

160 Sketched far and near on right. I was shown where Major Mitchell received his death wound, while attacking a Papuan house, and where effects are still supposed to exist, and in a few miles more we saw the strong fort of Gumpeteis drift before us, while between Jones & the thick turbid stream of the Great Yol River, evidently far too high for anything but swimming.

In reaching the bank, a train of mule wagons and a large & filthy party of soldiers waiting for the river to subside were in sight. Bowes of the 6th commanded & gave me news of Battley, and I was introduced to Capt Annesley (6th) & a queer looking sub named Reil.

Leaving my horse for August to bring crops we took the boat and made our way to the fort for lunch, where I thankfully accepted some Porcupine's Quills & Rattle, and inspected an unfortunate horse with the poor view of his fore leg cut thro' by a spear lute. After which stoutly resisting all entreaties to stay for the night, I remounted and rode off to Geesers Camp, 9 miles off.

To five miles my road lay up hill, and every ¹⁵¹
Step I gained in height gave me a finer view back,
until on the Summit I rested in absolute wonder.

It seemed as if a world of Bush and Valleys lay below
me, one deeper than another, the windings of the Fish
River and the white fort of Grumpeiers appeared lost
in the immensity, while the further hills rose gradually
in swells until they jumped as it were into steep
cliffs and became fullier, and became mountains
^{all} at once. I think this Valley of the Fish River as fine
as any thing in the Colony, but after all Atmospheric
Effects make so much difference that we see to less it

Grumpeier's Post. in the great Fish River Branch.



162 again in a hot sunny place instead of partially hidde
under a Thunder Cloud I might wonder at my for-
-the Omiction. The bush now became lower & less dense,
flades opened ^{in various directions} ~~in and then~~ while a glaze of Chander-
litz lantern & Lucy were astonished me for two mile,
A lusthous Grinon peacock also tempted me out of the
bush as also did some fine Stellias and a bed of
low coloured fuscious very low growing. And in a
cold wind & drizzling rain I reached Style's Hotel at
Lescars Point. And dismounting wondered over my
bit of Island remenber all these pleasant things etc
I am old and cracked. It ought to make a very cheery
old man of me. Style's Hotel is a long one storied white build-
ing on a stoet, much like the small cosy Cumberland & West Side
Inns. And extremely clean & nice in all its arrangement.

Perhaps for Cumberland & Island with Pettard, as the
dry country west of Moorland about is very similar to some
of the country on the Great North road. We are on the edge of
the great Fish river bush and I can have now left vegetation
and beauty of scenery behind us. Had some fun with a

153

bury of white haired children belonging to the
place, watched a horseman and two or waggon boys, &
after a few words said, ^{over} jolly fine congratulated myself
on having resisted the seductions of the officers at Gun-
-petted drift. — There is one very bright and beautiful plant
now in flower, it is of a deeper color than the Plumbago,
and the flower much larger, being in size & shape like a
small wild primrose, and in color like the evening
primrose. The shape of blossom it throws out is astonishing
and it has the good taste to affect the society of the Yucca
and Plumbago with which it harmonizes admirably.

Tuesday March 19th Set up writing late last night and in
consequence slept 'till late this morning. Just as I had
done breakfast up rode Boxes and Shell from Gun-
-petted and before long the escort & waggons made their ap-
-pearance and the place was full of sleepy looking sol-
-diers preparing their al fresco breakfast. I strolled out
to a scene close at hand and took what I fear will
have to be my last gaze upon the joyous clusters of Yucca
and Plumbago. I strolled always like them for the pleasure

164 They have afforded me, and when I see them in our
English green houses, ^{half} look upon them as I look upon Strange
things and Strangers, almost as Strangers from whom I have
received kindness in their own lands, and cherish them
in return. After a fruitless hunt after a collection of Mississ.
Gems which August ought to have packed but knew nothing
of. I left Grace's Park and riding up the Hill side waited
for August to run a Juniper bush where I gathered a fine
cluster of the curious Bell flower mentioned yesterday.

So far from leaving but all beauty behind me, the
views back over the Fish River Valley were singularly fine
and the hills which Bunting describes as being like
"Inverted Sea-shells" very conspicuous. A deep
but filled valley of great beauty lay between me &
the miserable sum of Dwarf Bush which showed white
languor at the opposite heights. The wood sides lined with
Tamarine, Wild Olive, and Philoxeris, turned all over
with ferns and Asperges, and a carpet of the
lovely Choradria or Brunsvigia lily on either side had
been charming, and remained me somewhat of an

English lane, but we soon passed through them into the bare moorland again, and the conspicuous peak Signal Tower of Governor's Kop told I was nearing the Capital of the Eastern Province. The hill was in fact the high ridge (page 18) which gave me my first never to be forgotten view of British Kafferia, and I was now about to take my last. Off saddling on the summit for a hour I ate some dry toast and made a sketch of the Amatola Range. After which up saddling, stopping a Commissariat wagon bound for Port Town to send a pencil sketch to Fielder about my terms, I rode for half a mile along the ridge until reaching a turn which ^{etc} commenced the descent. I paused, and took my last look at the magnificent view before me.

Never had it looked so superb. The mist was clearing off in heavy billowy clouds which overhung the distant Amatolas, leaving the entire range from the St. Winterberg to the Quill Quill starkly defined against the morning sky. The valley of the Fish River in all its length & breadth lay deep down at my feet, steeply

166 framed by isolated flat topped hills and sheered &
steeped by dark green brush. Beyond, line after line of
ridgy hill rising and falling in sweeping curves yet
ever preserving their own outline stretched away to the
light and left as far as the eye could reach. Each ridge
backed by some deeper or paler hue as forest, brush or
bare ground predominated, and piled up one above
another until the fine range of the Amatolas sat over
all as on a throne of steps. From the Guilli Guilli the
chain faded away into mist though at times I thought
I could define the Kalmoria, Nut Kent, & Cedegali though
the haze, ~~and~~ ^{but} the Winterley, Didim-i, Nat, & Landsley,
the great Chemie, Faik's Hof & the Hogs Back were as
clear as day light, while the Hermon range of Indye &
Tenkies Hof and Fort Brown were seemingly close at
hand. Six weeks ago and how little this view was to me
and now what a chain of cheery remembrances each
well known point recalled. And how many friends I
have left whom I hope to see again sometime whose very
existence was unknown to me the last time I looked at it
Petrey and the Wilsons. Fort Beaufort and its garrison,

Eland's Post, and Fort Anne. Keiskamma ~~Hack~~¹⁶⁷ and the 12th with Dace & Robinson. The Duke, and above all King William Town and the 60th Rifles all came to mind, and I then thought by how uncertain a tenure we hold this Country and notwithstanding the blood spilt already how much more in all probability is destined to be shed before it becomes fit for English homes and I could only hope that the friends who have made my Legion so pleasant may not be doomed to afford it. One more look and we started on over the now dusty ups & downs where I first met Henslowe last year, and reached Gralandstown at 4½.

Major Robertson greeted me at Fort Lyoland showed me my quarters and sent Bentley to me. He had been putting to a degree & I thoroughly enjoyed a tankard of ginger beer and a bath. After which August returned from the Town with letters from my brother Fred Lyon, Aunt Dr. Phillipson, Aldrich & B. & G. Murphy. I was thankful to hear from home again & all well. After breakfast, sat some time with the Major and back to

168 Day comes in a violent Thunder Storm which lasted all night.

Thurs March 20. On getting into bed last night, something like a Horse scratching among the Sheets caused my attention, on its continuing close to my ear. I jumped up, lit a Candle, and turning over the Sheets out slides a really enormous Centipede which would have almost killed me. In vain I struck at it, it escaped over some how and is still in the room in spite of a. My hunt after it among old Books & Boxes. The room is full of them and August killed one of his horses while sorting my things for the west.

It rained incessantly all day which gave me time to knock off letters home, to Greeley, T-Cave, Sullivan, Aldrich, Phillips, & Mr Dutchie, writing all morning in the Major's room and eating his frys.

Had lunch and a call from Mr Gurney who promised to send for the Yellow pony which he did soon after. Poor thing, it has carried me well and I am sorry to say bad by to it. Set a trap in Tim Kelly's room before

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