

NENE (51)

No. 163. V.16. p.3127 at p.3128/9.

A.N.C. meeting, No.2 Square, Alexandra Township,
28/3/54.

Regular Sunday meeting.

Acted as Chairman.

Speech against Western Areas Removal and Bantu
Education.

p.3128/9. The Nationalist Government is
determined to take away every right the African
possesses, so we call upon you to unite. Once
we are united the white people will not defeat
us. We have never seen war, but our old people
who saw the Boer war still have hope that if we
really want freedom we can get it tomorrow.

P. Selape (66)

No. 163. Vol. 16 p. 3127 et p. 3130.

A.N.C. Meeting, Alexander Branch, No. 2 Square,

Alexander. 28/3/1954. Purpose to discuss

P. Selepe (66) No. 163 contd.

removal of Sophiatown and Bantu Education.

Speech refers to the European's dishonouring of the promise to respect freehold rights in Sophiatown - "today we say there is no person on earth who is a liar than a European". Reference also to refusal to remove from Sophiatown.

p.3130. We say Sophiatown will never go anywhere.

p.3131. Whether I go to gaol or I am shot, I do not care because my life is not so important than the life of the future man. You must be determined everything must be achieved.

p.3131. "Malan is inciting the white people against the natives".

p.3131. "Are you going to allow the people of Sophiatown to go?" "No" answered the crowd. "You are all delegates. Go and tell your people at home".

A 11

J. Molefi (43)

No. 163. V. 16. p. 3127 at p. 3131/2.

A.N.C., Alexandra, Jhb., 23/3/54.

Speech about attitude of Afrikaner students at Witwatersrand University which resembles attitude of their fathers at United Party meetings. Expulsion of foreign natives by Government from attendance at Wits. One from P.E.A. now at University in Portugal. We want to tell Malan that we will go and study in overseas. I am sure most of the Africans will like to go and study in Moscow University. If Malan chases me from Wits, I will go and study at Moscow University without a passport.

Morettell (46)

No. 163. V.16. p.3127 at p.3132.

**A.N.C. meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexandra
Township, 28/3/1954,**

**Purpose - apparently against Bantu Education
and Western Areas Removal.**

p.3132. Malan is not our leader because we do not elect him. We will only accept him when the laws of the country are made in the presence of the Africans participating in making them.

p.3133. Malan united the Dutch people, that is why he was elected to rule without bloodshed. If you are united too, you can get freedom if you follow Chief Luthuli.

p.3134. How did Nkrumah become a Prime Minister? It is because the people followed him.

p.3134. Reference to boycott of trams and defeat of Municipality in relation to removal of Western Areas.

A12

NEWS (SI)
No. 9. V.9. p.1766 at p.1766/7.

A.N.C. meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexandra Township,
4/4/54.

Purpose, apparently regular organisational
public meeting.

Acted as Chairman.

Speech announces meeting at Sophiatown on same
day "to speak about removal of the Black spots
so everybody today is expected to to to Sophiatown.

p.1766/7. Reference to Nationalist aim to drive
Africans to farms by taking away rights.

p.1767. United Party not an effective opposition.
"We cannot depend on the United Party, because
they are all Boers.

p.1767. We are now appealing to every African
to sacrifice by everything he can.

A12

P. Seepe (66)

No. 9. Vol. 9. p.1766-1778 at p.1767.

A.N.C. meeting, No. 2 Square, Alexander Township.

4/4/54. Apparently routine organisational meeting.

Speech mainly on Bantu Education.

3 -

P. Selepe (66) No. 9 bound.

p.1768. Your children will be taught that the white man is the baas and they will be sent to the mines to work for the Europeans.

p.1767/8. I know the oppression of Africans the oppressors of Africans by Afrikaners and the English.

p.1769. Let us show the Europeans that we do not want Bantu Education.

p.1769. These persons which think they can chain us their time is passed.

p.1769. In Kenya where there is a slight a very slight change though not total; Gold Coast India have gained their freedom.

BERNARD MOLEWA

p.1771. Our struggle is not against any particular person, but we are against the system. We are appealing to you Detectives to come and fight with us in the battle
The Government is removing the Western Native Location. Let us come together and fight to support the people of Sophiatown.

Crown Index No. & Pages... A13 p. 1 Sponsoring Org. ANC Remarks
 Defence Index No. and pages... 427 p. 89
 Vol. & Page... (55) 1.1.8 - 2.7
 Date... 4/4/57
 Place... Orlando, JHB

Reporter Code:

Reporter... MAC J.T.L.A......(No.) 45..... Exhibit No. ... Cy. 6576.....
 Mode of Reporting: Pamphlets, etc.
 with notes (see report)..... Remarks
 Code: rhonology suggests that this document was a REPORT.....

Speech Code:

Name and No.	Code	Duration:
Chairman : <u>HLONGWA</u>() ()		<u>3 1/2 hours</u>
Speakers: 1. <u>NEKWE</u> ... <u>40</u> (56) (+) X		<u>Length of Report: 3 pages</u>
2. <u>MATHULE</u> ... <u>26</u> (37) (0)		
3. <u>MAX GOITHI</u> ... <u>21</u> (29) (0)		<u>Meeting Summary</u>
4. <u>JOYCE PALMER</u>() (0)		<u>Criticism voiced at meeting of the W.A. Removal Scheme.</u>
5. <u>MASEKU</u>() (0)		
6. <u>MAHLANGU</u>() (0)		
7. <u>MOEMA</u>() (0)		
8.....() ()		
9.....() ()		
10.....() ()		<u>Resolutions: X</u>

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

.....().....()
().....()
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().....()

meeting pledged support for W.A. Removal Scheme RESISTANCE

P.P. D NOKWE (56)

No. 127. V. 25. p. 1213 at p. 1221.

0

Western Areas campaign.

PRINCE
BOND

Mathole (37)

No. 427. V.25. p.4918 at p.4922.

A.N.C., Orlando, Fla., 4/4/54.

0 Speech relating to Western Area Removal. Nothing significant.

PAUL STATE
BOND

A13

Makgothi (29)
No. 427. A. 13. V. 25. p. 4918.

A.N.C., Orlando, Jhb., 4/4/54.

p.4922. Asks meaning of Bantu Education
and says that according to some leaders it is
slavery.

A14

KATHRADA. A.M. - ACCUSED NO. 18

Meeting No. 5.

Volume 9. Page 1734 at 1735.

11/4/54

Brappan.

A.N.C.

- A.N.C. should speak the language which
the whole world would understand.

Reported by Jacob April. Report prepared from
Notes. (destroyed).

P.P.D. NOKWE (56)

No. 5, V. 9, p. 1734 at p. 1735.

0

ALL STAR
BOND

address not at Selva for meet-_g

A. 14/2 : № 537

? confusion with
meet-_g № 525

A 142.

A14/2

Sisulu (70)

Meeting No. 537.

Volume 40, Page 7876 at 7878.

11/4/54

Sophiatown.

A.N.C.

The speech was one opposing the Western Areas Removal.

+ "Ons doen hierdie dinge vir die beskawing. as one die Government wil oorwin moet ons die vergaderings laat groei".

Reported by G.A.Hattingh from notes made at the time. translated into Afrikaans by witness as he kept his record. Fair.

Crown Index No. & Pages... A15 p. 2 Sponsoring Org. ANC Remarks

Defence Index No. and pages 16 p. 7

Vol. & Page (10) 1927 - 1928

Date 18/4/57 Trades Hall

Place Tel Aviv

Reporter Code: (not available)

Reporter SHARP (No.) 80 Exhibit No. 972

Mode of Reporting: L.H. notes; Report prepared from notes Pamphlets, etc.

Code H.A. Sub. B Remarks

Speech Code:

Name and No.	Code	Duration
Chairman : <u>MASINA</u> () (0)		
Speakers: 1. <u>NOKWE</u> <u>40 (56)</u> (0)		Length of Report: <u>1 1/2 pages</u>
2. () ()		<u>Meeting Summary</u> <u>Nationalist legislation discussed.</u>
3. () ()		
4. () ()		
5. () ()		
6. () ()		
7. () ()		
8. () ()		
9. () ()		
10. () ()		

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

<u>MASIMULA</u> (X33)	<u>KUMALO</u> (X14)
<u>KALUPI</u> 22 (31)	<u>ADAMS</u> 1 (1)
<u>SIBANDE</u> 50 (71)	<u>NEWENDU</u> (X53)
<u>TYIKI</u> 53 (75)	<u>NGOYI</u> 38 (52)
<u>TUNZI</u> (X76)	
<u>MAVUSO</u> (X79)	
<u>RESHA</u> 44 (63)	

A16

Moroka (46)
No. 28. V.11. p.2064 at p.2065.

A.N.C. meeting, Communal Hall, Western Native
Township. 21/4/1954.

Purpose - against Western Areas Removal.

No speeches recorded. Report by police.

Short excerpt from speech.

p.2065. The Government today is talking about
to remove the people of Western Areas. We want
to tell him that before he make that deal he
should have fulfilled his promises that he give
with the Moroka shelters

A17

Matlon (38)

No. 428. V.25. p.4928. at p.4929.

A.N.C. meeting, Bantu Catholic Church of Zion,
Sophiatown, 28/4/1954.

Purpose - apparently protest against Native
Resettlement Bill.

p.4929. This Resettlement Bill, which
the Boers are now talking about. It is not the
first time that they talk of". (Sentence
not completed in report). You all remember in
1910 when the Boers nowhere to stay
They said (to Lord Kitchener) we will not
surrender before you tell us that we will
oppress the natives.

p.4929. we will never receive any
freedom from Heaven. But before we do anything
let us show Verwoerd that we are not going to
Meadowlands.

p.4929. People you have learnt of the French
Revolution where the blood was shed. When our
leaders tell us that we must take action, we
should do it.

A18

A.M. KATHRADA (18)

Meeting No. 10

Volume 9, Page 1709

2/5/54

Sophiatown.

A.N.C.

- Reference to Gov. as Fascist dog† How we must talk to the whites in the only language they understand and repeat the defiance campaign .
- War in Korea & Vietnam referred to
- + work with whites. (1794) -, votes for all.

Recorded by J. April. Report from Notes. Good.

J. Molefi (43)

No. 10, V. 9, p. 1759 at p. 1795/6.

A.N.C., Sophiatown, Jhb., 2/5/54.

p. 1795 : Struggle against oppressive laws.

+ Don't want to be removed from Sophiatown where we live in peace. Time of Imperialism is at an end. "We fight at the moment for our possessions, our land, for which our fathers have worked very hard."

p. 1795 : "Must wait for the word for your leaders as to how to fight. If you take up these weapons you will get big battalions from Alexandra and elsewhere who will help you—in the struggle. You must be prepared to die for your freedom."

NOTES ON SPEECHES.

P.P. Nthithe (57).

No. 10. V.9. p.1789 at p.1790.

A.N.C. Meeting, cor. Morris & Victoria Streets,
Sophiatown, 2/5/54.

Purpose - apparently consider, removal of Black
Spots, Bantu Education and Unjust Laws.

Name given as B. Nphete in record.

p.1790. We are being oppressed in our land by
Europeans. We have got sores already the way they
are oppressing us and are still daily being injured
in the old wounds. The time has arrived that we
have got to stand together like Africans.

p.1790. We are the dogs of the Europeans. They
want to remove us from our homes and place us in
the open veld.

p.1790. We fight against these laws of the
Europeans and over our dead bodies they will walk.

p.1790/1. I see the Boers are also here. They are
telling the people a lot of lies The Boers
in the land will oppress you.

No. 35/1. /.....

R RESHA (63)

Co. 10. v. ~~1789~~ at p. 1796/7

A.N.C., Sophiatown, Jhb., 2/5/54. Meeting re
Western Areas.

p. 1796. Long history of oppression in S.A.
Only real Christian in country is Huddleston.
+ "From him you can take the standard of a human
being and of Christianity. We are called agitators
because Malan claims this country as his. When
we demand the same Government we are called Commu-
nists. We are happy to be called agitators and
Communists if it is to fight for the same Govern-
ment."

?-- P. 1796. "Malan uses the innocent, uneducated
and starving Dutch to report for him. He does
not come to the meeting himself. The Dutchmen
come here to the meeting to keep Malan in his
position, so that when the Kaffirs run amok they
will kill the poor Dutch policemen."

p. 1796. Dutch people uneducated and stupid.
+ "The Government wants to stop the start of a Mau-Mau
and Class-Cheese movement. There is no such organi-
sation here. Let me educate the Government. We
have no intention even to start such organisations

- / ...

R. RESHA (63)
No. 10 cont.

here. We struggle in our own way. The struggle of Kenya is being fought in the forests of Kenya. Our battle will be fought in Bloff Street. There it took the Kenya people only eighteen months to make their own machine guns. Our sons and daughters must dig potatoes at Bethel." Reference to ignorance of Boers. "Our solution is unity. Then the Europeans will come forward and show their colours."

7- "You must be prepared to fight and you must be prepared to fight Dr. Verwoerd who will fight you. Our present Government is a very desperate clique. Before we achieve freedom some of us will have to die..... the Government shoots the Africans from behind. You must be ready every hour. The hour may be very near. We want same rights for all people irrespective of race, colour or creed."

Chairman: Ngwendu (53)

Spoke before: Kathrada (18) Molefi (43)

Spoke after: -

Crown Index No. & Pages.. A19 p. 2 Sponsoring Org. : AN.C. Remarks

Defence Index No. and pages .. 11 p. 5

Vol. & Page (9.) 1799 - (10) 1830

Date .. 9/5/54

Place .. Newclare

Reporter Code:

Reporter .. SHARP (No.) .. 80 Exhibit No. not available S.I.A. (Notes)

Mode of Reporting: Pamphlets, etc.

..... L/H NOTES Remarks

Code .. ++/A but B

Speech Code:

Chairman : YANDIHLA () (0) Duration: Starts 10 min's

Speakers: 1. RESHA 44 (63) (+ -) X Length of Report: 2 pages

Introduction	Name and No.	Code	Meeting Summary
2.	<u>MICHAEL</u>	<u>34 (46) (0)</u>	
3.	<u>TAMBA</u>	() ()	
4.	<u>SISULU</u>	<u>49 (70) (-) X</u>	<u>Bad meeting.</u> <u>attacks on Europeans</u> <u>(Racial hatred)</u>
5.	<u>NJONGWE</u>	() ()	
6.	<u>TAMBA</u>	() ()	
7.	<u>NJONGWE</u>	() (-) X	
8.	() ()	
9.	() ()	
10.	() ()	

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

CONCO 80 (127) ()

..... () ()

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A19

Moutsele (46)

No. 11. V. 9 and 10. 7.1799 at p.1801.

A.N.C. meeting, cor. Bevan & Hamilton Roads,
Newclare, 9/5/1954.

Purpose - discuss Western Areas Removal Scheme.

Short report of remarks when introducing the
A.N.C. leadership to the meeting.

p.1801. We want to be as other nations.

p.1802. It is clear that the Boer want to
destroy this organisation, the A.N.C.

R RESHA (63)

No. 11, V. 9, p. 1799 at p. 1800 to V. 10, p. 1801
A.S.G., Newelere, Feb. 9/5/54. To the members
of Executive.

- p. 1800. When I say that the Africans must be moved from their homes and also be given lower education, we must know that then we are meeting today, we are digging our graves. Are we digging the graves, for whom, is it for us or for the Boer. I say Malan must go to these graves." Reference to number of police in Newelere.

- / ...

R RESHA (63)
No. 11 cont.

P. 1801.

The towns are controlled by one man.

We should also be controlled by one man, Chief Luthuli. When we take the Government there will be no anti N.A. department, and all the Europeans who will like to live here will live with no passes.

?-- I want the Youth to come forward. You will see that the Boers who are driving the pick-ups are young Boers. This will only when we, the youth, come forward. Won't it be good, my mothers and fathers, when the blood of the youth of African people is spilling for a good cause. Next week the League will have a youth meeting, where we will tell you what to do. You should remember that the leaders of Congress, that even the Government is afraid of them."

Chairman: -

Spoke before: -

Spoke after: Moretsele (46) (who approved this speech)
Sisulu (70) (who also approved re Youth).

Tambo (74)

Sisulu (70)

Meeting No.11

9/5/54

A.N.C.

Volume 9. Page 1799 & Volume 10,
Page 1830.

Newclare.

Meeting concerned with Western Areas
Removal.

-- Resha was the first speaker and attacked
the government generally at 1801. "won't
- 2 -
it be good, my mothers and fathers, when

when the blood of youth of the African
people is spilling for a good cause".

There is no effort on part of accused to
dissociate himself. Accused was fourth
speaker.

1804 - The Africans will get their freedom even
if the white man likes it or not, but we
are going to get our freedom.....

We are not going to Meadowlands"

Reported by Isaao Sharp. Notes made at the
time. G. 14. Poor.

Dr. W. J. Conco (124)

No. 11 V. 9. p. 1799.

This meeting was held on 9/5/54 in Johannesburg.

p. 1799: Dr. Nooca (Conco) is referred to.
It seems possible that this is not Dr. Conco
(127).

Crown Index No. & Pages A25... p. 2 Sponsoring Org. _____ Remarks _____
 Defence Index No. and pages 12 p. 5
 Vol. & Page (10) 1830 - 1839
 Date 2/5/51
 Place Alexandra Township, Johannesburg A.N.C.

Reporter Code:

Reporter MASEHELE (No. 53) Exhibit No. C.16 (notes)
9.17 (Report)
 Mode of Reporting: Pamphlets, etc. _____
L.H. notes Remarks _____
 Code: t/A

Speech Code:

Name and No.	Code	Duration	Length of Report
Chairman : <u>MAZUNGE</u> () (0)		<u>2 3/4 hrs</u>	
Speakers: 1. <u>MOTSELE</u> () (+ -)			<u>1 pages</u>
2. <u>SELEPE</u> <u>A.7. (66)</u> () (+ -)			
3. <u>KOALEPE</u> () (+)			<u>Meeting Summary</u>
4. <u>MOLWA</u> () (-)			<u>Bad meeting.</u>
5. () ()			<u>Violent invectives.</u>
6. () ()			
7. () ()			
8. () ()			
9. () ()			
10. () ()			

Accused and Ex-Acc. Present:

() ()
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 () ()
 () ()

P. Selape (66)

No. 12. Vol. 10. p.1830 at p.1833.

A.N.C. meeting No. 2 Square, Alexander Township.
9/5/54. Routine organisational.

p.1833. I will tell you of Africa, since you know that Afrika is our country of birth. The police come here because they realise the dangers.

p.1833. The white people of South Africa are oppressed also because if you oppress someone you oppress yourself.

p.1834. We are forced to elect white men to represent in the Parliament, who support Malan's party Sam Kahn and Carneson were kicked because they represented us truly. Ray Alexander was kicked out.

p.1834. I say as the time goes on we will rule the whites. I do not say 300 or 500 years to come.

p.1834. The Indians were oppressed but they struggled to free themselves. The Gold Coast got their freedom.

P. Selepe (66) No. 12 contd.

p.1834. We must form a united front to
crush the White Imperialists.

p.1834/5 You read of Korea, Indo-China.
They do not know what will happen tomorrow. The
imperialist government must be driven out of
Indo-China. We will do the same here.

p.1835. The Africans murder each other
because of the White man, in Alexander natives are
not allowed to look for work in Johannesburg.
So an African will try to rob you in order to get
money for living.

p.1935. We have no freedom of choice of
work, of assembly. "We will rule in this country
during our lifetime, before Malan dies."

N.B. The last remarks appear at the end and
suggest slogans.

Collection: 1956 Treason Trial
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