

Ngubane

Rise of ANC VL

Believed of 1st but not his own  
house i order. Was not anti-Wh. Ind a col,  
but believed it was fatal to Af interests to  
collaborate w other racial groups wh had  
dif. interests. If other groups genuinely  
renowned about Af, 1st support of  
outlets wh wd not damage Af self-  
interest or give other groups undue advantage.  
After achieving freedom, Af wd be free  
to work w other groups, & race wd not be  
a factor i a non-racial society. This Leabede  
called Africanism. VL also committed to  
go on offensive to quicker pace towards  
freedom. - wanted direct action.

As part of this: Prof Matthews & Hondo  
forced to resign i ANC, Shantoni's hold  
broken i Natal ANC, & Kuma pushed out  
to prepare way for Lutshuli.

VL fight about Defiance Campaign  
wh altho did not achieve repeal of '6  
"unjust" laws, had other results:

more.

Ngubane

fanned another ideological split among  
wh, as relative o liberal party is stand  
vs apartheid. Opponents of apartheid became  
burning issue about world. India's govt  
forced apartheid issue at Uof, intensifying  
process o isolating wh. SA. As morale  
went up o increasing no. o Inds o Bols.  
who willing to ride closely w Afr.

I successes resulted in new probs;  
"I found more determined bids  
to capture the leadership o Cong. When it  
became clear that the League had African  
community behind it i a resistance  
movement, the Comms made the following  
decisions: 1 Cong should be purged o its  
nationalist influences; it should be made a  
people's org; emphasis should be on the impact  
o workers; & it should become an integral  
part o a bigger alliance, the Cong Movement,  
where it should be more effectively  
controlled by the Comms. The Freedom Party  
was to be the new policy line." (99).

ms. 17.

Ngubane

"Organised bids were made to sow suspicion & confusion among leagues in part of ANC news, in general." (99). Sizulu, ANC rep. gen, sent "on a secret mission to Amharé, Osoon & Seking w/out Luthuli's knowledge." (99). Nokwe went w/ your group to World Festival & out, Amharé.

"These tactics shook & long from top to bottom. There were signs from some parts, & some of Luthuli's followers turned on him for what they described as his yield of vital ground to the Comms. League's programme & activities included in the Freed. Charter; in this of the Comms were elbowed out of the long, & the new line increasingly tended to see virtue in the people's refusal to view it as heretical. But some of the more militant wings of the pointed out the collab. w/ the old racial group, w/ leady & long to disintegrate; that it had handed over the movement to Comms control. Where there had been unity, there was now only distrust & generally, & a weakened org. was being reduced to the status of a mere branch of the long. Movement." (100) unof.

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