

INDEX 1986

African National Congress extended meeting ban 1, change of tactics announced 2, safe haven denied 11, refugees expelled from Lesotho 12, white MK member conviction 25, visit from 'homeland' leaders London plot exposed 27, invokes media anger 33, remember massacres arson attack on rival 35, convict explains policy explained 39, to hear arguments 41, general strike support 47, conflict in NEC 53, cross border office attacks 55, stated talks proposals 56, Freedom Day remembered badly 90, international director scorns fm's visit 91, battle ground moves from townships 99, will meet Howe 103. miners fight with Inkatha 104, no fm visit 105, guerilla deaths 110, verbal attack by IFP 116, active unit seized 123, criticise US policy rebuke 125, Katlehong unit killed 130, homeland attacks 132, NEC meet USA's representative 133, hanging of AZ 169, tactical policy change 179 anthem noted 180, cross border infiltrations :the consequences 188, no status at Geneva conference [IRC] : names for the future 198, jail for supporter 201, former president refused funeral stance 202, white guilty of treason 205 :sentenced : youth poetry of M Sprag 208, cultural boycott working 214, R Christie freed 221, homeland arrested free 228, training camps under scrutiny 231, three deaths 235 and a escapee 237,

Afrikaner image examined 7, society question its future 41, media faces crisis [appendix 5/85] an enlightened view 63, the view of the die hard 73, enlightened, former editor, speaks out 76, right wing threat to rapprochement 191, open celebration of Blood River : a condensed history 229,,

Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging [AWB] a new military force 46, disrupt NP rally 57, leaders sayings 59, show of force at holy grail monument 63, profile of 67, firearms training for children 112, pledge non violence to state 187, co existing with the NP 193,

Amnesty International Pass Law report on/ numbers 1983 - 4 13,

Anglo American chairman calls for ending of GA, SA, PR and Land Acts 109, tax cheat 170

Angola invasion of 5 61, further aid from Russia 14, no to prisoner exchange 16 condem US moves 21 British nationals lost to rebels 27 numbers given 33, letter of concern 40, Declaration on US aggression 47, president in Moscow 49, danger shared in capital 53, cleric calls for talks 63, govt troop push 64, capital raid 66, **Cubango** province fighting 147: casualty figures 148 150 : rebel claims 157, inside the refugee camps 172, rebels still funded from USA 176 : notd use of Stinger missiles 224, **Cunene** invasion claim 206 : validated 211, D Chipandi : a returnee with a cause 233,

Anti Apartheid Movement advert, *Post*, 19, calls for Shell boycott 52, rally Kinnock, Owen and Blunkett call 93. Artists Against rally 95, force education establishment selling stock 122, C'wealth C vigil 139, union affiliate numbers 143, NUS banking campaign details 151, TUC advert faces action 169, a successful campaign 216, advert Cannon Collins Education Trust 220, business assessment of risk 224,

Apartheid a return to 15, advertising end of 16, support group targets 'notable' 26, campus protest 40, its legality questioned 42, eye witness account 46, Catholic church stance on 47, reternee a view on conflict 48, failed early experiment 49, pawns to regain lost status 65, fears of sports notables 75, reform measure 98, members in Holland arson attacks 107, the

Nigerian 'solution' offered **110**, appeaser offers legal funds **115**, advert **117** : reworded **195**, for architects **118**, questions pm's role **132**, a persons dilemma **148**, Mines Act change benefits **152**, cornerstone policy downgraded **166**, BC ban Congress advert **166**, Euro MP's demand group **171**, support motion from SDP conference **174**, policy debated at DRC synod **196**, how the state copes **210**, official resignation **213**, 'notables'sister assassinated **221**, an internal arm **222**, an attempt to explain in advert : film **229**,
Anzanian Peoples Organisation deaths, 3, occur details given **41**,
Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging [AWB] provincial demonstration **50**
Bekesdale miners deaths
Black Sash concerns over children in prison **225**, Christmas Party : warning to mums **226** : media blamed for violence **235**,
Boesak Reverend A township visit **61**, questions for presidents **76** teargassed **122**, ideological battle at DRC synod **188**, to speak in London debate **199**, calls for open minded reporting **200**,
Book Move Your Shadow 18, Namibia in Violation of Trust [appendix 5/85] Apartheids private Army: The Rise of the Rightwing Vigilante in SA :Talking with Terrorists **64**, Hungary flames & Children of Soweto **83**, Mapmakers : Writing in a stage of siege **91**, SA A Different Kind of War Capitalism and Apartheid 1910 - 1986 **118**, Mission to SA : Apartheid a graphic guide: South Africa : Apartheids Second Front : Beggar your Neighbour : Militarization of SA Politics : Namibia the Violent Heritage **127**, Scope for Sanctions **133**, The Child Is Not Dead **153**, Death is Part of the Process **154**, SA ; No Easy Path to Peace **157**, J Savimbi A Key to Africa **214**,
Botha Pik FM speculation of future leader **17**, rough time in Tokyo **167**, thoughts on effect of sanctions **179**, not unusual are black representatives **184**, an apocalyptical tale from a president **198**, Red Cross office closed **199** : and opened **217**, hands of Malawi warning **207**, defends terrorist taking abroad **235**,
Botha PW meets US politicians **5**, plea rom business **10**, parliamentary intentions, minority worried **12**, parliament speech **15**, a tease **16**, criticises FM **18**, a resignation row **23** backs away from meeting with clerics **24** : meeting with **72**, security claims call for book retention **44**, hints of ANC release **49**, warning to EPG : allow blacks in government process **52**, talks of future raids **57**, no pull out from Namibia warning **83**, future of soe **89**, an open letter to **91**, talks with fm Howe benefits **111**, angry at industry criticism **119**, call for a one voice church **122**, meets with Howe **126** : puts an unanswerable question **127**, promises regional down turn **131**, go it alone policy **137**, forecasts ruin on neighbours **141**, words will not help freedoms **145**, challenged over political prisoner release **147**, defines soe' message **151**, snubbed : state of Xrds explained **170**, publishing nemesis goes **180**, rally announcement expected **181** not forthcoming **182**, white residences assured **184**, meeting fixed with AWB **187**, desperate plea refused **198** support for minority religion : cabinet reshuffle **205**, meets his business community : reflections on past meetings **208**, cool reception in France : constituents face eviction : the protests **209**,
Boerderbond meeting with exiled ANC members **77**
Bophuthatswana claims of abuse **26**, praise for **32**, Winterveld cemetery clashes delaying tactics **42**, no input to National Council **58**, attacks ethos of repression **132**,

Botswana no security pact **2**, facing reprisals **3**, cabinet meet on security issues **7** funeral crowd fired on **8**, influx of overseas trainers **20**, meeting with Pretoria **22**, SADF military raid **55**, stop off for BA? **134**, im/export dependence on SA **144**, protection offered **153**, **Britain** case law used in torture case **4**, film project stated, companies entice expats back **6**, response to Botha **15**, military help for region **20**, debt talks **23**, concerns over issues **26** **27**, employees in **37**, MP's loyalty questioned **39**, actors union ballot issues results **42** g/s defends secret ballot DOT figures workers pay **43**, Pretoria representative torture admission thoughts on end to pass law **45**, actors union a reversal **47** ; high court ruling **113**, DOT starvation figures **48**, military success **50**, epg mini conference call : Labour Council halt development **54** in debt to regime bank **128**, ends gold coin imports **58**, standing alone on sanctions **59** : economic impact **139**, cabinet splits **73**, blacks payment policy challenge **75**, parliament debate **76**, eligibility for residence : numbers **80**, Commons clash **81 89 105 106**, embassy protest, Trafalgar Sq **83**, conservatives anger at ANC talk **88**, shadow fm lists changes **92**, Conservative Friends of SA **94** Foreign ministers shuttle mission : derided by Labour **97** sidesteps confrontation **110** :hopes of **124** : fears for landlocked nations **130** cabinet attendee **132**, questions for employees on military service **99**, fm's mediation trip timetable **100 108** : a last stand **110** shift of opinion **116**, plea to pm :s/ fm recalls **101**, opposition have a say : TUC delegation to **104** : call by AEU for pension placement rethink **105** : other union other measures **130**, HOC debate demand **113 115**, dockers worries : industry leaders worries **120**, third party support document **121**, launch of union campaign **122**, industry promote local management rights **124**, spying options taken **125**, TUC lobby **126** : earnings from investment in SA **145**, employer payments questioned **129**, Labour Party say urgent sanctions **131**, foreign office memo **133**, Conservative Party reaction **139**, CP MP 'outed' as SA supporter **141**, Milcom Electronics work defended **142**, Tourist Board invite to Pretoria **145** :companies confused :Trade Union TF new rules **146** : risk of loss **151**, scientific freedom challenge to **154, 157** : the academics debate **172** :the SA perspective **188** :denied **156** : self omit **163**, **British Industry Committee on SA** education funds **159** thoughts on banks pull out **216**, practical evidence of working sanctions **160**, insurance company [Pru] **161** : a sell off **166**, court challenge to t'ship refugee **175**, television review **178**, publishing venture goes **180**, Labour Party sanctions pledge **183**, DTI break rulings **187**, two date tour of Liberal leader **188** : easing the black education burden **191** : D Steel reply to open letter **202**, civil servants hinder progress : broadcasting union dilemma **191**, former military now trainers **192**, banking cut backs : precious metals purchases **193**,FO select C'mmitte report : spending on non white education **196**, HOC sanctions get outs **201**, Barclays suffer fund withdrawals **203**, to have new resident in SA House **204**, report on union/ company cooperation **208**, shipments of arms uncovered : Prichard Company pull out **214**, Barclays Bank pull out **215**, company trains gold field security force **216**, **TUC Congress** pledge fight apartheid **165** pension fund advice **177**, Council refuse contract **170** : withdraw pension assets **177** print boss refused visa **190**, define pension busting firms **195**, **BET** pull out? **219** : home opposition **230** , SATB adverts appear **224**, **P B** academic held **225** : P W **226**, Shell Oil calls for sa Marshall Plan **227**, joint abuse protest letter **232**, Commons ? for Howe N issue **237**,

Brummer A the blinding of a president by the senate **187**

Budget 86/87 **33**,

Buthelezi G Chief comments on 'black president' remarks **19** historical perspective **20**, prepare for political development talks **36** disappointing communique **65**, warning of closeness with white rule **92**, speaks at Soweto rally **94** : petrol bombed **97**, telegram of support for pm **116**, offer to ANC **152**, calls for clerics treason charge **155**, talks of black civil war **159**, the wild card explained **173**, power base explained **174**, motives challenged **176**, Shaka Day support for **183**,

Cartoon **105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112**,

Cape Town rail station attack **11**, the Coloured view **16**, township violence **56**, students clash with police **62**, Times editor wins prize : dangerous words [appendix 5/85] forced evictions **81**, detention of church members angers EC **83**, eviction site named :white held in Pollsmor **84**, judicial clearance in Trojan Horse incident **145**, British academic no show at N conference **163**

Catholic Church a change in stance needed **12**, cleric held **53**, detention numbers [CIIR] **76** :report on effects of sanctions **133**, to have a black Archbishop : no full membership meeting **141**, defends its secretary general **156** : tales from the detention cell **160**, Connor Cruise O Brien expulsion **188**,

Ciski jailed C Seble sprung from jail **180** : returned home **238**,,

Church of England overseas [SA] revenue earned **72**, emergency appeal wording **84**, envoy names detained cleric **85** : tells of evictions **86**, investments sourced **88**, bomb blast **99**, **Synod** hears no investment argument : propose new look at support for black workers **104** discuss charity status v investment **206** : delay vote **210**, Archbishop to visit and preach **141**,

Commonwealth SA committee meets in London : threat of withdrawl **57, 74** backtracking **75**, black state displeasure show **80**, black members consider alternative sanctions :secretary general sympathetic **90** Games nation pull out **106 110 112 117 118 120 121** final tally **126**, legal questions **114** answered **121**, existence attack by SA media **116**, to continue whatever **119**, African leaders aims **120**, solutions offered **121**, rebel has weak evidence **122**, : Indian action boycott costs **123**, pressure for a no invite **126**, an pre summit called **134**, listed sanction demands : leaders profiled **136**, Union leaders plea : leader gather for mini summit : Games end **137**, mini summit end : divided opinion **139**, Britain's leadership of downgraded **141**, member state spell out sanctions costs to : extract from final communique **142**, 'like a family' **143**, down grade of black African anger **146**, financial burden continues **156** detailed : a refusal to contribute **158**, Parliamentarians debate : monarch address to **180** : an ideological gulf Britain and the rest **184**,

Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group prospects for dialogue **15**, arrival of **21** named **22** visit details **26** a second visit **47**, leaving comments **32** report stage **42** confidence of **45**, plan for peace **48**, style of settlement **50**, third visit **51**, details emerge **53: 56**, an element of failure **54**, end of mission report **59** , talks assessment meeting : SA view of :conclusions **65**, reply to Pretoria **66**, reports recommendations : Pretoria's reply **68**, publication day **70**, members meet pm **71**, peace proposals : ANC rejection **86**, plea for 'calming effort' release of NM **101**, usefulness questioned **127**, morality of sanctions upheld **129**, co author

warning 134,

Congress of SA Trade Unions [Cosatu] planned protests 98 : defined 99 : day of action named 108, faces rival black union allegiances 187,

Conservative Party British fears over stance 112

Cricket 3 nation tour faces ban 1, a reprieve 2, to host debt talks 7

Cuba FM embarrassed by apartheid 11

De Beers warning on angering black workers 101, commercial crime 170,

Delmar 22 treason trial evidence questioned 203, future awaits 214, three cleared 218,

Detainees since 7/85 8, on hunger strike 20 BoI figures disputed 153, child detainees : Black Sash protest 221

Detained Parents Support Committee analysis of 1985 figs 17, death in custody 3/85 49, soe detention 6/86 98, note the 80th death in custody/1963 197, child detention figures 225 : tales of detainees 239,

Durban township clashes 56, beach bomb 74 : commercial sector bombs 85, National Party Congress offers talks 148 : statement of values 149, supermarket blast 164, a parents plea 228,

Dutch Reform Church white wing elect moderate as leader 192, Synod statement on apartheid 196 : the Muslim faith 205, council deregulated buses 210,

Economy debt : stated 101: investigated 6 solution brokered 7 an agreement 24 a denial 101, academic report on 67, oil industry figures 117 174: missing sourced 204, mining fall off 124 : coal 129, stock prices 135, Unemployment figures 171, Reserve Bank chmn happy with 185, unemployment rate : black m/f 20 - 64 years 20 - 64 191,

Education minister talks 16, return student numbers 115, students in dissent 131 : matriculation results 238, new way for dissidents 172, school closure numbers 173, joint initiative for return to 237,

Election general not to be 181 182,

Emigration from 1 - 2/86, 1 - 9/86 218,

End Conscription detention of 13 : history 223, walk banned 223, reports 225, 15 refuseniks bailed 231,

European Economic Commission, FM's meet in Lusaka call for end of destabilisation 16, Code of Conduct 38, black workers pay examined 43: questioned 75, a marmalade 'mountain' 48, condemn raids 56, pre summit meet 67, heads of govt meting 71 90 91 171 end statement 92, sanctions stand alone policy examined 75, fm's no consensus on sanctions 77, mediation role not just one nation 94. Howe assures of oneness with 121, cash relief for Pretoria's victims 125, calls renew existing sanctions 133, sanctions demands 136, the battle between two nations 165, coal at a crossroads : for west Germany 168, sanction policy is individual 171 : a sticking point 173, officials worry on cost benefits 181, visit from rebel fighter 196, human rights abuse ambassador note 232,

Emigration government limits 39,

Front Line States hosts to EEC 16, a sanctions call 57, call to UN meeting 75, responding to fm's visit 104, 105, agreed stance sought : the Nigerian Option 111 boycott stance review 117, London notes read 118, no help from Britain 134, in militant mood 136, forward planning for sanctions 141, 155, little unity shown with SADCC 156, warning to Malawi

171 192, statement of blame issued 201, warning over accusation 202, reassert support for neighbours 233,

Free State faction fighting at GMC mine 104,

Group Areas Act changes to 51, Anglo American chairman calls for end of 109, moves to end 215, crisis move 217,

Gold price/ oz 147 151, benefit to economy \$/oz 170,

Inflation 12/85 10,

Inkatha evolve as union organisation 34, talks on unified Zululand 35, details of 40, principals challenged 176,

Internal Security Act an increase of powers 58 : delayed :65 : overcome 67, passed into law 83, legal anomaly identified 104

Institute of Race Relations deaths of AA victims 16 months 8 :19 months 50 : since 8/84 103,

Johannesburg written media 2, treason trial imminent 9, court use of pass law 12/85 13, newspaper refuses to pay 14, embassy refuge for wanted man 27, police station bomber released 34, Wits University police/student clashes 62 : withdraw academics invite 189, Theatre debate on the future 82, bomb blasts 87, clerics ponder soe protest 101, **Star** newspaper plea for release 102, number 4 bomb 108, soe restrictions lifted 109, prison hunger strike 110, school students return 112, newspaper political adverts 125, protest rally anti media rules : whites ignorance highlighted 142, Coloured refused care 143, suburb home for blacks possible 145, Street Theatre production filmed 148, settled in Soweto exile 164, Stock Exchange upbeat 174, suburb bus deregulation comes 221, resident wins IEF award 224, court injunction sought for OK Bazaar workers 234,

Journalist[s] stand together 86, soe restrictions and expulsions 89 101, New Nation editor taken 92 : details of 93, face new soe restrictions 165 180 :unspecified 223 speculated 225 announced 226, foreign warns of student power 189, advice to 200, editor : New Nation arrest 227, the papers explained ; stories lost 228 229, the unquotable 229, named SN detained 238,

Klerk FW a rising star 18

KwaNdebele land gift leads to violence 1, historical note 2, Moutse demonstrations 4, 'notable' month announced 17, concerns over judiciary 26, coup attempt 52, independence doubts 137 : rejection of 148 reintroduction fears 211, royal fears 138,

KwaZulu Natal fools gold unearthed 152,

Leader Comment Unfair or not, it's just off limits Stumped by Bangladesh 2, Mr Botha's grey cloud 7, Big brother all round 10, The crossing of the Rubicon, delayed 15, Mr Botha's premonition 16, Mr Botha runs out of credit and credibility 23, Bullets and bank loans 24, The violence washes wider 36, Unending spiral 37, Off the streets for how long 38, Episcopal sanctions 40, The Mandela Conundrum 51, At dawn beyond the border, 55, Apartheid deserves more ... : Sanctions to back majority of all whites 59 , June will be a vicious month 67, Sanctions : the last way left 70, A flailing as time runs out 71, Mr Botha's point of no return 77, Death beyond the silence 79, An issue for all who care and think 82, Time to quit quibbling 84, Talking about the law 88, Europe ducks the real sanctions issue 92, Credibility and the Chief 97, a mission to the doldrums 104, Morality and the Prime

Minister 108, The wrong side of the moral divide 112, What if the old club falls apart? 114, Politically it all looks potty 118, The real debate beyond the unimpeachables 121, The base of the pyramid 123, The circus begins to leave town 126, Sanctions : when good turns out a good thing 130, Sir Geoffrey Howe comes home humiliated 132, The rhino and the precipice 135, Mandatory sanctions 137, Our Historic Choice in Africa 138, Absolutely the worst of all worlds 142, The fiction in the middle 144, Straws in the wind of change 149, Now we know how far Botha can be pushed 152, Soweto reprise 160, Impact of the non aligned 164, Golden resurgence 166, When funerals beget funerals coffins vanish 167, The sickly men of Europe 174, More irrelevance from South Africa 182, Now that the Senate has given the lead 185, Missions made possible 188, Pretoria's own total onslaught 189, Maputo in dire distress 193, More than the leader lost 194, What's good for GM ... 195, Apartheid and sin 197, South Africa is the loser 199, The shadows of Lisbon 201, Musical chairs in Pretoria, 206, Barclays invests in reality 216, Buthelezei's rejection 221, Turning its back on the west 226, South Africa : Botha drops the portcullis 228, Playing for time at the abyss 236,

Lebowa support of Sotho speakers 21, deaths of 32 questioned 43, hunger of 217,

Leeds chamber of commerce defend city trades with 78, clerical sanctions support call 79, council deny Pretoria cash for Market refurb 86, reaffirms links with ANC 131, council ban on 'rebel' stars 133, MP fights tourist visit 144, ban on products from 148, University academic travels to dispute conference 160, charity games for victims 187, church sells gold shares : council delegates to apartheid conference 222, bus workers revolt 230 : to fight BET bus scheme 231,

Lesotho border closed to vehicles calls for high level talks 6, call for talks 6, politicians detained living under the SA threat military coup feared 8, diplomatic moves 9, military coup, effects of, King Moshoeshoe life and times 10, MK expelled 11, relationship with 39, effect of sanctions : warning to mine workers 107, im/export dependence on SA 144, Highlands Water Agreement signed 182, ex government figure taken 212,

Letter[s] politicising the masses 8, explaining apartheid/ police understanding 37, Unconstructive engagement with apartheid 57, slapping the wrist of a terrorist state : praise for SA 60, High time NM set free 70, Sanctions may be too late 76, Why the Commonwealth should shun Thatcher 79, Supposing the rest of the world refused ... 82, Alf Garnett in SA G Legal 'sanction' we could impose on Pretoria 88, lessons of history 93, childhood and national benefits 101, clerical ... business responsibility, solutions 103, the power within and without : the downgrading of Britain 113, challenging the attitude of the pm 118, Commonwealth: birthday: CG sport speaks: in defence of 124, monarchy/pm : lifestyle of SA blacks ; a comparison 127, defending rights of ... 135, what could replace 'the British club' could be worse 142, make a show of unity 143, monitoring legal changes 153, a struggle remembered 158, internal and external lessons 168, when to hang and not to 190, in defence of township youth 211, a call for less hypocrisy 214, homeland hunger: whose to blame 221, from an ambassador 222, Apartheid as a fun story? 231 or a biased one 234,

Mandela N street naming 7, a linked release offered 15, release speculation 18, 19, Release Committee warn of heartland action 41, a West German visitor 42, cousin's hurried funeral 44, no visit from envoy 110, proposed 'structured' release 111, swap deal possible 112, 68th

birthday :24 jailed **119**, detention of : historical note **150**, request for funeral trip denied **200**, freedom hopes **212**, a WW entry **213**,

Mandela W arrested **1**, fights banning order **5** dropped **23**, police observe supporters **6**, ban stays **7**, condemns US support **12**, hint of new release time **19** interview exposes doubts **20**, **27**, oration troubles lawyers **41** also authority **43**, comments cause a stir **44**, note to Welsh council **52**, restricted to home in Soweto **76**, meets with Healey **89**, send off for expelled journalist **101**, free to police restrictions **104**, USA television appeal **115**, strain of governing in a war situation **121**, township detention **145**, meets US civil rights widow **171**, no funeral trip **200**, a WW entry **213**,

Mine gold Free State Consolidated : Gedlud **101**, **Gencor** deaths : Chamber of rethinks on tunnel linings **175**, union clam of cover up **176** : memorial demonstration : overseas non use o foam **178** : coal miners dispute **217**, deaths since 1900 **177**, company absenteeism **183**, **Randfontein East** deaths **199** **Anglo American** mine deaths **216**, **225**, **Gold Fields** legal right to strike ruled on **216**, **OFS** faction fighting : regions death tolls **236**,

Mozambique drought fears maize pledges **5**, rail link cut **6**, military retake base **25**, USA diplomat calls Nkomat Accord a one sided agreement **32**, regional talks SM/PWB **46**, president tightens control **48**, remembering the past : culture explored **91**, neighbour told to stop aiding rebels **101**, questions of govt resilience **110**, split of leadership role **119**, a tired nation **124**, elections planned **125**. **ANC** 'rat run' fenced and electrified **136**, import/export dependence on SA **144**, new route for black Africa **147**, famine feared **179**, work permits stopped **188** consequences of **189**, cross border military help sought : fear of infasion **191**, Pretoria's warning : refugee plight :foreign training for military : damage reports **192**, : life in Maputo : the death of a president **194**, the accusations fly **195** **201**, funeral rejects : eye witness account **196**, role of the Soviets : writings of a president **197**, blame for attributed **198**, **199**, no hand over of evidence : funeral and slogans **200**, other Frelimo dead **202**, leadership election day : appointee **204**, the people blame **205**, new president sworn with new promise : denial of any evil intent **207** survivors tale **208**, Chissano first challenge : neighbourly help **211**, refugee concerns **213**, voice tapes heard **216**, verbal warning to neighbour **218**, the revamp of Beira port **219**, **J Chissano** a policy on two fronts **222**, making bold decisions **224**, general election results **229**, receives IRC hostages : reveal new rebel supply line **232**, refugee tales **233**, famine fears **235**, military successes **238**,

Mozambique National Resistance cut rail links claim gains in Sofla province **8** , train attack M/Sz border **17**, detailing recapture **27**, change of tactics **68**, still rely on American cash : aided with SA troops **176**, expand the civil war **200**, a battle plan **211**, **Inhambane** killings **213** **218**, **Tete Zambezia** evidence of Malawi help **219**, readiness status **224**, hostages released :A **Dklhama** interview confirms Beira Corridor a target **230**, a change of heart on release **231** nationalities revealed **232**, hostage release **234**,

Namibia host to US secretary of state **5**, authorities expel journalist **37** Oxfam appeal advert **62**, Bishop of :interview [appendix 5/85], conference call on Pretoria **107**, call to dissenting view **110**, clerical tales of oppression in **Ovamboland** **111**, lost chance for freedom move ?, 20th year of occupation sparks London protest **200**, reporting on a forgotten war **211**, union organisations :details **223**,

Natal votes in its own parliament : objections fly **220** a reassessment **222**, US support **223**, **National Party** Transvaal branch discuss Pik Botha's remarks **19**, magazine article call parliamentary plans **41**, rally invasion **62**, sneak election? **147**, delegate numbers : battle lines drawn **148**, proposed elections for majority group : ministers points **149**, congress [Cape] social conditions cause unrest clam **184**, cabinet split on reforms **215**, **National Council** make up and aims **58**, a 'notable' supporter **94** comes into being **98**, little hope for **146**, delay imposed **161**, **National Union of Mine workers** plan demonstrations : officials see listed & overseas **98**, reject wage increase : forecast action **99**, early action **100** force closures **103**, AnAm shaft closure **104**, decision day for action **105**, to target Consolidated Gold Fields **117**, Kinross mine deaths, judicial inquiry **176** : Bill of Rights demand **175**, stay away support numbers **184**, wage rise agreed **200**, coal leaders call for EEC to act **215**, legal ruling for Gold Field wks **216**, **National Education Crisis Committee** rule on student boycott **38**, call, with others, strike **64**, **Non Aligned Movement** outgoing chairman tour **52**, London talks offer **54**, fm's condemn US policy : priority outlined **161**, inspired opening speech **164**, unhappy with British regional roll **165**, cultural offerings to delegates **166**, end statement **167**, **Obituary** Bessie Head **50**, G De Ath ITN camera man **73**, **Opinion poll** Harris : sanctions **73**, Gallup attitude of blacks to sanctions **142**, Marplan electorate support CP/sanctions/ pm **149**, Omnichek urban blacks **220**, newspaper white electorate support **228**, **Organisation of African Unity** population predictions (2026) **51**, fm's condemnation of US et al **125** endorsed by heads of state **133**, over fly ban proposed **129**, **Pan African Congress** history of : jailed leader freedom? **212**, **People** J Kauluma 5/86 appendix L le Grange **72**, L Nel **78**, Sir P Moberly **82**, J Carslile J Amery, G Gardener MP's **86**, Reverend A Boersak **90**, S Ransamy chmn Sanroc **114**, Ed Moses athlete **123**, Brenda Fassie **125**, Sir Lynden Pinder, **142**, Halton Cheadle **156**, Chief Nguvauva **160**, Chester Crocker **166**, B Ranchod **174**, Joaquin Chissano **195**, Adriaan Vlok **206**, Stoffel de Merwe **227**, **Police** death of **2**: **64**, **11**, deaths of **36**, use of under cover agents : seeking out the fugitives **83**, reiterate see stance on funerals **165**, shoot dead captive **172**, seek new recruits : use of specials : rate/1, 000 population **178**, ANC infiltrators identified **209**, called to strike factory **212**, aged 15 detainees numbers **225**, sow seeds of doubt with young **231**, western cape more restrictions **232**, crime in a township **237**, **Port Elizabeth** act of defiance **25**, banned person freed **36**, township trouble **41**, schools boycott closures **171**, **Watson** brothers a legal fix **177**, **Post** The eye witness report **27** **Pretoria** 'homeland' freedom date given, **17**, propaganda initiative **35**, say no to postponement **44**, cabinet sceptics named **52**, international trade union delegation arrives **119**, ICFTU delegation confront military **121**, embassy wait for foreign sec **129**, tourist promotion costs **146**, slim show for science/military conference **159**, foreign embassy complaint **172** : details **173**, supreme court challenge to Botha's 1/85 ruling **209**

Prison < 20 years detentions 1985 **150**,
Progressive Federal Party leader resigns **18**, two challengers named **19** a pull out **21**
leader calls for notables release **34**, bi election wins : house of assembly status **167**,
education revelation **172**, US report: PCAP 'unfair' **197**, pull out of Presidents Council **217**,
Rand value **6 : 65 : 71, 133**,
Ramaphosa C secretary general NUM call to German SDP **159**,
Sanctions hoped for **57**, Kinnocks comments on **62**, Nordic proposals for :NZ proposals
for **66**, the go it alone stance of EEC members **67**, MP's motion **70**, German and French
thoughts on : the clamour for **71**, the cost to Britain **74**, HOC debate **78** cabinet delay **80**,
right wing MPs confront pm **81** West Germans vote no **82**, not the only way **85**, little
economies **87**, weak Pretoria **88**, policy agreed : support from Methodists **89**, harm to
Britain **90**, now we are all FLS's **91**, international Liberal support for **95**, white business
support **100**, Zimbabwe critical of stance **101**, C of E Synod in favour **104**, supported by
Australia **106**, tightened by Norway **107**, Canada calls for wide ranging **119**, USA's moves
towards **130**, job loss warning **136**, Commonwealth mini summit **137**, SA prepared : for
Rhodesian experience **138**, final statement from C'mnwealth : effect on Australia **142**, two
views on **143**, timetable for Brits **148**, America the followers **149**, New Zealand's stand
152, Pretoria's readiness **155** :Chamber of Commerce coal job fears **167**, chocolate firm
involvement **154, 156**, USA air ban **163**, as seen by banking mogul **166**, as seen by an
Archbishop **170**, **Japan** on board **176**, carrot and debate from US and Britain **180**, iron/steel
EEC cost analysis **181**, defiant in Pretoria **185**, detailing cost of **186**, hiding the extent of
189,
Savimbi J to USA **12**, offer to Luanda **164**,
Separate Amenities Act possible end to **26**,
Slabbert FW decries emergency measure **14**, resigns his 'good' deed **18**,
South Africa landmine deaths **2**, mining **Gemcor** strike leads to dismissals **3**, return to work
4, **Vaal Reef** tribal conflict, **33** resignation numbers **34**, border farmers pledge **6**, **Council
of Churches** refused visitors **9** ags released from detention **105** former Bishops
Mokena/Linda go political **187**, **Domestic Workers Assoc** a union for cleaners, profile of
10, whites fears **14**, **Non Racial Open Committee** steps up campaign **11**, agreement of
repayments, **Metal and Allied Workers Union** activist held **24**, bomb trial news **34**, state of
press unions trade with Eire, **36**, **Broadcasting Corporation** statement of determination
37, 'noteable' poet awarded **43**, **Rugby Board** in dispute with region **45**, **Catholic Bishops
Conference** cleric detained **53**, military raids: a consequence **58**, **Domestic Workers
Assoc** profile **61**, banking crisis : propaganda booklet **64**, sabotage as a policy **71**, fruit
exports to Britain **90**, union leader **MAW** detained **93**, weapons industry a first **116**, spy
excuse **124**, fuel company to stay **126**, **SABC** attack fm's stay **133**, financial source safe
134 **Airways** plane plan denied : no flights to USA **151** defence of voting system **139**, oil
hoarders **169**, Steel industry advert **171**, understanding the majority market **214**,
SA Development Coordinating Conference aims and objectives **11**, conference Day 1 **13**,
call for sanctions **14** welcomes! Labour's deputy fm **83**, offers 'alternative' news **85**, lack
of common policy **156**, offer to America **158**, tourist board newspaper costings **224**,
platinum trade exposed **234**, to/has joined the nuclear club : the grip of the security forces

237, N plan denied 238,

South African Communist Party workers strike call 64 writings of chairman J Slovo 138, **Soweto** rent strike call 64 107 violence hardens : history of 160, 1976 recalled : thoughts of authority 74 remembering the Uprising 76, drive by of foreign secretary 131, school disturbances 158, funeral policy spelled out :chamber of commerce plea to police 165, council chairman speaks : financial running costs 166, faction fights deaths 174, council official targeted 179, school attendances 191, exams conducted under security cordon 200, mayor resigns 218, 'Russian'/Comrade gang deaths 234 truce effective 235, holiday crime figures 237,

South West African Peoples Organisation details 'dirty tricks' 22

Sport Rugby fear for rebel tours 202 English RU a decision soon 207, **Boxing** voted of world body 202, **Equestrian** award for dispute 224,

State Security Council functions and make up 184 185,

Supreme Court , conviction of Passtoors H 52, sentence imminent 54 set 55, treason trial acquits 4 86, declares soe emergency clauses in ISA wrong 104, hearing on 'illegal soe' 105 ruling on 116, soe inspired actions Natal 147 close reading :exit easy 148, Cape Town, Jo'berg Bloomfontain 109 : to hear state appeal 150, legality of questioned 114 , decisions quashed and imposed 136, state concedes on 6 points 154, Natal loses out to Appeal C ruling 183, General Motors [SA] decision 202, challenge to media restrictions 232,

State of Emergency calls for end of 17 imposed 70, details 71 clerics fears 73 a police swoop : and crackdown first state priority 72, press restrictions 74, journalists protest 80, press restrictions 77 unofficial numbers - trade unionists 154, journalists and clergy 81 **BoI** smuggled list of named detainees 96 **BoI** prosecutions 98, 109, new powers :82, 83, 228, **media censor** cuts 228, 229, K'Ndbele deaths 130, an uncensored view 85, new restriction : defended by ministers 89, government death figures 91 92 103, 207, support ban : death figs 92 M.Mayakiso detained 93, provincial detention numbers 98 152, necklacing numbers 99, **BoI deaths** 103 132 134 160 210, indoor meetings Jo'berg/Wits area banned 105 withdrawn 134 , editor released 119, dated unrest incidents 122, media regulations tightened : reimposed T shirt ban et al 135, deregulated incidents reported 155, further tales of detention 157 215, detention policy in tact 183, children held 218, London remembers 6 months on 216, media restrictions explained : New Nation : editor held 227 troubled 'birth' 228, a defence of 234, new restrictions in education 237

Stellenbosch University student leaders plea over Mandela 52

Swaziland crowns King Mswatti the Third 46, regal action 61, a symbiotic relationship 102, media plea on sanctions 139, cross border swoop 153, 228 : details 230, PM snub for a president 234,

Soweto schools protest, 4, school attendance situation, demands made 13, police commissioner speaks 20, a working photographer 21, eyewitness death of a comrade 63, remembering Uprising 66, rent boycott 159 cost to council 208 : a revision of 160, 162 : evictions begin 217, elected flee to safety 163, limited funerals 167, Afrikaner take on funeral outrage 168, new term demands 170, exams disrupted 198,

Sparks A the war within 59

Sport personalities fear isolation 75, the ineligible 2, 101 NZRU criticised over 'rebel tour'

109, defend expulsions **115**, forced withdrawals **117**, CG Federation to answer ruling **118**, expulsion moves planned **122**, aid for next 'classic' not damaged **125**, Rugby Union rebel tour **203** :SARU chair opposed **204**, amateur disgust **221**,

Suzman H MP detained children <16 years **20**, defies police ban **54**, Soweto detention **145**, support for soe criticism **156**, hanging debate explored **185**, shouted down at support demo **225**,

Tambo O warns of civilian deaths **5**, warning to the west **75**, ILO speech to unite workers **82**, London C'mwealth Society address **85**, implied rejection **86**, worries over mediation : sanctions explained **87**, refuse US initiative **100**, ready for US talks **147** : with G Shultz **233**, speaks at NAM calls for soe commission **164**, timing of Howe talks **167** : upset **174**, country residence meeting : participants : Crocker meeting also **177**, Moscow arms buying trip **207**, practical help from Nigeria **220**,

Thatcher M meets Australian PM **45**, defines sanction limits **78**, special envoy considered **84**, 'measures' victory at summit **91**, escape from sanction row **94**, historical reference maligned **95**, determined on fm visit **102**, interview **106**, cabinet support slips **108**, still 'top dog' in C'mnwlth **112**, changes in stance detected **114**, faith stance opened **117**, role in upset of monarch **119** : peace restored : media overview **121**, unravelling the stress **122**, poor reception at CG : still determined **135**, no visit from CTU **136**, softens stance on sanctions **137**, aware of the botton line on **138**, call me Aunt Sally **141**, wrecking role **174**

Townships unrest report **22**, life inside where the 'comrades' rule **24**, medical clinic raided **25**, eye witness Kabwokeni **32**, **Khayelitsha** new residents **84**, **Langa** residents face relocation

ion **34**, **Alexandria** mayor resigns deaths in **45** police numbers **46**: black/ white protest **54**, **Crossroads** 'notable' legal first **61** , clearance claims **62** ordered **84** : battle for control **68** media figures attacked : clerical visit **69** **169** a non white life style **138** comrade/conservative clash **143**, **Kagiso** faction fighting **55**, civil war build up **60**, **61**, **62**, **Zwide** child deaths **80**, **Kwa Thema** tear gas deaths **83**, costs of rent/rates boycott **150**, **Sharpsville** residents plea for life **154** : tear gassed crowds **177**, **Mamelodi** massacre report delayed **159**, **Brits** fear of relocation **193**, the rise of the 'alternative councils' **228**, **Kwazakele Nzaneny Sakile** deaths **236**,

Transki three detained **18**, battle for **60**,

Organisation of African Unity UN Paris meet **75**,

Tutu Desmond US visit plea to Regan **3**, comments annoy **12**, township initiative **23**, details from Botha meeting **24**, sanctions call **39** **40** stance attacked **155**, a new appointment **44** failings of the press Rand demonstration **48** **51**, asks who listens **59** defy PSA rule **66**, truce maker **72**, community fears, mediation attempt **69**,**76**, tv interview breaks soe rules **85**, stay away call **102**, a presidential meeting **106**, time with Botha **122**, anger over oil company **126**, to become Archbishop **139** : guest list issued **154** rejections **155**, style of government choice **147**, relationship with a black run Pretoria pondered **153**, Soweto church service sermon **163**, inauguration guest list details **166**, cleric banned from attending **167**, enthronement day **168**, **169**,

Unita finance from USA assured **13**, destroy diamond industry in Andreda **27**, release hostages **34**, gifted missiles **40**, offensive imminent **46**, illegal funds **48**, new financial

target **69**, face chemical attacks and warn neighbour **157**,

United Democratic Front officials arrested **11**, ff Anzapo necklace killings **19**, hosts community meeting **42**, policy change **44**, fear over officials **47**, joint action call **64**, trialists freed **86**, Cape and Transvaal activities limited **91**, snub to Howe **123**, new anti apartheid group - with others formed **185**, banned fro overseas funding **188**, the Black Xmas campaign **209** : incident free **235**, fights for legal overseas funding **210**, urge return to education **238**,

United Nations mission to Lesotho **17**, special committee against apartheid Oslo meeting **66**, Paris sanctions strategy meeting **75**. notable absentees from WCRSA **77** : addressed by secretary general ANC **78 79** rapid collapse **80** next targets **219**, Namibia conference call for change of heart **103**, **Human Rights Commission** refugee region totals **163**, **GH** defence of EEC sanctions **179**, breach of arms embargo **218** : German explanation **223**, , Tv breaks cultural boycott **222**,

United States congressmen fact finding mission **4**, FSA campaign target multinational **5**, secretary **C Crocker** in Angola **5** Pretoria **7** London **133** injudicious comments **32**, no to sanctions **8**, constructive engagement issue **13**, Chevron Oil detail of investment in Angola **14**, fact finding mission due **22**, actors follow British union **43**, investment in and relocations **69**, help on sanctions **80**, to go where EPG has already **82**, remembering past rallies in New York **91**, SA policy change **95** : set back on **100**, senate frc call for policy change : presidents views **107**, Zimbabwe aid withheld **109**, propose a black ambassador for Pretoria **113** appointed **219** : historical note **115**, policy change towards sanctions **116** sanctions hope : profile of Brown **120**, appointment dropped **122** self withdrawal **145** : third choice **163**, search for a new first : follow the leader **123**, new sanctions battle erupts **125**, strategic metals study **127**, sanction hint **129 130**, number of measures : textile row **131**, presidential outvoted **133**, sanctions voted down : to target gold **134**, FRC sanctions vote **135**, sympathy for Front Line States **143**, presidents concerns delay sanction agreement **149**, following Europe's mould **156**, presidential hopeful policy revision called for **159**: State votes to disinvest **159**, policy denunciation by non aligned **161**, sanctions : the Jackson plan **165**, president confronted with bill **171**, presidents desperate moves **179**, presidential veto to come **180**, disinvestments continue : veto used : presidential argument **181**: voting pattens **183 184**, import value 1985 **185**, vehicle mfg leaves **194** : workers protest **201** outcome **207**: new model delay **210** buy out explained **212** a collapse **213**, electronic firm leaves **195**, building control company leaves **196**, embassy report : Post Commercial Action Plan hard 'facts' **197**, Kodak pull out **213**, Playtex gone **217**, LA Times journo expelled **225**. clerical principals not adequate **226**, oil company Exxon pull out : companies education bursaries at risk **239**

Uys S the view from Cape Town **58**, where the PM is at **82**, a Botha fantasy **161**, an indecisive president **182**,

Venda Lutheran Church members detained **17**,

Weekly Mail SOE edition **73**, revamp of post new restrictions **227**,

Woods D plea for 'anti notables' **9**,

World Council of Churches view on Mandela release **21**,

Young Hugo an immoral pm **77**, inertia bound fm **81, 90**, pm interview **106**, danger to the

Conservative Party **114**, role of the monarchy **124**, the merits of Howe **131**,
Zambia faces 'invasion' after 'tourist arrests' **75** president hears Labour plea **95**, detains
4 :warning of attacks **102**, dismisses Howe plan **106**, praise for leadership of Canada **108**,
tough reception for foreign secretary **126**, import delays **143** : related cost **144**, detention
of alleged spies **144**, ambassadorial protests **145**, apartheid agents arrests 3 nations : food
riots **230**, Lake Kariba meet with Mugabe **238**
Zulu nation faction fighting **12**, rival union formed **47**, group death campaign **179**, moves
towards self rule **220**,
Zimbabwe no to England B **4**, fenced in **7**, defines new military theatre of operations **27**,
trainees for Beira Corridor **50**, free detained Brits : hold RCCPJ official **62**, the tourist
neighbours **63**, Speaker lambasts west **65**, presidents offer **69**, aid offered to would be
liberators **76**, warned over guerilla activity **91**, looking for safe export route **100**, walk out
by west's diplomats **101**, a model for workable sanctions **135**, faces SA permit rule **139**
border delays **143**, dependence on SA for import/exports **144**, told to prepare for war :
inward goods face reroute **145**, threat to trade pact with Pretoria **161**, defence with Indian
help **162**, not worried by US rebuke **166** faces return of migrant workers **189**, presidents
fear of Machel option **199**, commit cross border troops **211**, capital racism still there **213**,
troop numbers : cross border **232**, summit urges sanctions : cost of no fly **238**,