

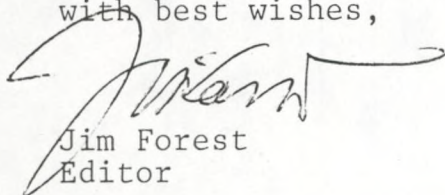
Reconciliation international

Dear Friends at the End Conscription Campaign:

Thank you for your contribution to the magazine of the International Fellowship of Reconciliation. Enclosed find the latest issue, with your contribution on page 25.

We appreciate your help very much, and hope that if you have need of more copies of this issue, you will let us know.

with best wishes,



Jim Forest
Editor



WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL - MIDWEST

421 SOUTH WABASH AVENUE • CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60605 • (312) 663-4250

Feb. 11, 1987

Board of Directors *

Chairman

Byron Miller

Regional Director,
Middle East,
A.T. Kearney, Inc.

David Ader, Attorney,
Ancel, Glink, Diamond,
Murphy & Cope

Jack Bishop

Principal, Bishop Associates

Rev. Carol Cory, Minister,
Ashburn United Methodist
Church, Chicago

Gautam Ghosh, Legal
Assistant, Jenner & Block

David Hardin, Producer,
Chicago Sunday Evening
Club (WTTW)

Robin Lovin, Professor,
Divinity School,
University of Chicago

Lewis Manilow, Attorney,
Manilow and Associates

Dennis McCann, Professor,
Theology, DePaul University

Sherry Minert

Director, Community Service
Management Program,
Roosevelt University

Karen Minnice, Coordinator,
Office of International
Programs, University of
Illinois at Chicago

Herb Neil, President,
Financial and Economic
Strategy Corporation

Tamara L. Nelson

Director of Development,
YWCA

Charles Okolie

International Lawyer
U.N. Consultant

William Redlich, President,
Eagle Sheet Metal (ret.)

Fred A. Replogle, Partner,
Rohrer, Hibler & Replogle

Rev. C. Theodore Roos
Minister, Winnetka
Congregational Church

Kale Williams

Executive Director, Leadership
Council for Metropolitan
Open Communities

Katherine Woods
Refugee Resettlement
Program

Director

Robert Woito

David Shandler
National Secretary
End Conscription Campaign
227/9 Khotso House
42 DeVilliers St.
Johannesburg 2001, South Africa

Dear David:

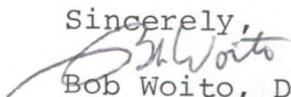
We have decided to be an American sponsor for your organization, the End Conscription Campaign. We are a non-governmental organization dedicated to the non-violent resolution of conflict: to a world without war. We have enclosed some of our literature to give you a better feel for our organization and its values.

We have read your literature which you supplied to Project South Africa, and are impressed by its high quality, by the democratic and non-violent values guiding your work, and by the effectiveness of your organization.

Enclosed is a check that we hope will help support your work. We raised funds for your organization and for the Project through a mailing to our supporters. Use our contribution as you wish; we hope it will cover the cost of us receiving your newsletter, as well as of us receiving any additional publications which you feel an American audience would benefit from reading. In addition to passing on any additional funds we may receive for your work, we will publicize your organization in our newsletter. We are not a wealthy group, but we are energetic and we look forward to corresponding with you regarding additional ways in which our similar work may be enhanced.

We are particularly concerned and troubled by the possibility that members and staff of your organization may currently be detained. We would like to know as soon as possible if this is in fact the case, so that we could write the appropriate authorities to express our concern over such action. If you could give us the names and addresses of such authorities, as well as the addresses of periodicals or press associations to whom we could send copies of our letters of concern, and let us know of any additional ways in which we could help, we would be happy to oblige.

Sincerely,


Bob Woito, Director


OTHER COUNCIL OFFICES: NEW YORK, NEW YORK • BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA • SEATTLE, WASHINGTON



WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL - MIDWEST

421 SOUTH WABASH AVENUE • CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60605 • (312) 663-4250

Our Starting Point:


While conflict is inevitable, war need not be. War, the resort to mass violence to resolve international conflict, is a human institution; as such, it can be changed. Ending war will happen only when credible alternatives are available and functioning. The development of these alternatives — legal and political institutions to resolve conflict and defend democratic values — is the key to a world without war. 

The Alternatives to War:


We believe there are seven requirements for a world without war. They are:

- **Disarmament** universal, general, inspected and enforceable
- **World Law** to protect the peace and resolve international conflict
- **World Community** to sustain law
- **Change and Development** to promote justice, human dignity, and political freedom
- **Agreement Among Nations** the key to achieving the four requirements above
- **Forcing Change Without Violence** getting agreement while defending our core political and moral values
- **Root Values** to provide the moral ground from which all the rest can occur

Our Approach:



History suggests that neither militarism nor utopianism have worked as methods to gain and protect the peace. Consequently, a strategy is needed that is realistic in its assessment of the harsh factors of the modern world, and idealistic in its search for better answers. Our approach is therefore oriented towards the development of a peace strategy that is sober and hopeful in analyzing our world. 

Our Strategy:

The development and implementation of alternatives to war requires agreement among nations. Gaining that agreement starts at home. The United States, by virtue of its power and wealth, religious and political traditions, can play a key role in international conflict resolution. Our work is therefore focused on how America can lead in developing alternatives to war. 

Our Programs:

We work in two primary ways to develop an American peace strategy with broad support throughout society:

- **Improving American Competence in World Affairs.** We act as a catalyst and consultant to mainstream organizations in American society. Much of the debate about the U.S. role in the world is shaped and formed in a complex and varied network of public and private organizations and institutions. In a democracy, a better educated public can make better choices about foreign policy issues. Therefore, we work with voluntary organizations, educational institutions, business, labor and the religious communities, helping them improve their address to the problem of war in ways appropriate to their role in society. 
- **Influencing Policy.** We work with governmental leaders to devise bi-partisan U.S. policies capable of promoting the peaceful resolution of international conflict. This activity combines a commitment to democratic values with the search for realistic alternatives to war. Additionally, we work to develop policy initiatives that the U.S. could take that, by gaining reciprocal responses from adversaries and allies, would help achieve the peaceful resolution of conflict. 



Economic and Social
Council

Distr.
LIMITED

E/CN.4/1987/L.73
5 March 1987

Original: ENGLISH

COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Forty-third session
Agenda item 15

THE ROLE OF YOUTH IN THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS INCLUDING
THE QUESTION OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTIONS TO MILITARY SERVICE

Austria, Costa Rica, France, Italy, Netherlands*, Spain* and United Kingdom
of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: draft resolution

Conscientious objection to military service

The Commission on Human Rights,

Reaffirming that all Member States have an obligation to promote and protect human rights and fundamental freedoms and to fulfil the obligations they have undertaken under the various international human rights instruments,

Mindful of articles 3 and 18 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which proclaim the right to life, liberty and security of person and the right to freedom and thought, conscience and religion,

Bearing in mind that the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights recognizes that everyone has the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion,

* In accordance with rule 69, paragraph 3, of the rules of procedure of the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council.

Bearing in mind also General Assembly resolutions 34/151 of 17 December 1979, which designated 1985 as International Youth Year: Participation, Development, Peace, and 2037 (XX) of 7 December 1965, which states that young people shall be brought up with an understanding, and in the spirit, of peace, justice and respect for all persons, and 2447 (XXIII) of 19 December 1968,

Recalling its resolution 40 (XXXVII) of 12 March 1981, in which it pointed to the need for a better understanding of the circumstances under which military service might be objected to on the grounds of conscience,

Noting the important role of youth in the promotion of international peace and co-operation as well as of human rights and fundamental freedoms,

Recalling General Assembly resolution 33/165 of 20 December 1978, in which the Assembly recognized the right of all persons to refuse service in military or police forces used to enforce apartheid and called upon Member States to grant asylum or safe transit to another State, in the spirit of the Declaration on Territorial Asylum, to persons compelled to leave their country of nationality solely because of a conscientious objection to assisting in the enforcement of apartheid through service in military or police forces,

Expressing its conviction that consistent and sincere efforts on the part of all States aimed at the definitive removal of the threat of war, the preservation of international peace, the realization of self-determination and the development of international co-operation in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, would ultimately result in the creation of conditions under which military service would become unnecessary,

Taking into consideration its resolution 1984/33 of 12 March 1984 and Economic and Social Council resolution 1984/27 of 24 May 1984 by which it was decided to give the widest possible distribution to the report prepared by Mr. Eide and Mr. Mubanga-Chipoya (E/CN.4/Sub.2/1983/30), with a view to receiving comments from governments, relevant United Nations bodies and specialized agencies, other intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations,

Taking note of the comprehensive report submitted by Mr. Eide and Mr. Mubanga-Chipoya on the question of conscientious objection to military service containing conclusions and recommendations,

Taking note also of the replies of governments and international organizations to the Secretary-General's request for comments and observations (E/CN.4/1985/25 and Add.1-4),

Having carefully considered the Sub-Commission's report on the question of conscientious objection to military service (E/CN.4/Sub.2/1983/30), which reflects the relevant international norms and standards embodied in various human rights instruments and describes State practice concerning voluntary or compulsory performance of military service,

Recognizing that conscientious objection to military service derives from principles and reasons of conscience including profound convictions, arising from religious, ethical, moral or similar motives,

1. Appeals to States to recognise that conscientious objection to military service be considered a legitimate exercise of the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion recognized by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

2. Invites States to take measures aimed at exemption from military service on the basis of a genuinely held conscientious objection to armed service;

3. Recommends to States with a system of compulsory military service, where such provision has not already been made, that they consider introducing various forms of alternative service for conscientious objectors which are compatible with the reasons for conscientious objection, bearing in mind the experience of some States in this respect, and that they refrain from subjecting such persons to imprisonment;

4. Recommends to Member States, if they have not already done so, that they establish within the framework of their national legal system impartial decision-making procedures to determine whether a conscientious objection is valid in any specific case;

5. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Commission at its forty-fifth session on the question of conscientious objection to military service, taking into account comments provided by governments and further information received by him;

6. Decides to consider this matter further at its forty-fifth session under the agenda item "The role of youth in the promotion and protection of human rights, including the question of conscientious objection to military service".

Church of Sweden Mission

Uppsala

March 10, 1987

Your ref:

Our ref:

A 6158-38/86
MK/mo

LETTER OF INVITATION

Re: South African women's information and lecture tour in Sweden,
April 20 - May 5, 1987

The Church of Sweden Mission is very happy to invite five women from South Africa who are active in work against apartheid to an information tour in Sweden April 20 - May 5, 1987. The women we hope to see here are:

Dolly Makau	South African Council of Churches, Johannesburg
Judy Chalmers	Black Sash, Port Elizabeth
Dawn Ingle	Black Sash, Johannesburg

and one woman, not yet named, whose child is, or has been, in detention,
and one woman who is a community worker in Soweto.

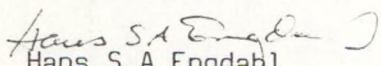
The aim of this tour is to give the Swedish public an insight into the immense difficulties women face when living in the apartheid society and hence strengthen the opinion against apartheid in Sweden.

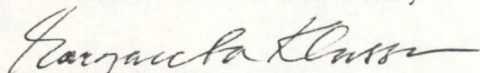
We find it of extreme importance that women are invited to tell about their particular experiences in South Africa today and their work for change and liberation.

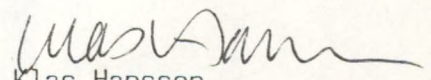
That will complete the picture of the heresy of apartheid.

The women invited will be speakers at meetings in churches, trade unions, women's groups and other civil rights groups.

For the CHURCH OF SWEDEN MISSION


Hans S A Engdahl
Southern Africa Secretary


Margareta Klasson
Education Secretary


Klas Hansson
Information Officer

Brot für die Welt

Brot für die Welt. Staffenbergstr. 76, D-7000 Stuttgart 1

Bread for the World

Fed. Rep. of Germany

Mr. A. Teeling-Smith
31, Bowden Road
Observatory
7925

P.O. Box: 476
Telephone: (0711) 2159-1
Cable: Diakonie Stuttgart
Telex: 7 23 557 ddws-d

Visits should be announced

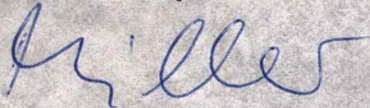
Südafrika

Your ref. no.	Your letter of	Our ref. no.	Re: Project Number	Direct dial	Date
		WGC/Mi	P 4541	291	March 30, 1987

Dear Mr. Teeling-Smith,

We appreciated your brief letter of 26th December 1986. We haven't heard any further. So are there any additional comments you wish to make at this time ?

Yours sincerely



pp. W.G. Clasen (Mr)
Treasurer Africa

DIAKONISCHES WERK

DER EVANGELISCHEN KIRCHE IN DEUTSCHLAND

of the Evangelical Church in Germany
de l'Eglise Evangélique en Allemagne



Diakonisches Werk EKD e.V., Postfach 476, Stafflenbergstr.76, 7000 Stuttgart 1

End Conscription Campaign
c/o 227/9 Khotso House
42 De Villiers Street
Johannesburg 2000

Republic South Africa

HAUPTGESCHÄFTSSTELLE

Hauptabteilung II
Ökumenische Diakonie

Referat:
Hilfen für Opfer
von Menschenrechts-
verletzungen

Datum 29.4.87
Zeichen P.-S./kö
Tel. (07 11) 21 59- 281

Concern: Your report for the first quarter of 1987 from April 13th, 1987

Dear friends,

it was a great surprise and pleasure for us, to receive your above mentioned report, all the enclosed material from your activities and the confirmation of your continued activities on behalf of a non-violent and integrated future of South Africa.

We wish you an effective summer and hope and pray together with you for justice and peace!

Yours sincerely,

(Michael Protz-Schwarz)



P vor dem
Haupteingang



Sammelruf (07 11) 21 59-1
Telegramm-Adresse:
Diakonie Stuttgart
Telex: 723 557 ddws d

Postscheckkonto Stuttgart 344 70-701 (BLZ 600 100 70)
Landesgirokasse Stuttgart 2 001 351 (BLZ 600 501 01)
Dresdner Bank AG, Stuttgart 9 015 814 (BLZ 600 800 00)
Deutsche Bank AG, Stuttgart 11/70 570 (BLZ 600 700 70)
S.W.I.F.T.-Adresse: DEUT DE 55
Commerzbank AG, Stuttgart 5 276 530 (BLZ 600 400 71)
Bank für Sozialwirtschaft, Köln 41 084/00 (BLZ 370 205 00)
SMH-Bank, Frankfurt/Main 00-435 826-00 (BLZ 502 200 85)
Spar- und Kreditbank, Nürnberg 20 770 (BLZ 760 605 61)
Bank für Kirche und Diakonie eG,
Duisburg 29 172 (BLZ 350 601 90)
Ev. Darlehnsgen. eGmbH, Münster 628 501 (BLZ 400 601 04)
Ev. Darlehnsgen. für Schleswig-Holstein
u. Hamburg eGmbH, Kiel 1 180 (BLZ 210 602 37)
Ev. Kreditgen. eGmbH, Kassel 0 405 000 (BLZ 520 604 10)
Simonbank, Düsseldorf 464 579 (BLZ 300 203 00)



2208 South St.
Philadelphia,
PA 19146
215/545-4626

May, 1987

I got stationed in Virginia Beach on the U.S.S. America I was there for about three months when we got our first assignment--Grenada....We went over there, put the Marines there on land and started shooting up everything we saw, lost some planes on the boat, like we were in World War III. Right then I thought, "Wait a minute, this isn't what they told me....I gotta get out of here. Have to get out of here."

--Benny Wilkerson, U.S. Navy veteran
interviewed by Lou Ann Merkle, CCCO

Co-Chairs

Maxine Alper
Jon Landau

Co-Counsel

Emerson Darnell
Peter Goldberger

Staff

Herb Ettel
Sabrina Sigal Falls
James Feldman, Jr.
Bill Galvin
Lou Ann Merkle
Robert A. Seeley
Patricia Sutton

Dear friend,

Unfortunately, Benny Wilkerson didn't know about CCCO and served out his four years active duty. But what about the 50,000 U.S. military personnel involved this month in operation Solid Shield, the largest U.S. training exercise and show of force to date in Central America and the Caribbean? Who will help those men and women who undergo a similar change of consciousness when faced with the reality of war preparation?

We're sure you know why the U.S. is conducting these maneuvers, threatening the people of Nicaragua and other nations in the region. But you may not realize that whenever our government holds such exercises or intervenes militarily as in Grenada, Lebanon or Libya, there is a notable rise in the number of members of the armed forces who apply for discharge, go AWOL, or otherwise refuse to cooperate.

CCCO's staff attorney, James Feldman, Jr., notes, "Over the past several years each time the United States has intervened, the number of requests for help we received from military personnel has doubled. And with so many National Guard troops being sent to Honduras for maneuvers now, for the first time we are also receiving a significant number of calls from Guard members."

As our government's military activities continue and grow, so must the work of CCCO. Our fieldworker, Bill Galvin, spends most of his time on the phone and on the road arranging and conducting trainings for military and draft counselors to strengthen and expand the network.

A National Agency for Military and Draft Counseling
Founded in 1948 as the Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors

Western/P.O. BOX 42249/SAN FRANCISCO/CA 94142 415/552-6433
CCCO is a non-profit, tax-deductible organization



Another special service is the variety of literature we produce, including our unique Handbook for Conscientious Objectors. Our outreach coordinator Lou Ann Merkle is hard at work to publish a professional quality comic book for popular distribution telling the real life stories of four veterans who became conscientious objectors. She has also produced an impressive series of counter recruitment ads, the latest one depicting Benny with his son. We have enclosed a camera-ready copy and hope you can have it printed in your local newsletter or other publications.

CCCO's legal research and testimony has proven invaluable in helping grassroots groups win access to students while challenging the Pentagon's school access for its recruitment purposes. Our input to Congress and the Selective Service has also helped block approval of some of the more disturbing regulations and legislation being considered.

Twenty years ago our movement couldn't prevent a disastrous war in Asia and the loss of 50,000 American lives. Today we are better prepared and the outlook is more hopeful. CCCO plays a vital role in this effort. Whatever develops, CCCO will be there, applying four decades of experience and commitment to stop the war machine where it starts--with the individual.

Of course we depend on your generous support to continue and expand to meet the growing need, especially for third world outreach and military counseling. Although our expenses are tightly managed and staff paid modestly, printing, postage and other costs continually rise.

The need is now. Please don't forget--send your donation today.

For the success of all our efforts,



Herb Ettel,
Administrator

P.S.--Contributions as always are tax deductible. This is probably the only appeal you will receive from us until next fall, so please give as much as you can to carry us through.

A copy of our latest financial report is available from CCCO.

Brot für die Welt

Brot für die Welt. Stafflenbergstr. 76, D-7000 Stuttgart 1

Bread for the World

Fed. Rep. of Germany

Mr. A Teeling-Smith
31 Bowden Road
Observatory 7925

P.O. Box: 476
Telephone: (07 11) 21 59-1
Cable: Diakonie Stuttgart
Telex: 7 23 557 ddws-d

Visits should be announced

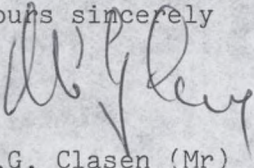
Südafrika

Your ref. no.	Your letter of	Our ref. no.	Re: Project Number	Direct dial	Date
		WGC/Mi	P 4541	291	May 22, 1987

Dear Mr. Teeling-Smith,

I don't know whether you received my letter of 30th March 1987,
but in it I had acknowledged receipt of yours of 26th December,
and asked whether you wished to add anything further.

Yours sincerely



W.G. Clasen (Mr)
Treasurer Africa



8 ELM AVENUE, NOTTINGHAM
NG3 4GF
tel: (0602) 503587

1936-1986
50 YEARS OF PEACE PUBLISHING
16th March 1987

*Respaded
10/6/87.*

ECC
37 Polo Road
Observatory
Cape Town
7925 S. Africa,

Dear Friends,

We're writing to check that the free Peace News we send you arrives safely. Could you let us know:

Do you receive Peace News?

Do you want to?

Have we got your name and address correct?

If you write back and confirm you want it, we'll gladly continue sending it.

All best wishes,

Kathy

for Peace News

End Conscription Campaign

227/9 Khotso House
42 De Villiers Street
Johannesburg
2000
Tel: 337-6796
Telex: 4-86519 S.A.

10 June 1987

Peace News
8 Elm Avenue
Nottingham
NG3 4GF

Dear Kathy

Sincere apologies for my very late response to your March 1987 letter requesting information about ECC receiving the Peace News.

We certainly would want to continue receiving Peace News - so please do send it! There doesn't seem to have been too many delays in its arrival & so have received it on a fairly regular basis. However, I would like to suggest a change in the address:

Don Lowry
205 Highlands Road
Kensington 2094. S. Africa.

I have also enclosed some of ECC's most recent media & newsletters. Hope you find it useful and enjoy it.

In peace & love

Gaete Kirsten (ECC National Secretary)

A Kirsten

Brot für die Welt

Brot für die Welt. Stafflenbergstr. 76, D-7000 Stuttgart 1

Bread for the World

Fed. Rep. of Germany

Mr. A. Teeling - Smith
P.O. Box 423
Salt River 7925

P.O. Box: 476
Telephone: (07 11) 2159-1
Cable: Diakonie Stuttgart
Telex: 7 23 557 ddws-d

Visits should be announced

South Africa

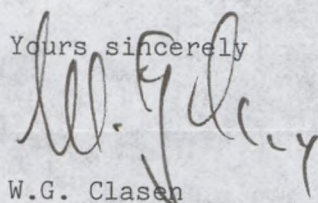
Your ref. no.	Your letter of	Our ref. no.	Re: Project Number	Direct dial	Date
		WGC/Mi	P 4541	291	June 12, 1987

Dear Mr. Teeling-Smith,

Thank you for your letter of 1st June 1987 and the enclosures which have been shared with Dr. Krause, the one who had dealt with your original enquiry.

Since what you have already sent is quite informative, our main interest is in the balance sheet. As far as I am concerned, the financial statement on the use of our grant and other income you were able to raise, need not be too detailed.

Yours sincerely



W.G. Clasen
Treasurer Africa

Mr. A. Teeling - Smith
P.O. Box 423
Salt River 7925

South Africa

WGC/Mi

P 4541

291

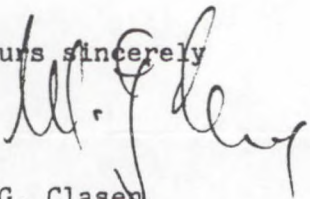
June 12, 1987

Dear Mr. Teeling-Smith,

Thank you for your letter of 1st June 1987 and the enclosures which have been shared with Dr. Krause, the one who had dealt with your original enquiry.

Since what you have already sent is quite informative, our main interest is in the balance sheet. As far as I am concerned, the financial statement on the use of our grant and other income you were able to raise, need not be too detailed.

Yours sincerely



W.G. Clasen

Treasurer Africa

Verdeckte Kopie zur Information: - Dr. Krause

Christian Aid



A Division of The British Council of Churches

PO Box No 1 London SW9 8BH
Telephone: 01-733 5500

Chairman: Sir Brian Young
Chairman Finance Committee: Mr Geoffrey Smith JP
Director: Revd. Michael H. Taylor

Ref: SM/SA orgs: ECC

16 June 1987

Ms A Kirsten
ECC
227/9 Ichotso House
42 de Villiers Street
JOHANNESBURG 2000

Dear Adele

Thank you very much for the news and information on ECC which we received recently. This is very helpful and I am sharing it with my colleagues here.

With warm greetings to all in ECC - you are much in our thoughts.

Yours sincerely

Sally Meachim

Sally Meachim
Acting Project Officer
Africa/Middle East Group

THE CHURCHES IN ACTION WITH THE WORLD'S POOR

Central Office: 240/250 Ferndale Road, Brixton, London SW9 (Nearest Underground: BRIXTON)
Cables: WORLDAID LONDON SW9 8BH. Telex: 916504 CHRAID G



OFFICE FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS

Mr. Francisco Nota Moises
Resistência Nacional Moçambicana
P.O.Box. 14654

Nairobi / KENYA

Nymphenburger Straße 64
8000 München 2
Telefon 089/125 82 00

June 26, 1987
Schm/Hö

Dear Mr. Moises,

The Chairman of the Christian Social Union (CSU), Dr. h.c. Franz Josef Strauß, has asked me to answer your letter of June 11, 1987.

He regrets that due to previous arrangements he is not able to comply with your request for a conversation. Furthermore I have to point out that we are already in direct contact with the president and commander in chief of your organization in the "Casa Banana" and thus are currently and sufficiently informed on the problems of your organization.

We know the importance of your requested support in the Federal Republic of Germany as well as in Western Europe and hope that even other politicians of the Western World will not ignore your concern.

Should you occasionally be in Germany I would be pleased to have a conversation with you according to prior arrangement. I wish you the best of luck and every success for yourself and your difficult and significant task.

Yours sincerely,

(Dieter A. Schmidt)
Director of the Office

Ein Brief beweist die von der CSU
bestrittenen Kontakte zu der rechten mosambikanischen
Terror-Organisation Renamo

»Viel Glück und Erfolg«

«Herr Strauß, sind diese Leute für Sie Freiheitskämpfer oder Terroristen?» fragten Journalisten den CSU-Chef in Maputo, der Hauptstadt Moçambiques. Der von Kanzler Kohl zum Friedensstifter im südlichen Afrika ernannte Politiker wich aus, als er seine Einstellung zu den Rebellen der Renamo (Resistencia Nacional Moçambiquana) erklären sollte: «Das kann ich nicht beantworten, denn ich habe noch keinen Renamo-Kämpfer gesehen.» Sein Reisebegleiter, Dieter A. Schmidt, Leiter des Büros für Auswärtige Beziehungen der Christlich-Sozialen Union, widersprach vermuteten Sympathien heftig: «Wir haben keinerlei Kontakt mit dieser Bewegung.»

Das Dementi war falsch. Am 26. Juni vergangenen Jahres schrieb Schmidt einem Renamo-Vertreter namens Francisco Nota Moises, der Kontakte zu Strauß aufnehmen wollte, im Auftrag seines Chefs nach Nairobi: «Ich muß darauf hinweisen, daß wir schon in direktem Kontakt mit dem Präsidenten und Oberbefehlshaber Ihrer Organisation in der »Casa Banana« und deshalb ständig und ausreichend über die Probleme Ihrer Organisation informiert sind.» Er hob «die Wichtigkeit der von Ihnen geforderten Unterstützung sowohl in der Bundesrepublik als auch in West-Europa» hervor und hoffte, «daß auch andere Politiker der westlichen Welt Ihr Anliegen nicht ignorieren werden». Nach einer Einladung zum Gespräch schloß Schmidt: «Ich wünsche Ihnen viel Glück und Erfolg für Sie selbst und für Ihre schwierige und bedeutende Aufgabe.»

Die »Aufgabe« sieht so aus: Seit Jahren überziehen die von Südafrika gesteuerten rechten Buschkämpfer der Renamo, die ihr Hauptquartier in der »Casa Banana« in Moçambiques Gorongoza-Nationalpark haben, Moçambique mit Gewalt und Verwüstung. Sie zerstören Schulen, Krankenhäuser, Brücken, zerbomben lebensnotwendige Straßen und Eisenbahnlinien, zünden Fabriken, Mais-, Tee- oder Zuckerplantagen an, ermorden Männer, Frauen und Kinder. Mit gezielter Terror haben sie die Infrastruktur des Landes fast völlig zerstört. Einer der jüngsten Anschläge: Am 31. De-

zember 1987 ließen die Rebellen einen Zug mit 1500 Menschen auf der Fahrt nach Maputo entgleisen. Dann plünderten sie die Waggons, töteten 22 und verschleppten Dutzende.

Renamo-Repräsentanten agieren in vielen westlichen Ländern – auch in der Bundesrepublik. Von Heidelberg aus versorgt Arturo da Fonseca, der Sekretär der Renamo für Auswärtige Beziehungen, die Presse mit »Erfolgs«-Kommuniqués der mörderischen Bewegung. Er organisiert Reisen für Journalisten in die sogenannten »befreiten« Gebiete, nimmt an Jahresversammlungen der rechten »Internationalen Gesellschaft für Menschenrechte« teil und veranstaltet geheime Führungstreffen der Renamo-Prominenz, wie zum Beispiel im Februar 1984 im Convent St. Peter Julian in Düren. FONSECAS Stellvertreter in Köln, Horatio Leven, rühmt sich dem STERN gegenüber seiner Verbindungen zur Union: «Im vergangenen September habe ich zusammen mit dem südafrikanischen Botschafter an einer Fraktions-sitzung der CDU/CSU zum südlichen Afrika teilgenommen.»

Der SPD-Abgeordnete Hans-Günther Toetemeyer fragte im März 1985 bei der Regierung an, ob es stimme, daß sich hohe Renamo-Funktionäre im November 1983 und im November 1984 mit Vertretern der Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung und der Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung getroffen hätten. Die Antwort des damaligen Staatsministers im Auswärtigen Amt, Jürgen Möllemann, »Das ist uns nicht bekannt.« Zwischenruf des SPD-Abgeordneten: »Dann stimmt also nicht, was die Frankfurter Rundschau berichtet.« Möllemanns Rückzieher: »Nein, nicht alles, was wir nicht wissen, muß deswegen auch nicht gegeben sein.«

Hartnäckig halten sich seit Jahren die Gerüchte, daß die Renamo Gelder von der Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung erhält. Der »Arbeitskreis Dritte Welt« in Recklinghausen schrieb deshalb einen besorgten Brief an den Geschäftsführer der CSU-eigenen Stiftung, Otto Wiesheu. Die Antwort vom 22. September 1987: »Die Hanns-Seidel-Stiftung hat zu keiner Zeit die RENAMO in Moçambique unterstützt oder mit ihr zusammengearbeitet.«

A LETTER SHOWS QUITE CLEARLY THAT THE CSU FOSTERS CONTACTS (WHICH THEY REPUDIATE) WITH THE RIGHTWING MOCAMBIQUAN TERROR-ORGANISATION RENAMO.

" LOTS OF LUCK AND SUCCESS "

"MR. STRAUSS, ARE THESE PEOPLE FREEDOM FIGHTERS OR TERRORISTS IN YOUR OPINION?", ASKED SOME JOURNALISTS IN MAPUTO, THE CAPITAL OF MOCAMBIQUE. KOHL'S PEACEMAKER FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA, HOWEVER, AVOIDED A DIRECT ANSWER ABOUT HIS RELATIONSHIP TO RENAMO, BY SAYING: " I CANNOT SAY MUCH ABOUT THAT AS I HAVE NEVER MET A RENAMO FIGHTER. " - THE LEADER OF THE OFFICE FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE CSU, DIETER A. SCHMIDT (SEE YOUR LETTER OF Mr. SCHMIDT, MONO !!!!) PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY AND SAID : " WE HAVE NO CONTACT WHATSOEVER WITH THIS ORGANISATION."

THIS IS NOT TRUE. ON JUNE 26 1987 SCHMIDT WROTE A LETTER TO A RENAMO REPRESENTATIVE, FRANCISCO NOTA MOISES IN NAIROBI, WHO HAD TRIED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH SCHMIDT'S BOSS, FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS. SCHMIDT SAYS : " I HAVE TO POINT OUT THAT WE ARE ALREADY IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE PRESIDENT AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF YOUR ORGANISATION AT "CASA BANANA" AND THUS ARE ALWAYS BEST INFORMED OF THE PROBLEMS OF YOUR ORGANISATION ".- SCHMIDT EMPHASISED "THE IMPORTANCE OF YOUR REQUESTED SUPPORT FROM THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND WESTERN EUROPE", AND EXPRESSED HIS HOPE, " THAT OTHER POLITICIANS OF THE WESTERN WORLD WILL NOT IGNORE YOUR CONCERN".

AFTER AN INVITATION FOR TALKS ON THE OCCASION OF MOISES VISIT TO GERMANY, SCHMIDT CONCLUDES, " I WISH YOU THE BEST OF LUCK AND EVERY SUCCESS FOR YOURSELF AND YOUR DIFFICULT AND SIGNIFICANT TASK" .-

THIS "TASK" LOOKS LIKE THAT :

FOR MANY YEARS ALREADY GROUPS OF SOUTH-AFRICA-SUPPORTED BUSHFIGHTERS OF RENAMO, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS IS "CASA BANANA" IN THE MOCAMBIQUAN GORONGOZA-WILDLIFE RESERVE, DESTROY SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS

. BRIDGES,ROADS,RAILWAYS TRACKS, BURN DOWN FACTORIES,MAIZE, TEA AND SUGAR FIELDS, TERRORISE AND MURDER MEN,WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THIS TERROR IS AIMED AT THE DESTRUCTION OF THE COUNTRIES INFRA-STRUCTURE. ON DECEMBER 31 ,1987, THE TERRORIST DERAILED A TRAIN WITH SOMWE 1500 PEOPLE ON ITS WAY TO MAPUTO FROM THE S.A. BORDER. THEY KILLED 22 PASSENGERS, KIDNAPPED MANY DOZENS AND STOLE MOST OF THE PASSENEGRS' GOODS.

RENAME-REPRESENTATIVES ARE ACTIVE IN MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES, IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, TOO . SECERTARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND THE MEDIA, ARTURO DA FONSECA, LIVES IN HEIDELBERG AND SUPPLIES THE GERMAN MEDIA WITH "SUCCESS-COMMUNIQUEÉS". HE ALSO ARRANGES TRIPS FOR JOURNALISTS TO THE SO-CALLED "FREED ZONES" OF MOCAMBIQUE. HE ALSO TAKES PART AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETINGS OF THE FRANKFURT-BASED RIGHTWING "INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS", AND ORGANISES SECRET MEETINGS WITH RENAMO LEADERS, SUCH AS THE MEETING IN FEBRUARY 1984 AT THE CONVENT ST.PETER JULIAN IN DÜREN(WEST-GERMANY)- FONCESAS ALSO HAS A REPRESENTATIVE IN COLOGNE, HORATIO LEVEN, WHO CLAIMS A CLOSE ASSOCIATION TO THE CSU : " LAST SEPTEMBER (1987) I TOOK PART AT A MEETING OF PARTY CAUCUS MEMBERS OF THE CSU AND THE SOUTH AFRIBAN AMBASSADOR TO BONN (RETIEF) IN SOUTHERN AFRICA " .

SPD(SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY) MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, HANS-GÜNTHER TOETEMEYER ENQUIRED FROM THE BONN GOVERNMENT IN MARCH 1985, IF THERE WAS ANY TRUTH IN A STATEMENT, THAT HIGHLY PLACED REANAMO OFFICIALS HAD MET REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KONRAD-ADENAUER-FOUNDATION AND THE HANS-SEIDEL-FOUNDATION IN NOVEMBER 1983 AND DURING NOVEMBER 1984. THE REPLY BY THE THEN MINISTER OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, JÜRGEN MÖLLEMANN, " WE HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF THIS". INTERRUPTED BY ANOTHER SPD-MEMBER " THEN YOU CLAIM THAT THERE IS NO TRUTH IN THE REPORT BY THE "FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU" !" , MÖLLEMANN SAID " No, I DO NOT SAY THAT. NOT EVERYTHING WE HAVE NEVER HEARD OF, HAS NOT NECESSARILY HAPPENED."

RUMOURS HAVE IT THAT THAT RENAMO RECEIVES MONEY FROM THE HANS-SEIDEL-FOUNDATION FOR MANY YEARS ALREADY. THE "THIRD-WORLD-CIRCLE" IN RECKLINGHAUSEN(WWEST-GERMANY) ADDRESSED A LETTER TO THE SECRETARY OF THE FOUNDATION, OTTO WIESHEU AND EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN WITH THE GOINGS-ON. A REPLY WAS RECEIVED ON SEPTEMBER 22, 1987 : = THE HANS-SEIDEL-FOUNDATION HAS AT NO TIME SUPPORTED OR WORKED WITH THE RENAMO OF MOCAMBIQUE." -

Brot für die Welt

Brot für die Welt. Stafflenbergstr. 76, D-7000 Stuttgart 1

Bread for the World

Fed. Rep. of Germany

Mr. A. Teeling-Smith
P.O. Box 423
Salt River 7925

P.O. Box: 476
Telephone: (07 11) 2159-1
Cable: Diakonie Stuttgart
Telex: 723557 ddws-d

Südafrika

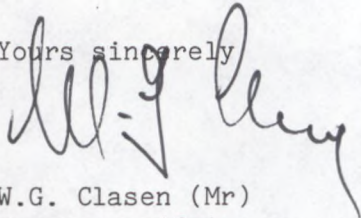
Visits should be announced

Your ref. no.	Your letter of	Our ref. no.	Re: Project Number	Direct dial	Date
		WGC/Mi	P 4541	291	August 18, 1987

Dear Mr. Teeling-Smith,

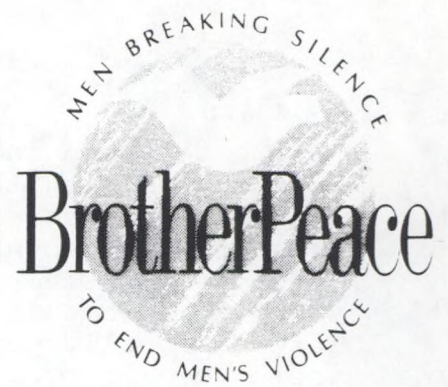
With reference to the second paragraph of the enclosed letter of 12th June 1987 are you able to let me have a reply yet ?

Yours sincerely



W.G. Clasen (Mr)
Treasurer Africa

Encl.



August 1987

Dear Friend,

We want to share with you an exciting and inspiring idea: BrotherPeace: An International Day of Actions to End Men's Violence. It is called for Saturday, October 17, 1987, and is already confirmed, in cities across the United States and Europe. We seek your organization's formal endorsement and support.

The Ending Men's Violence Task Group of the National Organization for Changing Men calls on men to join the BrotherPeace actions this fall. We call on men to publicly protest the war-like levels of violence committed, by men, against women, children, other men, and other forms of life. We also call on men to celebrate the many ways in which men are changing and acting to stop such violence.

Last year BrotherPeace Day brought together groups of men and women in nearly 40 cities across North America and in Europe-- men, and women, who took a stand together to end men's violence and express their solidarity with women who are working to stop rape, battery, pornography, and other forms of sexual discrimination. Our public marches and rallies signalled a new stage in the growth of the emerging men's anti-sexist movement.

The date of the action has a symbolic importance to us. The National Coalition Against Domestic Violence holds their "Domestic Violence Awareness Week" during the beginning of October (this year it will be October 10-17). We have approved the third Saturday of October to be the annual day. We feel that the appearance of our event at the end of the week can be offered to the media and the public as an accountable response to the women's movement by men. The message can be, "We listened to women, we agree, and we are responding."

BROTHERPEACE
3083 W. 111 St./Cleveland, OH 44111/(216) 671-5636
National Organization For Changing Men
P.O.Box 451, Watseka, IL 60970/ (815) 432-3010

We are recommending strongly that the BrotherPeace plans be coordinated with the local women's project(s). We advocate local activists communicating with the women's leadership in order to both create accountability to, and safety for, battered women, and to locate possible groups/institutions for financial contribution within the women's community. We are also calling again for an internationally coordinated 3 minutes of silence to recognize women who have died from, or suffered and survived, men's violence. A drumbeat every 18 seconds during this time will express dramatically the incidence of battery against women in this country.

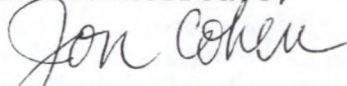
The momentum of BrotherPeace is growing. We invite you to be a part of it. We are asking each national and international organization to participate in the following:

*Endorsement of the BrotherPeace actions on October 17.
Please send the enclosed card as soon as possible.

*Sponsorship of the actions to help with the organizing expenses. (Your contribution, tax-deductible, should be made payable to "Brother to Brother" and mailed to: Michael Rudnick, 220 Fifth Street, Providence, RI. 02906)
This sponsorship is not required for endorsement.

*Help publicize BrotherPeace by printing announcements/ articles in your newsletter or publication and/or key contact mailings. Also, if you or anyone you know wants to organize a local action please contact Chuck Smith, 3083 W. 111 St., Cleveland, OH 44111, for a free organizer's packet. If you know of any men who would be willing to appear publicly--on radio or television--to speak of overcoming violence in their lives, please contact Mark Stevens, USC Counseling Services, 857 West 36th Place, Suite 200, Los Angeles, CA 90089.

In BrotherPeace,



Jon Cohen
BrotherPeace Outreach Coordinator
c/o RAVEN
P.O.Box 24159
St. Louis, MO 63130

P O Box 1037
Sultan, Wa 98294
United States of America
August 7, 1987

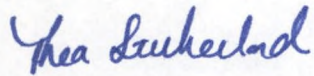
The Secretary
End Conscription Campaign
P O Box 93118
Yeoville,
2198 Republic of South Africa

Dear Sirs:

I recently purchased your record "Forces Favourites" (Rounder Records) and was interested to read about your organization. Do you have a branch, or a representative here in the U.S.? Or do you have an organization helping you?

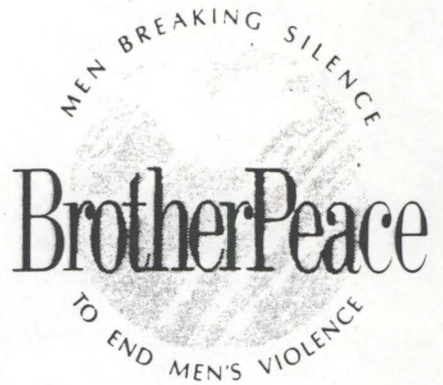
Many thanks for any information you can give me.

Sincerely,



Thea Sutherland

Responded 22/09/87.



August 1987

Dear Friend,

We want to share with you an exciting and inspiring idea: BrotherPeace: An International Day of Actions to End Men's Violence. It is called for Saturday, October 17, 1987, and is already confirmed, in cities across the United States and Europe. We seek your organization's formal endorsement and support.

The Ending Men's Violence Task Group of the National Organization for Changing Men calls on men to join the BrotherPeace actions this fall. We call on men to publicly protest the war-like levels of violence committed, by men, against women, children, other men, and other forms of life. We also call on men to celebrate the many ways in which men are changing and acting to stop such violence.

Last year BrotherPeace Day brought together groups of men and women in nearly 40 cities across North America and in Europe--men, and women, who took a stand together to end men's violence and express their solidarity with women who are working to stop rape, battery, pornography, and other forms of sexual discrimination. Our public marches and rallies signalled a new stage in the growth of the emerging men's anti-sexist movement.

The date of the action has a symbolic importance to us. The National Coalition Against Domestic Violence holds their "Domestic Violence Awareness Week" during the beginning of October (this year it will be October 10-17). We have approved the third Saturday of October to be the annual day. We feel that the appearance of our event at the end of the week can be offered to the media and the public as an accountable response to the women's movement by men. The message can be, "We listened to women, we agree, and we are responding."

BROTHERPEACE
3083 W. 111 St./Cleveland, OH 44111/(216) 671-5636
National Organization For Changing Men
P.O.Box 451, Watseka, IL 60970/ (815) 432-3010

We are recommending strongly that the BrotherPeace plans be coordinated with the local women's project(s). We advocate local activists communicating with the women's leadership in order to both create accountability to, and safety for, battered women, and to locate possible groups/institutions for financial contribution within the women's community. We are also calling again for an internationally coordinated 3 minutes of silence to recognize women who have died from, or suffered and survived, men's violence. A drumbeat every 18 seconds during this time will express dramatically the incidence of battery against women in this country.

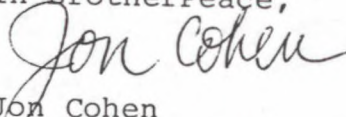
The momentum of BrotherPeace is growing. We invite you to be a part of it. We are asking each national and international organization to participate in the following:

*Endorsement of the BrotherPeace actions on October 17.
Please send the enclosed card as soon as possible.

*Sponsorship of the actions to help with the organizing expenses. (Your contribution, tax-deductible, should be made payable to "Brother to Brother" and mailed to: Michael Rudnick, 220 Fifth Street, Providence, RI. 02906)
This sponsorship is not required for endorsement.

*Help publicize BrotherPeace by printing announcements/articles in your newsletter or publication and/or key contact mailings. Also, if you or anyone you know wants to organize a local action please contact Chuck Smith, 3083 W. 111 St., Cleveland, OH 44111, for a free organizer's packet. If you know of any men who would be willing to appear publicly--on radio or television--to speak of overcoming violence in their lives, please contact Mark Stevens, USC Counseling Services, 857 West 36th Place, Suite 200, Los Angeles, CA 90089.

In BrotherPeace,



Jon Cohen
BrotherPeace Outreach Coordinator
c/o RAVEN
P.O.Box 24159
St. Louis, MO 63130

Briarpatch

2138 McIntyre Street,

Regina, Sask., Canada S4P 2R7 (306) 525-2949



911.13

Responded 14/9/87.

1987 June 29

Adele Kirsten
227/9 Khotso House
42 De Villiers St.
Johannesburg
2000
South Africa

Dear Ms. Kirsten:

David Bellamy of the London Committee on South African War Resistance gave me your address and suggested that I contact you. I had approached COSAWR UK about the possibility of a representative of the anti-conscription movement doing a speaking tour across Canada.

Briarpatch is an alternative news magazine based in Western Canada. For the past 14 years, we have been providing coverage of women's issues, the environment, social services, native people, peace and disarmament, and Third World development. Besides being involved in community and solidarity work within our own province, we are, through CUSO, involved in a solidarity/development project with Memorial Printers in Harare, Zimbabwe.

Recently we received a visit from two residents of Harare and through them learned more about the End Conscription Campaign. Author/journalist Julie Frederikse and her husband, himself a war resister, spoke at length about this aspect of the struggle against apartheid and the South African state's war footing.

//> We feel that people in South Africa and in Canada would benefit from Canadians becoming more aware of the war resistance movement. Canadians would gain a better understanding of the scope of the resistance in South Africa, learning that it is not simply a black-versus-white struggle, and of the true nature of

the South African government.// Canada has a history of sheltering war resisters, and Canadians could begin to pressure our government to accept South Africans fleeing the draft.

To this end, we feel it would be valuable if a representative from the ECC could visit Canada and meet with solidarity groups and the media. We would appreciate your comments on the principle and the logistics of such a trip. We have already broached the idea with CUSO (a Canadian-based international development agency) and with Project Ploughshares, a national peace and disarmament group.

We look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours in struggle,



Adriane Pavo
Editor



LAW DEPARTMENT

UNIVERSITY OF ZIMBABWE

17 August, 1987

Dear *ECC*

RE: INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CHILDREN AND THE LAW IN SOUTH AFRICA
Harare September 24 - 27, 1987

I am writing to invite you to participate in an international conference which is being convened around the theme of Children and the Law in South Africa.

The conference is being organised under the auspices of the Bishop Ambrose Reeves Trust and the Law Department of the University of Zimbabwe is co-operating with its organisation in Zimbabwe. It will be held at the Harare International Conference Centre, and will take place from the 24th to 27th September, 1987.

International participation at the event will be of a high level and will include child care specialists and experts in legal, medical and related fields. Concerned groups and prominent figures will be coming from Europe, North America, Asia, and Africa.

The participation of invitees from South Africa itself will be vital to the success of the initiative.

Should you require assistance with visa arrangements, please provide us with the following details: full name, date of birth, passport number, whether passport is South African or other, place of issue of passport, date of issue, and date of expiry.

Yours sincerely

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads 'Reg Austin'.

Prof. R.H.F. Austin
Chairman, Law Department

Peter Kallbarer
176 Congdon St.
Providence RI 02906 USA

after August 15
→

15 Church St.
Providence, RI 02906
USA

What's going on? I heard about your group in the Communist Peoples Daily World and in The used records section, two strange sources anyhow. I myself have been mostly active in Central American issues but I have been getting more familiar with Southern African issues, not just those regarding apartheid but also those of Namibia, Zimbabwe, Angola and Mozambique and their political and military directions.

In this country an outpouring of energies was directed upon the divestment issue which I assume you supported. Quasi sanctions were passed last summer-fall by the US congress. This effectively has muted

Responded 22/9/87

the popular upwellings that occurred on the
apartheid issue. Lacking such a 'black & white'
issue, my government's ^{overt} support for UNIFA
RENAMO and undermining posture towards
the front line states such as Zimbabwe
and Botswana are far from the kind
of things that can ~~be~~ galvanize public opinion.
As well, the American TV quasi-liberal has
a three month attention span whether it's
Cambodian famine, Ethiopian famine, Apartheid, or
~~even~~ even the current administration antics.

My basic point is that you have my
strongest support and admiration. If there
there's any information, publicity or
fund raising stuff that you could send
me I would be very thankful to do
what I can. Thank you very much Peter Kalberer

End Conscription Campaign

227/9 Khotso House
42 De Villiers Street
Johannesburg
2000
Tel: 337-6796
Telex: 4-86519 S.A.

22 September 1987

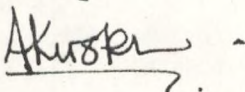
Dear Peter

Thank you for your interest and obvious support fo ECC. We do seem to get coverage in the strangest places but there are many organisations and individuals who know about us and so in some ways it is not too surprising. We have also had very good support from organisation such as the War Resisters League (WRL - with head office based in New York). They have twice, in the last 18 months organised two fairly high profile tours of the USA for ECC. We really value the support and solidarity action that is generated through those events.

We are a diverse organisation and have adressed the issue of conscription into the SADF (South African Defence Force) through cultural events, frequent publications, the schools, the church, the university campus, public meetings, placard demonstrations and lobbying for a change in the law.

I have enclosed some ECC media and a copy of the pamphlet " What is the End Conscription Campaign?" which very clearly outlines the history and work of ECC. I trust that you will find this information useful and please remain in contact with us if you require any further information.

Yours Sincerely



Adele Kirsten (ECC National Secretary)

PRESS RELEASE

REGGAE AGAINST APARTHEID BENEFIT CONCERT COMMEMORATING
STEVE BIKO DAY

On Sunday, September 13, a memorial tribute to slain anti-Apartheid activist Steve Biko will be held at the Jackie Robinson YMCA, 151 45th St., San Diego, CA, at I-805 and Imperial Ave.. The event, *REGGAE AGAINST APARTHEID*, is scheduled from noon until 6 p.m., and will feature reggae great Mikey Dread. Other musical acts will include Donkey Show (ska), Najite (African drumming), Sk&Jah (reggae jazz), Xango (roots reggae), and Nightshift (roots reggae). Poetry readings and speakers will round out the program. Donation, at the door, will be \$5.

Proceeds from the event will go to the Black Consciousness Movement of Azania which has a U.S. branch based in Washington, D.C.. Steve Biko, founder of the Black Consciousness Movement in South Africa, was assassinated ten years ago at the age of 30 while he was detained by the Apartheid regime. Biko's student activism served to revolutionize the anti-Apartheid struggle in South Africa by fostering a black national consciousness based on pride in the African cultural heritage and resistance to white colonial domination at all levels of society. A tireless worker for the cause of his people, Biko helped to create a network of blacks-only activist organizations which promoted equal rights and justice in a liberated South Africa.

Vendors and others interested in participating in the event can call Trade Roots at (619) 239-5832 for information. All ages are welcome.

Collection Number: AG1977

END CONSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN (ECC)

PUBLISHER:

Publisher:- Historical Papers Research Archive

Location:- Johannesburg

©2013

LEGAL NOTICES:

Copyright Notice: All materials on the Historical Papers website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be reproduced, distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

People using these records relating to the archives of Historical Papers, The Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, are reminded that such records sometimes contain material which is uncorroborated, inaccurate, distorted or untrue. While these digital records are true facsimiles of paper documents and the information contained herein is obtained from sources believed to be accurate and reliable, Historical Papers, University of the Witwatersrand has not independently verified their content. Consequently, the University is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the website or any related information on third party websites accessible from this website.

This document is part of a collection held at the Historical Papers Research Archive at The University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.