

Famine

Menaces

Reserves

CHILDREN WITHOUT FOOD

From GOVAN MBEKI

PORT ELIZABETH.—Drought has hit the Transkei and Ciskei. The earth is scorched. Water in wells is fast drying up. Rivers have ceased to run. Water is becoming increasingly difficult to find for man or beast. The crops are practically written off.

THIS IS WORSE THAN THE TERRIBLE 1949 DROUGHT. SOME SAY. WILL IT BE AS BAD AS THE TERRIBLE 1947 FAMINE WHEN THE GUARDIAN SENT DESPERATELY NEEDED FOOD PARCELS TO THE TRANSKEI? PEOPLE ARE ASKING.

Whether rain comes or not within the next week or so it is doubtful if it would save the crop which seems to be damaged beyond hope. Even when the rains are plentiful food supplies are never adequate in the Reserves. In most areas in the Transkei and almost everywhere in the Ciskei the crops have been a failure for four years in succession.

Mealies are still available at the shops at from 32/6 to 40/- a 200 lb. bag. Women have to travel miles carrying heavy loads of mealies on their heads as in some cases supplies are available only within a radius of 5 to 7 miles.

Many families go without food for days because they just have not got any money to buy mealies. Often the children manage on a handful of boiled mealies they scrounge from some other family that has itself little to live on. The effects of insufficient food—malnutrition!—are evident even to an untrained eye. Children die, they die.

Life-long Memento

Many whose lot is not relieved by death will go through life carrying on their backs the hump which will be a lifelong memento of the 1955/56 drought when their

bodies could not resist the onslaught of disease because they were poorly fed.

Women, children and old men are struggling against these odds single handed. The able-bodied men—like frogs that lead a life partly on land and partly in water—are away in industrial centres. They have left their homes to earn money to enable them to feed their families in the Reserves.

The apartheid laws and economic pressure have turned the Reserves into a denuded mating camp where labour slaves are produced and reared until they are old enough to join the daily human stream that supplies cheap labour on the mines and the farms.

Battle For Survival

While the women in the Reserves battle for survival, another scene of this most distressing tragedy is enacted daily in the large industrial areas. The Labour Bureaux in the cities have become the great screening centres. From dawn to sunset men melee around in a grim struggle to establish their right to be in the urban area and to work there.

Daily in their Reference Books they are "endorsed out." By the hundreds they are endorsed out, every week. These are the men who come to the cities to earn money to enable them to support their families in the Reserves. The Labour Bureaux throw them out of the cities. They have become flotsam and jetsam in the seas of Apartheid economic contradictions.

In the meanwhile the drought continues relentlessly and rain or no rain the effects of this drought are going to tell for the next fourteen months. And what if next season is no better?

Bantu Education—First Convictions

JOHANNESBURG.

Two leaders of the Jabavu Cultural Club were convicted last week for running an illegal school, in contravention of the Bantu Education Act.

They are Mrs. Lucette Mbalati and Mrs. Kumalo. Mr. Nqoyi was acquitted.

This is the first successful prosecution against a cultural club run by the African Education Movement.

The two women were sentenced to a £10 fine each with the alternative of six weeks' imprisonment suspended for 18 months.

The Native Commissioner's Court, which heard this case, held that the activities of the club: games, drawing and handwork, fell within the definition of "education" and were therefore covered by the Act. This is the first occasion on which a court has interpreted the meaning of "education."

An appeal has been noted in this case.

NEW AGE

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NON-EUROPEANS WANT DEMOCRACY!

"No Amount of Legislation Will Stop Them"

—Lee-Warden tells Parliament

CAPE TOWN.—The Non-white people of South Africa are no longer prepared to stand by and take no part in the government of their country, Mr. Len Lee-Warden, African representative for Cape Western, told the House of Assembly last week, during the "little Budget" debate.

"THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO FACE A LIFE OF SERVITUDE OR TO REMAIN A SUBJECTED PEOPLE," HE ADDED. IF THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO IGNORE THEIR CLAIMS "THE PEOPLE WILL TAKE THOSE RIGHTS AND NO AMOUNT OF LEGISLATION WILL STOP THEM."

Mr. Lee-Warden spoke of the vast amount of money that is being spent each year by the Government in trying to implement and sell its policy of apartheid.

SELLING APARTHEID

"It must be one of our biggest subsidised lines today. Countless thousands of pounds are spent in setting up 'information' bureaux, in publishing literature and sending it throughout the world in an attempt to sell apartheid.

"One of the most important aspects of this is the Government's endeavour to camouflage what its apartheid policy is," said Mr. Lee-Warden, adding that apartheid had nothing in common with democracy.

"It is the principle of white-supremacy, it is the principle of perpetual white domination over non-white or, to use the language of some of our leading statesmen, baasskap."

AN EXAMPLE

Mr. Lee-Warden spoke of the 200 African women and 800 children of the fishing village of Lamberts Bay who had been served with notices to leave the village.

"These women have told me of their fears of having to leave Lamberts Bay. There is no place to which they can go. The Department has made no provision for them to go anywhere else."

NAT INTERRUPTION

Mr. J. N. Schoonbee (Nat M.P. for Pretoria Dist.): "Where do these people come from?"

Mr. Lee-Warden: "They have been working in Lamberts Bay from eight to ten years."

Mr. Schoonbee: "They can go back to the Ciskei and the Transkei."

Mr. Lee-Warden: "These women pointed out to me that they would be hounded from town to town be-

cause they have no permit to be anywhere. They have to get out of Lamberts Bay and there is literally no place to which they can go. They are expected to vanish into thin air. This is apartheid as it is applied in its stark reality.

Many of the women did come from the Reserves originally, said Mr. Lee-Warden. "They came from the Reserves because they were starving there, not because

they were attracted by the climate here. They came here because they were forced to do so by economic circumstances, and after an absence of eight to ten years, there are no ties left in the Reserves; there is nothing for them to go back to.

"It is all very well for people to say that they can go back to the Reserves, but the Government is never likely to rehabilitate the depressed areas, so that these people can go back, because it would defeat their own purpose. It is absolutely essential for the migratory labour system for them to continue to come into the towns."

'WORK ON FARM, OR LEAVE SOUTH AFRICA!'

Man told after 25 Years Here

JOHANNESBURG.

After months of appealing to the highest authorities in the Native Affairs Department, a man who has lived in Johannesburg for over 25 years and who held down a £6 a week job as a presser in a dress factory has been ordered to become a farm labourer—or leave South Africa.

This is Mr. Newman Banda, another so-called "foreign Native" who, when he left one job in the clothing industry for another, was given the alternative of a farm job at 9d. a day, or leaving the country altogether.

(Continued on page 6)



Mr. Newman Banda and his wife read the order that they must leave the Union.



NEW AGE LETTER BOX

What Is Strijdom Afraid Of?

Mr. Strijdom spent his Christmas holiday in great secrecy. Nobody was to know what his movements were or where he was staying.

Now the question is, is Mr. Strijdom a man of justice? Is he the ruler of a country which has become too hot for his feet to walk on? What good is he doing his subjects? Can your children rise against you when you are kind and good to them?

He and his clique are just political fanatics. Wherever they go they are escorted, driving in bullet-proof cars.

A good example was set to them by the Soviet leaders who drive about in open cars, even outside their own borders. This shows they are loved. Luthuli and Dadoo walk freely, without escorts; this shows they stand for human justice, dignity and true democracy.

I would advise Strijdom and his clique to change their policy of apartheid and adopt the Freedom Charter, then they will be free men in a free world.

STANLEY B. G. KABA.
Grahamstown.

BANTU WORLD: Some people proposed that the Bantu World should no longer be used because it spoke about things with which the people were not in agreement. But instead of doing away with the paper, they have merely changed its name to "The World." It is senseless to think that because you have killed one black mamba, it means there are no more black mambas in the whole world. The news columns of "The World" are still full of the word Bantu, namely Bantu people, Bantu Education, Bantu programmes.

JUSTICE M. NTOI.
Germiston.

AWAY WITH PASS LAWS!

Pass Laws Are Main Evil

Whites are today also carrying passes, and at present the whole population of the Union of South Africa is loaded with pass cards and books. The whites are eating their own poison by taking their identity cards.

The pass laws extended to the people of the Union as a whole are the main means of ensuring that all are the servants of the Government, instead of the Government being their servant. Whites of all races must awake to this naked truth.

All apartheid laws originate from the pass laws—bannings, deportations, mass removals of "black spots," refusals of numerous permits, mass police raids, suppression acts, anti-trade union acts, the Senate Act, Group Areas Act, race classification, etc.

The Government tells the United Nations Organisation not to interfere in South Africa's "domestic affairs," but this is a false stand, because of the Government's refusal to solve its domestic affairs at a round-table conference with leaders of the millions of the non-white peoples.

While the Government is imposing more and more apartheid, the cost of living is rising to the skies, people are starving, and black and white all suffer more.

J. G. KGASANE.
Bloemfontein.

Result Of 1936 Betrayal

The dissolution of the Senate is the cruel result of the disfranchisement of the African in 1936. At that time the two ruling parties with their two-thirds majority used a piece of dirty legislation to keep the African off the political arena indefinitely. Having betrayed the basic principles on which the Union was framed, they joined hands to uphold their baasskap policies at the expense of the black man.

Today, the United Party is shedding crocodile tears because of the dissolution of the Senate. Black Sash women have to weep for the sins of the waverers.

Who is to blame but the United Party? And who can save the situation at this critical moment when the whole progressive world has turned against South Africa? The only force that can save white South Africa today is that group of men and women in the democratic organisations who can change the minds of people for the good of all.

C. DANIBE.
Johannesburg.

Sheep Or Wolf?

Just as one may call a wolf a sheep, some people call tyranny democracy. But a wolf is harmful and a sheep harmless. Judging from such characteristics in each of the animals we notice that a sheep is somehow an opposite of a wolf.

Just as a wolf may masquerade as a sheep so is the S.A. tyranny masquerading as democracy.

This democracy which is defined as "the government of the people, for the people, by the people," makes me suffer. It makes me carry a pass, it refuses to give me a pass, it arrests me for having no pass, it chases me from sleeping in cities and sends me to the location, it chases me from the location and sends me to a

FREEDOM ABOLISHED: At present women enjoy freedom of movement and can change their employment. Our carrying passes will not only mean a restriction of movement and make it more difficult to change employment, but will render us liable to prosecution for pass contraventions. Thus many women will find their way into gaol for minor offences. We are strongly against the issuing of passes for women.

DOREEN J. ZULU.
Orlando.

Verwoerd Trying To Make Us Slaves

By making our wives and daughters carry passes, Dr. Verwoerd is trying to make us slaves.

Dr. Verwoerd is getting into our homes to do what he likes. My wife is governed by me. Verwoerd has no right to order my wife to do what I don't like.

We sons and daughters of Africa will fight for our freedom until victory. We do not care if we are arrested, because we know that prison is only made for Africans.

Mayibuye! Mayibuye! Afrika!
The people shall govern and all shall be equal before the law.

MOSES PHUTHI,
ANC Branch,
Bethlehem.

hostel, it chases me from hostel and sends me . . . ? It forces me to do a low job at low wages. It arrests me and fines me the amount of money that I never had and shall never have. It removes me from fertile to infertile lands on the mountains' sides where the soil is rocky. It limits me to rear ten head of cattle. It starves me and parents with infants on the backs. It persecutes me with all insufferable indignity and cruelty with no feeling of remorse. It makes my younger brother who is a scholar pay poll-tax.

Is this democracy? No. This is racism.

M. C. BOSHILO.
Craighall, Johannesburg.

Gird Your Loins!

Worcester is one of the unnoticed centres of total apartheid in the Western Cape. It is the very stronghold of nationalism where any opposing organisation is squeezed to collapse, where the Africans are made to feel they are eternal slaves to the whites.

At home the African worker is raided from 1 a.m. to 12 p.m. by policemen, giving him no sleep. At times families go without sleep the whole twenty-four hours. People's health is broken this way. At work the African is pushed around and sacked if he or she does not do as required. If a man loses his job he is forcibly sent to contractors with a six months contract of service before him with only deportation as an option. This is done irrespective of a man's duration of service in Worcester, even his long stay in this town is immaterial.

Another feature of the good Worcester registration office is to send a man to tickety-a-day jobs on the farms. This is what I call taking bad advantage of the reference books.

In recreation there is not a single facility for Africans, not even for school children. The small boys entertain themselves by learning how to use the knife.

Gird up your loins, ye strong people, strengthen your hearts and forget your captivity for ye are born of free ancestors in our fatherland! Come out with all your families to join the A.N.C., the voice of the Africans and freedom will be ours!

H. MILFORD TSHIZANA.
Worcester, Cape.

Turned Into Fowls

Daughters and sons of Africa, owners of the soil, we have now started the new year of 1956. This is the year of tears to our African mothers and their children, as the whole family will be forced to carry reference books. Our African mothers will be turned into fowls which lay eggs and know not what becomes of them.

Everybody must be recognised as the son or daughter of Africa. The baasskap must be posted back to Europe whence it came. Youths who have completed their education must try to form a strong movement whereby they will spread the Freedom Charter.

Passes for women? No, that must never happen. It would be an insult to our nation. Women, consult the ANC and launch a strong organised campaign before the Department of Native Affairs can take any further steps.

MOSES RANTEKANE.
Bethlehem.

DON'T WANT PASSES: The Government is trying to give our women passes in order to press them back into slavery. If our women have to have passes, the police will have a nice time interfering with them. The African people do not want their women to carry passes.

FORMER SECRETARY OF
THE ANC.
Moroka.

Editorial

WORKERS' UNITY

WORKERS' Unity! What a wealth of meaning, of fighting, of sacrificing and of winning—lie behind those two words. With all the cards stacked in favour of the bosses—with their power to victimise, to sack, to call in scabs and police, unity is the one weapon the workers have with which to defend themselves.

Victimise our leaders and not one of us will work; give us a decent wage or we'll all go on strike; bring your scabs and we'll stand together and picket your gates! These have been the replies countless trade unionists in countries right across the world, have thrown back at the bosses whenever the need has arisen.

TO BREAK THE UNITY OF THE WORKERS HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE DEAREST AMBITION OF THE EXPLOITERS OF LABOUR

And that is the aim of the Industrial Conciliation Bill which the Nats are now pushing through Parliament.

The Bill forbids the registration of trade unions in which the workers stand united. White workers will be forbidden to stand together in the same union with black workers; Africans will be divided from Indians, Indians from Coloureds.

Each racial group in its own union—what a great opportunity this will offer the boss for setting the one group against the other, for splitting the workers and fomenting racial hatred.

The Bill makes it possible for racials in the existing unions to split their organisations, fragment the funds that may have been painstakingly accumulated over many years, and hive off into separate racial unions.

It is not difficult to foresee what will happen to the benefits and concessions workers have won in the past if there are three or more unions, organised according to race, all bargaining separately and on a racial basis with the same boss for rates of pay.

Not contented with weakening the effect of strike action by splitting the workers, the act goes further and makes it all but impossible for any union to call a strike.

If there is a current agreement—a strike is illegal.

Unless a conciliation board has met and failed to reach agreement—a strike is illegal.

Unless two-thirds of the members (ALL the members, not only those who vote) of a union vote by secret ballot for a strike—the strike is illegal.

The penalties for participating in a strike if any one of the above conditions has not been met: up to two years in gaol, and up to £500 fine.

Taken together with the "Native" Settlement of Disputes Act, which is aimed at making the African worker quite helpless so that the threat can always be held over the heads of other workers who strike that they will be replaced by African labour, the Industrial Conciliation Bill is the most vicious piece of anti-working class legislation our country has known.

Every worker in every trade union, every worker who is not yet a trade unionist, every democrat in the country must stand firm in rejecting this Bill.

The South African Congress of Trade Unions, the only national trade union body which is open to all workers and which has stood uncompromisingly against the Bill since it was first announced, is holding its conference in Cape Town next month.

Every worker and democrat, whether a SACTU member or not will certainly do everything possible—by means of local trade union conferences, petitions, mass meetings, leaflets—to bring the campaign against the Industrial Conciliation Bill to a great and victorious climax.

Communist Victories In German Trade Union Elections

BERLIN.—The West German Government has been taken by surprise by sweeping Communist victories in trade union elections in a number of the biggest of the country's industries, especially in the key Ruhr districts.

But it has acted quickly in an attempt to prevent further progressive gains. Adenauer has begun to apply increasing pressure against left-wing trade unionists in the factories. Right-wing trade union leaders have seized the opportunity to entrench themselves by cooperating with the government and the industrialists.

Elected Communist shop-stewards have been sacked without notice from a number of factories. The right-wing leaders of the West German Building Workers' Union, acting on Government urging, dissolved the entire district administration of the union in the Ruhr area, on the grounds that it was "Communist infiltrated."

Twenty-five of the full-time elected union officials, including many non-Communists, were sacked without notice, and hundreds of other part-time officials were also removed. The union officials had all been properly elected by the

50,000 members of their union in this district.

In announcing their autocratic decision, the right-wing leaders stated that the district would be run in future by officials named from headquarters. New elections in the union would only be held "when guarantees existed that they could be fully democratic." In other words, new elections will only be allowed if and when a right-wing majority is certain.

POLICE ACTION

The police, too, are taking a more direct part in the attempt to reduce the unions to subservience to the aims of the militarists. Police recently entered the steel works "Ruhrstahl Ag" in Brackwerde, and arrested shop-steward Fritz Beckmann at his bench. Beckmann had been elected by his fellow workers to serve on the factory Works Council. The arrest followed a public protest made by Beckmann against the fact that the factory was being converted to work on shell-casings for the new West German Wehrmacht.

But the workers are closing their ranks to meet the new assaults, and there is no sign of a weakening of their resistance to rearmament and their support for the forces which are opposing remilitarisation most strongly.

H. Firzloff



„DA KLEBT JA NOCH BLUT DRAN!“

„But there's still blood on it!“

(From "Deutsche Michel", West Germany)

Public opinion polls in West Germany have shown that an overwhelming majority of young men have no desire to serve in Adenauer's new army.

64% Of U.S. Budget Goes On War

NEW YORK.

An increase of £323 million in U.S. military expenditure was announced by President Eisenhower last week.

Sixty-four per cent of America's budget will be for military purposes, said the President.

Eisenhower asked Congress for authority to spend £1,735 million on military, economic and technical aid to America's "allies" during the next twelve months. Of this over a thousand million pounds will go to three countries—South Korea, Turkey and Pakistan, and to Chiang Kai-Shek.

INDONESIA DOESN'T WANT DULLES

DJAKARTA.

The Indonesian people, who played host to the historic Afro-Asian Conference held at Bandung last year, are not happy at the news that Mr. John Foster Dulles, the American Secretary of State, plans to visit their country during his forthcoming tour of the Far East.

Commenting on his visit, the Times of Indonesia declared editorially that Dulles' visit to Indonesia is "unwelcome."

The paper added: "To the overwhelming majority of the people in the uncommitted nations of Asia, Mr. Dulles is a bird of ill omen, a man who collects military pacts with the assiduity that Casanova collected mistresses or philatelists collect stamps."

Noting that Mr. Dulles' visit will take place just before the old reactionary "care-taker" government is due to relinquish office in favour of the new administration elected during the recent elections, the "Times of Indonesia" concludes that "Looking at the matter from every conceivable angle, we are still at a loss to understand Mr. Dulles' eagerness to see Indonesia."

Check!

NEW YORK.

The South Korean puppet government has presented the United Nations with a war-time bill for nearly 685 million dollars. Main item is for the use and occupation of Korean land during the invasion of North Korea begun by Syngman Rhee!

Second biggest sum is building rent (62 million dollars) although the United Nations built far more buildings and left them to Rhee, than they had occupied in the war. 60 million dollars is for the use of the Korean railways to transport U.S. troops.

The United Nations is expected to refuse to pay.

SYRIA AND CHINA have entered into their first trade agreement. "The pact shows that relations between our two countries are entering a new stage," said Syria's Minister of National Economy, Rizcallah Antaki, when he signed.

CHIANG AND U.S. PROTECT MURDERER

'Outrageous Crime,' says Brit. Govt. Commission

HONG KONG.—The British Commission of Enquiry into the air disaster last year in which prominent Chinese officials on their way to the Asia-Africa conference in an Indian aircraft were killed, has sent the Chinese Government an official statement confirming the announcement made at the time by the Chinese Government that the crash was an act of deliberate murder organised by the American puppet Chiang Kai-Shek's regime.

The Commission announced too that it has evidence that the person who placed a time-bomb in the plane in the British colony of Hong Kong was a Chiang Kai-Shek agent called Chow-Tse-Ming.

Suspicion did not fall upon this man until a month after the crash. And when the members did begin to suspect him there must have been a leakage from the commission itself, for Chow slipped out of Hong Kong on one of Chiang's commercial aircraft a few hours before the police were sent to pick him up for interrogation.

The Hong Kong police immediately obtained a warrant for his extradition from Formosa, but Chiang has refused to surrender him.

BRITISH STATEMENT

"Her Majesty's Government pointed out to the Nationalist authorities that it was in their own interests that this outrageous crime should be cleared up," says the official British statement. "They assured the Nationalist authorities that Chow Tse-Ming would be cer-

tain of being justly tried in strict accordance with the laws of Hong Kong." Nevertheless Chiang remained adamant.

While welcoming the British statement, China has felt it necessary to point out that before the sabotage occurred she informed Britain that Chiang was plotting some such scheme, and that inadequate attention had been given to this warning.

Well knowing who is the true master of Formosa, the British Foreign Office has notified the U.S. Government of Britain's wish for the murderer's extradition. The Foreign Office has, however, refused to disclose the U.S. reaction.

Chiang's decision to protect the murderer is "monstrous," declared the London Daily Express last week. It added that safety in the air demanded the bringing to

justice of the man who committed so diabolical a crime. Sheltering a murderer was another crime, it added.

INDIAN PRESS REACTION

The 'Hindustan Times' wrote editorially that Chiang's action "has shocked the conscience of even the hardened world." The murder itself was described by the 'Hindustan Standard' as "the most devilish political crime in peace-time." It urged that there must be no tendency to let the murderer get away with it.

The 'Times of India,' agreeing that this was a "diabolical crime for which it would be difficult to find adequate parallel in modern times" expressed surprise that though the findings indicated that an elaborate plot was prepared "appropriate charges haven't been brought against many others who might have most certainly been implicated in the crime with many ramifications. Taipei's refusal to surrender Chow for trial is only what



CHIANG KAI-SHEK

might have been expected of so utterly discredited an organisation.

'Blitz' pointed out that "the Kuomintang intelligence usually functions in collaboration with the U.S. Office of Strategic Services in Hong Kong, and that strong suspicion must exist that there was American complicity in the murder."

SIX CANADIAN SHIP-YARDS are submitting price and delivery date bids for the construction of small ships and floating drydocks for the Soviet Union. "We are competing with British and German yards," said the head of one Canadian firm. "Germany has delivered eight trawlers of a fleet of 24 ordered, while another 29 are under construction in Lowestoff, England."

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