



A 1

P.P.D. NOKWE (56)

No. 17. V. 10. p. 129.

0

No. 22 /....

ALL-STATE  
COND

Crown Index No. & Pages. A 2 ..... p. 1 ..... Sponsoring Org. : ANC. Remarks

Defence Index No. and pages ..... 431 ..... p. 90 .....

Vol. & Page (25) ..... 40 .....

Date ..... 24/1/54 .....

Place ..... Musaka Sq. J.H.B. .....

Reporter Code:

Reporter ..... NDABA ..... (No.) 64 Exhibit No. .... C. 662 .....

Mode of Reporting: Pamphlets, etc. ....

..... L.H. notes prepared; report prepared from notes; notes lost. Remarks .....

Code ..... T/B .....

Speech Code:

Name and No.	Code	
Chairman : .. <u>MOMAKOE</u> ..... ( ) (?) <u>+ +</u> X		Duration: <u>4 1/2 hrs.</u>
Speakers: 1. .... <u>J. KYMALO</u> 13. (17) <u>(+ + -)</u>		Length of Report: <u>5 pages</u>
<u>2. T. NYAKALE</u> ..... ( ) ( )		
<u>3. G. NGWANE</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>Meeting Summary</u>
<u>4. Mrs. NKOSI</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>Current problems dealt with:</u>
<u>5. P. MATHOLE</u> 26. (37) (0)		<u>Basic education, removal scheme.</u>
<u>6. NOKWE</u> ..... <u>40</u> (56) ( - ) X		
<u>7</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>RESOLUTION: at end of meeting</u>
<u>8</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>① Criticised Basic Education</u>
<u>9</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>② Demanded reduction of bus fares (to Musaka)</u>
<u>10</u> ..... ( ) ( )		<u>③ Threatened government in the event of its CONTINUING TO DEPRIVE PEOPLE OF THEIR PROPERTIES</u>
		<u>(+)</u>

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

..... ( ) .....

X  
Exhibit

Remaining speeches.

A2.

J. KUMALO (17)

No. 431. V. 25. p. 4935 at p. 4936/7.

A.N.C., Moroka, Jhb., 24/1/54.

p. 4937: Police here because Government  
wants full report of meeting.

+ p. 4937: We want to stay together with  
white people in this country.

p. 4937 : Complaints over housing and police  
action.

- ? p. 4937 : "If our soldiers did not fight the  
government, we would not gather here at this meeting.

I remember when the leader of the A.N.C. said we must  
defy the unjust laws, our soldiers complied with instruc-  
tions and 168 volunteers were arrested."

+ + p. 4937 : "I remember when Malan said Africans  
must not stand in groups of 10 people. If they did  
Africans must be arrested, but Judges at Bloemfontein  
destroyed such amendment. The African people will  
march forward to freedom without bloodshed."  
Reference to banning by Swart and call to people to join  
Congress.

Mattholi (37)

No. 431. V. 25. p. 4935 at p. 4937/8.

A.N.C., Moroka, Jhb., 24/1/54.

o Speech about ~~South~~ formation. As recorded virtually  
~~meaningless.~~ meaningless.

BOND

P.P.D. NOKWE (56)

No. 431. V. 25. p. 4935 at p. 4938.

- p. 4938. Query reference to Port Elisabeth riot as part of fight for freedom?
  
- p. 4939. Approval of China's struggle against Imperialism.
  
- p. 4939. Hatred of "spies and pimps sent to attend our meetings".



A.3.

J. Molefi (43)

No. 162. V.16. p.3121.

Workers and Transport Committee, Alexandra, Jhb.,  
21/1/54.

Acted as Chairman.

p.3122. Call to people to reject  
increase of 'bus fares to 7d.

p.3122 : Meeting convened by Transport  
Action Committee.

Theme and purpose of meeting apparently to bring  
about 'bus boycott by residents against increase  
of fares.



*NENE (51)*

No. 162. V.16. p.3121 at p.3122.

Workers and Transport Committee.

A.N.C. meeting, No.2 Square, Alexandra Township,  
24/1/54.

Regular Sunday meeting.

Speech refers to increase in bus fares.

p.3122. We of A.N.C. will continue our battle  
to fight higher fares. In 1952 we decided to  
fight against unjust laws and went to gaols.

p.3122. Europeans getting £20 a week pay fares  
according to stages in routes ..... Unless wages  
are improved, we will never pay 7d. We must have  
the spirit of Cetewayo who fought against the  
whites.

No. 163. /.....

A3

NOTES OF SPEECHES BY ACCUSED MANDELA, NO. 32.

Meeting 162.

(24.1.54)

Vol. 16. p. 3121 at p. 3132

This meeting was called by the Workers and Transport Committee not by the A.N.C. There were, however, A.N.C. speakers.

Mandela states that he learned politics in Alexandre "so I am entitled to speak here to fight for freedom. If we may die at any time I will die here."

The accused should be asked the significance of this passage and also the meaning of (p. 3125) "people who will be bonfa be giye will be Dr. Esdo, Kotane and Merks."

R. RESHA (63) No. 162. V. 16. p. 3121 at p. 3126/7.

Described as A.H.C. but Chairman stated Transport  
Action Committee meeting, Alexandra Township, Jhb.,  
24/1/54. Apparently to discuss boycott of transport.

p. 3126. Speech against increase in bus fares to  
7d. identifying bus company with Malan and Swart.

p. 3127 / ....

R. RESHA (63) p. 3127. "In 1953 in Pretoria when a leader was to  
No. 162 Cont. be elected no one came because they knew that leader  
may be arrested. The time has come that we will elect  
a person that is determined to die and fight for the  
people, no matter whether he is not educated. I speak  
here to encourage you not to pay 7d. If Malan says  
apartheid and everyone hears what he says, then we say  
haselwelo! I know this that the meeting is not  
of Congress but there is one thing interest. Even if  
people do not like Congress he will die with us. When  
the day comes no matter whether he belongs to Bofabagiya  
(for meaning see statement of Mandela) or minded block.  
..... Congress will die with you or go to jail with you.  
Your message will be heard even in America. .... but  
remember these laws, the Safety Act and the Criminal  
Amendment Act".

Chairman : Molefi (43).

Spoke before : Nene (51).

Mandela (32).

Spoke after : -



*NENE (51)*

No. 18. V.10. p.1930 at p.1930/1.

**A.N.C. meeting, No.2 Square, Alexandra Township,  
14/2/54**

**Purpose -- ~~Transport Action Committee~~ to speak  
about bus fares.**

**Acted as Chairman.**

**Speech mainly about relations between Transport  
Action Committee and other organisations over bus  
fare dispute. Reference to a dispute between two  
groups organising bus fare protest, concerning  
certain financial scandal?**

p.1931. We are not going to <sup>allow</sup> all the white  
people.....here While we are in troubles, to  
come to rob our money.

**N.B. The blank space represents some word or  
words left out by reporter.**

p.1931. ....I would like to hear from you  
whether you are going to follow the Africans  
as the White people seeing there are two action  
committees, of the African peoples.

A 4

M. KOTANE (16)

Ec. 18. V. 10. p. 1530 at p. 1532/4.

Public Meeting, Transport Action Committee,  
Alexandra Township, 14/2/54. Apparently to  
discuss boycott re increased fare.

p. 1932/3. Criticism of African organisation  
other than A.N.C.

p. 1933. We should support a 'bus boycott.

p. 1933. Criticism of Bantu Education.

"The children must be taught that this land belongs  
to the Africans. The others have taken it by force  
Tell your child that your child is not a kaffir".

+

p. 1934. "We say the land is ours. We accept  
everyone who lives in peace with us. They came here  
as newcomers; now they call us foreigners".

p. 1934. Criticism of employment of foreign  
labour on mines "these people must refuse to come  
here for the mines, they must live there".

J. Moleli (43)

No. 10. W-10. p.1930 at p.1937.

Meeting called by Transport Action Committee,  
Alexandra, Jhb., 11/2/54.

p.1937 :                      Made two announcements.  
Firstly reception for Sisulu (70) and secondly  
that on 21/2/54 it would be Colonial Youth Day.  
"Every year youth joins hands to fight oppression."



Crown Index No. & Pages A: 5 ..... Sponsoring Org. AMC ..... Remarks  
 Defence Index No. and pages 2 ..... P: 2 .....  
 Vol. & Page U: 9 ..... P: 1692 .....  
 Date 14. 2. 54 .....  
 Place W. Native Township, Jhb. .....

Reporter Code:  
 Reporter SHARP ..... (No.) 80 ..... Exhibit No. G: 4 .....  
 Mode of Reporting: L/H Notes, ..... Pamphlets, etc. G: 3 (Advertisement) .....  
 Code + t. / A. but B ..... Remarks .....

Speech Code:  

Name and No.	Code	
Chairman : <u>LUNDI A</u> ..... ( ) ( 0 )		Duration: <u>4 Hrs. 10 mins</u>
Speakers: 1. <u>NGUENDU</u> ..... (x53) ( 0 )		Length of Report: <u>10 pp</u>
2. <u>RESHA</u> ..... 44 ( 63 ) ( 0 )		
3. <u>SISULU</u> ..... 69 ( 70 ) ( 7- )		<u>Meeting Summary</u>
4. <u>MAUMOKWE</u> ..... ( ) ( 0 ) x		<u>Welcome meeting for Sisulu on return from USSR etc. He dealt with his journey + so did P. Joseph.</u>
5. <u>P. JOSEPH</u> ..... 10 ( 14 ) ( - ) x		
6. <u>RESHA</u> ..... 44 ( 63 ) ( 0 )		
7. <u>TUNZI</u> ..... ( x76 ) ( 0 ) x		
8. <u>D. Molloa</u> ..... ( ) ( - )		
9. <u>MTWANA</u> ..... ( x49 ) ( 0 )		
10. .... ( ) ( )		

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:  
KATHRADA IL ( 10 ) ..... ( )  
NOKWE 40 ( 56 ) ..... ( )  
MORETSELE 34 ( 46 ) ..... ( )  
 ..... ( ) ..... ( )  
 ..... ( ) ..... ( )  
 ..... ( ) ..... ( )  
 ..... ( ) ..... ( )

A5-

W. M. U. SISULU - ACCUSED NO. 70.

Meeting No. 2.                      Volume 9. Page 1692 at 1694.  
14/2/54                      Western Native Township.  
A.N.C.                      Johannesburg.

Meeting was called to "welcome back  
Sisulu".

+ Meeting opened with prayer and sermon.  
1693 - Accused introduced by Resha as having  
visited "countries we thought were in  
heaven" (i.e. Russia).

Accused spoke about his travels to Russia  
and China and praised the Eastern  
countries generally.

1695 - "America and England together but they  
cannot equal China".

Other speakers spoke of Colonial Youth  
Day - America "trying to destroy Korea"  
etc. and opposing Government policies.  
There were 10 speakers.

Reported by Isaac Sharp from notes,  
Exh. G.4. Fair.

A

NOTES ON SPEECHES.

P. Joseph (14).

No.2 V. C p.1692 @ p.1696/E.

A.N.C. Meeting to meet Sisulu (70) on return from Iron Curtain countries, W.N. Township, 14/2/54.

p.1696. Report re visit to Czechoslovakia and explanation of Colonial Youth Day and World Youth Organisation.

p.1697. Festivals staged once a year. Myself (14), Hutchinson (11), Sesulu (70), Nokwe (56) went to festivals without permission of Government, met hundreds of youths from S. Africa, Vietnam, exchanged views with youth of Africa.

p.1697. World Youth day commemorates revolt of Indian youth in 1946, and demonstration by Egyptian youth against British brutality and British rule.

p.1697. No such thing as Mau Mau in Kenya, which is organisation to fight for liberation. Struggle of Malayan people for liberation against British rule. Bad conditions in Nigeria. Also Jamaica. Youth of S.A. must come forward and fight oppression.

P. JOSEPH (14)  
No. 2. cont.

p.1967. Last year I visited Vienna. Saw solidarity of world youth and attended World Trade Union Congress.

p.1697. There I met people from Korea. Struggle of Korean people against U.S.A. and people of Vietnam against France.

p.1698. Treated very kindly overseas. No colour-bar in U.S.S.R. No shopkeeper or capitalist. No unemployment or starvation. People live in peace and harmony. No crime.



A6

Mem (51)  
No. 7. V.9. p.1744 at p.1745/6.

A.N.C. Meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexander Township,  
28/2/54.

Purpose, routine organisational.

Acted as Chairman.

p.1745. On Sunday we shall have big meeting and  
we will have Transport Committee meetings on bus  
fares.

p.1745. ....A.N.C. you must support these  
people who are fighting in the Parliament.

p.1746. Reference to Western Areas Removal,  
support for Sophiatown for Alexander residents.  
"That is why I say Alexandra people must stand  
up and face this thing of Verwoerd.

p.1746. Call for organising people for A.N.C.  
"We must fight these laws before they are passed  
at Parliament.....".

NOTES ON SPEECHES

P. SELEPE (66).

No. 7. Vol. 9. p.1744 at p.1748.

A.N.C. meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexander Township,  
28/2/54. Purpose apparently to organise and  
strengthen A.N.C.

p.1748. You must remember the A.N.C.  
want to take Africa from the hands of enemies.

p.1748. Communism was brought by Jesus  
and Malan says there was never such a man and  
we must oppress Africans.

p.1748. Now I tell that Malan is only a  
Boy because I wish him to be here for fifty years  
and see what Africans are going to do.

p.1749. I want you Police to tell Malan  
that we are not going to respect any law made at  
Parliament. Our law is only of Congress.

p.1749. Before I go off here I want to  
know whether you shall follow your leaders to

send/ ..

*P. Selepe (66) No. 9 cont'd.*

send message to Kenyatta and all over the country to tell them that we are behind them.

p.1749. Unless you fight for your freedom you remain slaves. No law shall prevent Africans to fight for their country.

p.1746. JOSIAS MATZUNYA

p.1747. One man in India has said "I want to see freedom in India before I die" but he saw it before his death so we must do the same here in South Africa.

p.1748. Congress is future Government. We all fight and Malan must know that we are going to govern men and Congress allow everybody

.....





NOTES ON SPEECHES

A.7

P. Nene (51).

No. 3. V.9. p.1713 at p.1714/5.

A.N.C. meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexandra Township,  
7/3/54.

Purpose apparently to protest against Bantu  
Education, Trade Union Bill and generally  
against apartheid.

Acted as Chairman of meeting.

Speech opening meeting mainly on Bantu Education  
Act.

pp.1714. ....time has come that we, the  
parents, must stand together and defend our  
children, our children's education and we must  
approach the teachers and speak with them, to  
fight against this Bantu Education.

p.1714. We will fight (B.E.A.) because an  
African has a better brain, 100%, than that of  
Boers.

p.1714. In Baragawanath Hospital the results  
of African nurses are better than European nurses.

p.1714. The time of the Nationalist Government  
is short.

p.1714. /.....

P. NENE (51)

No. 3. cont.

p.1714. I wonder whether Schoeman knows that the African people teach the Afrikaner how to work, but an Afrikaner gets more money than the African.

Mr. Michael Motsele

p.1716. The Europeans have shown us that they are our enemies. Unless there is blood flowing the Europeans will always sit on our necks. Reference also of traditional hostility of Dutch to Africans. "If there is God what must we do? To be given the foreighers to play us fools..... Do not be cowards, be brave, we are speaking to you to come to A.N.C. and fight for freedom.

A7

J. Holfi (13).

No. 3. V.9. p.1713 at p.1717.

A.N.C., Alexandria, Jhb., 7/3/54.

Speech concerning suffering of Gert, Sibande, (71),  
as a result of being banned from urban areas.

"I only wanted to show you Mr. Sibande and his child  
but we must tell Mr. Swart and Malan that that time  
has passed; that in future the Dutch people will  
dig potatoes with their fingers in Bethal where  
Mr. Sibande was chased."

G. SIBANDE - ACCUSED NO. 71.

Meeting No. 3: Volume 9. Page 1713, at 1718.

7/3/54 Alexandra.

A.N.C. - "I say the Government must destroy Sophiatown  
under our dead bodies. Let us tell our  
children to live, waiting for death at any  
time.....The time for speeches is past, but  
the time is for action"

Reported by Motseki Maselele, M/D/S. Notes made  
at the time. translated as speakers spoke.



A8

NENE (51)

No. 19. V.10. D.1944 at p.1946.

A.N.C. meeting, No.2 Square, Alexandra Township,  
14/3/54.

Purpose apparently regular public meeting. Not  
read into record. Contained in notes handed in  
as Ex. G. 25.







NOTES ON SPEECHES

R. Ratha. (13)

No. 1. 7. 9. p. 1648.

A.N.C., Sophiatown, Jhb., 14/3/54. meeting  
re Western Areas Removal. No. 638. Acted  
as Chairman.

p. 1649. Meeting opens with Anthem and prayer.  
Appeal to detective to remove his hat while  
- African people are praying.

p. 1650 "The Minister, Dr. Malan, said in  
one of his speeches, 'in the eye of God we are  
equal.' ..... He omitted to say that we have  
equal rights. we are prepared to live together  
in peace with everybody. The omission of  
that is obvious. Dr. Malan wants South Africa  
for the so-called White civilisation. Because  
they are Christians the Africans and Indians must  
leave their homes. We must work and let the  
Europeans know that this country belongs to us,  
no matter what they do." Even ~~the~~ U.P. object-  
ing to removal. Every person must join Congress.

P. 1651. Mokwe (56) during travels overseas  
spoke to people about Africans' struggle.

p. 1653. need for unity. "We all want freedom;  
some of us will die on the road of freedom. We  
all want freedom, but none are prepared to sacrifice.  
Some of the people say the Africans are not ready

R. RESHA (63)  
No. 1. cont.

to fight for freedom. We need every son and daughter and soldier, we need money. With your money, I want to see if you are ready to fight Malen. We have not petition forms, and want people who do not want to leave Sophiatown to sign them."

D. 1654/5. Young people of Sophiatown will be removed by young policemen. "They must resist removal not their mothers or fathers. We must resist removal. What is wrong in dying? God help those who help themselves. We must help ourselves and see if God will help us. We have spoken to the Government in all languages. But still they do not understand. What is left to us to do, we must shake them."

R RESHA (63)  
No. 1 Cont.

V. 9. p. 1692 at p. 1693 and p. 1699/17

A.N.C., Communal Hall, W.R. Township, Jhb. 14/2/54.

P. 1693. Meeting to meet Sisulu (70), on return from Eastern Europe and also others.

P. 1693. Sisulu has been in countries that seem like heaven. Introduces Sisulu, Kathrada, Mokwe, Masetsele.

p. 1699. we are not like the overseas nations we have heard about because we can't help ourselves.

"We hear that the European soldiers are found cut to pieces, or with their heads chopped off. The Europeans want to do the same foolishness." (Possibly reference to Kenya).

"The A.N.C. is known to be the only African organisation. That is why at the disposal of Sisulu the Russians place aeroplanes because he

- / ...

R. RESHA (63)  
No. 1 conf.

is a leader of the people. Sisulu told you that the money he used for travelling overseas was sent by the World Federation of Youth."

- "The Congress even when you kill, Resha, it won't bring nearer your freedom, because your freedom is not held up by Resha, but by Malan and other foolish people. Only one thing needed. This we should fight for our freedom. Today Africans we can smell the freedom. Today the English they are deep in trouble in Kenya."

p. 1700. Reference to use of boycott against shopkeepers. To force them to give Africans decent jobs and wages.

NOTES ON SPEECHES

S. TWIKI (75)

No. 1. V. 9. p. 1648 and p.1656 at p. 1658/9

A.N.C., Sophiatown, Jhb. 11/3/54.

p. 1658/9      Wealth of Dutch, for whose sake  
Africans removed from Sophiatown.

- p. 1659.      They nevertheless shoot Africans.  
Europeans are children of Satan.      Small boys  
should have A.N.C. cards and must be taught  
Europeans are their enemies.      Small boys now  
called by Europeans, Tsotsis.      "Today are no  
more to be called Tsotsis but Soldiers of Africa."

P.P.D. Nakwa (56).

NO. 1. V. 2. p.1643 at 1651.

p.1652. Praise of Chinese struggle against  
British and American imperialism.

p.1652. "The people must rely on solidarity  
and stand together and the Government of this  
country is in their hands".

NOTES ON SPEECHES

H.G. Makgothi (29)

No. 1. A. 9. V. 9. p.1648 at p. 1653.

A.N.C., Sophiatown, Jhb., 14/3/54.

p.1653. "What we mean when we say 'freedom in our lifetime' we mean the next government when Malan is gone will be a government of the people of this country. We know the days of Malan are very short..... In Egypt the people made the British to leave in 3 months.....".

p.1653. Urges people to join A.N.C. Criticizes U.P. Compares Sophiatown removals with Hitler's actions in Warsaw. "People would rather die than move from Sophiatown." (1654).

p.1653. "The People in Poland know our struggle very well. There are books in Poland on our defence campaign I know in the world outside we have friends..... People asked me (in S.A.) whether the people outside would keep us armed. Any person who looked to the outside world for help is no good to us.

p.1653. "If Dr. Malan starts shooting the people, he will shoot the young..... If it means walking through blood the people will get their freedom". Further comparison with Poland, where people with no guns fought and died for freedom.

p. 1654/...



- 2 -

Makgothi (29) Mo. 1 cont.

p.1654. Reference to struggles in Kenya, Rumania, and Korea. (a) "We are not deceived by talk of Mau Mau. We know people of Kenya are fighting for freedom". (b) "The people of Rumania were oppressed by the Germans." They achieved freedom. (c) "The Koreans fought for 3 years against the Americans, British and South Africa. We want to show the Government and the police when the time has come our children and everybody will rise."

p.1654. "Freedom in our lifetime." Reference to Bantu Education as being designed to get African children to fight their own people as has happened in Kenya and Vietnam.

Crown Index No. & Pages... A10 p.1 Sponsoring Org. : ANC Remarks :  
 Defence Index No. and pages... 8 p.4  
 Vol. & Page... (69) 17.6.2 - 17.6.5  
 Date... 24/3/54  
 Place... Native Township, JHB.

Reporter Code:

(not available)

Reporter... MASOKAN YE (No.) 52 Exhibit No. ... C:10  
 Mode of Reporting: Pamphlets, etc. ....  
 ... L.H. notes not made but a report compiled on following day Remarks .....  
 Code... from memory .....

Speech Code:

	Name and No.	Code	
Chairman :	<u>NANDIHLA</u>	( ) ( - ) X	Duration: <u>2 1/4 hrs.</u>
Speakers: 1.	<u>RESH A. 44 (63)</u>	( - ) X	Length of Report: <u>3 pages</u>
2.	<u>U. B. TSELE 46</u>	( - ) X	
3.	<u>NTONGI W. 4</u>	( ) ( - ) X	<u>Meeting Summary</u>
4.	( ) ( )	( )	<u>Western areas removal scheme meeting.</u>
5.	( ) ( )	( )	
6.	( ) ( )	( )	
7.	( ) ( )	( )	<u>THIS IS A BAD</u>
8.	( ) ( )	( )	<u>meeting.</u>
9.	( ) ( )	( )	<u>QUAERE: Fabrication on part of reporter?</u>
10.	( ) ( )	( )	

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )

A10

R. RESHA (63)

No. S. V. 9. P. 1762 at p. 1764

A.R.C., Communal Hall, M.M. Township, Jhb.

24/3/94. Meeting re Western Area Removal.

- p. 1764. People should all stand together and resist removal and if Government should use any violence or force people to move they should stand together and resist it to the last person and fight at any cost for their freedom.

p. 1764. Chairman, Vundhla, reported to have said people should stand together and if possible force should be used if Government used any force against the people. Moreteele, reported to have said people should fight against decision of removal and this should be stopped at any cost.

P. 1765. Er. Njongwe reported to have said people ought to stand together and fight whether by saving or by violence.

(The theme of this report, made from memory and not from notes, seems to be somewhat monotonous.)

Spoke before: Moreteele (46)

E.P. Moretsele (46).

No. 8. V.9. p.1762 at p.1764.

A.N.C. meeting, Communal Hall, Western Native Township, 24/3/1954.

Purpose - discuss Western Areas Removal Scheme.

p.1764. Short report of speech by reporter:-  
"told the people at the meeting that they should not agree to be removed from the Western Areas and that they should fight against the Government's decision of removal scheme and that this scheme should be stopped at any cost by the people of Western Areas; and that no person was going to leave this area.

**Collection: 1956 Treason Trial**  
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