

POPULATION STATISTICS

1. City of Johannesburg. NEAD Population Statistics June 1963. Very detailed.
2. Population Statistics of Bantu 1900, 1911, 1921, 1927, 1939, 1946, 1964.
3. Typed estimated Bantu Population 30 June 1965. City of Johannesburg.
 - 3.a Hand written.
4. Soweto (Council controlled) Population Projection 1965 - 1980.
5. Age and Sex Distribution Bantu Population Soweto (Council controlled) as at 30 June 1965.
6. Analysis of Deaths by Age Group Bantu and European 1961/1965

Infantile Mortality Rates of Bantu 1961/1965 see notes re registered and notified births which make statistics unreliable.
7. Birth Statistics of Bantu and European giving details of hospitals at which confinements took place 1961/1965.
8. Birth Statistics. Registered Births 1961/1965 European and Bantu.

A city within a city.

Population Statistics

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Very detailed.
- 2 Population Statistics of Bantú 1900, 1911, 1921, 1927, 1939, 1946, 1960.
- 3 ^{Type 1} Estimated Bantú Population 30.6.1965 City of Johannesburg.
3a. Hand written.
- 4 Soweto (Council Controlled) Population Projection 1965-1980
- 5 Age & Sex Distribution. Bantú Population Soweto (Council Controlled).
as at 30/6/65.
- 6 Analysis of Deaths by Age Group Bantú & European
1961/1965
Infantile mortality Rates of Bantú 1961/1965
see notes re registered & notified births
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- 7 Birth Statistics of Bantú & European giving details
of hospitals at which confinements took place.
1961/1965
- 8 Birth Statistics - Registered Births 1961/5
European & Bantú

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CITY OF JOHANNESBURG.

NON-EUROPEAN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

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for 1965.

POPULATION STATISTICS : JUNE 1965.

	1964	Total	1965	Total
I BANTU IN AREAS SOUTH WEST OF CITY.				
(a) <u>COUNCIL CONTROLLED AREAS</u>				
(i) <u>Locations/Villages.</u>				
Central Western Jabavu	8,689		10,013	
Chiawelo	20,152		20,612	
Dhlamini	9,015		9,125	
Dube	12,727		12,565	
Emdeni	11,680		11,379	
Jabavu	25,468		26,102	
Jabulani	11,721		11,916	
Mapetla	11,476		13,148	
Mofolo	28,284		30,186	
Molapo	8,188		8,052	
Moletsane	10,360		10,235	
Moroka	15,207		16,504	
Naledi	19,923		19,954	
Orlando	59,662		57,849	
Orlando Ext.	5,831		5,941	
Phiri	11,332		10,788	
Pimville	29,088		29,057	
Senaoane	8,732		9,303	
Tladi	10,000		10,013	
Zola	30,630		30,531	
Zondi	8,861		9,314	
Total (i)		357,026		363,087
(ii) <u>Hostels</u>				
Dube	4,994		5,089	
Hancefield	4,578		4,944	
Jabulani	4,175		4,129	
Total (ii)		13,747		14,162
TOTAL (a) COUNCIL CONTROLLED AREAS : SCHEMTO		370,773		377,249
(b) <u>BANTU RESETTLEMENT BOARD *</u>				
Diepkloof	48,269		54,485	
Meadowlands	61,205		61,727	
Hostels	2,404		2,649	
Total (b)		111,878		118,861
TOTAL I : BANTU IN AREAS SOUTH WEST OF CITY		482,651		496,110
* Based on data furnished by the Bantu Resettlement Board.				

	1964	Total	1965	Total
<u>II BANTU IN CITY AREA.</u>				
<u>(a) CITY LOCATIONS.</u>				
Eastern Bantu Township	3,968		3,260	
<u>Total (a)</u>		<u>3,968</u>		<u>3,260</u>
<u>(b) MUNICIPAL HOSTELS.</u>				
Denver Men's Hostel	3,336		3,332	
George Goch Men's Hostel	2,950		3,000	
Wemmer Men's Hostel	2,807		2,817	
Wolhuter Men's Hostel	3,123		3,123	
Wolhuter Women's Hostel	126		128	
<u>Total (b)</u>		<u>12,342</u>		<u>12,400</u>
<u>(c) MUNICIPAL COMPOUNDS.</u>				
<u>Total (c)</u>	<u>9,093</u>		<u>8,863</u>	
		<u>9,093</u>		<u>8,863</u>
<u>(d) PRIVATELY HOUSED.</u>				
<u>(i) Licensed:</u>				
Flats	18,559		18,870	
Offices	1,496		1,526	
Commerce	4,899		4,855	
Sporting Clubs	1,335		1,335	
Licensed Hotels	1,129		1,145	
Boarding Houses	1,094		1,110	
Residential and Social Clubs	145		145	
Private Hospitals	439		410	
Churches and Halls	294		287	
Education and Welfare	1,463		1,452	
S.A.R. & H.				
Government and Provincial Administration	2,443		2,443	
Special Cases in Private Houses:				
Section 9(4) Licences	162		124	
<u>Total (i)</u>		<u>33,458</u>		<u>33,702</u>
<u>(ii) Unlicensed:</u>				
Domestics in Private Houses:				
Males	17,000		12,300*	
Females	53,000		48,000	
<u>Total (ii)</u>		<u>70,000</u>		<u>60,300</u>
<u>TOTAL (d) PRIVATELY HOUSED</u>		<u>103,458</u>		<u>94,002</u>
<u>TOTAL II BANTU IN CITY AREA</u>		<u>128,661</u>		<u>118,525</u>

* Employed and Accommodated.
Employed and not Accommodated 1,000

	1964	Total	1965	Total
III <u>BANTU HOUSED BY THE MINES</u> *		22,064		21,973
IV <u>BANTU IN PERI URBAN AREAS</u> **				
Alexandra	51,813		52,000	
North of Johannesburg	12,000		14,000	
South of Johannesburg	9,000		11,200	
<u>Total (IV)</u>		72,813		77,200
<u>Total Bantu (Sections I. - IV.)</u>		706,389		713,808
V <u>COLOUREDS.</u>				
(a) <u>Urban Area</u> ***				
(i) <u>Municipal and Government Townships</u>				
(a) Coronationville	3,800		3,900	
(b) Hoordgesig	8,000		8,300	
(c) Western Township	18,000		13,000	
(d) Riverlea	4,000		7,800	
(e) Bosmont	3,480		3,600	
(f) Langlaagte Properties	200		132	
<u>Total (a)(i)</u>		37,480		36,732
(ii) <u>European Areas</u> (including Newclare and Albertville)		14,496		11,500
<u>Total (a)</u>		51,976		48,232
(b) <u>Peri Urban Areas</u> ****				
(i) Alexandra	3,971		3,900	
(ii) North of Johannesburg	74		74	
(iii) South of Johannesburg	15,000		14,800	
<u>Total (b)</u>		19,045		18,774
<u>TOTAL COLOURED POPULATION</u>		71,021		67,006
VI <u>ASIATICS.</u>				
(a) <u>Urban Area (Including Lenasia 1964)</u>		26,896		19,860
(b) <u>Peri Urban Area</u> ****				
(i) Alexandra	68		11	
(ii) North of Johannesburg	138		138	
(iii) South of Johannesburg (Now includes Lenasia 1965)	8,000		19,800	
<u>Total (b)</u>		8,206		19,949

* Based on figures supplied by the Mines

** Based on figures supplied by Peri Urban Areas Health Board

*** Supplied by Coloured and Asiatic Division - Johannesburg City Council

**** Based on figures supplied by the Peri Urban Areas Health Board.

TOTAL

	1964	Total	1965	Total
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC POPULATION</u>		35,102		39,809
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN POPULATION (SECTIONS I. - VI)		812,512		820,623

/DB.
13.6.1966.

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<u>YEAR</u>	<u>MALES</u>	<u>FEMALES</u>	<u>CHILDREN</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
1900	61,153	5,100	6,016	72,269
1911				101,971
1921				116,120
1927	117,700	19,000		136,700
1939	179,000	65,000		244,000
1946	211,322	100,000	83,909	395,231
1964	188,656	165,807	167,235	521,698

Estimated population of Peri-Urban Areas	72,813
Population of Resettlement Board Area	111,878
Total in Metropolitan area of Johannesburg	706,389.

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79 30.
CITY OF JOHANNESBURG *Capitals*

Estimated Bantu Population as at 30th June, 1965.

<u>Bantu in Council controlled areas</u> <u>in Soweto</u>		377,249
Living in Houses	363,087	
Living in Hostels	<u>14,162</u>	
<u>Bantu living in areas controlled</u> <u>by Bantu Resettlement Board</u>		118,861
Living in Houses	116,212	
Living in Hostels	<u>2,649</u>	
<u>TOTAL...</u>		496,110
<u>Bantu living in the City area</u>		118,525
Living in Houses at Eastern Native Township	3,260	
Municipal Hostels	12,400	
Municipal Compounds for Council employees	8,863	
Housed in flats, offices, commercial buildings, hotels, boarding houses, schools, hospitals, etc.etc.	33,702	
Domestic servants in Private Homes	<u>60,300</u>	
<u>Bantu housed on Mines</u>		21,973
<u>Bantu living in Peri Urban Areas</u>		77,200
Alexandra	52,000	
North of Johannesburg	14,000	
South of Johannesburg	<u>11,200</u>	
<u>TOTAL...</u>		<u>713,808</u>

3

CITY OF JOHANNESBURG

Estimated Bantu Population as at 30th June, 1965.

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	<u>TOTAL...</u>	<u>713,808</u>

3a City of Johannesburg
 Municipal Council Population as at 30th June 1965.

Population in Council controlled areas in Townships. ~~496~~ 377,249.

living in Houses	363 087
" " Hostels	<u>14 162</u>

Population living in areas controlled by Council but not in Townships	118,861
living in Houses	116 212
living in Hostels	<u>26 49</u>

Total 496 110

Population living in the City Area. 118,525

living in Houses at Extension No. 1 Township	3260
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Municipal Hostels	12400
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Municipal compounds for Council Employees	8863
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Houses in flats, offices, business buildings, hotels, boarding houses, schools, hospitals, etc. etc.	33702
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Domestic Servants in Private Homes	<u>60300</u>
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Population housed on reserves 21973

Population living in Peri Urban Areas 77200

Alexandra	52000
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North of Johannesburg	14000
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South of Johannesburg	<u>11200</u>
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Total 713808

9/10 4
SOWETO (COUNCIL CONTROLLED) POPULATION PROJECTION
1965 - 1980

The Bantu population of Soweto is characterised by very high birth-rates (between 38 and 42 per thousand population) and steadily declining death-rates (1965 - 11.85 per thousand population). In addition, the sex/age composition of the population seems favourable to a high rate of Natural Increase (the excess of births over deaths).

The population includes relatively large numbers of young adults, that is, persons who are of an age to produce children and of an age of low mortality. These three factors - high birth-rates, relatively low death-rates and the age/sex composition of the population imply that the Bantu population of Soweto will grow very rapidly in the future.

Projections of the Bantu population living in Soweto, for the period 1965 - 1980 bear out this prediction. The projections imply that the population will increase very rapidly over the next 15 years - from 363,087 persons in 1965 to 518,215 persons in 1980 (Appendix). The average annual rate of increase would be in the region of 2.4% as compared with an estimated 1.6% for the White population.

BANTU POPULATION PROJECTIONS FOR SOWETO (COUNCIL CONTROLLED)
LIVING UNDER FAMILY CONDITIONS
1965 - 1980

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL POPULATION</u>
1965	363,087
1970	408,799
1975	460,268
1980	518,215

31

130
12
1560

145
12
1740

8 46
11.

5

CITY OF JOHANNESBURG.

NON-EUROPEAN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION - BANTU POPULATION - SOWETO (COUNCIL
CONTROLLED) AS AT 30TH JUNE 1965

AGE GROUP (YEARS)	M A L E S		F E M A L E S		T O T A L	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%
0 - 4	29,232	16.60	29,544	15.80	58,776	16.19
5 - 9	26,943	15.30	28,235	15.10	55,178	15.20
10 - 14	25,886	14.70	24,870	13.30	50,756	13.98
15 - 19	16,905	9.60	17,203	9.20	34,108	9.39
20 - 24	12,680	7.20	15,520	8.30	28,200	7.77
25 - 29	9,685	5.50	15,520	8.30	25,205	6.94
30 - 34	9,157	5.20	13,650	7.30	22,807	6.28
35 - 39	10,742	6.10	11,406	6.10	22,148	6.10
40 - 44	9,333	5.30	8,415	4.50	17,748	4.89
45 - 49	9,333	5.30	7,667	4.10	17,000	4.68
50 - 54	6,692	3.80	4,114	2.20	10,806	2.98
55 - 59	4,050	2.30	3,179	1.70	7,229	1.99
60 - 64	2,289	1.30	2,992	1.60	5,281	1.45
65 - 69	1,585	0.90	2,431	1.30	4,016	1.11
70 - 74	705	0.40	1,122	0.60	1,827	0.50
75 - 79	352	0.20	561	0.30	913	0.25
80 - 84	352	0.20	374	0.20	726	0.20
85 & Over	176	0.10	187	0.10	363	0.10
Total	176,097	100.00	186,990	100.00	363,087	100.00
%	48.5		51.5		100.00	

/BD.
22.9.65.

ANALYSIS OF DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS

BANTU.

YEAR	0-11 months		1 year		2-4 years		5-9 years		10-14 years		15-19 years		20-24 years		25-29 years		30-34 years		35-39 years		40-44 years		45-49 years		50-54 years		55-59 years		60-64 years		65-69 years		70 years and over		TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	M	F	Total				
	1961	820	733	209	227	90	86	35	32	24	31	92	35	126	67	360	174	415	198	420	172	262	165	131	100	110	129	2	1	3096	2150	5246					
1962	624	565	203	180	98	101	28	32	29	21	27	39	146	57	368	204	477	224	454	197	227	179	166	125	116	144	7	1	3142	2249	5391						
1963	639	505	189	147	100	78	39	31	28	21	90	30	136	61	382	175	471	265	518	213	339	164	161	131	148	174	9	6	3249	2143	5392						
1964	600	505	198	177	108	80	41	23	31	27	88	43	166	77	444	184	500	263	549	239	366	192	184	137	120	158	15	7	3222	2242	5464						
1965	584	506	197	205	84	68	36	34	24	18	121	50	250	71	486	188	601	252	693	342	399	195	224	189	142	199	16	2	3065	2317	5382						

EUROPEAN.

YEAR	0-11 months		1 year		2-4 years		5-9 years		10-14 years		15-19 years		20-24 years		25-29 years		30-34 years		35-39 years		40-44 years		45-49 years		50-54 years		55-59 years		60-64 years		65-69 years		70 years and over		TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	M	F	Total				
	1961	125	103	5	6	15	7	2	4	2	5	22	12	29	10	53	31	91	61	250	142	222	209	222	297	437	507							1748	1290	3038	
1962	127	98	6	5	17	10	5	11	15	3	15	4	23	9	29	33	93	63	218	126	360	215	327	316	268	240								1663	1033	2696	
1963	149	92	6	4	11	10	6	4	4	1	19	9	22	10	66	40	121	71	244	157	393	220	375	346	439	259								1870	1206	3076	
1964	175	155	6	8	9	19	14	7	19	3	27	12	50	29	97	47	128	114	297	189	437	262	393	273	461	649	4							3109	1847	4956	
1965	132	75	5	9	18	7	14	14	7	11	24	8	43	17	77	23	130	62	244	174	417	246	413	342	428	395								1741	1005	2746	

INFANTILE MORTALITY RATES OF BANTU

YEAR	INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE CALCULATED ON REGISTERED BIRTHS	INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE CALCULATED ON NOTIFIED BIRTHS
1961	91.78	64.43
1962	61.20	49.37
1963	66.00	45.91
1964	26.09	41.01
1965	78.83	46.28

The INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE IS CALCULATED ON THE NUMBER OF DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR PER 1000 NEW BIRTHS.
 AS BANTU BIRTHS ARE NOT ALWAYS REGISTERED THE RATES HAVE BEEN SHOWN, NAMELY THOSE THAT ARE REGISTERED, AND THOSE THAT ARE NOTIFIED TO THIS DEPARTMENT.
 THE OFFICIAL INFANTILE MORTALITY RATE IS CALCULATED ON THE NUMBER OF REGISTERED BIRTHS.

BANTU

YEAR	BARRACKMANS	BRIDGEMAN	SACRAMENT	OTHER	Total Home DELIVERIES			* TOTAL CONFINEMENTS	B. 16
	HOSPITAL	Memorial Hospital	HOSPITAL	HOSPITALS	OUR SERVICE	OTHER	TOTAL		
1961	9371	2474	616	78	11981	202	12083	23622	24202
1962	8915	2419	671	71	0	0	11717	23770	24286
1963	8878	2599	563	243	11779	178	12057	24440	24917
1964	10111	2781	538	241	12574	218	12792	26462	27000
1965	10250	1722	514	420	9766	3818	13584	26470	27000

EUROPEAN

YEAR	X. IMPORTED BIRTHS	BIRTHS WITHIN MUNICIPAL AREA	* TOTAL CONFINEMENTS	* TOTAL BIRTHS
1961	2386	9022	11308	11426
1962	2293	8910	11203	11317
1963	2372	9427	11799	11904
1964	2358	9370	11728	11848
1965	2683	8997	11680	11212

* NO OF CONFINEMENTS (RESPECTIVE OF NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN IF 2 TWINS)

o NO OF BIRTHS INCLUDING TWINS ETC

o THESE FIGURES UNDER INVESTIGATION

x CHILDREN BORN IN THE MUNICIPAL AREA BUT WHOSE PARENTS ARE NOT RESIDENTS IN THE AREA

Parents
^

BIRTH STATISTICS.REGISTERED BIRTHS.

YEAR.	EUROPEAN.	BANTU.
1961	9884	16930
1962	8767	19593
1963	9150	17,335
1964	9250	12,781
1965	9855	13,827

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