried out immediately.

The following conditions are observed when machine is to be purchased under point (ii) above :-

- a) An emigrant can be used;
- b) A business man about to go insolvent can be approached;
- c) Temporary obtaining of premises for the sole purpose of receiving purchase machine. In this case the owner should not know the real identity of his tenants, therefore he should not be residing in the same place. Advisable to offer rent in advance and excuse used for vacating premises will be because of its unsuitability for our purposes;
- d) When delivery of the machine is effected by us. We should in this case make indirect inquiries regarding the policy of the firm in connection with delivery. Is it normal practice for own delivery of machine?
- e) A person who is specially brought out here for the purpose of purchasing the machine. He should convey the impression that he has been living around here for quite some time now. The purchase in this case is to be effected as quickly as possible.

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C. Means of Payment for the machine.

The method used in paying for the machine is subjected basically to the nature of purchase, however payment can be effected in one of the following ways :-

- a) Through purchase of shares on the market;
- b) When our money is deposited into a savings account;
- c) payment by cash;
- d) payment through a current account;
- e) payment on hire purchase system;

It is essential to obtain the precise policy of the firm regarding the various forms of payment.

D. Printing Accessories Required for Machine.

- a) Most of the information in this respect will be obtained from the distributor of the machine;
- b) Investigate places from where paper requirements etc. could be obtained without arousing any suspicion from any quarter;
- c) Inquire about guillotine, stapling, binding, etc.

E. Training For Operating Machine.

- a) Training to be received by us irrespective of the fact that it's a 'legal' or an 'illegal' purchase;
- b) Handbook should be obtained and fully studied and if it suffices for operating the machine then no need for training is required. This is significant especially when related to illegal purchase.
- c) Obtain further guidance in training from person/s who already own such a machine;

F. Servicing and Maintenance of Machine.

Legal Purchase :-

- a) How regularly it should be serviced;
- b) Nature of method related to servicing,

- foreg. are their OWN personnel involved in this, is there any fixed time for servicing the machine, for eg. every six months or so.;
- c) Possibility of acquiring know how of servicing.

Illegal Purchase :-

- a) Possibility of acquiring know how of servicing;  
b) Contact person who is acquainted with knowledge of machine and who knows how to service it.
- C. Obtain Information About Availability of Different Machines.

Geen uitbreiding hierop.

AMENDMENTS to DRAFT GUIDELINES related to 'ORGANISATION'

- a) Circumstances may prevent the formation of a sub-group comprising of three persons. In such a case we then allow flexibility in the number of persons which constitute a sub-group. It must however be emphasised that from a security angle it is not in our interest to have too many members in a sub-group. Three persons is the ideal number, less than that, or one more than the ideal number cannot be considered as too risky.
- b) In the initial stages it may be advisable that there should be no DIRECT contact between members of the Main Group and any sub-group. Indirect methods of contact should be worked out with each group and work is delegated to this group on the basis of this form of contact. Direct Contact, through an appointee of the Main Group could be established at a later stage when the Main Group is absolutely satisfied with the sincerity and seriousness of each member of the sub-group; or with the group as a whole.
- c) Division of Work could be established both within and between sub-groups. The latter becomes more

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apparent and practicable in the earlier infant stages of our organisation.

- d) In the event of a member of sub-group being detained the whole sub-group is to be abolished.

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