

of the Indian community, some Indians are having dealings with the Ghetto Board created under the Ghetto Act. By them playing into the hands of our shrewd Government they are not only obstructing but dishonouring our noble struggle. If this is not stopped the India Government will be ridiculed at U.N.O.-- a definite slur to her prestige and a shamo to us. A warning has been issued by the Passive Resistance Council to those members of the Indian community. If they continue to co-operate with the Board severe measures will be taken against them.

RELEASED: Amongst the latest to be released are Dr. Dadoo, Miss Asvat the Rev. G.M. Scott and Mrs. Lutchie Govender after serving 3 months each. They were with the first batch of resisters being subjected to many attacks by White hooligans.

Also released is Mr. Narainsamy Naidoo, son of the late Mr. Thumbi Naidoo, who was Mahatmaji's right hand man during the last struggle. We honour them.

TREACHERY ! The SAIC Executive has passed a resolution asking India to call a Round Table Conference. The Joint Council in a statement issued this week condemns such an action as a betrayal of the Passive Resistance Campaign. Before a Round Table Conference is called, the Ghetto Act must be repealed. This latest move if accepted by India will mean the withdrawal of India's case against the Union at U.N.O. The Natal delegates and the one representing Dr. Dadoo at the SAIC Executive all walked out at the Executive meeting and had nothing to do with this decision. However, Pandit Jawaralal Nehru's statement that the South African Indian question was in his opinion the most important item, on the Agenda of the Union, is very encouraging and the Indian people here particularly those so called Indian leaders of the S.A.I.C. should take note of this.

DAN
6-17:22

SAVE MEAL
AND BREAD

DAN
14 X.46-12:22

SPAAR MEEL
EN BROOD

DAN
14 X.46-12:22

SAVE MEAL
AND BREAD



Institute of Race Relations,

P.O. Box 97,
Johannesburg

24 OCT 1946

25

SOUTH AFRICA
14th October, 1946.

DISTRICT FLASH No. 4.

RESISTERS SENTENCED: 899 Resisters have been sentenced so far (14th October, 1946) Of this number 133 are women.

RESISTANCE SETTLEMENTS: Gale Street Plot is still being occupied. No action has been taken against Mr. George Singh at 'Resistance Villa' and Mr. R. Singh at 'Jai Hind Villa' at Wentworth.

WELCOME TO DR. DADOO,
REV. SCOTT, MISS ASVAT
AND OTHERS:

Over 10,000 people attended Mass Meeting at Sportsground, Johannesburg on 29th September to welcome Dr. Dadoo and others. 6,000 people attended Mass Meeting at Red Square on Sunday 6th October to welcome them. Messrs P.R. Pather, A.I. Kaje, Ahmed Ismail and Christopher were invited to this meeting to give reasons why they wanted a Round Table Conference between the S.A. & India Governments at this stage. None of them appeared. A resolution condemning their attitude was passed unanimously.

H.A. NAIDOO & SORABJEE
RUSTOMJEE TO RESIGN FROM
S.A.I.C. DELEGATION:

On recommendation from the Joint Passive Resistance Council the Executive of the Natal Indian Congress has resolved to request Messrs H.A. Naidoo and Sorabjee Rustomjee to resign from the S.A. I.C. Delegation and to appoint them as representatives from the Joint Passive Resistance Council to advise the India Delegation at U.N.O. This decision was taken because of the S.A.I.C.'s subtle manoeuvres for a Round Table Conference between the S.A. and the India Governments. If this is accepted by the India Government it would mean a blow to the Resistance movement.

The other S.A.I.C. Delegates Messrs: P.R. Pather, A.I. Kaje, A. Christopher, C.C. Palsania, M.H. Joosub were a party to the back door manoeuvre. They no longer enjoy the confidence of the Natal Indian Congress and therefore Messrs H.A. Naidoo and Sorabjee Rustomjee who wholeheartedly support the Resistance movement have been requested not to proceed to U.N.O. on the S.A.I.C. ticket.

COMBINED BATCH:

As a tribute to Dr. Dadoo a batch of 44 resisters drawn from Clairwood, Isipingo Maritzburg and Newcastle went into Action on Monday 7th October.

U.N.O. DAY RESISTERS:

The largest possible band of resisters (possibly 500) including ex-prisoners will go into action on 23rd October, the date when U.N.O. will commence its session. This band will be lead by leading members of the P.R.C. of Transvaal and Natal. A Monster Mass Meeting and procession will be held that evening.

ASHWIN CHOUDREE'S REPORT:

Mr. Ashwin Choudree, Jt. P.R.C. Delegate to America submitted a comprehensive and very encouraging report of his activities abroad. He brought written messages of support from Mrs. Roosevelt (Widow of 1st President Roosevelt) Paul Roberson, Sirdar J.J. Singh (Chairman India League of America) and many other prominent American citizens. He has also contacted the A.F.L. and C.I.O., the most powerful labour organisations of America and Student bodies. He also addressed many meetings in Cairo. He reports that Americans were shocked and horrified to learn of conditions in South Africa and was assured that the S.A. Indians had a strong case before U.N.O.

COUNCIL FOR ASIATIC RIGHTS: The Council for Asiatic Rights is doing good work amongst the European community. Leaflets, pamphlets, bulletins and books are being distributed by them. The Council has the support of prominent Europeans.

"THE RESISTER": "The Passive Resister" is the official paper of the Passive Resistance Council. This weekly which costs only a penny gives upto date news of the Resistance movement. Please organise sales in your area. Get in touch with Mr. R.G.Pillay, P.O.Box.2299, Durban, immediately for your sales.

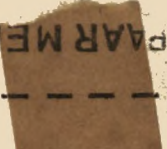
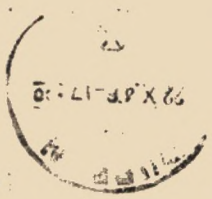
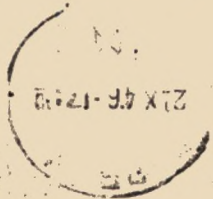
ENROL NOW AS A U.N.O. RESISTER: READ THE PASSIVE RESISTER.



Signature of Race Relations
Book 97
J. King



SAVE MEAL AND BREAD
SPARMEEL EN BROOD
SAVE MEAL AND BREAD



17 OCT 1946

Waish 710 63 ☆

15th Oct. 1946
2 P.M.

★ Summary of Events!

The following is the summary of important events in the Passive Resistance Campaign up to Monday 14th October, 1946.

TUESDAY 3TH OCTOBER:

★ 43 Resisters were sentenced to one months hard labour. They came from different centres in Natal: 12 from Clairwood, 2 from Umkomaas, 16 from Pietermaritzburg and 6 from Newcastle.

THURSDAY 10TH OCTOBER:

★ 11 Resisters from the Transvaal - 1 European, 4 Africans and 6 Indians - sentenced to 30 days hard labour.

FRIDAY 11TH OCTOBER:

★ Eleven women resisters from Clairwood sentenced to 30 days.

SATURDAY 12TH OCTOBER:

★ 6 Resisters from Cavendish sentenced to 30 days hard labour.

SUNDAY 13TH OCTOBER:

★ The 13th Transvaal batch left for Durban. This batch consisted of 6 resisters namely:-

PARBHOO NANA PATEL
DAYALAL DAHYA PATEL
TRIKAMBHAI MADHAVJEE

○ CHOTGOBHAI MAKANBHAI PATEL
CHOTOO MAKAN JERAM
SUBBAYA PADAYASHY

The first five of them are from Pretoria and Mr. Padayashy is from Krugersdorp.

MONDAY 14TH OCTOBER:

★ 13 women resisters from Seaview-Bellair sentenced to 30 days hard labour.

★ Congratulations Eastern Transvaal!

The people of Eastern Transvaal have made a very generous donation towards the Resistance Fund. The Passive Resistance Council takes this opportunity of thanking HAJEE ESSOP DINDAR and the many other friends who made this collection possible. We give the figures below:-

Breyton	£226 : 14 : 0	
Ermelc	£1,107 : 15 : 0	(This amount includes £92 : 15 : 0 from Pavel and £55 from Sheepmoor)
Piet Retief	306 : 0 : 0	

HAS YOUR TOWN SENT IN ITS DONATION YET? DO SO TO-DAY.

Join now
to be included in the U.N.C.O. Batch!

Issued by the P.R.C. of the P.S.C. 41 End St - Johannesburg



The Secretary,
Institute of Race
Relations,
P.O.Box 97,
Johannesburg.

Received 25 OCT 1946
Answered

Flash No 65 ☆ 12.30 p.m. 22nd Oct. 1946

92 TVL'S UNO BATCH *leaves*

BY 11 A.M. THIS MORNING NINETY TWO RESISTERS FROM THE TRANSVAAL HAD LEFT FOR THE FRONT TO OCCUPY THE UMBILO CAMP ON UNO DAY, 23RD OCTOBER, 1946.

Transvaal's UNO BATCH is led by Mr. Nana Sita. Another member of the Transvaal Council in the batch is Mrs. AYESHA ESSOP BHYAT.

13 RETURNED Resistors



OUT OF THE 92 UNO DAY RESISTERS WHO LEFT FOR THE FRONT, 13 ARE RETURNED RESISTERS WHO HAVE ALREADY SERVED A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT.

In a subsequent FLASH the full list of these gallant resistors who went to make the Transvaal's Uno Batch will be published.

Have you volunteered?

Have you become a volunteer? Hundreds of our men and women have been imprisoned in the cause of our self-respect. The Transvaal Council wants to make an earnest appeal to the Indian people of the Transvaal to join the resistance movement.

Call at the Council Offices, 47, End Street, Johannesburg and fill in a volunteer form.

Become a monthly donor!



One of the most important tasks facing the Passive Resistance Council is the collection of funds to maintain the families of resistors on active service.

It is the sacred task of every Indian in the Transvaal to become a monthly donor. If you have not yet filled in your monthly donation form please do so immediately.

☆ READ THE "PASSIVE RESISTER"

READ "THE PASSIVE RESISTER", THE OFFICIAL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF THE RESISTANCE CAMPAIGN. SEND 10/- TO THE CIRCULATION MANAGER, 47, END STREET, JOHANNESBURG AND BECOME A SUBSCRIBER.

Issued by the Passive Resistance Council of the Transvaal Indian Congress - 47 End St. Joburg.

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Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

The Secretary,
Institute of Race
Relations,
P.O.Box 97,
Johannesburg.

JOHANNESBURG
13.30
24-X
1946
B



25 OCT 1946

Received

17A SH No 64 ★

22nd Oct. 1946
12 noon.

SUMMARY of the WEEK'S EVENTS

The following is the summary of events in the Passive Resistance campaign up to Monday 21st October 1946.

TUESDAY 15TH OCTOBER

★ Seven resisters from Durban were sentenced to 30 days hard-labour for occupying the Umbilo camp.

WEDNESDAY 16TH OCTOBER

★ The Pretoria batch of six (6) resisters sentenced to 30 days hard Labour

THURSDAY 17TH OCTOBER

★ Eight resisters from Clairwood sentenced to 30 days Hard Labour.

FRIDAY 18TH OCTOBER

★ Five women from Pietermaritzburg and one woman resister from Durban sentenced to 30 days Hard Labour.

SATURDAY 19TH OCTOBER.

★ Seven Resisters from Tongaat and Port Shepstone sentenced to 30 days Hard Labour.

MONDAY 21ST OCTOBER

★ Eight resisters from Durban sentenced to 30 days Hard Labour.

★ Total sentenced now 940

The total number sentenced sofar is 940. Of these 139 are women resisters. These resisters have been sentenced to 96 years 4months and 4 days.

★ You must read the Passive Resister

"THE PASSIVE RESISTER", the official weekly newspaper of the resistance movement, is on sale every week in all the centres of the Union. The size of the Newspaper has now been increased to four pages and is sold for 2d per copy.

Get your copy regularly. Send in your annual subscription of 19/- to: The Circulation Manager, "THE PASSIVE RESISTER", 47, End Street, Johannesburg.

VOLUNTEER NOW!

Issued by the Passive Resistance Council of the P.C.
47 End St., Johannesburg.

28 OCT 1946
Received
For Answer
Acknowledged
Answered

L

Flash

No 67 10-30 p.m.

23rd Oct, 1946.

UNO BATCH OF 355

ARRESTED

THE UNO BATCH WENT INTO ACTION AGAINST THE GHETTO ACT LAST NIGHT. IT WAS THE BIGGEST BATCH YET TO OCCUPY THE RESISTANCE PLOT AT THE CORNER OF UMBILO ROAD AND GALE STREET, DURBAN, CONSISTING OF 355 RESISTERS.

10,000 BID FAREWELL.

BEFORE THE CAMP WAS OCCUPIED A MASS MEETING ATTENDED BY OVER 10,000 AND PRESIDED OVER BY MR .A.I.MEER , SECRETARY OF NATAL INDIAN CONGRESS, MADE FAREWELL TO THE U.N.O. DAY RESISTERS.

ARRESTED LAST NIGHT.

AT 9.15P.M. THE RESISTANCE CAMP WAS OCCUPIED IN THE PRESENCE OF THOUSANDS OF SUPPORTERS. IN A SHORT WHILE ALL THE RESISTERS WERE ARRESTED.

COUNCIL MEMBERS.

AMONG THOSE ARRESTED ARE FOUR COUNCIL MEMBERS. THREE FROM THE TRANSVAAL AND FROM NATAL. THEY ARE MESSRS NANA SITA , M.I.VANIA, AND MRS AYESHA BHYAT FROM THE TRANSVAAL AND MR A.E.PATEL FROM NATAL.

ALSO IN THE BATCH ARE MR. MANILAL GANDHI , THE EDITOR OF INDIAN OPINION AND THE REV.W.H.SATCHELL.

ON UNO DAY THE INDIAN PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA ONCE AGAIN HAVE SHOWN THEIR DETERMINATION TO OPPOSE THE GHETTO ACT UNTIL IT IS REPEALED .

VOLUNTEER NOW!

BE A MONTHLY DONOR.

Read the 'Passive Resister' official Newspaper of the Passive Resistance Movement.

Flash No 68

30 OCT 1946
3 P.M.
28TH OCT, 1946

UNO BATCH SENTENCED 51 YEARS ^{TO} 1 MONTH

THE U.N.O. DAY BATCH RECEIVED A TOTAL SENTENCE OF 51 YEARS 1 MONTH. 145 RESISTERS WHO WERE SENTENCED PREVIOUSLY FOR RESISTING THE GHETTO ACT, RECEIVED THREE MONTHS HARD LABOUR EACH.

THE FOLLOWING RESISTERS WHO WERE INCLUDED IN THE U.N.O. DAY BATCH WERE INADVERTENTLY OMITTED FROM FLASH NO. 66.

RCRDSBURG: ABDUL HAMID REHMATULLAH (TOTI) KHAN.

SOPHIATOWN: HARRY SINGH; MANNIE LALA RAM.

VREDEDORP: MARIEMOOTHOO MOODLEY.

JEPPE: B.H. DIXON; STEVEN ERNEST.

— THEY RESIST AGAIN —

THE FOLLOWING RELEASED RESISTERS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO THREE MONTHS HARD LABOUR EACH:-

MEN:

BENEDICT MOSES.
SOOBOO GOVINDASAMY.
S.V. NAIDOO.
HARIDAYAL MOOLOO.
HARRY MAHABEER.

WOMEN :-

MRS DANOO DAJEE.
MRS SURIKALA PATEL.
MISS JUMNABEN PATEL.
MISS VIOLET R. SOLLY.
MRS DOOKNI MAGOO.
MRS HILDA KHAN.

WE ARE PROUD OF THE GALLANT RESISTERS WHO HAVE EXPOSED SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL POLICY TO THE WORLD.

BE A
RESISTER!

DONATE MONTHLY!

The Secretary,
Institute of Race
Relations,
P.O.Box 97,
Johannesburg.



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Receive: 21 NOV 1946

For /
To /
From /
Act /
Anno /

FLASH INO. 78

5 PM. 15TH NOVEMBER, 1946.

WE ARE PROUD TO ANNOUNCE THE NAMES OF THE FOLLOWING RESISTERS WHO LEFT FOR THE FRONT ON THE 31st OCTOBER, 1946:-

THE 15TH TRANSVAAL BATCH:

1. MR. EBRAHIM MOOSA KOTWAL (AGED 78 YEARS) Leader of the batch.
2. JAN LIEBENBERG (Coloured)
3. SALIE MESIER
4. EDWARD AKKERS
5. SALLIE BURKE
6. AHMED KHAN
7. SHUNMUGAN SOOBIAH
8. A. MOHAMED ADAM
9. ADAM ISMAIL SALEH
10. MANUAL PETER JOSEPH
11. SOOBRAMONEY JOSEPH
12. M.A. GOOLAM KOTWAL
13. ABDUL HAMID HAKIMJEE
14. JOHAN BUTLER
15. LOGANATHAN PADIACHY

On 5th November, 1946 all of them were sentenced to 30 days hard labour except Mr. E.M. Kotwal, the leader of the batch.

Mr. Kotwal occupied the Resistance Plot twice but the authorities refused to convict him. This 78 old resister who had taken part in the 1913 struggle has proved once again his determination to make the necessary sacrifice in the cause of the community.

5TH NOVEMBER, 1946:

Mr. J.N. Singh, Secretary of the Passive Resistance Council of the T.I.C. arrested under Immigrants Regulation Act, 1913.

12TH NOVEMBER, 1946:

MR. J.N. SINGH SENTENCED TO ONE MONTH HARD LABOUR WITH THREE WEEKS OF THE SENTENCE SUSPENDED FOR ONE YEAR.

The 16th Transvaal Batch left for Durban on the 14th November, 1946. This batch consists of:-

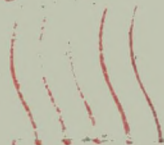
EBRAHIM NANABHAI (LEADER)	ALLY BADANI
ESSOP EBRAHIM	BHIKA GOURI
NARAINSAMY V. GOVENDER	ABDULLA MOHAMED
MUTHOOSAMY NAIDOO	GOVINDARAJOO NAIDOO
NARANSAMY GOVENDER	

MR. M.D. NAIDOO AFTER SERVING A SENTENCE OF 6 MONTHS AND 6 DAYS WILL BE RELEASED ON TUESDAY THE 19TH NOVEMBER, 1946 AND DR. NAICKER AFTER SERVING THE SAME PERIOD WILL BE RELEASED ON MONDAY THE 18TH NOVEMBER, 1946.

THE FIRST OFFENDERS IN THE UNO BATCH HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THEY WILL BE ARRIVING IN JOHANNESBURG ON TUESDAY THE 19TH INSTANT. RELATIONS ARE ASKED TO MEET THEM AT THE STATION AT 9 A.M.

The Secretary, Race
Institute of Relations,
P.O. Box 97,
Johannesburg.

RECEIVED



FLASH N^o 81. ✓

5. P.M. 25TH. NOVEMBER, 1946.

DEBI SINGH & M.P. NAICKER

SENTENCED



Mr. Debi Singh, Acting Chairman of the Natal Passive Resistance Council, and Mr. M.P. Naicker, Secretary of the Natal Passive Resistance Council led a group of resisters last night.

The resisters were sentenced to £3 or 30 days hard labour this morning.

15,000 ATTEND WELCOME MEETING



15000 people were present at the Welcome meeting given in honour of Dr. G.M. Naicker and Mr. M.D. Naidoo.

TRANSVAAL SENDS 17TH BATCH

This morning



Transvaal sent its 17th Batch to go into action.

WELCOME
17TH BATCH
SUNDAY, GANDHI
HALL

Transvaal's 17th Batch.

1. Mr. Abdul Hak Jassat.
Working Committee member of the Transvaal Indian Congress.
2. Mr. Frank Thillak Dookoo.
Working Committee member of the Transvaal Indian Congress.
3. Mr. Mohamed Bulbulia.
4. Mr. Moosa Ebrahim Jassat.
5. Mr. Ebrahim Moosa Khota.
6. Mr. Mohamed Ismail Bulbulia.
Working Committee member of the Transvaal Indian Congress.

The total sentenced is now 1513.



DONATE

BE A RESISTER!
JOIN THE STRUGGLE!

The Secretary,
Institute of Race
Relations,
P.O.Box 97,
Johannesburg.

PAID
BETAALD



28 NOV 1946
Received
For Answer
Recorded
Acknowledged
Answered

FLASH. N^o 82

12. P.M. 27 TH NOVEMBER, 1946.

CASSIM AMRA IN
COURT.

JUDGEMENT RESERVED.

Mr. Cassim Amra, Secretary of the Cape Passive Resistance Council appeared before court on Tuesday morning, charged under the Immigration Act.

He defended his own case. Judgement is reserved for Thursday.

WELCOME MEETING.

GANDHI HALL.

SUNDAY 1ST. DECEMBER

2-30. P.M

IN HONOUR OF

ALL RELEASED RESISTERS.

Be there to Welcome them!

Collection Number: AD1715

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (SAIRR), 1892-1974

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