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B B M - 1

Departure Places	First Visit Date	Personnel	Return Visit Date	Personnel	Departure Places	First Visit Date	Personnel	Return Visit Date	Personnel
Pretoria Barberton Waterval Boven	June 16th & 17th	Helen Bertha Robert Recha	July 21st & 22nd		Ventersdorp Klerksdorp Potchefstroom (not visited)	June 16th & 17th	Barberton Nelspruit Waterval Boven (visited)	Pietersburg (not visited)	Vereeniging v.d. Rijn Parys Swaton - visited
Morgenzen Bethal Ernslo	June 30th/July 1st		July 28th & 29th		Bethal & Ernslo Morgenzen	June 30th/July 1st	Witbank Middleburg	Pretoria and Districts	
Witbank Middleburg	June 30th/July 1st		July 28th & 29th		Standerton & Volksrust	July 7th & 8th	Ventersdorp Klerksdorp & Potchefstroom		Venterspost, Westonaria Randfontein Krugersdorp/ Roodepoort.
Standerton Volksrust	July 7th & 8th		August 4th & 5th						
Pietersburg	June 16th & 17th July 14th & 15th	not visited	August 4th & 5th		Nigel Heidelberg Balfour	July 14th & 15th	Pietersburg		Vereeniging & v.d. Rijn
Klerksdorp Potchefstroom Ventersdorp	(June 17th) July 7th & 8th	(not visited)	July 22nd		Barberton Nelspruit Waterval Boven	July 21st & 22nd	Witbank & Middleburg		Vereeniging, v.d. Rijn, Swaton & Parys.
Vereeniging, v.d. Rijn, Swaton, Parys	June 17th ← June 14th & 15th (Vereeniging & v.d. Rijn)	Marcelle, Sophie (Rahima) (Mary) only Swaton visited	July 21st/22nd		Morgenzen Bethal Ernslo	July 28th & 29th	Ventersdorp Klerksdorp Potchefstroom		Pretoria and Districts
Venterspost Westonaria Randfontein/ Krugersdorp	July 7th & 8th		August 4th & 5th		Standerton & Volksrust	August 4th & 5th	Pietersburg	Nigel, Heidelberg Balfour	Venterspost Westonaria Randfontein Roodepoort & Krugersdorp
Pretoria & Districts	June 30th & July 1st		July 28th/29th						
Nigel, Heidelberg Balfour	July 14th & 15th		August 4th/5th						

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Date of Demo	Place	Nos.	Remarks
± 31.8.55	Jordan	200	} "We will never carry passes under any conditions" - protest v letters of privilege - to
± 13.10.55	Cape Town	+1000	
27.10.56	Prova protest	(200)	
25.11.56	Cape Town	-	Remarks about protest against regulations & permits
16.12.56	Jordan	200	To NAD - letters of privilege scheme dropped, pending on the 2001 meeting. We will not carry passes
9.2.56	J. h.	-	women take memo to Nat Comm - want no amendments, reject in principle "What a law! We are ^{refusing} to obey
3.3.56	Benetton	300	300 women in front of I'ozel demonstration (intimidation) - even if in rear field - democracy etc
11.3.56	I. Skell	2000	men & women meet protest - resolution > Bygone
12.3.56	Jordan	200+	again protest - do not believe that the passes are dropped
18.3.56	E. Town		Incessant > Graham
29.4.56	Wimberg ^{sevent} hundred		large many passes @ May food.
25.5.56	Jordan		
12.11.56	Kleinfontein	400	Black by force taken road market N/C 'we shall wear no passes' - permits under sect 10 - Brander's of 5 hours
± 25.5.56	Bellevue		we are not prepared to carry passes
4.5.56	Braypan	1200	- 'working day'

Ex 1.6

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H.J. 49

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Women and Passes

What it means to an African woman

a) Many passes for men

Effect of pass

b) Passes for women

Effect on self children future

1) family 2) work 3) daughter

What stringency is part

Afr - Afr - - Smelt de

Present stringency

demonstrations - Pretoria - Refus of Commissioners

Issuing of passes is secretly making

~~Commission~~ Structures -

Relation to passes for men

Bewysstuk No. *Allen Joseph*
Gekry by *Allen Joseph*
Deur *Allen Joseph*
Te *Allen Joseph*
Datum *9/12/56*
Verwysings No.

(2)

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Redup van - endorsement (of treatment) - effect on women?
advantage protection - of heavy safety tranquillity of housing
initial areas > complex for environment of towns & cities: "originality"
provision of some women's welfare towards.
Revenue? but costly administration - why of women power, welfare office
women? - reasonable costs -
travel the labor via labor bureau > roadways to rural
parts -

Slavery abolished in 1834 - brought back in 1906 -
Farm goods - children to be born here taken there?
or to work for the modern the farmer lives? $\frac{1}{2}$ of children is once
to pass here?

All women in chains

(3)

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My local of coming - meeting - 7/8/55 - before end Aug 1 - women to carry boxes!
200 then 2000 women in Durban protest to NAD - typed letters of protest
we will never

I Preparing for the Interview

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- 1) Understand why you are interviewing & what you want
- 2) Be prepared to be interviewed & to answer questions
- 3) But if time is limited be ready to guide your interviewer
- 4) Keep your mind flexible
- 5) Make appointments if necessary - you will be respected
show for his time
- 6) Aim at privacy - (NB. See go above)
- 7) Dress correctly & suitably
- 8) Introduce yourself - state where you come from and why
- 9) Observe the conventionalities of the home you visit and the social
group - identify yourself.

Age sex occupation ^{profession} on form. (NB women accept lies mtd)

Home name address not wanted - no identification wanted

Helen Joseph
57 Victoria
57 Drummond St.
5/12/56

The Interview Paper **TRANSVAAL CLOTHING INDUSTRY
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- 1) Make the interview "his moment" - be interested in him
- 2) Be at ease
- 3) Don't hurry - create the feeling that this person is important to you
- 4) Make allowances for his prejudices - and yours!
- 5) Meet him on his own terms - but don't lay down
- 6) Win his confidence - keep it by identifying yourself with him to some extent - Try to make your needs meet
- 7) ~~Don't~~ Give him social status - is probably important to him
- 8) ~~Don't~~ ~~be~~ ~~straightforward~~ - don't be subtle if it is to be paid at all, will lose all contact
- 9) Don't try to 'get round' him, if you try to force information it will be valueless. It must be spontaneous
- 10) If he wants to talk let him - keep him to the point - you will probably get the answers
- 11) Let him work for himself.
- 12) ~~Try to~~ allow for free saying - don't try to corner
- 13) Lessen tensions by asking help - praising - giving status

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Controlling the Interview

- 1) Check answers in your mind for misstatements, omissions or misunderstandings
- 2) Rememba Truth is told to friends and less to enemies
- 3) If you think he is making a mockery of you - get out you can't get anything anyway

Closing the Interview

- 1) Go to the door you're now out you're welcome
- 2) Close on a friendly note
- 3) Ask if there is anything else he wants to talk about in relation to passes - and note afterwards

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Objectives 1 To assess public opinion
2 To educate on prices

GENERAL

Techniques 1) to leave & call back
2) to interview

Explained individual ~~test~~ responses not important - but what they all see
Tel. how long (1) to give direct, not (2) if to

Don't make questions before going out

Talk early if necessary leave call again, but try to get your answers

Individuals - not family

NB Answers must be memorised - be ready to explain population

Registration etc may not mean anything - Answers only important
if you leave questionnaire - only leave if absolutely necessary - or after you
use phrase "correct" or "right" Completed

Don't restrict to questions, don't be rigid about them don't give answers
Don't give questions - hold paper and ask - use your memory & put
a brief note if more than yes/no make out afterwards -

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	2.6.56.	Kutlwenas	1000	
	7 6.56	Domesnos	360	
	9.6.56	Alex Tdup	700	
	16.6.56	4000 Otasso	400	"9 to Treasury Bus
	22.6.56	^{with} Polona	4000	Blocked roads
	23.6.56.	S.W. Areas	1000	
	12.7.56	Kumbedij	300+	
	19.7.56	Bovalon	2000 + 10,000 protest forms	walked several miles ^{2 areas with} place
	+12.7.56	Vunderopod	530	after the way rain! - best time in my hand! '10,000, protests')
	12.7.56.	Robinson (WR)	400	walked 4 miles
<i>2/6/56</i>	<i>26.7.56.</i>	Green Cape (PE)	2000	
<i>Proclamation</i>				
<i>Taxes</i>	19.7.56	Kutlwenas	500	
<i>Referent</i>	21.7.56	George Soth	200	largest no of women saying to same thing.
	2.8.56	Domus	100+	Arrived for legal possession
	2.8.56.	Bisoni	400	Colo & African
	2.8.56.	Roona	20000	Hull Rental
		Lee River	150	
		PE	500	Colo & African
		Dutan	60	Commissioners refused.

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98	to	Crowd	700	
		Eaton	50 +	
		Granton	500 +	
		Laerl	64	(500 protests) primarily aid for permits
20	q	to	of	AF
				African women in factory (I/C) refuse to sign for permits

Total ± 50000 in 30 different places in 38 demonstrations -

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men said "come to appeal", and if they
 show police action - force on them
 Don't come to fire -

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19 Accused - 10 men & 9 women - 2 of 10 men in hospital
injured by bullets
9 women - 4 widows most are 50 + young ones - all except
3 have 1 - 6 children. Take care of father-in-law -
Paulapp spent - granted £100 > £50 - £900 - Accused raised £40
to let out garments to org collections -
T.I.C. with Indians in Kieckentoy + £200 -

limit in Kieckentoy 8 - 20" - men & women -
N low series young - 1000 leaves to all school children
all under 16 come -

Some have to open up, this can be done at 10 -
App will ask a price by the month -
of 30 in the morning - earned some time - 10 D hand boxes -
(Kieckentoy - Kieckentoy) - came time or Val at + 400 -
App toward value of this the had farmer -
Orders in dispersal, when time is before time -
Shoes = five - @ location by the men found

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91066 (C)

Protest of schools is positive - but only is useful -
know what is education is - B Ed. syllabus purpose. but can
assume it is good > inferiority - a real work or liberation movement
in this way aff to the apartheid measures

Proposed just a weapon, like the purposeful withdrawal
ANC decision was correct - withdrawal can be questioned.
9,000 children were removed. (PE + Recf)

Arguments argued by N. (1) withdrawal helps government.
(2) suffering to district boards
(3) No funds aff x NIE v B/E
(4) Harm to children - 3RS

Answer: B/E had of school lacks an absolutely bad?
Education = to work develop the fullest potential of the child.
1) B/E denial + indoctrination

3RS says a part of education - does not justify the effect of
2) B/E says only part of education cannot deny it - only a part of the whole.
3) Education cannot provide meals -
4) threat of parents to boycott send ch. to school.
5) withdrawal is protective.

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(2)

Don't measure difficulties.
But Britain is not bad because there are cult club / B/8 due
to help good of their acct.
Act. methods are effective - NB Gov't attack - why so wrong?
Groups were ch. at school.

~~NEC Resolution - general use of word objectives~~

Review - for course for political understanding

(1) Other countries: China (2) Why in common culture
will be illiterate

Refer to B/E and complete illiteracy ignorance.

(2) How far course yet? 8,000 miles + 1, 10 all
the way yet.

2 B/E more prominent than NE + E/E (looked after
of B. Education)

+ woodwork
Do not understand.

(3) Why in attempt pot. with among of 9. 2 to work social?
Cult club + B/8 due not the answer - Youth movement
- is something different

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Is a Council of C.O.D. with Clubs' & "Bodies".

- Yes because
- (1) the attack on the Af. church is part of the attack on the white movement. The forces of liberation
 - (2) wear an ^C alliance & we've spec asked to assist - can we, or we refuse?
 - (3) ~~the~~ it is one of our political tests
 - (4) It brings the ^{of} European people together. & provides new contacts - e.g. P.F.
 - (5) Attack on children is a human matter, not just
 - (6) There is no more important field. ^{main}
- children are tomorrow's fighters
 - (7) AFM = attack upon the Government - awareness can not be defeat upon the Government.

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- Role of COD? - 1) European opinion (correct NFE^p report) via press,
maybe personal contact - also upon
safety of the children - also non corp
2) because domestic servants & industrial workers^{from}

COD policy. Shulman ~~was~~ ~~feels~~ that the ms as it stands
limits the role of the whites? Study COD's role is to ~~and~~ try all
issues & European efforts to ~~with~~ ~~them~~ ~~so~~ ~~that~~ ~~all~~ ~~issues~~
emerge them on NE issues - there is not separate
the area that the law failed to ~~to~~ ~~with~~ adequately
in some issues - there is serious organizational. This
but we must not separate the issues. Our work is
to bring the whole liberation struggle to the European
- the can be done by what on issues which
do not only affect whites - therefore we want the
inclusion of workers. Protest not really to the fundamental

Not rep'd @ Conf

Rep'd @ Conf

- 1. Krugersdorp
- 2. Randfontein
- 3. Natalspuit x
- 4. Arcadia
- 5. Alberton x
- 6. Rayville x
- 7. Kenville
- 8. Albertonville x
- 9. Benoni x
- 10. Botaburg x
- 11. Evaton
- 12. Mayentou
- 13. Central

- Moro Ra
- Jabavu
- Germond
- Georg Joch
- Orlando
- Jabavu
- Spinafontein
- NNT
- Newclare
- Kwa Nema
- Prakpan
- Klerkfontein
- Alex. T. Sup

H.F. 109 J

Forist

- ? Ventersburg
- Westonera
- Bethal

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NFE

National President: Helen A. G. 9870³ Windy Otene W. 2. /
 National Treasurer: R. L. ... /
 General Secretary: ... /
 Vice Presidents: Cape: ... /
 O.F.S. Martha Mollakie ... /
 Nahl Fabra ... 23 ... /
 Treasurer: ... /

National Executive

5 Bertha ... (129 ... St) /
 6 ... /
 7 ... /
 8 ... /
 9 ... /
 (a) ... /
 Violet ... (b) /
 Virginia ... (c) /
 ... /
 ... /

This conference ^{condemns} the
action of our govern-
ment in withdrawing
its representative from
the United Nations
Organisation.

With every attack
on S. Africa's Apartheid
policy, this country
has lost its friends
and now S. Africa
stands isolated and
condemned.

Conference demands
H.F. 85

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that the S African
authorities repeal
all undemocratic
legislation so that our
country's representative
can take its place
with pride amongst
the nations of the
world.

2

1. Minutes of Com.

2. Financial report

- from Miss Z...

3. Finance & Education

4. Passes: of the school

5. ~~General~~

6. General

702

Magibongwe 4

igama la-ma volenteers
magibongwe.

dia cheswa 4

kwana Wymbere dipasa
dia cheswa

beti a Teng lekela 4

Mandela, le Tambo, (22)

Nokwe ba Teng

To

5 soup plates

5 Diner 1111

4 S. Diner " " " "

no soup back.

Mrs Joseph on behalf of C.

O.D. The people cannot be ^{the 2000}

stopped she spoke of women

who want a that they will still go

on the 9th Aug. 1956, & she spoke of

C.R.

Silander

Mr. Givana

13 Doveset St

Korsten

P. E. 50;

S. Spali ^{a-fella I} 1007

162 Durban Road

Korsten

Jackson Motapa
1256A Sunday.

A. Cele 1052B Sunday.

Mrs. Nurse 22-8611

Nurse Ester Mongale
Vegetable Deposition
Factory Demonstration
4409 women 2000 potatoes

Collection Number: AD1812

RECORDS RELATING TO THE 'TREASON TRIAL' (REGINA vs F. ADAMS AND OTHERS ON CHARGE OF HIGH TREASON, ETC.), 1956 1961

TREASON TRIAL, 1956 1961

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