

The Brickworks and Quarry Sections are undergoing re-organization, the former being completely mechanised for a much greater output of bricks.

In so far as Contracts are concerned, the Department is experiencing difficulty in obtaining tradesmen to carry out the work in conjunction with the apprentices.

The present roll of the Department is :—

3	European	Journeyman
2	Native	„
3	Coloured	„
17	Apprentices	„
45	Labourers	

## (2) CARPENTRY DEPARTMENT

*Instructor : Mr. W. W. Duncan.*

*Assistant-Instructor : Mr. T. Sopotela.*

*Mr. Duncan reports :*

No. on the roll

	Apprentices	24
Journeyman	Carpenters	4
„	Painters	1
„	Labourers	3

The year which has come to an end has been a very difficult one, especially during the first half. Owing to the death of Mr. Smith, Head of the Building Department, and his assistant being on active service, I had to try and carry on with very little help. Controllers and lack of material have also helped to make the smooth running of the combined departments anything but easy.

Fortunately the war in Europe came to an end about the middle of the year, and our assistants began to come back. First Mr. Pollock arrived in July and a few weeks later Mr. Abel, the new Head of the Building Dept., came to take up his duties, and finally Mr. Lindstrom of the Carpentry Dept. also came back. Work done during the year has been the finishing of the Physiology Block at the South African Native College, building eleven Rondavels at the Hostels of the S.A.N.C. to accommodate extra students. A cottage has also been built at the Lovedale Bible School for the new Lady Tutor. The technical building has been altered to take the new Woodwork class, and several Rondavels have been erected. Two new houses have also been built in Alice and many major and minor repairs and alterations have been carried out.

I would like to take this opportunity of thanking Mr. Drennan, Mr. Sopotela, and Mr. Lediga for the very real help they have at all times given during the year.

The apprentices have, on the whole, behaved very well considering that for half the year they had no real Instructors on the Building side.

### (3) THE LOVEDALE PRESS

*Director of Press and Editor "South African Outlook" :*  
*Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.Litt.*

*Manager : Publications Department and Bookstore : Mr. A. D. McNab.*  
*Works Manager : Mr. R. White.*

During the year there was published *Lovedale and Literature for the Bantu* : A Brief History and a Forecast, by Dr. Shepherd. This is a sketch of the history of the Lovedale Press since its inception in 1823. Various aspects of a literature movement among Africans are passed in review, particularly the need for guidance and encouragement to those engaged in such a movement, the lines along which help should be given, and the question of Bantu reaction to European sponsorship. In the closing sections an attempt is made to foresee developments and to say what future contribution Bantu literature may make to literature as a whole.

#### PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING DEPARTMENT

*Mr. White reports :*

The past year has been notable for the retiral of two of the Printing Department staff with a record of over seventy years between them. Mr. Atkinson has retired to the Hogsback where he can look down the valley on to the scene of a life's work and see the foundations of a truly great work well laid. To Mr. Zondani thousands of Africans owe their introduction to knowledge through the printed word ; indeed we can safely say that he has printed more Xhosa literature of a high standard than any other living printer. To both of them we wish a happy retirement and long life.

The future holds a great opportunity for us who remain if we are prepared to take it, and much of the progress of the African people may well depend on the way we tackle our great responsibilities.

1945 was not as good a year for us as the previous year, a record amount of the lost time through illness causing the running of the Printing and Bookbinding departments to be difficult for both management and staff, many of whom were called upon to undertake more than their usual share of the work, and so to one and all I say thank you and ask for a full measure of co-operation in the year that is coming, for the measure of the success of the Press will not depend on the individual but on the goodwill of all members of the staff.

*Trainees :*

Our group of trainees did very good work on the whole, one of them, Theodore Nkamana, winning the "Dux" for the Industrial School.

The new programme of Technical training is being appreciated.

During the year we were saddened by the death of our youngest trainee, Michael Tsuebeane, who passed away at his home after several months of illness. To his parents we offer our heartfelt sympathy.

I do not wish to say much about discipline ; the greater number of trainees have behaved well, but a few have not assisted in keeping the tone as high as the majority would. I look forward to an improvement in 1946.

Finally a word of thanks to the Publishing and Bookstore Depts. for their patience when we so often disappoint them, and to the Director of the Press, the Printing and Bookbinding departments say, "Long may he reign."

## THE BOOK DEPARTMENT

*Mr. McNab reports :*

This department has had the busiest year probably in its existence, certainly during the past seventeen years. Although the turnover has fallen by £963 to £16,516 the clerical work involved in writing letters, returning money and reporting books "out of print," could easily have led to a chaotic state of affairs but for the devotion, energy and ability of the staff of three ladies and two African assistants whose chief aim it is to get things done without thought of self or personal gain.

The year closed with eleven of our most important publications "out of print," while stocks of Xhosa, Zulu and English Readers are dangerously low. To mention one book (*Uhambo lo Mhambi Part One*) an edition of 2000 copies would sell out in three months.

*Publications Dept.*

The Bookstore staff handle the sales organisation of this department and with equal efficiency. Here again continual shortage of stocks has increased the work tremendously. The turnover fell by £1059 to £8614, while stock on hand at the end of the year fell by £1022 as compared with 1944. It is calculated that at least £2000 could have been added to the turnover if stocks had been available. Greatly increased output of our publications is essential if loss of clientele is to be prevented.

The same staff handles all the accounting and despatching work of the *South African Outlook* which is no mean task in itself. Outstanding accounts are negligible and are far exceeded by payments in advance.

It will be appreciated that a staff of five handling a total turnover of £25,520 in books and which in addition does all the accounting for the Printing Department, at a total cost in salaries and wages of £855, or slightly more than 3 per cent of turnover, is worthy of high commendation.

## THE DAIRY FARM

*Manager : Mr. D. Emslie.*

*Mr. Emslie reports :*

At the end of 1944 we were complaining of the drought ; fortunately we could not see ahead or I am afraid we should have been inclined to give in and say the odds were against us. It has been a terribly trying year, but somehow we have managed to keep our herd of cows in good condition, and supply the hospitals and most of the Institution with milk.

During the month of June twenty five oxen and twenty heifers were sent away to the Albany district for grazing ; unfortunately drought conditions have also reached Albany since then, and we had to sell the oxen for much less than we expected. We hope to keep the heifers going until good rains come to relieve the situation.

Mr. H. E. Matthews very kindly let us have grazing for twenty small heifers on his mountain farm, for which we are very grateful.

We have been able to make a moderate amount of lucernehay ; quite a lot of our lucerne has had to be grazed off green by both cows and calves.

The Paspalum pasture has been a great help to us, but unfortunately so many people who work in Lovedale and keep a horse or cow seem to think they should also share the pasture with the Lovedale herd of cows.

The pumpkin crop harvested in March and April was really good, but I am afraid I cannot hold out any hope of a crop in 1946.

A few months ago we were able to purchase a motor tractor and disc plow, with the idea of being able to grow a good crop of maize for grain and also to fill our silos with maize ensilage ; now at the end of December our hopes of maize for grain have gone, but we still hope to have rain in time to grow a big crop of maize for ensilage ; we even have visions of having to build a third silo.

Several bags of seed mealies were planted with the light rains we had, but I don't think one per cent showed above the parched earth.

The sowing of oats and barley was simply out of the question, except small patches that were irrigated for ploughing.

A fine lot of pigs have been sold during the year, but in spite of good prices, very little profit is to be made on account of the high prices paid for feed.

The drought has taught us several lessons ; we must sow more lucerne and still more ; our dam for conserving water must be enlarged and reservoirs built to be filled from the furrow when water is plentiful. We have two splendid sites to build weirs across the river which would give us several million gallons of water which could very easily be pumped on to our lucerne fields.

## The Boarding Departments

### BOYS' BOARDING DEPARTMENT

*Boarding Master : Mr. George McGillivray.*

*Mr. McGillivray reports :*

During the first session 365 students, apprentices and printing trainees were enrolled. Of this number eleven left and there remained 354 in residence. The number in residence during the second session was 352.

The health of the boys on the whole has been good. One student was admitted to the Macvicar Tuberculosis Hospital for treatment. We regret to record the death of Michael Tsuebeane, a printing trainee, at his home on the 20th November.

Although we were able to procure the supplies necessary for our requirements there were, owing to delays in delivery, many occasions when certain supplies on hand were exhausted on the day the new consignment

reached our station. Supplies of equipment for the kitchen and dining hall are still very difficult to procure.

The drought continues to cause anxiety and the indications are that 1946 is going to be difficult as far as supplies are concerned.

The behaviour of the students in general was fairly satisfactory, but that of the senior High School class was most disappointing. Seniors should be made to realise that they are still at school and under discipline. There are a number of students who have no regard for Institution property and it is almost impossible to find the student responsible for damage done.

I wish to record my appreciation of the assistance rendered by Mr. Gibson Taho during a difficult year.

## GIRLS' BOARDING DEPARTMENT

*Lady Superintendent : Miss M. E. Moore-Anderson*

*Miss Moore-Anderson reports :*

By very careful planning of admissions to all the schools it was possible to avoid over-crowding this year, and no one had to be sent home for lack of accommodation. We hope that parents and students will appreciate what this means and co-operate by letting us know if they are not coming to occupy the space allotted to them, so that it may be offered to someone else.

I am most grateful to Mrs. Geddes for her help during two months so that I might take part of my leave, and also to my assistants Miss Vuba and Miss Dzulane for the loyal and efficient way in which they carried on in my absence.

The happy spirit that has prevailed this year has been in no small measure due to the efforts of those seniors who have taken the lead. We have introduced inter-house competition in school work, conduct and care of dormitories as well as in sport. A great deal of work has been done by the members of staff who have been at the head of the three houses. We hope to develop this competition further next year, and congratulate Barnley House on being the first winners.

In spite of greater difficulties than ever in this year of drought, Mr. McGillivray has still managed to procure for us the necessary supplies. In expressing our thanks to him we hope and pray that this may prove less of a burden in 1946.

# Lovedale Hospital Board

## REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1945

### STAFF

#### *Dr. Cooper Reports :*

During the past year Dr. Ryan, who joined the staff in August, 1937, resigned to take up an appointment with the Public Health Department. Her new duties entail the training of personnel for the rural Health Centres, a work in which she has always been particularly interested.

Miss Dudley, who had seen much service with us, resigned to return to her home in Australia.

Mr. Joel Dlepu, our clerk in the Outpatient Department, was called to Higher Service after seven years in our employ.

The Board desires to place on record its appreciation of the loyal service rendered by these and other members of its staff.

### VICTORIA AND MACVICAR HOSPITALS

The past year has seen the Victoria Hospital always filled to capacity and frequently extremely overcrowded. The severe drought has had its inevitable effect upon the health of the Native population. Whereas in 1944 we admitted 1080 patients, in 1945 the number rose to 1202. That in itself is a significant increase, but when it is realised that literally hundreds, who genuinely needed hospital treatment, were unable to be admitted some idea of the suffering and loss of life caused by the drought may be better understood. Even then the full story is not told because the relatives, knowing the hospital was overcrowded, frequently failed to bring patients realising that it would be impossible for us to admit them. Only a tour of the area could demonstrate the untold suffering and misery. The feeding schemes introduced by the Native Affairs Department undoubtedly prevented a worse state of affairs and saved many lives. The energetic action shown by the Department in this connection deserves the highest commendation.

We made great efforts to cope with the situation but any increased service the Board and Staff could render was pitifully short of that required. Whilst no case of actual starvation was seen, there were countless cases of gross underfeeding and wrong feeding. In many instances this was due to ignorance, but many were due to sheer inability to obtain the correct food. Of the seventy-six deaths occurring in the Victoria Hospital exactly one quarter were due to malnutrition.

Apart from actual malnutrition, the increase from 60 cases of Lobar Pneumonia in 1944 to 93 in 1945 reflects a lowered resistance resulting from lack of protective foods.

Even when the drought does break the population will be short of food for many months, and we must expect heavy demands upon our inadequate accommodation for some considerable time.

The Macvicar Hospital has also been full for the whole of the past year and many patients have had to wait for admission. Again drought conditions, causing lack of the protective foods, have rendered many more susceptible to infection. A general improvement in the standard of nutrition would go far towards reducing the incidence of disease.

### ORTHOPAEDIC WORK

We can report little progress towards the erection of the new Block, the estimates for which were hopelessly beyond the £15,000 so far collected. We are now investigating the possibility of erecting half the proposed Block, but in the meantime we have to refuse scores of cases which could be cured by hospital treatment.

### HOSPITAL SERVICES

The Board and Staff are grateful for the opportunity of serving the people of this area, but the gross lack of accommodation needed to provide adequate hospital facilities for general and orthopaedic cases tends to develop a feeling of frustration. When it is remembered that probably no area in the Union is better served than this, the deplorable lack of hospital accommodation for non-Europeans may be understood.

## The Library and Cultural Societies

### CUTHBERT MEMORIAL LIBRARY

*Hon. Librarian : Mrs. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.*

*Mrs. R. L. Kilgour reports :*

*Loans.* In the Students section 1,327 more books have been taken out than last year, making a record total of 7,272 books in the year. In popularity Fiction still leads with Bantu Literature second and Biography third.

The Staff figures also show an increase from previous years giving a total of 3,938 books taken out. Here, too, Fiction numbers predominate with Literature, Biography and History following close on each other.

*Purchases.* Books have been added when possible but there is still great difficulty in obtaining new books. Volumes ordered, more than a year ago, are only now being received and books ordered some months ago are still not to hand. Periodicals from overseas also have been very irregular in their arrival. In the students' section, however, it has been possible to make a few new additions and many books hitherto only avail-

able to those using the Staff section have now been transferred to the Students' section. It is greatly to be hoped that, during the coming year new books will be more easily and more quickly obtained.

A donation of many volumes from the library of the late Rev. Brownlee J. Ross was received and also gifts of books from Mr. Pilson and Mr. Macquarrie. For all these, grateful thanks are expressed.

*Organisation.* The weekly record sheets have been very carefully kept by the Assistant Librarian and his general dealings with the students have been wise and helpful. Both Staff and Students owe a debt to Mr. Penu for his steady and unobtrusive service. Finance remains much in the same position as last year.

Thanks are due to Miss Barrowman and her N.I.S.T. students for repairing many volumes that were sadly in need of attention.

## THE LITERARY SOCIETY

*President : Dr. Shepherd.*

*Dr. Shepherd reports :*

The Literary Society had the largest enrolment for many years, no fewer than 290 paying the membership fee. The programme was a varied one and included such debates as :

“The rule ‘Ladies first’ is best.”

“Dress indicates character.”

“Fashions are a menace to thrift.”

“Bioscopes widen one's view of life.”

There was also a staff debate, “Should our personal reading be chiefly fiction?” and a debate between Lovedale and Fort Hare on “War leads to greater progress than peace.”

On two evenings plays were produced, in the first session by Mr. Coghill, Miss Gordon and Mr. Makalima, and in the second session by Miss Barlett and Mr. Myburgh.

There was also a mock election, the subject of contest being, “Which should a people have, A hereditary king or chief or elected leaders?”

Unfortunately, as the year progressed some members sought the altering of the constitution so that the Senate might have little or no say in the Literary Society and that politics and racial subjects should have a large place in its programme. The present constitution was adopted in 1930-40 because of the level to which the Literary Society had sunk about that time. During 1945 the Senate declined to sanction the changes desired.



# General

## THE STUDENTS' CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

*President : Mr. D. A. Coghill.*

*Mr. Coghill reports ;:*

As far as organisation went, we had a successful year. In every section the secretaries proved themselves really competent.

For the first time, we enrolled new members in the first session, with the record number too, of 96 men and 50 girls, including the entire N.H.P. 1. class, almost all Form 3, quite a few Apprentices and all the new "Junior S.C.A."

This Junior group showed great keenness and it was quite an achievement for S. Zotimba and C. Davids to persuade over thirty of them to speak in the "Text Programme" and still more to take part in a "Recitation and Reading" meeting. Mr. Matshikiza helped us greatly by getting up "Parable Plays" with Form I members of this group.

Mr. Gilowey's Missionary Companies planned their work very competently. The girls continued to attend Miss Burgess' "Training Class" regularly. Mr. White had a new Member's Card with Pledge printed for the Brotherhood of Honour and forty-eight men came forward to take this. Outstanding among the meetings of this branch was Dr. Bokwe's splendid address reviewing almost all African social problems.

The White Cross meetings under Mrs. Zulu were also well attended and most of the senior girls became members.

Our general meetings showed great variety. S. Nakani and C. Davids worked hard in finding good student speakers. The discussions under student chairmanship became rather rambling with some extravagances, but those under Mr. Taho and Rev. J. J. R. Jolobe were interesting and helpful. For addresses we were indebted to Mr. Arosi, Mr. van Niekerk, Mr. Pilson, Rev. O. Lloyd, Rev. S. S. Tema, our Travelling Secretary, and Dr. Shepherd. At our "Speech Contest" we had great joy in welcoming back Miss Shingler and Mr. Macquarrie.

Our "registers" kept by the secretaries during a part of the year showed better support from the lower classes than previously but quite a number of seniors gave us little active support.

We certainly reached quite a high level of student speaking, noteworthy instances being Hermanus's plea for Sunday School work, Mashologu on "Youth Work" in a large location, Kolisang on "Bible Study," Bok on the ravages of Intemperance, or, perhaps finest of all, P. Xhala telling us earnestly that the only test of a successful S.C.A. meeting is to ask, "Has this helped me to follow my Master more closely?"

## WAYFARER-GUIDES AND SUNBEAMS

*Miss Moore-Anderson reports :*

There have been in Lovedale this year a company of Torchbearers, a company of Guides, a Sunbeams circle for children resident in Lovedale,

and a combined group of Guides and Sunbeams consisting of Gaga children attending our Practising School. The officers in charge have been Miss Barrowman, Mrs. Kawa, Miss Bundwini and myself.

Our especial thanks are given to Miss Barrowman who carried on both Torchbearers and Guides while I was away and who has made a flag for the companies of which we are immensely proud. Our best wishes go with her as she leaves Lovedale, and we hope she will find time to continue her Guide service elsewhere.

## HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICE COMMITTEE, LOVEDALE

*Mrs Macquarrie, Honorary Secretary, reports :*

With drought conditions prevailing in the district, throughout 1945 more calls than usual were made on the Health and Social Service Committee by necessitous people. Each application for help was investigated by a member of the District Work Sub-committee and where it was found necessary weekly rations were given. In cases where the applicant or any member of the family required medical attention this service was made available. At least one visit per month was made to the sixteen families on our books. As some of the "cases" live at Dyamala and Upper Gaga the visits often called for sacrifice of time and petrol to those members of committee who were willing and able to use their cars. Visits were made to Dyamala, Gqumahashe, Ntselamanzi and Gaga. Rations given out during the year amounted to £49/7/7. In addition clothing, medicine and blankets were given out to children and to several old people. The committee has been instrumental in bringing necessitous cases to the notice of headmen and as a result applications were made for old age pensions. It is felt that the visits paid have made contacts which have established confidence.

The After-Care Sub-committee continues to visit the homes of children discharged from Hospital. There are fifty-eight children on the roll and about eighty visits have been paid to Dyamala, Gaga, Gqumahashe and Ntselamanzi. Visitors have continued to give advice to parents in the care of the children and hake liver oil and soya beans have been distributed. £20 8s. 0d. has been spent on medical attention, oil, etc. It is hoped that later quantities of dried milk will be available. Since the feeding scheme has begun to operate in the various districts visitors have been asked to see that children on the roll attend a feeding centre.

The T.B. Sub-committee, under the convesnorship of Mr. Nyoka, has throughout the year paid weekly visits to the Macvicar Hospital. Eighty nine patients were interviewed and forty five applications sent forward to the Silver Jubilee Fund for assistance. Forty three of these applications were approved and grants to a total value of £215 5s. 0d. made. In some cases the grant made (from £1—£3 per month) was all the family had to live on while the breadwinner was in hospital. In December the Silver Jubilee Fund Committee reported that its funds were exhausted and no further grants would meantime be made. The patients are all most grateful for the help

given by the Silver Jubilee Fund. It is hoped that funds will soon again be available. In the meantime the Health and Social Service Committee has been able to give help in one case of great need and it is probable that further help will have to be given by our Committee. Our thanks are given to the Silver Jubilee Fund for the assistance it gives. Without this help in many cases the patient could not rest in hospital, knowing that his family was destitute.

The special grant of £10 was again made towards the salary of the blind evangelist who carries on work amongst the patients at the Macvicar Hospital.

We are still unable to secure the services of a district nurse and until such time as a nurse offers, this important branch of our work must of necessity remain at a standstill.

Donations, including church collections, amounted to £51 16s. 7d. and by special efforts—bioscope and sale of sweets—a further £29 9s. 9d. was raised, making a total of £81 6s. 4d.

Our thanks are given to all those who in so many different ways have helped to carry on the work of this committee.

## Sports and Athletics

### ATHLETIC UNION (MEN'S SECTION)

#### *Mr. P. Gilowey reports :*

In general sport was again handicapped by the shortage of sports gear and to a lesser extent by the petrol restrictions. Football jerseys, bladders, running spikes etc. were unobtainable, but sport continued to take an important place in the life of the students at Lovedale.

*Athletics :* The Lovedale Athletic Sports, held on 24th March, proved very successful both in organisation and results. The Senior competition was won by Shaw House and the Junior Competition by Stewart House. A notable performance was by M. Tabata who cleared 5 ft. 11½ ins. in the High Jump.

The Annual Inter-Institution Sports were held on the new ground at Fort Hare. After a year's absence the Governor-General's cup returned to Lovedale. The Lovedale team obtained first place in eight of the thirteen events, winning as usual all the long distance events and the relay race. The discus record was broken by a Lovedale athlete, C. Boswell.

*Rugby :* Rugby continues to be the most popular sport in Lovedale. All the teams did well, especially the first team. A few of the Lovedale players gained places in the Border team and played well in the Inter-Provincial Tournament at Port Elizabeth.

*Soccer :* The standard of soccer was perhaps a little higher than during the previous year but not sufficiently high yet. The players seemed keen enough but were unpolished. More serious training seems necessary. A shortage of balls may have accounted for the shortcoming of the players.

*Cricket* : Cricket equipment, especially bats, was difficult to obtain. Although the first team fulfilled its fixtures, lack of practice was most noticeable. The team contained a number of players who with more practice would have done very well.

*Tennis* : Balls became available again with the result that many students are now able to play tennis.

In conclusion we must thank all those members of staff who contributed so much of their time to this important activity of the students, especially Mr. McGillivray who has to be a "know-all" and a "do-all" and Mr. White whose untiring efforts to obtain sports material has not always met with success.

### ATHLETIC UNION (GIRLS' SECTION)

*Miss Burgess reports :*

1945 has been a very good year on the sports fields at the Girls' Boarding Department. In previous years transport has been difficult, but this year arrangements were made enabling us to send teams to Healdtown, and the Forbes Grant Secondary School in King William's Town.

*Netball.* Very good matches have been played against the Fort Hare, Healdtown, and Forbes Grant Secondary School teams. We would like to thank the King William's Town folk for the very happy day our girls had there, and are very sorry that it was impossible to arrange a return match against them. We hope this may be played next year. The spirit in the teams was very fine, and all have enjoyed their games very much.

*Tenniquoit.* A very loyal little band have kept the standard of interest a high one throughout the year. They have played matches against Healdtown. Both Junior and Senior matches have been of a high standard, and in good spirit.

*Tennis.* Two matches against Healdtown have been played, but owing to lack of practice and the shortage of rackets, the standard has not been as high as usual.

*Atheletics.* At the Lovedale Sports keen competition was witnessed between the houses, both Senior and Junior Cups being won by Dodds House. The Inter-Institution Cup was won by Healdtown this year, and our girls did not do as well as usual. Next year they will have to put in a lot of practice if they wish to win the cup once more.

# Staff and Statistics

## LOVEDALE GOVERNING COUNCIL,

1945

*Chairman* : Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.LITT.

*Vice-Chairman* : Senator the Hon. W. T. Welsh.

*Secretary* : Mr. W. J. Barker, B.A.

### Members ex-officio.

Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.LITT.	Principal.
Mr. C. A. Pilon, B.Sc.	Head of High School.
Mr. J. W. Macquarrie, B.A.	Head of Training School (Military Leave).
Mr. W. J. Barker, B.A.	Acting Head of Training School.
Mr. V. L. Nixon	Head of Practising School.
Miss A. M. Wood	Head of Girls' Industrial School.
Rev. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.	Chaplain.
Miss M. E. Moore-Anderson	Superintendent, Girls' School.
Mr. W. C. J. Cooper, M.B., CH.B., F.R.C.S.	Medical Superintendent, (Hospitals).
Mr. George McGillivray	Boarding Master.
Mr. W. W. Duncan	Representing Industrial Depts.
Mr. A. D. McNab	Head of General Office.
Rev. G. O. Lloyd	Head of Bible School.

### Elected by Governing Council (2 years).

Mr. C. D. Zulu	1943-1944.
Mr. T. Atkinson	1944-1945.

### Appointed by Mission Council (5 years)

Rev. R. Godfrey, M.A.	King William's Town.
Dr. A. Kerr, LL.D.	Principal, S.A. Native College.
Rev. D. W. Semple, M.A.	Cunningham.

#### *Secundi* :

Rev. M. M. Bogle, M.A.	Miller Mission, P.O. Elliotdale
Rev. M. Carrick, B.D.	Iona House, Fort Hare.
Dr. R. L. Paterson	Sulenkama.

### Appointed by Bantu Presbyterian Church (5 years).

Rev. D. V. Sikutshwa	Ross Mission, Umtata.
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#### *Secundus* :

Rev. F. W. Ngxenge	Kentani
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**Appointed by Governor-General-in-Council (5 years).**

Mr. J. Addison	Chief Native Commissioner, Ciskei.
Mr. V. M. de Villiers	Chief Magistrate, Transkei.

**Appointed by Superintendent-General of Education, C.P.  
(5 years.)**

Mr. S. B. Hobson, M.A.	Chief Inspector, Native Education.
Mr. W. A. H. Chesters, B.A.	Circuit Inspector, Victoria East.

**Nominated by Executive (5 years).**

Mr. A. L. Barrett	Late Chief Native Commissioner, Ciskei.
Mr. A. S. Weir	King William's Town.
Sister Frances Mary, C.R.	Head, Grahamstown Training College.
Mr. F. A. W. Lucas, K.C.	Johannesburg.
Mr. W. S. Webber, B.A.	Johannesburg.
Senator W. T. Welsh	The Senate and East London.

**Appointed by Executive, representing Past Students (5 years).**

Dr. R. T. Bokwe, M.B., Ch.B.	Middledrift.
Chief Harold Mgodlwa	Engcobo.

**Honorary Associate Members.**

Mr. D. A. Hunter, F.R.S.G.S.	Lovedale.
Dr. N. Macvicar, LL.D.	Johannesburg.
Rev. H. C. N. Williams, M.A.	St. Matthews.
Rev. E. W. Grant	Healdtown.

**THE SENATE 1945**

**Members ex-officio.**

Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd,	
M.A. D.LITT.	Principal and Chairman
Mr. C. A. Pilson, B.Sc.	Head of High School
Mr. W. J. Barker, B.A.	Acting Head of Training School
Mr. J. W. Macquarrie, B.A.	Head of Training School (on Military Service)
Mr. V. L. Nixon	Head of Practising School
Miss A. M. Wood	Head of Girls' Industrial School
Miss M. E. Moore-Anderson	Superintendent, Girls' School
Rev. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.	Minister of Congregation.
Mr. Geo. McGillivray	Boarding Master.

**Elected by Heads of Industrial Departments.**

Mr. R. White	Printing Department.
Mr. T. Sopotela	Carpentry Department.

**Elected by Heads of Departments, Teachers, Instructors  
and Clerical Staff.**

Mr. J. Arosi, B.A.	Training School
Miss E. J. Bartlett, B.A.	Training School
Miss C. E. Burgess,	Training School
Mr. D. A. Coghill, M.A.	Training School
Mr. P. Gilowey, B.Sc.	High School
Miss S. Gordon, B.A.	High School.
Mr. B. B. Mdledle, B.A.	Training School
Mr. C. D. Zulu	General Office

**Secretary :**

Mr. P. Gilowey, B.Sc.	High School.
-----------------------	--------------

**STAFF 1945**

<i>Principal :</i>	Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.LITT.
<i>Minister of Congregation :</i>	Rev. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.
<i>Boarding Master :</i>	Mr. G. McGillivray
<i>Boarding Mistress :</i>	Mrs. G. McGillivray
<i>Superintendent, Girls' School :</i>	Miss M. E. Moore-Anderson
” ”	†Mrs. A Geddes.

**HIGH SCHOOL.**

<i>*Principal :</i>	Mr. C. A. Pilson, B.Sc.
Mr. V. M. Bam, B.A.	Mr. R. G. S. Makalima, B.A.
Mr. J. Benyon, B.A. (Military Service)	Mr. A. A. Matlhare, B.A.
Mr. E. N. Brown, B.Sc. (Military Service).	†Mr. T. Matshikiza
†Rev. E. E. G. Field, B.A.	Mr. E. H. McAllister
Mr. P. Gilowey, B.Sc.	Mr. G. Msutu
Miss S. Gordon, B.A.	*Miss T. Tsewu, B.A.
†Mrs. P. Jordan	†Mrs. R. White, M.A.
	†Mr. H. S. Winter, B.A.

**TRAINING SCHOOL.**

<i>Principal :</i>	Mr. J. W. Macquarrie, B.A. (Military Service).
<i>Act.-Principal :</i>	†Mr. W. J. Barker, B.A.
Mr. J. Arosi, B.A.	†Mrs. I. W. Linder
Miss E. J. Bartlett, B.A.	Mr. J. A. Melvill
*Miss R. M. Barrowman	Mr. B. B. Mdledle, B.A.
†Mrs. A. E. Bratt	Miss L. M. Moore
Miss C. Burgess	*Mr. P. Myburgh, B.A.
Mr. D. Coghill, M.A.	Mr. H. S. Winter, B.A.
Mr. J. Lediga	(Military Service)

\*Resigned.

†Temporary.

## PRACTISING SCHOOL.

<i>Principal :</i>	Mr. V. L. Nixon
Mr. S. Bazi	*Miss M. Mnyani
Miss M. M. Bam	Miss P. Mnyengeza
Miss I. Bundwini	(1 Teacher School)
*Miss M. Lupuwana	Miss A. Mputa
(1 Teacher School)	Miss S. Moss
Mr. S. Madikane	Miss L. Noveve
Mr. G. B. N. Matyila	Mr. J. J. Nyoka

## GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

<i>Principal :</i>	Miss A. M. Wood
*Miss A. E. Harrison	†Mrs. E. Njamba
*Miss I. M. Hemming	Miss T. Ndwandwa
*Miss J. E. Gardener	Miss M. Ntisana
*Miss B. Meyer	*Miss F. Strachan (Military Service)

## HOSPITAL SCHOOLS

†Mrs. A. Mali	†Mrs. W. Tshaka
Mrs. P. Radebe	Miss V. Zingithwa
*Miss M. Rani	

## BOYS' INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENTS

### Carpentry :

<i>Head of Department :</i>	Mr. W. W. Duncan
<i>Assistant Instructor :</i>	Mr. T. Sopotela
	*Mr. W. Drennan

### Journeymen :

Mr. G. Lindstrom (Milit. Serv.)	
Mr. S. Mabeqa	Mr. A. Sihawa

### Building :

<i>Head of Department :</i>	Mr. F. Abel, A.I.A.A., M.INST.R.A.
<i>Journeymen :</i>	
Mr. P. Dreyer	Mr. J. Pollock (Military Service)
	Mr. H. McGillicuddy

### Additional Assistants :

†Mr. P. Pease	†Mr. N. Mtonintshi
†Mr. J. Fortein	†Mr. D. Giqwa
†Mr. C. Johannes	

### Printing and Bookbinding (see "Press")

## THE LOVEDALE PRESS

*Director & Editor S.A. Outlook :* Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A.,  
D.LITT.

*Assistant Editor of S.A. Outlook :* \*Mr. T. Atkinson

*Director's Acting Secretary :* Miss A. Atkinson

\*Resigned.

†Temporary.



### Printing & Bookbinding :

*Works Manager :* \*Mr. T. Atkinson  
*Bookbinding Instructor :* Mr. R. White  
*Reader :* Miss A. Atkinson  
*Supervisor :* †Mrs. J. van Niekerk  
*Journeyemen :*  
Mr. R. J. Franks                      Mr. P. Mlangeni  
Mr. A. Jonas                          Mr. J. van Schalkwyk  
Mr. J. C. Kawa                        Mr. R. Tshaka  
Mr. G. Mali                            Mr. J. Zim  
Mr. A. Mei                              \*Mr. S. Zondani.

### The Bookstore and Publishing :

*Manager :* Mr. A. D. McNab.  
*Assistants :* Mrs. Bauer                      Miss G. Harber  
                  Miss E. Harber                      Mr. J. Sani

#### THE FARM

*Manager :* Mr. D. Emslie  
*Assistant :* Mr. N. Terwin

#### THE CUTHBERT LIBRARY

*Hon. Librarian :* Mrs. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.  
*Assist. Librarian :* Mr. S. Penu

#### POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE

*Postmaster :* Mr. J. A. van Niekerk.  
*Postman :* Mr. E. Lentywantsi

#### BOARDING DEPARTMENTS

*Assistant :* Boys' Department : Mr. G. Taho  
*Assistants :* Girls' Department : Miss A. Dlulane  
                  "                                      "                                      Miss A. Vuba

#### THE GENERAL OFFICE

*Accountant & Head of Office :* Mr. A. D. McNab  
*Principal's Secretary :* Miss M. Shingler (Milit. Serv.)  
*Principal's Acting Secretary :* †Mrs. J. W. Macquarrie  
*Assistants :* Mr. A. Dana  
                  Miss E. Seeney,  
                  Mr. W. Vena  
                  Mr. C. D. Zulu.

#### THE BIBLE SCHOOL

*Head of School :* Rev. G. O. Lloyd, B.A.  
*Tutor :* Rev. J. J. R. Jolobe, B.A.  
*Women's Work :* Miss J. W. Barbour  
*Secretary :* Miss H. Els

#### VICTORIA HOSPITAL

(See page 44).

#### AUDITOR

Mr. J. W. M. Williamson, C.A., Grahamstown.

\*Resigned.

†Temporary.

## STAFF CHANGES : 1945

### (1) Appointments at beginning of year.

Miss I. Bundwini	Practising School
Miss J. Barbour	Bible School
Mr. J. T. Lediga	Training School
Rev. G. O. Lloyd	Bible School
Mr. G. Msutu	High School

### (2) Appointments during year.

Mr. F. Abel	Building Department 18. 7. 45
Miss P. Mnyengeza	Practising School 3. 4. 45
Miss T. Ndwandwa	Girls' Industrial School 1. 10. 45
Miss M. Rani	Victoria Hospital School 20. 7. 45
Mr. R. White	Works Manager, Printing Dept. 1.4.45

### (3) Temporary Appointments during year.

Mrs. W. Tshaka	Victoria Hospital School 1. 4. 45—30. 6. 45
Mrs. A. E. Bratt	Training School 7. 5. 45—30. 6. 45
Mrs. A. Geddes	Girls' Boarding Dept. 13.4.45—30.6.45
Mrs. P. Jordan	High School 1.10.45—31. 12. 45
Mrs. E. Mjamba	Girls' Industrial School 20. 7. 45—30. 9. 45
Mrs. R. White	High School 1.1.45—31.8.45. 13.11.45—5.12.45
Mr. H. S. Winter	High School 7. 11. 45—26.11.45
Mrs. A. Mali	Macvicar Hospital School 14. 9. 45—12. 10. 45

### (4) Resignations etc. during year.

Mr. T. Atkinson	Printing Dept. 31. 3. 45. (Retirement)
Mr. W. J. Barker	Training School 30. 9. 45. Completion temporary service
Rev. E. E. G. Field	High School. 30. 9. 45. Completion temporary service
Miss A. Harrison	Girls' Industrial School 30. 6. 45
Miss M. Hemming	„ „ „ 30. 9. 45 (Marriage)
Miss M. Lupuwana	Practising School 31. 3. 45
Mrs. J. W. Macquarrie	General Office. Completion temporary service
Miss B. Meyer	Girls' Industrial School 30. 6. 45 (Marriage)
Miss T. Tsewu	High School 30. 9. 45
Mrs. I. Linder	Training School 5. 12. 45. Completion temporary service

\*Resigned.

†Temporary.

**(5) On Military Leave during year.**

Mr. J. P. Benyon	High School
Mr. E. N. Brown	" "
Mr. J. W. Macquarrie	Training School
Mr. H. S. Winter	" "
Mr. G. Lindstrom	Carpentry Dept.
Mr. J. Pollock	Building Dept.
Miss B. Meyer	Girls' Industrial School
Miss M. Shingler	General Office
Miss F. Strachan	Girls' Industrial School

**(6) Resignation at end of year.**

Miss M. Barrowman	Training School
Miss J. Gardener	Girls' Industrial School
Miss Mnyani	Practising School (Marriage)
Mr. P. Myburgh	Training School
Mr. C. A. Pilon	High School (Retirement)
Miss F. Strachan	Girls' Industrial School
Mr. S. Zondani	Printing Department (Retirement)
Miss M. Rani	Victoria Hospital School

*Note :* For Staff changes in Hospitals, see page 44

### HOSPITAL BOARD

*Appointed by Lovedale Governing Council.*

Rev. E. W. Grant	1. 1. 1944— 1. 5. 1945
Mr. Geo. McGillivray	2. 5. 1945—31. 12. 1946
Dr. R. T. Bokwe	1. 1. 1943—31. 12. 1945
Rev. Dr. R. H. W. Shepherd	1. 1. 1945—31. 12. 1947

*Appointed by Provincial Council, Cape Province.*

Mr. G. Knott Moorcroft	1. 1. 1943—31. 12. 1945
Mrs. L. L. Bennie	1. 1. 1944—31. 12. 1946
Rev. H. L. Henchman	1. 1. 1945—31. 12. 1947

*Appointed by Minister of Public Health.*

Dr. A. Kerr	1. 1. 1944—31. 12. 1945
Prof. E. M. Radloff	1. 1. 1944—31. 12. 1945

*Appointed by Minister of Native Affairs.*

Mr. M. Smuts	1. 1. 1944—31. 12. 1945
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*Ex-Officio.*

Mr. W. C. J. Cooper

*Chairman :* Rev. Dr. R. H. W. Shepherd

*Secretary :* Miss S. E. Boyce.

## HOSPITALS STAFF AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1945

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	
<i>and Surgeon :</i>	Mr. W. C. J. Cooper, M.B., CH.B. (Edin.), F.R.C.S. (Edin.)
<i>Medical Officer :</i>	Dr. P. Salinger, M.B. CH.B. (S.A.)
<i>Matron :</i>	Miss N. E. Jones
<i>Assistant Matrons :</i>	Miss L. Grenfell Miss I. E. Shotter
<i>Teaching Sister :</i>	Mrs. A. E. Cree
<i>Sisters :</i>	Miss M. W. Anderson, (Military Service) Miss V. Dudley Mrs. C. Harmans Mrs. J. Jolobe Miss C. Masekela Mrs. G. Robertson Miss S. S. Zondani
<i>Staff Nurses :</i>	Miss F. Dlanga Miss B. Dubasi Mrs. C. Jordan Mrs. A. Jonas Miss O. Marwanqa Miss M. G. Nkolombe Miss L. Skweyiya Miss P. Tsotsi Miss E. Xofa
<i>Secretary and Treasurer :</i>	Miss S. E. Boyce
<i>Clerks :</i>	Miss M. Seeney Miss D. J. Attwell (Temp.) Mr. E. Pama
<i>Assistant Housekeepers :</i>	Miss A. Goosen Miss A. Majiza Miss A. Stephens
<i>Laundry Engineer and Works Foreman :</i>	Mr. J. F. Barnard
<i>Senior Laundress :</i>	Mrs. P. Mzimba
<i>Handyman :</i>	Mr. J. S. Estment
<i>Lab. Assistant &amp; Assistant Dispenser :</i>	Mrs. H. Salinger
<i>Schools :</i>	Mrs. P. Radebe Miss Rani Miss V. Zingithwa

PATIENTS TREATED DURING 1945

	<i>Victoria Hospital</i>	<i>Macvicar Hospital</i>	<i>Combined Total</i>
<i>In-patients.</i>			
In Hospital 1st January, 1945	147	103	250
Admitted during the year	1,202	141	1,343
Total patients treated during 1945	<u>1,349</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>1,593</u>
Patients discharged "cured"	915	30	945
"    "    "relieved"	135	24	159
"    "    "not relieved"	77	36	113
" died in hospital	76	58	134
" in hospital 31st December, 1945	146	96	242
	<u>1,349</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>1,593</u>
Inpatient days	54,532	36,889	91,421
Daily average of Inpatients	149.4	101	250.4
<i>Out-Patient Department.</i>			
Outpatient attendances	6,835		
Daily average of out-patients (excluding Sundays)	20.39		
<i>Theatre :</i>			
Major operations	90		
Minor operations	111		

**ANALYSIS OF INPATIENT CASES ADMITTED  
DURING 1945**

Diseases of Lungs and Pleura (other than Tuberculosis)					
Lobar Pneumonia	..	..	..	..	93
Broncho Pneumonia	..	..	..	..	30
Bronchitis and Pleurisy	..	..	..	..	35
					158
Tuberculosis of Lungs	..	..	..	..	42
Tuberculosis of Bones and Joints	..	..	..	..	14
Tuberculosis of Glands	..	..	..	..	21
Tuberculosis, other forms	..	..	..	..	14
					91
Fever—Typhus					
Enteric	..	..	..	..	2
Other	..	..	..	..	10
					15
					27
Diseases of Digestive System					
„ Skin	..	..	..	..	75
„ Ear, Nose and Throat	..	..	..	..	48
„ Eyes	..	..	..	..	38
„ Renal Tract	..	..	..	..	37
„ Heart and Blood vessels	..	..	..	..	31
„ Nervous System	..	..	..	..	22
					6
Pregnancy	..	..	..	..	143
Injuries	..	..	..	..	77
Gynaecological	..	..	..	..	67
Malnutrition	..	..	..	..	60
Appendicitis	..	..	..	..	58
Suppurations	..	..	..	..	53
Fractures and Dislocations	..	..	..	..	27
Influenza and P.U.O.	..	..	..	..	21
Syphilis	..	..	..	..	18
Burns	..	..	..	..	16
Rheumatic Diseases	..	..	..	..	16
Malignant conditions	..	..	..	..	11
Gonorrhoea	..	..	..	..	8
Asthma	..	..	..	..	7
Infantile Paralysis	..	..	..	..	4
Hydated Cysts	..	..	..	..	3
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	80
					1,202

## CAUSES OF DEATH

Malnutrition .. .. .	19
Diseases of Lungs and Pleura (other than Tuberculosis)	
Broncho Pneumonia .. .. .	7
Lobar Pneumonia .. .. .	5
	—
	12
Tuberculosis: Generalised .. .. .	5
of Lungs .. .. .	2
of Meninges .. .. .	1
	—
	7
Enteritis and Gastro Enteritis .. .. .	6
Fevers: Enteric .. .. .	3
Diphtheria .. .. .	2
	—
	5
Brain Abscess .. .. .	2
Burns .. .. .	2
Pulmonary Embolism .. .. .	2
Senility .. .. .	2
Appendicitis .. .. .	1
Carcinoma of Cervix .. .. .	1
Cholecystitis .. .. .	1
Eclampsia .. .. .	1
Fracture of Skull .. .. .	1
Hydatid Cyst of Liver .. .. .	1
Injury of Eye .. .. .	1
Injury of Lung .. .. .	1
Injury of Rectum .. .. .	1
Malignant Cyst of Ovary .. .. .	1
Meningitis (Meningococcal) .. .. .	1
Meningitis (Type unknown) .. .. .	1
Myocardial Degeneration .. .. .	1
Nephritis .. .. .	1
Pemphigus .. .. .	1
Post Partum Haemorrhage .. .. .	1
Prematurity .. .. .	1
Puerperal Sepsis .. .. .	1
Spastic Paraplegia .. .. .	1
	—
	76

## DUX LIST

1945

<i>High School :</i>	Euphemia Gogela
<i>Training School :</i>	Phillipina Xhala
<i>Boys' Industrial School :</i>	Theodore Nkamana

## EXAMINATION RESULTS

1945

	<i>No. Entered</i>	<i>Grade 1</i>	<i>Grade 2</i>	<i>Total Passed</i>
<i>High School.</i>				
Senior Certificate	39	1	17	18
Junior Certificate	83	4	45	49
<i>Training School.</i>				
Native Primary Higher, 2nd Year	26	1	23	24
Native Primary Lower, 3rd Year	50	3	32	35
Native Primary Lower, 1st Year	28	—	16	16
Infant School Teachers	14	—	14	14
Housecraft Teachers	8	—	7	7
Woodwork Teachers	5	1	3	4
<i>Domestic Science.</i>	—	—	—	—
<i>Boys' Industrial. (Completion of Apprenticeship Certificates).</i>				
Carpentry	6	—	—	6
Building	5	—	—	5
Printers	3	—	—	3
<i>Victoria Hospital.</i>				
Final Nursing Examination	26	—	—	7
Preliminary                    "                  "	34	—	—	28
Midwifery                       "                  "	5	—	—	4



## ENROLMENT, 1945

	Boys	Girls	Total
High School	220	111	331
Training School	69	148	217
Practising School (Including One-Teacher School)	251	267	518
Hospital Schools	34	48	82
Carpentry	27	—	27
Building	19	—	19
Printing and Bookbinding	13	—	13
Domestic Science	—	14	14
Probationer Nurses	—	78	78
	633	666	1299

## FEES RECEIVED

Comparative view since 1871.

1870-1879	£8,174
1880-1889	12,184
1890-1899	26,161
1900-1909	47,153
1910-1919	65,405
1920-1929	97,972
1930-1939	109,237
1940	12,534
1941	12,196
1942	11,807
1943	11,082
1944	11,211
1945	10,453
Total	£435,569

## THE LOVEDALE ROLL

### COMPARATIVE VIEW OF TEN YEARS.

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b>Boys, Boarders :—</b>										
Pupils .. ..	313	307	326	348	330	310	310	346	302	297
Apprentices .. ..	72	71	76	74	75	73	72	63	66	59
Hospital Schools .. ..	21	17	10	22	17	24	27	18	32	34
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>390</b>
<b>Girls, Boarders :—</b>										
Pupils .. ..	211	219	251	291	285	284	285	309	306	274
Training in Hospitals .. ..	47	56	55	58	72	85	83	71	76	78
Hospital Schools .. ..	24	25	31	25	17	27	29	25	38	48
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>Day Pupils :—</b>										
Boys .. ..	228	268	264	275	252	256	150	207	203	243
Girls .. ..	241	292	289	286	275	255	222	237	245	266
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>509</b>
<b>AGGREGATE</b>	<b>1157</b>	<b>1255</b>	<b>1302</b>	<b>1379</b>	<b>1323</b>	<b>1314</b>	<b>1178</b>	<b>1276</b>	<b>1268</b>	<b>1299</b>

## METEOROLOGICAL REPORT FOR 1945

This year will, we hope, be the blackest, from the weather point of view, in all our annals. The last quarter of 1944 was dry. Little rain fell about Christmas time. Things were bad. A thunderstorm at the end of a dry January gave us over an inch of rain and promised an end to the drought, but March came, our most reliable month for rain, when three inches may be expected, and ended with but one inch to its credit. The six winter months, April and September, were all dry. October gave promise of better things but soon the ground was dry again. The total rainfall for the year was 10.84 compared to 23.09 for 1944.

The most interesting readings for the year appear in the following table:—

Month	Temperatures, degrees F					Rainfall (inches)	
	Absolute Maximum	Mean Maximum	Temp. of month	Mean Minimum	Absolute Minimum	During 1945	Average for 1880—1944
Jan.	110	89	73.2	58	49	2.30	2.57
Feb.	114	92	77.6	64	57	1.04	2.64
Mar.	100	85	70.8	57	43	1.05	3.04
April	103	85	70	55	44	0.44	1.81
May	93	77	62.3	48	38	0.66	1.42
June	80	69	55.6	43	31	0.54	0.91
July	87	71	57.3	43	30	0.47	0.91
Aug.	93	76	61.3	46	29	0.15	0.86
Sept.	106	82	65.9	50	38	0.06	1.62
Oct.	91	77	64.0	51	37	1.64	2.03
Nov.	108	91	73.7	57	47	0.24	2.52
Dec.	108	86	71.7	56	45	1.25	2.48
Total rainfall						10.48	23.01

Mean temperature for the year 66.9°.

C.A.P.

# Henderson Memorial Church Fund

STATEMENT AS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1945

Balance 1944		£3342 18 11
"Two Friends," Dundee .. .. .		187 4 8
Rev. R. L. Kilgour .. .. .		1 10 0
In memory of W. A. Smith .. .. .		5 0 0
Anon .. .. .		35 0 0
Anon .. .. .		5 0 0
Anon .. .. .		2 2 0
Lovedale Congregation Church .. .. .		4 7 0
Dr. M. M. Fysh .. .. .		0 10 6
Sale of standing trees .. .. .		68 8 10
Mrs. J. J. Christian .. .. .		5 0 0
Students' Concert .. .. .		14 5 0
Family of late Mr. & Mrs. Fowler (for Baptismal Font)		40 0 0
Anon .. .. .		2 5 0
Skelmorlic & Weymss Bay North, Women's Guild .. .. .		25 0 0
English Association .. .. .		5 0 0
Lovedale Congregation Church .. .. .		6 6 2
J. A. Melvill .. .. .		1 1 0
Interest .. .. .		78 11 0
<b>Total</b>		<b>£3,829 10 1</b>

**THE CONGREGATION**  
**LIST OF OFFICE BEARERS**

*The Kirk Session.*

*Moderators :* Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.LITT.  
Rev. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.

*Clerk :* Mr. C. Douglas Zulu

*Members :* Rev. J. J. R. Jolobe, B.A.  
Rev. G. O. Lloyd, B.A.

Mr. T. Atkinson	Mr. A. D. McNab
Dr. W. C. J. Cooper	Mr. B. B. Mdledle, B.A.
Mr. P. Dreyer	Mr. J. Nyoka
Mr. D. A. Hunter	Mr. J. Zim
Mr. G. McGillivray	

*The Deacons Court.*

*Chairmen :* Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd, M.A., D.LITT.  
Rev. R. L. Kilgour, M.A.

*Clerk :* Mr. J. Austin Dana

*Members :* Members of session as above  
Miss M. E. Moore-Anderson

Mr. J. Arosi, B.A.	Mr. E. H. McAllister
Mr. D. Emslie	Mr. V. L. Nixon
Mr. P. Gilowey, B.Sc.	

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