Aitken, Dr. R. D.

Bennett Dr. H. M.

Drewe Dr. F. S.

/Gale, Dr. G. W.

Hynd, Dr. D.

Macricar McVicar, Dr. N.

Matthews, Dr. R. A.

Rosset, Dr. J. A.

X Shepherd, Dr. P. M.

/Taylor, Dr. A. B.

Tong, Dr.

Cordon, Mrs. I. E.

Cowles, Miss R.

Palm, Miss M.
Tones, T.D. Rheinalt (Convener)

asked to serve. Mis Johnson gjinsson /KO & Carlyle Jinsson

B. C. C. Carlisle

mess d. Jonsson

Rev. golden Joil

(Church of Scotland) Donald Fraser Memorial Hospital, Bibasa,

Transvaal.
(Nethodist) Mt. Coke/Hospital,
The Kingwilliamstown.

(Church of the Province of S.A.) Holy Cross Mission, Flagstafff.

(S. A. Native College) Fort Hare, Alice, Cape.

(Church of the Nazarene)

Bremersdorp, Swaziland.

Raleigh & their memorial depthil (Church of Scotland) Victoria Hospital, Lovedale, C.P.

(Jane Furs E Mem. Hospital)
Private Bag, B.O. Middelburg, Tvl.

(Swiss Mission) Elim Hospital, H. Tvl.

(Free Church of Scotland con-McCord Zulu Hospital, Ridge Road.

(Seventh Day Adventists) Kanye, Bechusnaland Protectorate. St muchulis Mission

Batlharos, Via Kuruman.

Palm, Miss M.

Palm, Miss M.

Norwegian Mission, Mahlabatini
Tones, T.D. Rheinant (Convener) S.A. Institute of Rice Relations Poly
Jones, Mrs Rheimaulf the Christian Council Executive Committee
agrees Dr. McMurtiss (Roman Catholic) Mariannhill, might be notal

and zewiden.

Bridgman memorial disputal Shyp Road, Briston, July. Church of Sweden Insser Bose 88 Dunder

See Christian Cornel of AA Box 1107 Bok Preton

R.R./56/30.

C/o S.A. Institute of Race Relations,
P.O. Box 1176,
JOHANNESBURG.

September 21st, 1936.

Dear

The recently constituted Christian Council of South Africa has decided to form a medical missions committee under the aegis of the Council, and has requested me to act as Convener to form the Committee. I am not a member of the medical profession, but my work brings me into close touch with medical missions throughout Southern Africa and also into direct contact with Non-European medical and health needs. I shall be glad if by serving as Convener of this Committee I can assist medical missionary effort and the Non-European peoples.

I shall be grateful if you will serve as a member of the Committee. Most of the work will have to be done by post, by means of memoranda prepared by myself or by individual members of the Committee and circulated for the observations of other members. But it is hoped that it will be possible for members to meet together once in a while to consider important questions of medical missionary policy. The Christian Council will meet in Johannesburg or Pretoria in January next, and I hope that it will be possible for members of the Committee to meet in conference a day or two before.

The Executive Committee of the Christian Council has asked me to outline the terms of reference of the Committee, and I have ventured to draft these for the prior consideration of members of the Committee. I shall be grateful if you will let me have your views on them before OCTOBER 10th, 1936, as the Executive Committee of the Christian Council meets on October 14th. As you will note, the proposed terms cover a wide range, but it is not intended that all the items shall be dealt with at once. They serve to indicate, rather, the matters which the Committee may be expected at any time to consider and pronounce upon, or matters on which the Council may from time to time ask the Committee to advise it.

Yours faithfully,

Medical Work Committee of the Christian Council of S.A.

MEDICAL MISSIONS COMMITTEE of the CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA

PROPOSED TERMS OF REFERENCE

Consideration of the following matters as they call for attention:-

1. Survey of

- (a) Existing Mission Medical Services(b) Needs of the Non-European Population regionally considered
- (c) Possible new mission medical centres.
- 2. Relation of Missions to Nataral Medical Services

(a) Rural Medical service scheme

(i) Missions as centres

(ii) Missions and the training of nurses, etc.

(b) Appointment of medical missionaries as district surgeons, and use of missions for hospitalisation of Europeans

(c) Government grants and their conditions

- (d) Mission clinics in relation to municipal health services
- 3. Relation of Medical Missions to the medical profession

(a) Competition of medical missions with practising doctors.

- (b) Use of local practitioners for medical mission work.
- (c) Salaries of medical missionaries and doctors working for medical missions

(d) Hospital and clinic fees

4. Relation of the medical work of missions to their general organisation

- (a) Organisation and finance(b) Aim:evangelistic and/or humanitarian
- 5. Training and use of Non-European doctors, medical aids, nurses, nurse aids and health assistants in

 (a) Medical Missions (as missionaries and/or

secular practitioners)

- (b) Government and municipal services
- 6. Medical Missions in relation to

(a) Tuberculosis

- (b) Venereal Diseases (c) Nutritional Diseases
- (d) Abnormal Midwifery
 (e) Child Welfare
 (f) Health Propaganda

- 7. Co-operation with the Standing Committee on Non-European Health of the South African Institute of Race Relations.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN JÖNKÖPING, SWEDEN.

THE SWEDISH ALLIANCE MISSION

by Rev. F. Franson.

BRANCHES IN: SOUTH AFRICA, CHINA AND INDIA.

9. O. Box 8. White River Tul 5th Oct. 1936.

J. D. Reinallt Jones Esq., S. A. Institute of Race Relations, P. O. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Sir,

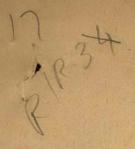
Thank you for your letter of the 23 Spt. in connection with the Conference on Mission Hospitals.

This date, the 27th Oct., suits me much better than the first suggested, wherefore I shall endevour to attend the Conf. I am also writing to Rev. F. Clarke, Pietersburg about my intention of coming.

Thanking you for your interest and pain you are taking to help in this important matter,

I am,

Superintendent,



THE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA

MEDICAL WORK COMMITTEE

C/o S.A. Institute of Race Relations, P.O. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

October 3rd, 1936.

Rev. G. Lokander, The Swedish Alliance Mission, P.O. Box 8, WHITE RIVER, Transvaal.

Dear Sir.

Mr. Rheinallt Jones has asked me to acknowledge and thank you for your letter of the 34th ultimo and to say that he hopes that now that the date of the proposed Conference in Pietersburg has been changed and is to be held on October 27th, you will be able to attend. Mr. Rheinallt Jones also asks me to say that he will be very glad to do anything that he can to help your Mission in the matter, and he will be glad to have a talk with you after the Conference, as suggested in your letter.

Yours faithfully,

BRIDGMAN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL

(BOARD OF MANAGEMENT)

CHAIRMAN OF BOARD: Mrs. CLARA D. BRIDGMAN, 52, Putney Road, Brixton. Phone: Mayfair, 322.

HON. SECRETARY:

Rev. J. DEXTER TAYLOR, D.D.

19, Eleanor Street, Fairview.

Phone: 24-1890.

HON. TREASURER:

Mr. J. MONTAGUE PIM,

101/106, Exploration Buildings, Commissioner Street.

Phone: 33—3019.

19, ELEANOR STREET,

FAIRVIEW.

JOHANNESBURG.

8th Oct. 1936

Mr J.D.Rheinallt Jones, Box 1176, Johannesburg,

Dear Mr Jones,

In reply to your letter of 3rd Inst. re the proposed conference of those concerned with medical missions, or rather mission hospitals, I may say that I am bringing the matter to the attention of the House Committee on Monday 12th Inst. and I have no doubt that provision will be made for this Hospital to be represented.

Yours sincerely,

St. Mary's Cathedral Parish Council.

P.O. BOX 2029 JOHANNESBURG.

TELEPHONE: 22-5223.

DEANERY TELEPHONE 44-4223.

PAROCHIAL OFFICE:

HOEK STREET,

JOHANNESBURG.

0 t. 223 1936

Dear on Rheinelle Imes.

- Carlemens at Preturber

an Tuesday on ve poement tim 1

to Prime Heir Nuring Home.

fun suier J. s. short. R.R./17.

October 8th, 1936.

Rev. E. Bottrill, 778 Pretorius Street, PRETORIA.

Dear Mr. Bottrill,

I am extremely sorry to learn that neither you nor Mr. Robinson will be able to attend the Conference at Pietersburg on the 27th. This date was chosen because two or three of the missions had already been in consultation and had decided to meet together at that date, and it was thought advisable to take that date since the 13th seemed too inconvenient.

Might I suggest that it would be a very good thing to have a representative of the Methodist Church at this Conference and that perhaps the Rev. E. Carter might be appointed by you to attend. I want to take the opportunity of discussion on other aspects of mission policy, in view of the fact that I am Convener of the Medical Work Committee of the Christian Council.

With kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

JDRJ/LR.

PHONE 737.
TELEGRAMS:
"WESLEYAN,"
PRETORIA.

THE METHODIST CHURCH OF SOUTH AFRICA.

TRANSVAAL AND SWAZILAND.

REV. EDWIN BOTTRILL,

CHAIRMAN OF DISTRICT.

778, PRETORIUS STREET, PRETORIA.

Sept. 24 1936

有世年 1

Mu. J. D. Phinault James

Dean Mr. James

James of the 23 we with to hand, It some to be impossible pust at this hims of the year to steen clean of fixed events. On Get. 27th hoth Rohmison + I are due to be at laufenesses in Manifluory. I don't know if it will be possible to send throw if it will be possible to send four out will be possible to send four out will receive to represent up at your louf.

Kind regands, Janus Lucinely Mattuill PHONE 737.
TELEGRAMS:
"WESLEYAN,"
PRETORIA.

THE METHODIST CHURCH OF SOUTH AFRICA,

TRANSVAAL AND SWAZILAND.

REV. EDWIN BOTTRILL,
CHAIRMAN OF DISTRICT.
778, PRETORIUS STREET, PRETORIA.

Sept. 23rd 1936

Mr. J.D.Rheinault Jones M.A Box II76 Johannesburg.

Dear Mr. Jones .

Pietersburg on I3th.Oct

the short is rather strange that I should provisionally fixed on that day to be in Pietersburg, to go over to Good Hope to consider the erection of some school rooms &c.

Then the Executive of the Christian Council was called for the I4th- I wonder if you have overlooked that- I have just written Robinson to say that if it is possible, I would go up a few days earlier-otherwise it means going by train.

In any case I will ask Mr. Robinson to represent us, if you hold the Conference in Pietersburg. He has a couple of clinics going there, for which he has had no Govt. help as yet,

with kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

Shoctwell

TELEPHONE AL. 1332

FROM THE BISHOP OF JOHANNESBURG, BISHOP'S HOUSE,

WESTCLIFF.

JOHANNESBURG.

oct. 15 - 1936

=

& see my Rhemille fruer

I hope that a Referentiation of the Macines alice Nousing Home way be able to be french at the Conference at Pickership on Oct. 27°-

Your round

the they phowerhay

Convener of Medical Work Committee, c/o S.A.Institution of Race Relation, P.O.Box 1176,

Johannesburg.

Dear Mr. Rheinallt-Jones,

with thanks I have to acknowled your letter of 21st inst.

The Berlin Mission is running a Dispensary on the Mission Station

Kreuzburg, Farm Roodewal, 20 Miles from Fietersburg on the main road

to Louis Trichardt. This Dispensary is visited regulary every

fortnight by the Gov. District Surgeon. It is under the care of aur

Native Minister stationed there. But this is not satisfactory at all.

A trained nurse should be appointed for this post. The Berlin Mission

Society however is unable to provide the salary for such a nurse.

Therefore we would be very much obliged if we could get assistance

from the Provincial Funds.

If the Conference will be held on 14th of Oktober here in Pietersburg I will attend same.

I might mention that we have 3 more Dispensaries on the Mission Stations Tshakoma, Georgenholtz and Khalavha all situated in the Zoutpansberg, the are under the control of Dr. Aitken, Gooldville. The 3 nurses on these Mission Stations get their salary from the Health Department by help of Dr. Aitken.

yours sincerely

Juedenohl.

THE BISHOP OF ZULULAND

VRYHEID,

P.O. Box 18.

Telephone 126.

September 26th 1936

Dear Mr Rheinallt Jones,

Thank you for your communication of the 2Ist regarding the proposed meeting to be held at Pietersburg on Oct: I3th to prepare for the Provincial Hospital Commission.

I regret that it is impossible for anyone from this diocese to attend the meeting. I wired to the Archdeacon of Swaziland in whose jurisdiction the Endhlozana hospital is, but he has replied today that neither he nor Brooke, the priest-in-charge, is able to go. I would come myself if it were possible. I am however writing to the Bishop of Pretoria to ask if his representative may include our case within his. If he cannot I shall be more than content to leave our interests in your hands.

If you will let me hear the conclusions arrived at hy the conference I will take steps to arrange that you shall be supplied with the facts about Endhlozana so that you may act for us in any way which seems best to you. The main fact is that the hospital is increasing its usefulness almost daily, but we are faced with a cash deficit.

Yours truly,

+ William Zululand.

international Holiness Mission

INCORPORATED

Dr. A

Africa for Christ.

17

"That they may know Thee. The only True God, and Jesus Christ, whom Thou hast seut." JOHN. 17:18

HEADQUARTERS:
HOLINESS MISSION TABERNACLE,
CLAPHAM JUNCTION, LONDON, S. W. 11

OFFICE:
55 FALCON ROAD, CLAPHAM JUNCTION,
LONDON, S. W. 11

FOREIGN MISSIONS:
SOUTH AFRICAN AND PORTUGUESE EAST
AFRICAN BRANCHES.

SUPERINTENDENTS: REV. AND MRS. D. B. JONES. P. O. NORTH RAND, TRANSVAAL. OFFICIAL ORGAN:
"THE HOLINESS MISSION, JOURNAL"
MISSIONARY MAGAZINES
"AFRICA'S SILENT MESSENGER"
AND
G.S.B. MESSENGER.

September 28th 1936.

D. Rheinaut Jones Esq.

Johannesburg.

Dear Sir,

We beg to thank you for yours of the 21st inst relating to the Conference expected to be arranged in connection with Native Mission Hospitals. As unfortunately, I shall be in Natal for the whole month of October I am arranging with Miss Doris Brown who is in charge of our hospital in the E. Transvaal to be present at the Conference on the date you mention.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

DB mes

International Holiness Mission.
P.OCottondale.
E.Transvaal.

2/9/36.

J.D.Rheinallt Jones Esq.

Dear Sir,

I hope to be present at the Conference on Mission Hospitals to be held at Pietersburg on the 27th inst. and I note the time and the place.

I think the Rev.D.B.Jones of North Rand, has already acknowledged your letters on this matter, and told you that I have charge of the little dispensary we have here, - "hospital" is a misnomer!

Yours faithfully,

Dighrown

Ds. W. Nicol, Die Pastorie, Derde Straat, Houghton, JOHANNESBURG.

Geagte Ds. Nicol,

'n Kopie van die Notule van die Uitvoerende Vergadering van 14 deser is aan u gepos.

Mag ek u aandag trek na Par. 19(a) (pagina 4) waarin u 'n lid van 'n spesiale Komitee benoem is. Mnr. J.D.Rh. Jones, as Konvener van die Komitee vir Mediese Werk, sal ook as Konvener van hierdie spesiale Komitee dien.

Geheel die uwe,

JMT/NT

SEKRETARIS.

The Rt. Rev. W. Parker, Bishop of Pretoria, 264 Celliers Street, PRETORIA.

Dear Sir,

A copy of the Minutes of the Executive Meeting of 14th October, 1936, has been posted to you.

May I draw your attention to Par. 19(d) (page 4) where you are mentioned as a member of a special Committee. Mr. J.D.Rh. Jones, as Convener of the Committee on Medical Work, will act as Convener of this special Committee.

Sincerely yours,

JMT/NT

J.D.Rh. Jones, P.O.Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Mr Jones,

At the Executive Meeting on October 14
the various decisions were given verbally, and I
should like to know that the purpose of the last
paragraph of 28) NATIVE EDUCATION on page 8 of the
Minutes (It was decided...... Provincial departments.)
is in accordance with the wishes of the Meeting.

Sincerely yours,

Dean A.R. Kempe, P.O. Box 88, DUNDEE.

Dear Sir,

A copy of the Minutes of the Executive Meeting held on the 14th instant has been posted to you.

I must thank you for the Resolution from the Church of Sweden Mission re medical missionaries. May I draw your attention to Par. 19 (d), page 4, where this matter is treated.

With kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

JMT/NT

Mr. J.D.Rh. Jones, PO. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Mr. Jones,

I wish to thank you for your Report submitted to the Executive Meeting held on the 14th instant, and for all the interest and trouble which you have put into this work.

A copy of the Minutes of the abovementioned Meeting has been posted to you. Will you please consider the relevant points of these Minutes, especially Par. 19 (h), as part of this letter.

In terms of Par. 31 (iii), page -9, I shall be glad to receive your suggestions for a Conference of Conveners. Personally I suggest the morning of 20th January, 1937, in Johannesburg. Perhaps we should meet on the previous day as well, though it may of course be necessary to do something before January.

This office is at your service, of course, and I shall be glad to know what I can do to help you.

Sincerely yours,

JMT/NT

Mr. J.D.Rh. Jones, P.O. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Mr. Jones,

A copy of the Minutes of the Executive Meeting held on 14th October, 1936, has been posted to you.

May I draw your attention to Par. 19 (d) (page 4) where you are mentioned as a member of a special Committee. Naturally, as Convener of the Committee on Medical Work, you will act as Convener of this special Committee.

This office is, of course, at your disposal, and I shall be only too glad to know what I can do for you.

Yours sincerely,

JMT/NT

12th November 1936.

Dear hur Jones
Thank your very much indeed
for the copy of the proceedings of the
Conference an medical hissionary Work held in Preterslung recently. The details are quite satisfactory, however I should like to make the following observations, viz: -(a) Under this Soverment fronts the Union Health Defartment pays this hospital a flat rate of of per dien in respect of both Veneral disease patients and Tuberculosis (b) Under Existing Services, I am indeed surprised to note the omission of the "Jane Turse Memorial Hospital"! Home Succeely Raukestheathers

THE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA

MEDICAL WORK COMMITTEE

C/o S.A. Institute of Race Relations, P.O. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

November 10th, 1936.

Dr. - Matthews,
Jane Furse Memorial Hospital,
Private Bag,
MIDDELBURG,
Transvaal.

Dear Sir.

Mr. Rheinallt Jones has asked me to send you the enclosed copy of the proceedings of the Conference on Medical Missionary Work in the Transvaal held at Pietersburg, and he will be glad if you will check the details of the report and let him have your corrections at the earliest possible opportunity. Mr. Jones has already written to the Hospitals Advisory Council to ask for an interview and it is just possible that it will be fixed for the 19th instant.

Yours faithfully,

Enclosure

JDRJ/LR.

THE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA.

00

An Association of Churches and Missionary Societies of South Africa for the Extension of the Kingdom of God.

President: Rev. W. Nicol.

Vice Presidents: Rev. H. W. Goodwin. Bishop Parker.

Editorial: Rev. R. H. W. Shepherd.

Treasurer: Dr. J. D. Taylor.

Secretary: Rev. J. M. du Toit.

Telephones: Office: Pretoria 1107. Residence: Pretoria 9307.

Postal Address: P.O. Box 1107, Pretoria.

Offices:

224. Visagie Street, Pretoria.

Telegrams and Cables: "SENDING PRETORIA". edical hards Com

Correspondence should be addressed to the Secretary. Cheques must be crossed and made payable to: "The Christian Council of South Africa".

> P.O. BOX 1107, 25/11/36.

CONFIDENTIAL.

J.D.Rh. Jones, Esq., Convener of Medical Committee, P.O. Box 1176. JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Mr. Jones,

Mr. Nicol was in my office to-day and tells me that the Advisory Committee on Hospitals met this morning, and has decided to recommend to the Administrator 1) that new hospitals and approved additions to existing hospitals may be erected for the mission societies if they are prepared to find fifty per cent of the capital, the Administrator subsidising them with the other fifty per cent as a free grant; 2) that 2/6 per patient day be granted to approved mission hospitals for maintenance.

This information is confidential until the Committee Report appears.

Sincerely yours,

JMT/NT

THE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA

MEDICAL WORK COMMITTEE

G/o S.A. Institute of Race Relations, P.O. Box 1176, JOHANNESBURG.

November 10th, 1936.

REGISTRATION OF MEDICAL MISSIONARIES

I would like to suggest that members of the deputation to the Executive Committee of the S.A. Medical Council should meet together beforehand to discuss the points which are to be raised in the interview. I therefore suggest that members meet at my office (S.A. Institute of Race Relations, University of the Witwatersrand, Milner Park, Johannesburg) at 10.30 a.m. before proceeding to the interview.

J.D. Rheinallt Jones

CONVENER

THE DONALD FRASER HOSPITAL,

(CHURCH OF SCOTLAND)

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT R. D. AITKEN, M.D., D.Sc.

0

P.O. SIBASA,

10th November, 19 36,

J.D. Rheinallt. Jones Esq., JOHANNESBURG.

Dear Mr. Jones,

I think that my wife has already told you that the meeting of the Pietersburg Division of the S.A.Medical Association on the Ist of this month resulted in an amecable settlement of the questions affecting medical missionaries, which had been giving rise to some anxiety here. The whole thing resolved itself into a feeling of irritation over Dr.Rosset's so called private practice outside the hospital. However Dr.Rosset was able to point out that for the last I8 months he had been confining himself to the work of the hospital except in cases of emergencies, and we were able to come to an understanding as to the limits within which he should confine his practice. I think that some of the members knew before the meeting that the Medical Council would not take any action, and this helped to make them more reasonable.

We are wondering very much when we are likely to be able to place our views about the hospitals before the Commission or the Administrator. Rosset and I are both anxious that the matter should be settled before the next financial year, so we hope it will be possible to do something before the estimates are drawn up. If you will let me know when we are to come to Pretoria, I'll arrange with Rosset for us to travel together.

One or two things have come to my notice since our meeting. I asked Rosset to let me see the Budget which they had prepared for the Administrator some months ago, and on looking through this I found that their actual cost per native patient per day was 3s. Id., which is more in line with the other figures. I think that their previous estimate of Is. 9d. was based on the difference between their present revenue and the expenditure.

If you will turn up the latest Official Year Book of the Union you will find on page 285 full particulars of the basis of subsidies paid to Provincial Hospitals. It is a pity that we did not realise that we could refer to these during our meeting at Pietersburg.

I have also taken the following figures from the Year Book. In the year I934-35 the Transvaal received the sum of £482,449 from native Pass Fees (Page 840). In the same year the total expenditure on hospitals was £405,764. (Page 845). If theses these figures are correct it would appear that the revenue from Pass Fees is more than sufficient to pay for all hospitals in the Province, European and Native.

Collection Number: AD1715

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (SAIRR), 1892-1974

PUBLISHER:

Collection Funder:- Atlantic Philanthropies Foundation Publisher:- Historical Papers Research Archive Location:- Johannesburg ©2013

LEGAL NOTICES:

Copyright Notice: All materials on the Historical Papers website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be reproduced, distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

People using these records relating to the archives of Historical Papers, The Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, are reminded that such records sometimes contain material which is uncorroborated, inaccurate, distorted or untrue. While these digital records are true facsimiles of paper documents and the information contained herein is obtained from sources believed to be accurate and reliable, Historical Papers, University of the Witwatersrand has not independently verified their content. Consequently, the University is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the website or any related information on third party websites accessible from this website.

This document forms part of the archive of the South African Institute of Race Relations (SAIRR), held at the Historical Papers Research Archive at The University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.