INANDA SEMINARY

THE AMERICAN BOARD MISSION IN SOUTH AFRICA

Miss M. E. WALBRIDGE, B.Sc.,

Telephone: Inanda, No. 1.

PHOENIX. Natal.

Education - Wilberforce

4th September 1934

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN,

Miss Edith Mahonga was employed here for a number of years as an Industrial teacher. She was successful in teaching needlework and dressmaking, housewifery and cookery and also took an active interest in sports, evangelistic work and the school choir. She is capable of doing good work, both in the classroom and with outside activities. I recommend her to anyone desiring an experienced and competent Industrial teacher.

> mænkalbridge Yours faithfully,

PRINCIPAL.

person!

Amanzimtoti Sustitute Adams Mussion Station Watel.

1 8/ 3 / W

My dear Uncle I got the money which you sent for books. Our me 1st inst. I went to esee the Doctor in four and he gave me to bottles. Its I am using those bottles a & an feeling much better. The mation showed me her letter which was from you and I was surprised because she never told me that she was writing to you concerning my letters. Jolinkomo we had a bad June here passed away, he was in matric II. Others are at the hos Hospital we are fust looking to God. I think that De Brooks may be Coming at the end of this month he Visited us last week. It the beginning of this week, we had written your letter but It was afraid to give it to him although I was anxious to talk to him, have to Sisi coocor and motutugeli Ever your child.

Matice Inxation Definitions ocial Welfore Dr Bhigh Dalton in his Fublic Finance A tax re compulsory charge imposed by public antihority. I do as for Janssig (throats ay putto the essence ga tax as distriguished for other charges by Got is direct the absence of the direct full by proget and the fublic anthority Juster. Dr. Dalton Sugo A tax is a compulsory Charge imposed by a public authority inesp ective of the exact amount of services rendered to Ithe tax fraged in return a penalty for any legal ordence of Roger Sacyar Coll. U. P. of Se A lax may be defined

contribution to the DR. A. B. XUMA. Cofrey Dexpensed incurred 49 TOBY STREET benefit without referren to the special advantages Sepulsion amplified (4) that the proceeds are to be used for the (3) that the justofication for payment is partie benefito sather than special advantages N.B. He lash state mement; he continues is given prominence because it through hightupon the first prestion that arises with the system of laxation that is as to the principle according to which taxes should be apportioned

of the community. A little thought shows shat the correct principles of apportion ment cannot be that of specialis benefit received from the government expenditure Those Tho need public assistance moti, abandoned children panpero, and themsene the very mes who are the least able They hand those who seem offen in little which the government renders Hydry Mative Rayation light of these brunch Who much pay? Under the fromsion and Development ach,

PHONE NEWLANDS DR. A. B. XUMA. RESIDENCE: 49 TOBY STREET. SOPHIATOWN. :: JOHANNESBURG no 41 of 1925, which Consolidated the various Pre-Union and Umon Laws relating to Jaxabon of natures is the a general tax of One found (£1) sterling is levied infon every male adule. (18 years gage or over) who is domiciled my the Union, or who has resided in the Union for a beriod 1) Twelve months, and

In addition, aloal tax of 103) ten shelling the occupier of the

but or dwelling in The Native location in the Union, unless the occupier is the

ment of land held under gruf-rent title on the location in

ne which the hut or dwelling is schaled things to note (4) Monumen age hunt 18 grs Workat about means of Contract abatement, rebates for married State, Children, defens Lá Mative taxasion Eg nitable A Differential aspecto. For Ofrican section of Boys Still defendent on helples parents Problem created. Burdens Effect. Where do the For Lail fallax defauls 1930 49,772 Envicha

DR. A. B. XUMA.

RESIDENCE:

49 TOBY STREET.

SOPHIATOWN, :: JOHANNESBURG

Exemptions
(a) Indequele old ager
tand chronie disease (1) Hon Union africain who still pay taxes in furritories of ongs (C) Scholars in approve N. B. able bodied nation exemption on the ground of indigency alone. "Luca What hurspeams being taxes? Rich and well to do High digree of examply Poor Whites exempled but receive State and + pensus

Compare Taxes pand by other Section 1. No general Umon dex. 2. Rebates + Munum untakable (a) married State. (h) Premium upon Polices (c) unarered childs (d) Dependents 30 according to hunducas 1929-1930- Income Tax payers m Union 66,699 1,184,241 afra Ufricans excusted 1930. 16 710, European, asiatust Chone in 1930 - Higher Fren In Matal married han
with incomes below

250 annuall exemp

Compare african,

Wrkers, Family Thum, post colored may lessempe

LTING ROOM: PHONE CENTRAL 6348. 04 END STREET, JOHANNESBURG. JOHANNESBURG.

Benefits enjoyed
by Poor Whites Colored
and Indians (1) Tree education (c) Saucation proper capita bases 年2-2-10年12. as it should be african claus same From point of view 7. merdence nation Lation unpush megulated functional Indirect Dokation to greater taxable income and con production cost Method of Collector A Taid native affairs office There

(b) Indiscrumate Stoff. Organise Storaldo Ellocation home Coalition Session Coalition Session has been for a year of the Tax for a year of the Sleytler To abound the folg out of question forg where demands were being made foreducer for natives and the money had to come from Somethere or I That about poonwhites Ch Roor Whites and Colonred & Ludrany thy not african mithous baryes becie tax ation because principle" and the benefit of service

ULTING ROOM: 104 END STREET. DOORNFONTEIN. JOHANNESBURG. in the allocation of native Laxation in the Union of John Africa, has noround economic basis, Di Valton exposes This economic fallow, The Cost of Service principle cambe applied to the suffl light ste by public the prices of such serve Can be Higed according But it camor be applies to services rendered to the tax payer. The sendered to the members of the Community by expenditure on

on Armandels, Police in fact be determined taxes as distruguished from prices, tora tax by defunction is for which no direct and specific que to the tax pager , the services of any rendered to the indi vidual whiles of the Community by Expendi ture on the Kings list, on a rudnemb Police or Rubbie works cannot unfacts be determined, and Merefor the cost of render these services to different underducals country be determined. Thus the cost of service fruits however lequidable things may seem on the abspaces is dot capable Jurde

104 END STREET,

JOHANNESBURG. the Benefit of Service Principle falls away in the same way Suice He groces rendered to udividuals by many forms, of public serone the benefits from such, services come be beformined " Inches ground for allocation of tax method of Collectro Proposals abolitin ? Principle of Maximum Formal advantage Social Advantage Chief Isang Polande Recommendate

13 1. advocate abolition of Separate taxates based on race orch Repeal of J. J. & Deva 2, Governt Provide, tor africa native Social welf. Develof and advancening to for other section of the community without regard to heir special Contribution to the general revenue That while separate & dured taxation gafing 11 No africa under 18 and over 60. 2. Poverty, mensfyries 3 fall tax raid from 4. Whole amount 5 "Special tax puh my gener

CONS

DR. A. B. XUMA.

RESIDENCE:

49 TOBY STREET.

SOPHIATOWN, :: JOHANNESBURG

Invocement workless rebate for year

ABX 3409.26 Personal DR. R. T. BOKWE, M.B., CH.B. (EDIN.) HOURS: Mon. to Fri.: 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays: 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

MIDDLEDRIFT.

Seplember 26 th 1924

my dea X.

You will long have given are up for a "good-for-nothing fellow - and worse perhaps. I shouldn't blame you in the least because I know full well I deserve to be called all that and worse, for not having written you all this time. Mr. then sound has happened since we last such that thave scarcely known how to write toyon. Low nine, I are not going to say anything about what has happened in the past few mutho. I think I can safely vely on you to know what my feelings were and are over the less of my sister as you will long have heard, I. in this pad of the world. For the present I am not long that I did for the expensive Saw gaving hereof a real rative practice - is unaluable Keople son Shave made agood Starts

All, I don't know, I am injudge ofthat. I have made some progress in developing apractice each hunth Shave been here. If only uney would roll in factes Islands be quite partisfied. I suppose we set feel that I must thank and confratulate you in enatching Radele with of the Tews of death! Knowing his live vesewe power Swas very much spaid things would time at bad. But was glad togic. your re assuming telegram. I hope he has cultimed to water progress. When do you take a holiday? Wo do. In just dying to have a talk ones to almost and one things with you. Iseen so cut away from eventily else here. Sound stop and again beg your pregoveries from this delay in century Listh bed wishes Love your

ABX 341003 Princess alice Mussing Hom Ray SI Sophia Lown · hurses & nursing. 3-10-34 Dr. A. Kuma. 104 End St. Johanneshurg. I was again instructed by the Banku Irained nurses association to kindly remind you of the invitation requesting you to accept a post as honorary member. - as no reply was received as yet, we wish to remind you that we are shell awaiting a favourable reply. yours faithfully H alexander aso. Seen.

Personal malters ABX 341015 CABLE C.P.H.S. TEL. NORTHWAY 5511 Nr.C. Williams CENTRAL PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE (INCORPORATED) Vet. 15.1934. 519 EAST FOREST AVENUE DETROIT, MICH., U.S.A. My Deau Lictor Virst duish you accept my Condoline or I understand Haf sine I sown you last part 10 years you have even The bundiest traily an lost your conship. I thall be very glas to hearfrom you from time to time Jan indied sony I did not know when you was until I return to Englan, I have her in Africa and putages would have come to see you. Well sho top I tope you awa keeping up the good month. Bist Wishers at Regals. Warles William

Read " The War Cry."

WILLIAM BOOTH, FOUNDER. EC/NF

EDWARD JOHN HIGGINS GENERAL.



International Headquarters:
101 Queen Victoria Street,
London, England.

The Salvation Army.

(The Union of South Africa.)

W. J. BARNARD TURNER. COMMISSIONER.

Telegraphic Address: "Salvation," Johannesburg

Telephones: 7252 and 7253.

Postal Address P.O. Box 1018.

National Headquarters:

131 COMMISSIONER STREET, JOHANNESBURG.

13th November, 1934.

Dr. B.A. Xuma, 104, End Street, Doornfontein. Rou Relations

Dear Mr. Xuma,

Referring to my interview with you yester-day, when you promised to come and take part in our welcome meeting to our new Territorial Commander, Commissioner J. Cunningham, I have to-day sent to you under separate cover two copies of our "War Cry", in which you will find the careers of the Commissioner and his wife (who is a South African by birth), as well as some other printed information, regarding the Salvation Army Work.

The Welcome Meeting will be conducted by our Chief Secretary Colonel J. Evan Smith, and I would like you on behalf of the Bantu People, to extend a welcome to Commissioner back to South Africa, as well as tell us a little of what you have seen of The Salvation Army Work overseas, in England and America, and then from your vast experience in your profession here in the Transvaal give your opinion as to what is the most urgent call to the various Missionary bodies in their aim for the uplifting of the people both spiritually and materially. Further give your opinion as to what part The Salvation Army with their vast experience of Social problems can play in this connection.

I am also enclosing herewith another list of information as to what we are doing in South Africa at present.

Again thanking you.

I remain,

Yours sincerely,

Adjutant,
ASSISTANT TO CHEF SECRETARY,
NATIVE DEPARTMENT.

ABX 341113(2)

THE SALVATION ARMY.

MISSIONARY OPERATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

The Salvation Army commenced Missionary Work in South Africa in 1888, the first fields being Natal and Kaffraria, in 1891 the work was extended to Zululand.

Later work was commenced in Transvaal, from where Missionary activities spread to Rhodesia and Portuguese East Africa.

The Army knows no colour or creed, it is out to help all who are in spiritual or material need. Its Social Work is an outcome of its spiritual work, among Natives of every tribe. The Spiritual Work is carried on in nine different Districts in the Cape Colony, Transvaal, Orange Free State, Natal and Zululand, also Portuguese East Africa.

We have 43 Day Schools, and 22 Night Schools, also Boarding Schools, Dispensaries, Settlements and Farms where industrial and Agricultural teaching is given to Natives. Also a Hostel for Girls, as well as a Home for deliquent Native Girls is under consideration.

Land for an Educational Centre has been secured near Pimville, where we hope to erect suitable buildings for a Training Institute for Native Officers and a Boarding School for Boys and Girls.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS PROJECT MINNEAPOLIS

November 19, 1934

ABX 341119

Personal - Roferacial Education

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

Dr. Alfred B. Aume 104 End Street Doornfonstein

Johannesburg South Africa

Dear Alfred:

At President Coffman's request I am preparing a brochure which will be sent to University centers in various parts of the world. Its purpose is to indicate the possibility for study in different fields which are afforded at this University. Unfortunately we cannot brag about our help to you in your medical training, but I hope and believe you feel that your training in Agriculture was satisfactory.

Can you send me and would you be willing to send me a photograph of yourself together with the following information. The degrees which you hold, with their dates and the names of the institutions granting them, your present position, official or otherwise and any other data which might be pertinent.

It is my thought that this book will describe various departments which have attracted large numbers of students from other lands and that pictures of a few outstanding graduates and descriptions of their present work will help to make the book interesting.

This fall I have begun my fourth year as director of this project. President Coffman succeeded in securing a grant from one of the foundations which makes it possible for us to do more nearly the kind of work which I have been wanting to do since the project was started. Consequently we are over our heads in interesting work. The new student group from other countries is larger in numbers and higher in quality than we have had for several years past. This fact and a greater general interest in international subjects has accelerated the work of the project in the most satisfactory way.

One of our new students is G. J. Uys from Bloemfontain, Orange Free State, a major in Agricultural Economics. One other South African is M. J. Oosthuizen from Fauresmith, a graduate of the University at Pretoria. He has a Masters degree from this University and will soon get his Ph D in Entemology.

As it will take a long time to get this answer I hope you will find it possible and agreeable to reply soon. I shall look forward to your answer with interest.

your Panne

AMANZIMTOTI INSTITUTE. ABX 341129

THE AMERICAN BOARD MISSION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

PRINCIPAL: EDGAR H. BROOKES, M.A., D.LITT. VICE-PRINCIPAL: K. ROBERT BRUECKNER, M.A., PH.D. DEAN OF MEN: JOHN A. REULING, M.A. DEAN OF WOMEN: MRS. L. E. GITSHAM.

Personal

ADAMS M.S., NATAL.

Nov. 29th. 1934.

Dear Dr. Xuma.

The letter that you wrote to Dr. Brookes concerning your niece Millicent, has been handed to me. I have seen Millicent about her health teday, and inquired as to the reports that she must have sent home. Evidently she has not managed to express herself quite clearly on the matter. She is really very well, except perhaps for a little stiffness in her finger joints at times. She says that the medicine given her by Dr. Taylor did her a great deal of good, and she has no wish to go and see the doctor again before the end of the She will see him again as she passes through Durban on her way term. She is anxious to save unnecessary expense in this way. home.

Both Matron and I were surpresed to read the contents of your letter, as Millicent has not really been on the sick-list for some time and seems happy and energetic in work and play.

Yours sincerely, Louie & Eitshaw

Dear & Kuma, Evidently mellicent is all right. Thinks all the same for your letter.

Kindest regards.

Hun sinarely,

ABX 341204

Have you read " The War Cry "?

WILLIAM BOOTH. FOUNDER.

EDWARD JOHN HIGGINS GENERAL.

EC/NF

5.000/5/34.

International Headquarters, 101 Queen Victoria Street, London, England.

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Postal Address: P.O. Box 1018

Territorial Headquarters:

131 COMMISSIONER STREET. IOHANNESBURG.

4th December, 1934.

Dr. B.A. Xuma, JOHANNESBURG.

Race Relations

My dear Doctor,

I intended sending you a copy of the "War Cry" containing the report in connection with the welcome of Commissioner Cunningham among the Bantu people, but unfortunately this slipped my memory until this morning, and I have to-day sent you a copy under separate cover.

I was very pleased that you found it possible to attend this gathering, and must thank you for the very fine words of welcome that you accorded the Commissioner, on behalf of the Bantu people.

Yours sincerely,

Adjutant, ASSISTANT TO CHIEF SECRETARY, NATIVE DEPARTMENT.

ABX 34 1209(1)

BANTU TRAINED NURSES' ASSOCIATION.

hurses + nursing.

Second Annual Meeting.

December 9th, 1934.

The second Annual Meeting of the B.T.N.A. was held on Sunday, December 9th, 1934, in the attractive recreation room of the Native Girl's Hostel, 14 Sherwell St., Doornfontein. The flowers used in decorating were blue and white, carrying out as nearly as possible the colours of the Association, blue and silver. On the Chairman's table was a beautiful birthday cake, iced in blue and white, and bearing two white candles to celebrate the second birthday of the Association.

Nurse Caroline Zondi, President, presided at the meeting and called upon Father Trussel of the Church of the Province to open with prayer. Minutes of the first Annual Meeting were read and confirmed. Apologies for absence were received from Mrs J.D.Rheinalt Jone, Miss Morisse, Dr and Mrs J.D. Taylor, and Nurse Esther Mkwanazi. The ness of Nurse Dora Fourie and of the Rev. Nyovane were noted with The ill-The meeting rose to express sympathy with several members of the Bantu Trained Nurses' Association who have lost relatives during the year. Nurse Zondi welcomed to the meeting the European and Bantu guests, and the members of the Association and then gave her report. The progress of the Association had been marked during the year by a definite growth in membership, which now numbered 24 full year by a definite growth in membership, which now numbered 24 full members, an increase of one third over last year's numbers. Progress had also been marked by the formation of a very energetic Branch in Durban. In June Miss Cowles had represented Bantu nurses at the Conference of the Central Governing Board of the South African Trained Nurses' Association, having been sent as a delegate by the B.T.N.A. Resolutions sent to that Conference had been most sympathetically received and supported. During the year also. a badge for the Association had been designed and would be available soon to all members at a reasonable cost. Meetings of the local Branch of the B.T.N. A. had been address by a number of well-known speakers amongst whom were had been address by a number of well-known speakers amongst whom were Miss B.G. Alexander, R.R.C.; Miss V.S. Makanya, a well-known social worker amongst the Bantu people in Natal; Mrs Bridgman, and Dr Grace A most interesting lantern lecture had also been given by Dr. Krogh. J.D. Taylor.

The Presedent concluded her report by thanking all these speakers and those who had led in devotions during the year, and also Miss Beale for the use of the room for meetings. She also thanked Mr# and Mrs Rheinallt Jones and Mrs H.C. Horwood, the Organizing Secretary of the S.A.T.N.A. and her Executive Committee and the mother branch of the Witwassand for all their "encouraging assistance".

The Secretary in her report confirmed the statements of the President, and added that there are at present a number of applications for membership in the Association. She urged all nurses to join the Association ciation for the benefit of all.

The Treasurer reported a balanve of £2-17-10. (See enclosed

full report".

In moving the adoption of the reports, Mr J.D.Rheinallt Jones, Adviser to the Institute of Race Relations, complimented the officers of the Association for being so breif, clear, and business-like in the conduct of the Association. He congratulated the graduate nurses upon their efficient service in various posts under Municipal or other authority, and emphasised the fact that there is a growing demand for nurses who are fully qualified. Full qualification in turn demanded higher entrance requirement into nurse training schools, and he urged that parents of girls intending to take up nursing should give them an opportinuty to complete Standard VII or VIII.

In seconding the adoption of the reports, Mrs H.C.Horwood of Capetown, Organizing Secretary of the South African Trained Nurses'

Association, gave a most inspiring address. She pictured the great sisterhood of nurses all over the world, and emphasised the necessity of a high moral standard, and loyalty on the part of every nurse whatever her colour or creed, -loyalty to God, loyalty to her profession. loyalty to her Association, and loyalty to her sisters in the pro-

fession.

In closing she commented most enthusiastically upon the design for the Badge of the Bantu Trained Nurses' Association with it's inscription of the word "Loyalty".

After Mrs. Horwoods stirring words, Nurse A. Masuabi of Brakpan proposed the votes of thanks, and the President invited all present to tea. She then asked Miss E. Winter, representing the Witwatersrand Branch of the South African Trained Nurses' Association, to light the two birthday candles decorating the cake. The meeting closed with the benediction pronounced by Miss Beale, and the afternoon terminated with a delightful social hour.

Among those present were:-

Nurses C. Zondi, H. Alexander, V. Mangena, E. Dhlomo, T. Thema, M. Qupe, J. Coka, E. Nyati, H. Mbata, M. Mabope, H. Mtombeni, Mvabaza, L. Kambule, L. Kirk, A. Masuabi, C. Ndhlova, and Mrs H. C. Horwood, Miss E. Winter, Miss Beale, Miss Chilton, Mrs F. B. Bridgman, Miss Bridgman, Miss Cowles, Dr. Chapman,
Mr. J. D. Rheinallt Jones, Father Hill, Mr. Coka, Mr. and Mrs.
Mark S. Radebe, Mr. and Mrs. Gule, Mr. and Mrs. Mqubule, Mr. Merafi,
Mrs Alexander and friend, Sister Orn, Mrs. Slinga, Mrs. Mbata,
and Dr. A. B. Xuma.

FINANCIAL REPORT

BANTU TRAINED NURSES' ASSOCIATION.

Dec. 9th., 1934.

| Membership fees Donations to Delegate's Fund Total Expenditure. | 4- 0- 0 3-10- 9 | 7-10- 9, |
|--|---------------------------|----------|
| Delegate to Capetown, June 1934 Delegate to Bloemfontein, 1933 Tea and Cakes Honourary Members meeting | 2- 0- 0 10- 0 17- 3 | |
| Annual Meeting Stationary and Stamps | 1- 5- 8 | 4-12-11, |

In this report we wish especially to mention our appreciation of the contributions to the Delegate's Fund by nurses of Crown Mines, City Deep, Modder Bee, Non-European, and Bridgman Hospitals.

Balance on hand Dec. 9th 1934 2-17-10. (signed) V. Mangena (Treas)

NEXTMEETING.

The NEXT MEETING of the Bantu Trained Nurses' Association is the most important of the year and will be held on Sunday, Jan 12th, at 35 p.m. at 14 Sherwell St., Doornfontein. The Annual election will be held at this meeting, and it is urgent that all members be present.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE - The Executive Committee will meet one hour before the General Meeting, at 2 p.m. at 14 Sherwell St., As this is the last meeting of the retiring committee will all please be présent.

SCHEDULE A.

Enrolment. 1933

| First Session: Januar | ry- June | | Boys | Girls | Total |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Boarders Day Scholars | ::: : | 40 17 | 10 9 | 50 26 |
| | | Total | 57 | 19 | 76 |
| Second Session: July | - December 193 | 3 | | | |
| | Boarders Day Scholars | Total | 44 20 64 | 11 6 17 | 55 26 81 |
| 193 | 4 | | | | |
| First Session: Jan. | - June | | | | |
| | Boarders Day Scholars | ::: | 52 23 | 13 | 65 30 |
| | | Total | 75 | 20 | 95 |
| Second Session: July | - Dec. Boarders Day Scholars | | 55 23 | 16 5 | 71 28 |
| | | Total | 78 | 21 | 99 |
| | | - | | | |

Summary: for the Session ending December 1934.

| Primary | Higher | Normal | Dept., | Printing | Practising | Dept. |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------------|-------|
| 73 | | 27 | | 1 | 8 | |

Staff

Male Female

5

3