

1ST SESSION; ① CHAIRMAN: DR. G. D.

R F ~~to go~~
90

| | | |
|-----|--|----------------------------|
| 1. | National Anthem | 2 p.m. |
| 2. | Prayer | 2/5 - 2.10 |
| 3. | Welcomed of Delegates <i>Monstall</i> Opening Address: Chief A.J.R. Luthuli | 2.10 - 2.20 |
| 4. | Explanation of Agenda and how it will be handled: Chairman | 2.20 - 2.30 |
| 5. | Interpretation of ditto: | 2.30 - 2.40 |
| 6. | Messages: Summarized by: Dr. R. K. Press | 2.40 - 2.50 |
| 7. | Explanation of "Isitwalandwe" by Chairman Interpretation of this | 2.50 - 2.55 2.55 - 3.0 |
| 8. | Presentation to Chief A.J.R. Luthuli and reading of citation by Chairman Reply on behalf of recipient. | 3.0 - 3.5 3.5 - 3.10 |
| 9. | Presentation to Rev. T. Huddleston and citation by Chairman | 3.10 - 3.15 |
| 10. | Reply by Huddleston | 3.15 - 3.25 |
| 11. | Presentation to Dr. Y.M. Dadoo and citation by Chairman Reply on behalf of Dadoo. | 3.25 - 3.30 3.30 - 3.35 |
| 12. | Report from National Action Council: Mr. A.E. Patel | 3.35 - 3.45 |
| 13. | Interpretation | 3.45 - 3.50 |

END OF SESSION

2nd SESSION: CHAIRMAN: M. HURBANS.

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 11. | Reading of whole charter: Zulu by Bhengu <i>S. Kallan</i> English by <i>M. Huddleston</i> Sothe by Rev. Mokwena | 3.50 - 4.00 4.00 - 4.10 4.10 - 4.20 |
| 12. | Chairman to call for speakers names to be sent in | |
| 13. | Preamble: Moved by A.S. Hutchinson Interpretation | 4.20 - 4.28 4.28 - 4.30 |
| | Public discussion on preamble | 4.30 - 5.00 |
| 14. | Votes for all: Moved by N.T. Naiker Interpretation | 5.00 - 5.08 5.08 - 5.10 |
| | Public discussion on preamble this section | 5.10 - 5.40 |
| 15. | National Rights: Moved by Dr. Letele Interpretation | 5.40 - 5.48 5.48 - 5.50 |
| | Public discussion | 5.50 - 6.20 |

END OF SESSION.

THIRD SESSION: S.A.C.P.O. CHAIRMAN:

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| 16. | Economic demands: Moved by B. Turek Interpretation Public Discussion | 9.00 - 9.08 9.08 - 9.10 9.10 - 9.40 |
| 17. | The Land: Moved by T.E. Tshunungwa Interpretation Public Discussion | 9.40 - 9.48 9.48 - 9.50 9.50 - 10.20 |
| 18. | Equality before the Law Moved by Dr. A. Sader Interpretation Public Discussion | 10.20 - 10.28 10.28 - 10.30 10.30 - 11.00 |
| 19. | Social Freedom Moved by Mrs. S. Bunting Interpretation Public Discussion | 11.00 - 11.08 11.08 - 11.10 11.10 - 11.40 |

Headings for Charter

| | | |
|-----|--|---------------|
| 20. | <u>Work and opportunities</u> ; Moved by L. Nassina | 11.40 - 11.48 |
| | Interpretation | 11.48 - 11.50 |
| | Public discussion | 11.50 - 12.20 |
| | END OF SESSION 1 HOUR BREAK. | |
| | FOURTH SESSION; P. BUTLERFIELD; CHAIRMAN. | |
| 21. | <u>Education</u> Moved by E. Mphahlele | 1.20 - 1.28 |
| | Interpretation | 1.28 - 1.30 |
| | Public Discussion | 1.30 - 2.00 |
| 22. | <u>Social welfare</u> Moved by Mrs. H. Joseph | 2.00 - 2.08 |
| | Interpretation | 2.08 - 2.10 |
| | Public Discussion | 2.10 - 2.40 |
| 23. | <u>Foreign relations and closing phrases</u> Moved by Mayskine | 2.40 - 2.48 |
| | Interpretation | 2.48 - 2.50 |
| | Public Discussion | 2.50 - 3.20 |
| 24. | Collection: Appeal by E.P. Moresale | 3.20 - 3.45 |
| 25. | Credentials committee report; R. Nesha | 3.45 - 3.55 |
| 26. | Charter as a whole, put by Chairman for adoption | 3.55 - 4.05 |
| 27. | Resolution of the National Action Council | 4.05 - 4.13 |
| | Moved by Dr. H. Meeza | |
| | Interpretation | 4.13 - 4.15 |
| | Seconded by Adam Daniels | 4.15 - 4.23 |
| | Interpretation | 4.23 - 4.25 |
| 28. | (General: If required) - | 4.50 - 5.00 |
| 29. | Closing address: Dr. Cence | 5.00 - 5.10 |
| | Interpretation | 5.10 - 5.15 |
| | Chairman closes with National Anthem. | |

A. 201 3

to unlawful activities which normally would not be described as acts of Communism."

The Suppression of Communism Act contrary to Dr. Yergan's assertion that it is supported by the opposition was in fact condemned by all National Organisations, Parliamentary Parties including the official Opposition before it became law, and it is being opposed even now by all democratic organisations because it is being used to suppress opposition to the Nationalist Government. This American "leader" fully justifies this suppressive Act. He doubts that the Nationalist Government is reactionary although Dr. Malan's Nationalist Party opposed the war against fascist powers and acclaimed the victories of Nazi soldiers.

Dr. Yergan's statement on the situation in South Africa apart from his distorted conclusions is certainly full of factual inaccuracies. He refers to riots which took place at Port Elizabeth, Durban and other cities during the Defiance Campaign. There were no such riots in Durban during this period. Dr. Max Yergan also refers to reports to the effect that the riot in Port Elizabeth was 'touched off' by "an effort on the part of a White religious sister, friendly to Africans, to persuade the Africans to disband a meeting which had assembled contrary to law brought the police into the situation and that the riot grew out of the confusion which followed resulting in several deaths."

The facts are that a riot took place in East London when a religious gathering had assembled on an open square by the permission of a police officer and a magistrate; despite its character this assembly was forcefully disbanded by the police. Several people including a White sister were killed when the police opened fire indiscriminately in the location and the African fought back. It is significant that Dr. Yergan should refer to the most inaccurate report about the riot and one which no South African is aware of.

When Dr. Yergan says that any person in Europe and America who levels criticism against South Africa has to ask himself what he would do under similar circumstances, the circumstances referred to by him are: "If the Africans had more land being an agricultural and pastoral people they would remain at home, the supply of labour and industry would be considerably reduced." Here, therefore, he justifies the landlessness of the large majority of the Africans. Dr. Yergan is so sympathetic with the Nationalist Government that he pleads with Europe and America to understand and be SYMPATHETIC with the Union Government in its PROBLEMS, but in the struggle of the non-Europeans for better living conditions he sees and warns Europe and America of a Communist menace.

As far as Dr. Yergan is concerned, the great trouble in Africa is Communism and not oppression. This is also indicated by the fact that in Kenya, where the British Government has not detected any communistic activities, Dr. Yergan sees a communist set up and treats with contempt the legitimate grievances and demands of the people.

If this gentleman, who is regarded as "Africa's foremost Authority on Africa", hopes to use his information to persuade his colleagues to involve the people of this continent in their ideological fight, then they will be well advised to disillusion themselves.

.. 9 ..

The millions of oppressed people of Africa are fighting for liberty, peace and democracy. Any country that stands in their way must of necessity incur their disfavour. We hope that the American people who cherish and love peace and liberty, will not be misled by the unfortunate distorted picture about the position in Africa.

... 0 ...

KEEP ABREAST OF THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM: READ.... LIBERATION,
FIGHTING TALK
AND OF COURSE:..
AFRICAN LODGESTE

S. 22/9/50
3
Africa wants peace.

Africa has thrown herself into the battle.

The ruses, the promises, the prisons, the murders,
Nothing can stop our flight - not at all,
There is always wind in the bow of the vessel.
There is always light in the eyes of those once blindfolded.
Tell them that in the night,
Over the obstacles,
In the sparkling sun of the victory which is rising to-morrow,
Our united hands will never unclasp.
The same struggle for life links us.

Africa wants peace.

Tell them Luthuli, messenger of great tidings,
Running through the word since the dawn of times,
Tell them clearly and precisely,
That Africa is breaking her chains.
Tell them this and strongly.

That Africa

To liberty and peace

Answers: I am here;

Tell them, Luthuli, messenger of great tidings,
Tell them this, clearly and neatly,
Tell it to our brothers the world over
From Paris to Melbourne over the Cape,
From Moscow to Buenos Aires via Algiers,
From Nanking to Helsinki via London.
To our brothers who fight and die
So that man can be man
And no longer a vile object,
No longer a beast of burden.
I tell you, bring them
Fraternal greetings from Africa,
Which is battling, hoping,
Greetings from Africa
Which wants

Peace

Annual sub
2 Donations
to levy imposed on the
Provinces.

(10)

JMS II. 7/4 70
Wage 100
350

Transaant 1100 bring
to head qual £458.10.
like wise branch remain
with £458.10

President £300

Travelling exp
BXC Comm 2 loc year
Some are even more

£1100

Official visit

£200

Total £600

St £150

Legat £400

Sandhu 750

St £15000

Balane £4.

Cape 1600

To HQ £666.6.8

Total 1.800

150

of S. 400

125

Total pay

£1204

Donation

£400

per month £30

£7 or 12 per mth

Lovika £400

Cape 1600

1 per mth

Total est

£2094

(12)

Q.V.C 1934
 Administrative
 members do not pay
 dues. Hence the proceeds
 cannot pay their national
 body. Sum of money at
 Jacking then to Mof. Kenya
 ?

3. Paying & sending receipts
 to the treasurer
 Resident treasurer Mr. D.
 Poome.
 Treasurer General bank
 October.

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Treas | 4 | |
| Gen | 2 | |
| to print | 2 | 3 |
| Office | | |
| Yoga | 5 | 4 8 |
| Post. | 3 | 17 |
| add Fu | 8 | " |
| Call | 5 | 6 6 |
| Repa | 1 | 12 6 |
| new | 7 | |
| Ex. Rev. | 1 | 8 |

| | | |
|----------|-------|------|
| Donation | \$222 | . 10 |
| C. | 18 | |
| T | 9 | |
| M. | 25 | |
| Obi | 3 | . 10 |
| C | 100 | |
| <hr/> | | |
| | 178 | . 10 |
| | 50 | |
| | 228 | |

1
 31
 18

JJA 60 ANC General.

BRANCH V

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----|----------------------------|
| Welhemina | Phetoe | 119 | - 19 th avenue |
| Bester | mtshali | 125 | - 19 th avenue |
| Grace | mabi | 113 | - 16 th ave. |
| Elizabeth | Thlatlogi | 159 | - 16 th ave. |
| Esther | nkosi | 113 | - 16 th avenue |
| Johannes | mtetwa | 124 | - 19 th ave. |
| Grace | mabuse | 106 | - 15 th Avenue |
| Miriam | mathubula | 113 | - 15 th avenue. |
| Roselina | Selome | 130 | - 20 th avenue. |
| Elizabeth | mtshembu | 125 | - 19 th Avenue |
| Madys | Zikalala | 125 | - 19 th Avenue. |
| Julia | Sithole | 109 | - 17 th Avenue |
| Johannes | nenke | 118 | - 15 th Avenue |
| Harriet | Soko | 113 | - 16 th Avenue. |
| Frans | Mogashwa | 118 | - 13 th Avenue |
| Miriam | Zondo | 113 | - 15 th Avenue |
| Madys | Nkosi | 111 | - 16 th Avenue |
| Miriam | Khambula | 113 | - 13 th ave |
| Engelme | Ishabalala | 107 | - 16 th ave. |
| Robert | Ishali | 140 | - 21 st Avenue |
| Daniel | Peto | 111 | - 15 th Avenue |
| Jamuel | Ditsetsi | 11 | - 14 th ave |
| David | Nkwana | 12 | - 14 th ave |

113 - 16th ave
 Bester
 Alexander
 5/12/56

6-4-53

①

P P

A.A.C.

5.

Arise you who refuse
to be slaves

ARISE: you who REFUSE to be bond-
slaves

Let's stand up and fight for

liberty and true democracy.

all our world is facing the chains
of the tyrant:

EVERYONE WHO WORKS FOR FREEDOM
NOW IS CRYING:

ARISE: ARISE: ARISE:

all of us with one hearts
with the torch of freedom
march on!

with the torch of freedom
march on! march on!
march on and on!

A. G. Chamilo

②

6-4-53

10

We meet today in Freedom's cause
and raise our voices high:

We'll join our hands in A.N.C. strength
to battle or to die. A.N.C. MEN

be stronger. Hold the fort, for
we are coming side by side. A.N.C.

We battle onwards -
Victory will come.

look, My comrades.

see the A.N.C. Banners waving high:
reinforcements now appearing: A.N.C. high
Victory is nigh. CHORUS

see our numbers still increasing. A.N.C.
high Hear the bugles blow,

By our A.N.C. We shall
Triumph over every foe CHORUS:

A. G. Chamilo

6/4/53

ok. Workers, can you stand it?
 Oh, tell me how you can.
 Will you be a lousy scab
 or Will you be ANC man?
 My daddy is of the ANC. nate K...
 He said Kahotta - la Kahotta la ANC
 And I'm All seasons of the ANC
 And I'll stick with the ANC - of every
 Africa - till every battles won

A.C. M. Chamakh

234 Mayors Ave NEWCLARE
J.H.B

21

6-4-53

We shall not. We shall not be Moved!
 " " " " " " "
 Just like a tree that's standing
 by the water,
 We shall Not be Moved. We're fighting
 for our freedom.....
 Black and White together.....
 our ANC is behind us.....
 is our leader.....

.....
Africa.....

A.C. M. Chamakh

234 Mayors Ave NEWCLARE
J.H.B

6-4-53

P

21

3.

ANC

beem
of freedom

22

What is that I see yonder coming
 coming coming Africa a-bow
 oh what is that I see yonder
 coming coming coming

Won't you get on board.

oh get on board.

Well it's that the ANC & board.

a coming.....

it has saved a many a thousand.....

it will save a many more
thousand.....

It will carry us to freedom.....

We're fighting for our freedom.....

Black and white together.....

A. L. y. N. Chamule

234 Mayor Ave NEW clare
J.H.B.

There's a farmer in the country
 and a worker in the town
 they've got to get together
 before the sun goes down.

chorus we got to get together

all you hard working people surely
got to organise.

get a union in the country
get a union in the town

chorus that's the only way to keep from
getting pushed around.

for along long time they've
been pretty smart.

they've been keeping us down
by keeping us apart.

chorus

oh the worker in the city
and the farmer see,
that Hitler ain't buried
when a man ain't free.

A. L. Chamule

AFRICANS

6-4-53

Arise ye the sons of Africa
Your day of freedom bids you
rise!

Your children, Wives and
grandmothers shew Africa
Behold their tears and hear
their cries,

Behold their tear and hear
their cries;

Shall hateful tyrants
mischief breeding Africa
shew With hireling hostile
ye ye life to him Africa
Lagos the Kenyan the Togo
Will peace and liberty
lie bleeding? Africa
Behold the hireling

To ~~us~~ Arise ye sons of Africa!
is to arm your ranks advance!
march on! march on! all hearts
resolved on liberty or death;
or of hireling

LM 5 (5)

Philistine
Islands

People of S.A. are menaced (by laws)
People of S.A. are controlled by a police
R. S. Tynes? Distribution

of Law - The Contribution
Realisation - Constitutional

causes - Reactional - setback
free - Back - Wave
Distribution - Zedon.

Foreign - P. Zedon.
Religious - Zedon.

207
168

Foreign
state
co-existence
Foreign
statements

Restrictions - Defaults
dedications - Religion - fortune
Reality - Debailed, Off Sales -

Foreign countries - Re-assassination
Bourgeois - suitability - Repeating of - fall
laws - There is no money back.

Membership basis of organization

Working committee urges that in the protest processions and efforts should be made to enlist these people as Congress members otherwise we lose what may be the main gain in these gathering & processions to achieve their branch officials & organizers should

- ① take down names & address of as many people as they can
- ② make a follow up by forming cells under N. Chan.

to be in contact with all branches

Removals -

Ji Khwan & Jigwan

Political Education - classes, education organization - & Guide -

Return form by Branch

F.H. Simelane: Report on Northern District
Liberal Party at Charleston
P. Brown & J. K. Ngubane - president
A. Patton & J. Radulwa
26 members

President to go into program, reports & report to executive at Conference

Being neglected

Write circular to Branches
Particularly Northern District to report personally at Conference - stress value of local leadership

Syllabus on Political Education
linked up with political issues

6-4-54

AFRICA

WANTS

PEACE

Gabriel of our Africa messenger of great tidings.
 Tell our fighting brothers throughout the world.
 Tell them this.
 That the meek born child want to defend peace.
 The playful child wants to defend peace
 Africa wants peace.

Tell them this clearly and precisely.

Running through the world since the dawn of times -

Tell them this clearly and precisely.

That the widow who rises wants to protest peace.

That the child which stands up wants to protest peace.

Africa wants peace.

The christian who rises wants a weapon to fight war.

The animist who stands up wants a weapon to fight war.

The war for copper. the war for ~~iron~~. For rubber

The war against the people. (The war for ore and the war
to keep them enslaved for oil

Africa wants peace

Over the solitary ever snow-capped mountains.

The green-cropped hills with bald spots here and there.

Over the earth strained with funnels, boom of shells.

Over the flying manes of the peaks, sweeping to pick
stars.

To make of them candelabra for the house of man.

The plane will carry you to all the capitals.

Then tell them, you messenger of great hours.

Tell them this clearly and precisely.

Tell it to our brothers-in-arms throughout the world.

That Africa has thrown herself into the battle
Her men Her women

Her children

Her workers

Her students

Healthy

or

diseased

→ Africa wants peace

Africa has thrown herself into the battle

The risks. The promises. The murders.

Nothing can stop our flight - Not at all!

~~There is always light in the eyes of~~

There is always wind in the bow of the vessel

There is always in the eyes of those once blindfolded.

Tell them that in the night,

Over the obstacles,

In the sparkling sun of the victory which is rising

to-morrow -

our united hands will never unclasp.

The same struggle for life links us

Africa wants peace!

Tell them Gabriel, messenger of great tidings.

Running through the word since the dawn of times.

• Tell them clearly and precisely.

that Africa is breaking her chains.

to the - this. and strongly.

that Africa

to liberty and peace

ANSWERS: I am here!

Tell them Gabriel messenger of great

... by the role of youth players in the C.O.P.
... you would ... I have in the youth
... youth + ANC. has always been out of the hand

" In the hand of the ANC does the ANC discuss it?
that unless the youth is informed

P.A.M.!

is a resolution of ANC.

There has never been specific instructions given to the youth
except the R.E.

From the calculation the Union concludes that the youth
criticism as shown.

The youth must participate in completely changing the entire
structure of the country.

I have called you because the chair is not just a
best chief thing of the country

The Union encourages such meetings, and that they
youth experience in some of steps in the Union.

Mr. Maghetti appealed to the Union to try solve the question
between the ANC + ANC + ANC.

The Union promises to see into the matter. The Union
try to show that the National is trying to
coordinate the ANC + ANC.

A suggestion was made that there should be a
joint meeting of at least once a month.

D 28/9

Bowyer's No.
 Colony No. Pataich, Malacca
 Date 5/Sept. 1951
Tuberculosis 97, Department
28 Sept. 1951
 Verifier's No. Cys A - 2

Chairman's Report

1935

① I against Europeans.

② 2 1/2 years achievement: 1. General Resp. 2. Lib. Movement: - enter into struggle with them
3. Mobilize European

fourth: address to Co-workers - ~~stands~~

③ one of our greatest achievements. Co-op in other congresses.

④ The Freedom League

Specific Tasks of Congress

- ① cannot be part of Lib. Movement + justify our existence
- ② as address cannot add carry out our task.
- ③ How to fulfil the tasks of C.O.O.
 - a) Propaganda. - not enough done.
 - b).

Printed No.
 by Norman Lewis
John Weyles
Westraai 37, Johannesburg
 Datum 1/4/36
 Verwysings No. 7

12) Dunham's Pop just as affected as others on all issues. Yet no way

13) The Black Sash: ~~to~~ C.O.D. has been failed to recognize the important change in European opinion.

The Black Sash + D. of the C. were raised to activity by c) impotence of G.P

d) use of Parli. by Nats to kill Constitution

Open extra Parliamentary struggle. ↓ Nats

14) An re-advance: we have been upholding the 1910 const. — also expressing their feeling of helplessness at the situation they have suffered

15) Their struggle ended. Now the entrenched classes have disappeared. — They can go no further.

16) C.O.D.'s prop. should be directed to these elements

17) Economically things are worsening for Europeans. We might find it possible to direct our help to them.

18) In this way we will build material the C.O.D.

19) The F.C. to present the C.O.D. + the Congress Movement to the Europeans.

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RECORDS RELATING TO THE 'TREASON TRIAL' (REGINA vs F. ADAMS AND OTHERS ON CHARGE OF HIGH TREASON, ETC.), 1956 1961

TREASON TRIAL, 1956 1961

PUBLISHER:

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