

EXHL

241

L A T E S T D E V E L O P M E N T !

TO ALL CINEMAS AND HALLS:-

It has been confirmed by our Office in Dar-es-Salaam that the charterists are sending into this country and in all the Protectorates over a hundred (100) of their trained men from abroad to assassinate ALL the Heads of the Dance Association. They are instructed that their first enemy in S.A. is the Heads of the Dance Association and it is after this that their next enemy will be the forces of darkness.

The Acting Director, therefore, instructs as follows:-

- (a) The charterists are obviously stabbing the Dance Association from the back once more at this eleventh hour to cause confusion and to create the second Congo where Africans butchered one another on tribal affiliations.
- (b) You must watch this development very closely and vigilantly. All the Cinema, the Hall Proprietors, all Senior members of the Dance Association in your midsts **MUST** ensure that this new menace does not go out of hand.
- (c) **DO NOT ACT BEFORE HAND** but should they show intention to carry out their threads, you **MUST** act swiftly in self-defence and destroy all known heads of theirs throughout the country.

FORWARD NOW TO TWIST SESSION !!!

Yours Ever,

A.K. TACTICIAN.
ACTING DIRECTOR.
DANCE ASSOCIATION.

1/3/63.

H.

EXHIBIT NO. M

- 1. DANCE ASSOCIATION
- 2. DANCE
- 2. DANCE
- 3. JIVE SESSION
- 4. NIGHT CLUB
- 5. MUSIC INSTRUMENTS: (a) Guittars
(b) Flutes
(c) Sexophones
(d) Doorkeepers
(e) Dance Partners
- 6. STOCKTAKING
- 7. CATERING
- 8. SERVICE AUDIENCE
- 9. DIGITS
- 10. HALL PROPRIETOR
- 11. ASSISTANT HALL PROPRIETOR
- 12. CINEMA PROPRIETOR
- 13. ASSISTANT CINEMA PROPRIETOR
- 14. HALL USHER
- 15. CINEMA USHER
- 16. BRAAIVLEIS
- 17. PICNIC
- 18. BOWTIE
- 19. HALL SWEEPER
- 20. BASEMENT
- 21. BOOKINGS
- 22. CAKES
- 23. SPECIAL NAMES:- (a) Kitchen
(b) Change Rooms
(c) Change Rooms
(d) Beef
(e) Offal
(f) Carcass
(g) Trophies
(h) Skins

This one is now changed with the one that follows and you have to make comparison to make sure of all the items up to 23.

Yours Ever,

19/3/63

A.K. SOMSON.

1. FOOTBALL LEAGUE
2. MATCH
3. TOURNAMENT
4. DRESSING ROOM
5. FOOTBALL KIT:-
 - (a) Boots
 - (b) Football socks
 - (c) Football shorts
 - (d) Linesman
 - (e) Reserves
6. JERSEYS
7. DRIBBLING
8. TEAM
9. PLAYERS
10. CAPTAIN
11. VICE CAPTAIN
12. MANAGER
13. ASSISTANT MANAGER
14. GOALKEEPER
15. CENTRE FORWARD
16. SPECTATORS
17. PRACTICE
18. KICK OFF
19. FORWARDS
20. BACKS
21. SELECTION
22. PASSING
23. FIELD:-
 - (a) TOUCH LINE
 - (b) EIGHTEEN YARDS LINE
 - (c) CENTRE LINE
 - (d) GRAND STAND
 - (e) GATES
 - (f) GOAL MOUTH
 - (g) TROPHIES
 - (h) PENALTIES

The new names here substitute the previous order of things of our business. I hope you will love this new game.

Yours Ever,
A.X. Peterson.

ACTING REFEREE.
S.A.A. FOOTBALL LEAGUE.

16/3/63.

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ExH

Q

MILITANT AFRICANIST CONGRESS

Newsletter

Vol 2

No 2



21st March 1963

WE HAVE CHOSEN STARVATION IN FREEDOM
TO OPULLENCE IN BONDAGE = Sobukwe.

HOW CAN MAN DIE BETTER THAN
FACING HIS FEARFUL ODDS FOR
THE ASHES OF HIS FATHERS
AND THE TEMPLES OF HIS GODS
= P.K. LEBALLO.

THE RELEASE OF MANGALISO ROBERT SOBUKWE, PRESIDENT OF P.A.C.

The world is awaiting the release of Mr. Mangaliso R. Sobukwe, the President of the Pan Africanist Congress on May 3rd, 1963. His release has brought to surface a variety of guesses from different quarters of political thought.

Now, it shall perhaps remind many people of the past activities of this great fascinating African nationalist leader. Recounting in brief what he has himself enunciated in his efforts to guide world opinion on postulates of the injustices of white settler South Africa. Sobukwe has emphasized these points:-

- (a) It is absolutely impossible for white South Africa to apply their unjust laws justly.
- (b) That South African courts are dominated in fact staffed entirely from a white personnel, which is a part of the oppressing machinery.
- (c) That African has no share whatsoever in the making of the laws, that are ruthlessly applied to them
- (d) Realising these things, it is Sobukwe's conviction and that of the entire population that follows his Party, that the LAWS OF SOUTH AFRICA ARE MORALLY NOT BINDING TO ANY AFRICAN whatsoever that to actively oppose these iniquitous, barbaric fascist and tyrannical laws is the Africans' first duty to God. The leader of these popular sentiments is about to be released, there is, already, speculation.

The Pan Africanists do not indulge in gymnastics of wild speculation, but they feel it is their duty to remind the world that the thick silence and indifference to the sufferings of Africans in the Republic of South Africa constitute positive danger to world peace.

THE ACME OF WHITE CHICANERY.

As ~~in~~ the sentence on Sobukwe and his men were not a demonstration of Satanic savagery of the twentieth century, the white settlers government went further to clamp down and seal off ALL channels of political protests and political expressions by the Africans; the white settlers government has now declared war on the Africans by passing the Sabotage Act.

Put on the heels of the Sabotage Act, the whole Defence Force was re-organised and geared to stand in readiness to butcher down defenceless Africans; the whole white population, child, mother and father armed to the teeth to destroy the Africans, in particular the members of the Pan Africanist Congress.

The white community of South Africa has with a "saintly" hypocrisy blessed all the ungodly Acts to muzzle and dehumanize the Africans.

Sobukwe is due to complete his three years term of imprisonment. It is common knowledge that he was not morally bound to obey the white laws. Sobukwe went to prison ONLY to honour his pledge and that of his organisation, namely (a) to leave Dom-passes at home and to surrender at the nearest Police Station. (b) to be absolutely non-violent. (c) Sobukwe went to prison to demonstrate his faith in his ideals. He has given the world a lesson unparalleled in history if one remembers the truth that all the stunts of Hitler's Germany are now being experimented and applied in all their ugliness and severity on the Africans. The Jewish role is now being played by Africans.

Whilst these acts of blatant savagery continue, we are intensely keen to watch every facet of world reaction; in like manner we shall underline the reaction of world opinion to the release of our African nationalist leader, Mangaliso R. Sobukwe. UNO, and all the Western countries are afresh placed in the Pan Africanist laboratory for further scrutiny. The reactions of the West and East to his release will give a pointer to our positive reaction.

We remind the world opinion that 6,000,000 Jews were done to death and world peace was hijacked thereby; the concentration camps, piles and piles of books are the monuments that bear witness to this unparalleled civilised chicanery.

Must this be repeated in South Africa? We are certain this shall be repeated in South Africa, because firstly it is not the Jews who suffer; but instead, it is a population, a nation with a different colour. Secondly countries like Britain and America remain indifferent only to lengthen...3/..

the period of exploitive investment in South Africa. Now, we warn, history has taught us a lesson as old as human suffering that HUMAN NATURE CAN TOLERATE SUFFERANCE, but at the same time HUMAN NATURE possesses an INSTINCTIVE sparks of active positive revolt, which once set in motion, increases in dynamism and ferocity until victory is won. We are convinced beyond all doubt that we have now reached this stage - and to remind world opinion this is 1963, the year of destiny. African nationalism is now poised to unleash invincible knock-out blow against white supremacist savagery of Verwoerdism in South Africa.

Speculation on the release of Sobukwe leads to an extension of injustice on him. The man was sentenced and no conditions were attached to his sentence after completion of 3 years sentence. If then on completion of this term he is sent to Robin Island, where apparently of late Verwoerd government is depositing all African nationalists political prisoners and political opponents to suffer systematic extermination, the provocation shall not and cannot be taken lying down; world peace shall have been positively threatened.

After Sobukwe has honourably served ~~his~~ his sentence, Africans cannot and shall not allow him atrophy and die in Robin Island, where we are all told there are now over 250 convicted African nationalists. It will perhaps interest world opinion to note that none of the plumage of the house-arrested multi-racialists is detained in Robin Island.

THE CHARTERISTS' DIPLOMATIC STUNTS.

Before elaborating on this topic let us underline ugly scenes in the so called Republic of South Africa and pin-point some of the satanic schemes.

White South Africa has behind it the full force of the (1) army, air-force and navy; (2) police force; (3) skiet commandos; (4) air commandos; (5) home guards; (6) the whole white population, men, women and children. All have now stiffened their chinks to provoke and murder the African people or shoot them at a sight.

Added to this total of 6 has been added the 7th group in the name of the A.N.C., which has decided at a secret meeting in Dar-es-Salaam....4/..

to assassinate the entire leadership of the Pan Africanist Congress.

These therefore are the enemies of Pan-Africanism; all these are positively opposed to a take-over by the Africans in 1963.

My department has underlined women and children above. Our comments are that these people are, in South Africa, units of defence. They are in truth, active soldiers. Now we warn, now we ask the whole world to take record of this anomaly. White women and children have not only been incited against the Africans, they have been instructed by the Minister of Defence to shoot any defenceless Africans.

If then, the seed and spark of revolt should have the better part of the Africans, NO BLAME WILL ATTACH to self-defence and vengeance against white women and children. The situation in South Africa, as at present constituted, is that our only temporary allies are, ironically, our potential enemies, "white infants." But, immediately these allies outlive infancy they enrol automatically, first to betray us and second to murder us, with their fathers, mothers and the A.N.C.

THE A.N.C. LEADERSHIP.

Save for the ageing Chief Albert Joan Luthuli, the whole leadership has quited the Republic.

WHAT ARE THE REASONS FOR THIS EXODUS?

There are only THREE reasons that can honestly be advanced:

1. The fear of 1963 prophesied by the P.A.C. leaders.
2. The fact that African Youths have rejected the stand and composition of the A.N.C. and without the firm feet of virile youth, the A.N.C. realised its doom.
3. The A.N.C. hopes to linger abroad long enough to try to capitalise on the P.A.C. Campaign in 1963 and, unwittingly, during the crisis in South Africa, claim the Campaign as their own and proclaim a Provisional Government in exile.

a secret indication

The A.N.C. is convinced beyond doubt that their unholy alliance with apartheiders is permanent; that on the point of opposition to P.A.C. they are bed comrades; that therefore the savagery of the white settlers here is bound to murder P.A.C. leaders and condone A.N.C. leadership and preserve it for substitution.

5. The A.N.C.....

The A.N.C. always an opportunist, charterist, multi-racial organisation always hopes to play the 1960 stunt, where T. Makiwane who was then abroad mysteriously declared, "we have declared war on the whites," (meaning the A.N.C. had declared the Positive Pass Campaign.

The truth is that the P.A.C. had launched the Positive Action against the Pass Laws, and not the A.N.C. The A.N.C., in confusion, stampeded Muthuli into burning his dom-pass in the last effort to catch up with the P.A.C.

The Pan Africanist Congress took the initiative in 1960, it shall keep this last trump card till victory is won. Freedom is not given as a present, freedom is won in positive, consistent combat. My Department and the African population salute in advance, our leader Mangaliso R. Sobukwe; they await in serenity his arrival to be amongst them.

Lastly, if the A.N.C. claims that it has the majority support of the African people of South Africa, let the A.N.C. leaders with the P.A.C. leaders requisition a referendum supervised by the Independent African States and UNO.

Then the Party that shall arise victorious must of necessity DECLARE THE ALTERNATIVE AFRICAN GOVERNMENT in Southern Afrika.

We throw out this challenge to the A.N.C. and those who blindly, and slavishly hero-worship them.

A Declaration of a Provisional Government-in-Exile by the A.N.C. and its allies shall be meaningless and unacceptable to the African population here, unless at this stage they meet the requirements of a Referendum.

WE AWAIT IN SERENITY, THE ARRIVAL OF MANGALISO SOBUKWE.

A POLITICAL EXPOSURE.

Here under we publish a letter received by our offices from Francistown, which speaks for itself.

Francistown,
Bechuanaland.
2.3.63.

Dear P.K.

Herewith information which must interest you.

I do not know if you people heard of Dr. Dadoo the Amakulu God of the charterists who visited Bechuanaland on 24, 25 & 26 Febr. 1963.

I have now heard while in Francistown that this fugitive had come to make contact with some people from Johannesburg to put a plan in operation to murder the P.A.C. leadership. This must happen all over the globe. The Indians and white settlers communists are afraid of the P.A.C. leadership and want to eliminate them now. You have no time to waste. The A.N.C. sell-outs are fully supporting Dr. Dadoo. The communists in Johannesburg who are leaders in this plot are, JOE SLOVO, KATHRADA, PAUL JOSEPH, SISULU, LEON LEVY, MARKS SHOPE. In Durban there is also an Indian BILLY NAIR.

I got this from a charterist who was drunk and wanted to tell Mantate to get this to you but I am afraid. You see I used to be a charterist but I have learnt here what they are and when I get back I will join with P.A.C. but will first make use of a scholarship.

Take heed you have no time to waste. Beware of JOE MATTHEWS. He may be in the plot.

(sgd) Fellow Son of the Soil.

WE COMMENT.

We wish to make it abundantly clear to the schemers and plotters of this murderous and abnoxious assassination plan and to those of their ilk; to their lackeys and running dogs, to their stooges and bootlickers:

- (a) Your schemes have been exposed earlier than you suspected.
- (b) The African masses have been alerted and will await any attempt by you to put these schemes into operation. When the moment arrives, they will strike with shocking precision.
- (c) The P.A.C. leaders are not in the least afraid. They continue to prepare for the final blow against white domination in 1963. How can they be afraid of you puppies and puny puppets of foreign powers when they have
7... challenged.....

challenged the whole might of the South African gestapo army of Hitler's Germany?

We also observe that Mandela, as we said before, was sold out to the police by yourselves. He refused defence and spoke the language of Sobukwe. You sold him out because he could not accept, amongst others, the murderous plot against his own people. He had to be out of the way. It is significant that the would-be assassins of the African Peoples' leaders are predominantly members of the foreign minority group, who have everything to lose by the freedom of the Africans. The two African members are committed and they can only withdraw at their own peril.

WE HAVE WARNED YOU.

P_R_E_S_S _ _ _ R_E_L_E_A_S_E _ .

The 21st March, 1963, marks the third anniversary of the Positive Action Campaign of the Pan Africanist Congress against the Pass Laws which resulted in Sharpeville/Langa massacre in March, 1960.

This Campaign was unique in the history of the Sub-Continent in that it clearly exposed the systematic dehumanisation perpetuated by the white minority settlers against the indigenous people.

In paying tribute to the Sons and Daughters of Africa who perished on that historic day, three years ago, the entire African population in South Africa pays homage and rededicates itself, calling upon the blessings of their forefathers to fortify them spiritually and harness their determination to overthrow once and fo all the monster of white domination.

The year 1963 marks the release of the African Nationalist leader Mangaliso R. Sobukwe, who stands unchallenged as the only true embodiment of the aspirations and the finest ideals of the African people.

We the Youth of Africa live up to our promises. We did not fail the African people in 1960. We are not failing them in 1963.

It is a day of rededication to the cause of Africa's redemption. The Youth calls:

"JOIN ISSUE WITH US, TO END WHITE DOMINATION IN 1963 AND ON ITS RUINS, BUILD A CLEAN, PURE AND LASTING CIVILIZATION AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD--- THE UNION OF AFRICAN STATES."

We are ready to die for our freedom, but we are not yet ready to kill.
Sobukwe. 1960.

We renounce every form of imperialism and colonialism, no matter which side of the Iron Curtain it comes from.and let me stress that I realise that it must not necessarily come from Europe. We have only one motto at this Congress, and for all time: "Africa for the Africans." Africa must fulfill its destiny in its own way. Africa is a continent in itself, and the Africans have their own special personality. Everyone should leave their hands off Africa, everyone. Africa belongs only to the Africans."

Osagyefo Kwame Nkrumah.
Down with white domination. We shall move mountains.

I.K. Leballo.

ISSUED BY:

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLICITY &
INFORMATION.

22nd March, 1963.

P.N AFRICANIST CONGRESS. (S.A.)

Snyman has deemed it fit to submit to Parliament the interim report on the Paarl riot enquiry even before he has completed his findings. He has recommended drastic and immediate steps to combat Poqo which, he says is synonymous with the P.A.C.

Vorster, Minister of South African white parliament, has promised "urgent laws against plotters," and, "swift action and strong methods" have been called for by these men. The arrests, without justification, of the African Youth in Pretoria, Lange, Transkei and throughout the country by the gestapo police and the death and unbearable sentences at Queenstown, Paarl, Umtata, Grahamstown and other centres, are the indications of the shape of things to come. The death and heavy sentences imposed on African Nationalist Youth at these centres by the white South African settler judges shall be met with multiplied vengeance against white South Africa.

The ~~are~~ wild promises of R50.00. for selling the African people to the gestapo police. We wish to warn those who are selling the African souls for R50.00 that they will do so at their own risk and peril, and that if the African people don't catch up with them now, the wrath of the gods of Africa will eliminate them on the day of reckoning. We have long memories.

The R50.00 reward is an admission of the inability of the gestapo police to arrest and harness the dynamic emergence of African Nationalism and the determination of the African people to end white domination in 1963.

When asked whether the situation had deteriorated, Vorster replied; "Yes, certainly. Quite fast." Ironically, these people, who, with unparalleled panic, contemplate retrospective legislation, elimination of preparatory examinations and the introduction of special courts, say, "There is no cause for alarm." "The situation is under control."

The Pan Africanist Congress, with shocking determination, stands by its pledge to free the African people in 1963 by Positive Action, which is now imminent, and to establish an Africanist, socialist, democratic state. The P.A.C. as the vanguard of the African struggle against white domination under the banner of African Nationalism, is now poised to unleash the invincible knock-out blow against white supremacist savagery of Verwoerdism in South Africa.

The allegation that the P.A.C. receives financial support from outside particularly from Ghana, is blatant nonsense. We share, with the rest of Africa, the ideals of Pan-Africanism and the Union of African States. Nkrumah is the pioneer and architect of this ideal.

The attempt by Vorster and his white minority Parliament to implicate Mr. Sobukwe in the P.A.C./POQO affair is fascist nonsense. Sobukwe is in gaol and is innocent of what is going on outside. I challenge Vorster to face me as I have assumed the leadership of the P.A.C.

We have said so in the past and we repeat it now, that the laws of S.A. are morally not binding on any African. White settler minority government can legislate against the P.A.C. We have had no share in the making of their laws. -2- We do not.....

We do not recognise the Snyman Commission and its findings. The white commission appointed by a white parliament, in turn elected by a white electorate in a black Country has no moral justification to judge and determine the rise and power of African Nationalism.

Your misleading statement that the P.A.C. has an office in Basutoland is another utter nonsense and malicious speculation. (A)

The parliamentary debates, the press reports, the arrests and convictions of Africans, the hideous ministerial intimidation and utterances, the gestapo police methods can only serve to incense the African Youth and to bring disaster on our land.

There is still time. Let the white South African settler government take heed and abdicate and hand over the rule to the indigenous African majority NOW.

ISSUED BY:

P. K. Leballo
P. K. LEBALLO,

NATIONAL SECRETARY & ACTING
PRESIDENT.

PAN AFRICANIST CONGRESS.

UNDERGROUND NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS,

NO. 44, JOHANNESBURG.

23rd March, 1963.

or
Box 202,
Masera.

(A)

Early on the 1st April, 1963, the British and the South African police defiantly raided the offices of Mr. Potlako Leballo. With lightning swiftness imperialism again showed its ugly head.

MRS. ELIZABETH LEBALLO HUMILIATED.

In the early hours of the 1st April, 1963 a tragic unbecoming act took place. As Mrs. E. Leballo was busy doing her domestic work, she was rudely surprised by the British Basutoland Police. Mrs. Leballo an expectant mother, was savagely man-handled by the police.

The executors of law and order put on the claws of a lion and vented their wrath on a poor helpless expectant mother.

As if this act was not a devilish act, unacceptable by civilised standards, the armed police of British and Dutch stock, the storm-troopers of the type of Hitler's Germany raided the offices of the Basutoland Congress Party.

In the process of these barbaric raids a descent African lady, only to spite her charm and elegance, was stripped naked by the police. Another African lady working in the same office was so frightened by these invaders of the unarmed, that she collapsed, vomited blood as the savagery of British "generosity" was acted at Maseru under the pretence of searching for documents, ammunitions and explosives.

Has Britain lost her senses? Has British public degenerated? Yes, now we see this is British "benevolency" a "divine guardianship" over the Africans who ironically are regarded as children who never grow old.

Nevertheless we have been forewarned of the arrogance of the British; of their determination to defend white supremacy, of their determination to defend a dying past.

In fact, had the British not betrayed us in 1910, we would perhaps assume this to be the natural human error. But the British being adapte at chicanery, continue fervently to enjoy this devilish game. Britain continues to supply ammunitions to white South Africa; Britain continues to sacrifice Africans on the alter of investment.

One would quote profusely, but one would rather not, lest the past wrongs overshadow the noble fight we are engaged in.

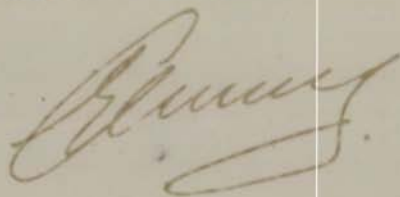
LEBALLO KIDNAPPED.

It is hard to tell the story of the tragedy that has befallen the Pan-Africanist Congress; it is hard to imagine that Mr. R.M. Sobukwe may not again see the body of his right hand man. What a tragedy?

WHY HAS HE BEEN KIDNAPPED?

At this stage our Publicity Department first gives the world a chance to provide the answers. Simply because Potlako Leballo demanded freedom for his people, his dear expectant wife was man-handled; simply because he reminded the Africans about 1963; an African lady was stripped naked.

Even if we cannot find him alive, the Pan-Africanist Congress in particular and the Africans in general, do even at this late hour demand Britain to produce his dead body.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read 'Bumby', is written in the center of the page.

PUBLICITY DEPARTMENT
PAN-AFRICANIST CONGRESS.

Case No RC C-298/63

269.
Exh W

O.J.
Rm

(1)



Mrs. Duntwey Kofe,
363 Llandi,
P. O. Moroka
Jhb.

Collection Number: AD1901

**SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS, Security trials Court
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