

Croxley

Exercise Book
Skryf boek

J.D. 267

Name
Naam

Simelane, dikbuluni

Subject
Vak

Zablan

Place
Plek

Feint Ruling with Margin

Dowwe Lineëring met Kantlyn

interview 1 Book 3

43. Nkandla: probably Nkandla forest twenty five kilometers north of the Thukela river and about 30 km. south-west of the present-day town of Melmoth.

J.S. Lemuva angazi - ke ngale ukuthi
At the back I don't know that
kwakungabobani, vele ngale
who were kings, yes that
ngobe laba abanye sebaphuleke
like some names have been
amagama, ngobe phela kuphuchwa
repeated because they repeat the
lamagama angaze
names, I don't know

3 Yebo sekuphuchwa lamagama kunjalo
yes they just repeat the names

J.S. Angazi basho nalendawo ke
I don't know they talk about a place
Angazi ukuthi Enkalaneni ukuthi
I don't know if you know Enkalaneni
angazi yini kakhle ukuthi iliphi
that which town is near Nkalaneni
isolobho ehsechize nale Nkalaneni

3 Wo Enkalaneni kuse Nkandla
Oh Enkalaneni is at Nkandla⁴⁵

J.S. Enkandla,

3 e = e -
ye

J.S. wo-ya nakoke, oh yes there it is

3 Iya kulapho bad... ngesi
yes it is there

baphuma enkalaneni babesuka
they come from Nkalaneni, they left

44. Melmoth: present-day town in central Zululand

47. The Mandlakazi were a section of the Zulu royal family of special status in command of the north-eastern reaches of the Zulu kingdom, including the area previously occupied by the Ndumandwe.

48. izimphi: see glossary.

Emkanolla
Emkanolla

B.M. Ekala

3 Emkanolla

B.S. Bengungakwazi mina ukuthi ukuphi
I didn't know where it is

3 Emkanolla isekweobhala
Emkanolla is just past Melmoth, upike e Melmoth Melmoth, you come to Melmoth 44.

bese uyephuma nthi ushona then you go out this way.

Ezulabeni kuseEmkanolla - ke lapho on the Mountain, it is Emkanolla there

J.D. Wo-, anzange nibe nayo lenye
Oh didn't you have another
Mkalaneni la
Mkalaneni here

3 Mkalaneni angithi nabasuka
Mkalaneni, when they left because
le bachoshwa izimphi yaka Mandlakazi
of the izimphi of the Mandlakazi 47 they went
bahamba bayo bafika e Sahluti
till Sahluti 6, they settled for
bafike bathi gqololo, bakhathama
a short moment, they stayed
lakuKhona nabake manje
where there is no other
lakuNabo Erock Simelane Khona
Simelane Erock and others

39 Mahlakohla: alias Ngwareni, also known as Bhunu, Swazi King who died in 1899

40 Lusuthu river traverses central Swaziland flowing from west to east

basebaphirolo futhi bayathuthako
then they moved again
Sebeza - ko la ko Ntshingila
to here at ko-Ntshingila
befikeke, kuthuko hlaka hlaka
then they split
hlaka. Nomi-nji blangakhe khona
I also call the place
ekhaya lababe ngibiza ngokuthi
where I have my home
kuse Nkalaneni. Na J. M. Nangu
Nkalaneni and J. M. at Hlati 38
Naye kabhe kuse Nkalaneni lapha
his home is called Nkalaneni
ka Hlati

J.D Wo - , ngyabona Simelane
Oh, I see Simelane
Lobefkake abazange bake babe
When they come didn't they
Kanyekanye nalo Mahlobohla
settled together with Mahlobohla 39
ekupheleni kwabo la, njengoba
at their arrival here
Siva kutsi lababo Mahlobohla
because we hear that Mahlobohla
bona base bayesuka bona beta
move with others to this spot
ngala kwe Lusuthu kutai
of Lusuthu 40
labaka Simelane Mabefika
When the Simelane arrived

- 41 Shiselweni: area in southern Swaziland extending south as far as the Phongola river and eastwards to the Lubombo mountains, occupied by the early Swazi kings Ngwane and Ndvunguny, and by Samhlo in the earliest phase of his reign
- 42. Mdzimba: mountain range in central Swaziland situated between ^{the} present-day towns of Mbabane and Manzini

bachamuka ngale abangenanga from that side, ~~didn't~~ they enter phasalomakhosi aka Ngwane under the rule of the Ngwane kings.

3 Bake bema sekhashanyana, kodwa they didn't for a short time but bagaina phela bangerile ngoba they ended up under the rule of buthosi lobukhulu lobo senior kingship [in the 'kingdoms']

J.D) Sengiso - ke busengale lobuthosi I mean when the Ngwane kingship e Shiselweni was still at Shiselweni 41

3 Bangeri kodwa sekusho ekuthaneni they entered but they also respected vele babebuhlompha, lobethu It was a junior babubuthosi lobuncane - - - - - kingdom obviously you also know obviously ke nawe uyazi ukuthi the junior one ends up lokuncane vele kugcina sekuzi controlled lokwa

J.D) Nasebesuka - ke labaka Ngwane beta When the Ngwane people left Mdzimba 42 la e Mdzimba - Sebasala - ke laba then the Sen Imelane people

43 Mbilaneni: a hill in southern Swaziland somewhat to the south and west of present-day Nhlanguano, site of the royal graves of Ngwenane III, and Sobhuza II.

44 The rock of Ngwane: also known as itshe lejuba, this rock is located about 35 km. outside the present-day town of Phongola along the road to Piet Retief, just south of the Swaziland border.

45 Zombodze: early Swazi royal residence (built, according to Masekela, Bonner, Grotzinger, and Sumbumba Ndlela, Mkhambane Dlamini, by Ngwenane, whilst others say by Mswazi (also occupied by Somhlolo (Honey), the exact site of which somewhere in southern Swaziland is as yet a matter of some dispute. Also the name of King Bhuni's capital at the end of the nineteenth century, situated about 12 km east of present-day Sobamba.

46 Sibandze people (variant: Nsibandze) a Swazi sibongo. Historically, the Nsibandze people have been and still are in-charge of Zombadze in the south.

47 Sencabaphi: wife of the Simelane chief Ntshingila + mother of his heir, Sibandze. She was also sister of King Bhuni.

48 Mthambane:

3 bakasimelane bayatimela narize had they an autonomous rule. Sebasala bayatimela, nako phela Yes they were autonomous, although kukhona le ngase Mbilaneni kutswa there is there at Mbilaneni⁴³ a place kusetsheni la Ngwane, ngilapho-ko⁴⁴ called the Rock of Ngwane, it is where etsheni la Ngwane sekuyahamba at the Rock of Ngwane, it went up sekuyofika la ka Zombodze ngoba and came to - ka - Zombodze⁴⁵, because umlanolo omkhulu usike le the history is large it started from there uze la ka Zombodze elu - - - up to here at ka - Zombodze Nawungathola labakabandze nje If you can get the bandze⁴⁶ people kungabagcono. Awu ngiMa lapho it will be better, let me stop there kungabuzi nona yini You can ask anything you want.

JD Beacela - ke Mnguni mhlawumbe Can you tell us anything about the kukhona lowungasitshela kona chulolweni of Shozongo, Mnguni³², kakh ngebantfwaba Shozongo, ngezabo as Ntshingila³⁹, Segcangaphi⁴⁷ Ntshingila, nabo Segcangaphi and Mthambane⁴⁸, just briefly nam Mthambane. utar wanguwangu

nakhona

3 Phela Segcabaphi phela wabe kwutala
Segcabaphi begot
lo M. - - - e Chulugwane uye

Chulugwane
uye wanangumfana losandza
the father of this boy who has
Kuchona Delaphi utala
chief recently, Delaphi is born
ngu Segcabaphi
of Segcabaphi about here?

J.D Wo, Ntshingila - ke angitai
Oh what about Ntshingila, the one
bantwaba Shozongo
they not all the children of Shozongo

3 e - e -

J.D Ngulolowabay Mkhosi
The one who became a king

3 e - e -

J.D Besikuba Ngu Sibandze, balandzelana
then comes Sibandze, how do they follow
upni laba bodibandze na Ntshingila
each other Sibandze and Ntshingila

J.S. Sibandze uzalwa ngu Ntshingila phela
Sibandze is born of Ntshingila

3 Usho lo Sibandze lowanyalo nomca
Does he mean Sibandze of now
lowakadzeni
or the old one [ancient one]

49 Ndrungunye + father of Samhlo, who was king
of the Swazi around the beginning of the
nineteenth century

35. Iya usho lowa Nyalo
Yes he means the recent one
- J.D. Awe kukhona lenye inozaba
There is another story being told Simelane
levakalako phela Simelane Kungatsi
that there is inkhosipati which was
- Kulenkhoskati leyayolze entkosi
married to the King
Noma ku Ndrungunye, ya
or to Ndrungunye
Kwabamba njani khona
How did it go about her?
- 3) Loku lowukubuzako ngelwukuthola
What you are asking do you get it
encwadini noma
from a book or ...
- J.D. Ngikuthola encwadini, ngoba
I got it from a book, because it says
Kungatsi kukhona lenkhosikati
as if there is a Nkhosikati which
leyake yashisa umuthi wenkosi
burnt the home of the King
Noma noma kunjani
or anyhow.
- 3 usho yphi entkosi, entkosi
Which King do you refer to
lelesandze kus - - - uSobuzga
the late King Sobuzga
- J.D. Cha kungatsi kufanele kungabi
No I think it is not that
ngiyona
one

50 This refers to Sombhlo Stadium at Jobamba

51 LaSimelane: the daughter of a man with the sibongo Simelane, in this case, Somnjalo Simelane

J.D. - - - ka Sombhlo -
at Sombhlo

J.S. ithi kwakungeziye phela u Sombhlo
No it was not Sombhlo
u Sombhlo uzolwa ka Simelane
Sombhlo is born of a Simelane woman
3 Phela wena wekunene newungaswanela
if you could allow us to talk
akhulume, uyabona lesitekyamu
do you see this Stadium, which
leskhona la
is here

J.D. e - - e
yes

3 Ngesikala dimelane, uyabona kamba
It belongs to LaSimelane, & house

J.D. e - e Chubeka babo
yes continue father

3 So inkhosi le ngobabantfu sebanako
so the King, because people talk
nje kukhuluma, baphosise kokuthi
they talk falsely when they say
" Sobhuza bekangeke amthathe
Sobhuza, could not marry a person
umuntu waka Simelane bekangekithathe
of Simelane, how could he marry a
Kanjani kunqurina, abengeke
Simelane woman, because they are his mothers
lesitekyamu nasakhuwa nje
this Stadium when it was built
Kwabhuwa liphakelo lakala Simelane
It was built as at dotment of LaSimelane

52 A salutation or polite form of address
 also a sunanakelo associated with the Damuni
 sibongo. ^{for all people.} It is

Ngisho ukuthi asingeni embangueni
 I mean we don't involve ourselves in
 wena wekunene kuphela kuti
 dispute, you of the right hand but
 akubekela lento leqiniso
 we are just giving to you the thing which
 kuphela itelinyani lesi u bahlolo
 is truth, the son stohum Sahlolo
 lona nguyena longanetela is

J D

~~This~~ who can do for you is--
 Kepha Mgumi kukhona nje lokwamile
 But, mgum³², there is a common thing that
 now we kuva njengalowasho nje sawe
 you also have heard very said, people
 kuti baye bakhulume nje bantfu, kuti
 saying that, to Simelane people, they would
 labaka Simelane laba be bangeke
 not be married because of this
 batsathwe ngaraku nanaku, lokunge
 and that
 labakubalako bantfu, inkhoskati
 another thing they mention is that there
 leyanjyokhona yashisa umuzi
 was inkhoskati that burnt the home
 wenkhosi
 of the King.

3

Bayaphosisa, abathi bona ngoba
 they are making a mistake, they better
 njifuna kukutshela lqinisa hayi
 say as I want to tell you the truth
 ukuthi washisa umuzi, aze nge
 not that she burnt the home, she never

53 lipipi: dit. a smoking pipe, but in this case a vulgar reference to the penis.

54 umboyi: the meaning of this word in this context is not clear. umboyi is the siSwati name for Cassine aethiopica (Cape cherry tree) from which fighting sticks are commonly made in Swaziland. Sometimes the sticks themselves are referred to as umboyi.

ashise muzi kuphela kokuthi
bunt a home, only that the
lenkhoskati ulasimedane, yayithanda
inkhoskati¹⁶ ulasimedane⁵¹ loved the
lenkhoskati, uyabona tambu, yaba
husband, you see she was
nesikhwele sokuthi hawu!
jealous that Oh!
lamuhla ngingabona kulalagedwana
to-day I won't be able to sleep alone
lehpiji lengibhemako ngingalitholi
the lipipi⁵³ which I smoke I
yavuka yayigale yayakumosa.
won't get, she woke up to the other house
Ngisho kuthi emhlabeni sibilile
to wake up the husband, I mean that
ingazi zethu ziyadnyana, kubona
on earth as we are living, our blood is
vele kuthi ungathi ushiye unyati
not the same, there are people whom you could
ushiye umboyi avel impela
that you have left a wife at home yet
angalali vele kuthlabalo uze
you have left umboyi⁵⁴ and could not
ufune amaphilisi okulala. Seloku
sleep until you get ^{sleeping} tablets. While she is still
uyocabanga ukuthi hawu uyiso
thinking that my husband is not here
webantwana akakho la ule
is there, all that which is real
konke lokhu lokungakona kona
the

55 umnotho: lit: wealth; in the case the wealth referred to is the semen.

- umnotho wakhe uwothophela ngale umnotho⁵⁵ is emptying it that Solo Kusho kuthi - ke ngiloko nje that means it is only that akusizo ukhombisa loko, lolabimelane that is not insult, this lolabimelane⁵¹ [Some people talking]

waba neakhwelo lesonoluhwe had a jealousy which is beyond control endze kuyisi... Somhlolo.

J.D She was married to the father of Somhlolo Kukhona yini waba Simelane lebenzi It there any Simelane person who was Singalo, Singalo Simelane Collected Singalo Simelane

31 Seligama likhona koolwa The name is there but I cannot explain properly, as we say that uyoba ksho nje emagama ayovawa names are repeated vuswa,

J.S. Cha nami angimazi No I dont know that person also

3 Awu nine bekunene asvalehse Let me leave you of the right hand⁵²

J.D. Awu besacela phela loku asiat We are asking to know to whom kutai ukhulume no Simelane are we talking to, the name of the Simelane

Zablan Simelane

56. The informant is not really the brother-in-law of the interviewer, but John - Dlamini, however the former is married to a Dlamini girl.

ngubani

B M yebo
yes

J D Ngoba kukhona lokumcoka
Because there are important things which lowukukhulumele sitawutsi sakufuna you have told to us, if we want you kungathi kuti sifunamuphi Simelane we will not know which Simelane we want

3 Cha mine ligama lami ngingee
No, my name is Mfanyana Mfanyana Manolentkosi, Julius Manolentkosi, Julius of the Kubaka Simelane
Simelane

B M atalwa-ko ngubani
Born of whom

3 Mine ngitalwa ngu phekehheke
I am born of Phekehheke the third We sitathu, inhla- - lezulwa born of ngu likwathi kusa yayibambana which when at dawn had caught all other [His father praise did not come out clearly]

J. D. Kumbi mnguni i thona yini antosi
Maybe, Mnguni there is a Simelane yaka Simelane, nama ngu sibili nye King, even you, my brother-in-law, langase akhumbule Mbengo tayo who could remember any praiser of

57 Ziyampondo:

38. Sukuma wena ntosi, sukuma
 stand up, you ⁵²nkhozi, stand up and
 phansi^{uho} utawuthola lapha lelitaku-
 go there you will find a man, who will
 bongela, give natar kuta--
 praise for you, so that we also hear that
 ngoba ngingasho nye leka Ziyampondo
 because I can say that here at Ziyampondo
 e-nangimbonga kancane loyo
 if I praise him a bit that one
 ngingasho kutsi ngu;
 I can say that; praise
 ngulandela, elandela inkomo
 is follower, who follows cattle
 lathunga -- bu -- e nase
 bought -- the . . . If I can
 ngingachubeka -- ke ngale
 continue beyond here
 sekunye siphuka lamatafula
 the tables can overturn.

J.D. Awu sewuyagcina-nye kunjalo
 you are just stopping like that

3. Sengigcinele nye mntwanabantu
 I have stopped, child of ^{the} people

J.D. Awukabongi nemntwanenkhozi
 you don't praise even prince
 Bhozongo
 Bhozongo

3. Cha awuthuto nabukhozi
 No, just try this this kingship
 bakhoztshingile
 of Ntshingila

3.S. Che kulungile Mguni sebakhanya
 No Okay Mguni; there are people
 ngiyabona sebawuphelela vello
 ? already, I think they will soon be all
 base nuthola lomfana
 then you get the boy
 3 Okay

J.D Awutsantsantsa sebali kumbe
 Can you just briefly help my brother in
 kubhona lewutahko abungo
 law may be you know the phrase of
 talungo inkhosi
 any kung

3.S. Sizazi zonke, kuphela kubhona
 we know all of them, it is just that there
 lekusafanele ngikulungise akukhulume
 is something we have to correct from what he
 ngale, okungabungalingi kahle.
 said that side which is not right properly
 lona use, nguwaka sinelane yena
 This one is just a sinelane but this is
 koolwa usekhini nje njobangshilo
 in the house as I have said that some
 ukuthi abanye basala le abanye
 were left there and there and they
 basala le, base bafika nje
 come differently [he does not belong to house
 to Sena]

J.D WO...
 oh

3.S. Kubhona lakukhulume nga
 there is something to say about

58. Segoollo : see glossary

59. Ka-Ngwane: in this case the term means from the king's place, from the royal heart of the kingdom

Segcabaphi⁴⁷ la usegcabaphi uzala
Segcabaphi here, Segcabaphi⁴⁷ born ~~at~~
to Sibanole, Ngumfazi wa Mshingula³⁹
Sibanole, she is a wife of Mshingula
to Segcabaphi wanthatha laka Nwane
this Segcabaphi, he took her from here at
Segoolweni.

Ka Nwane⁵⁹ from Segoolweni^{58.}

J.D. Awaka - Angumntwanenkosi
She is a princess

J.S. Angumntwanenkosi, ngumntwanenkosi
She is the princess of her, she
wala ngula Mbandeni, uzalwa
is the daughter of Mbandeni, she
ngu Mbandeni njo, iya
is born of Mbandeni, yes
Lo Segcabaphi
this Segcabaphi

J.D. Bengisi ngitawubuta naloku sbali
I also wanted to ask this my broker
naku kwalenkhorakati naku
in law, this of the nkhorakati¹⁶, then
ungatsi kuyangochoda
is something confusing me here

J.S. Akakwazi nako vele argetse
He does not know it and he can't
akwazi.
know it

J.D. Thela asisi kahlle sbali
Could you please put it right my brother^{law}

J.S. Yin
What

60 Ungano : beast presented by the woman's family to the man on the occasion of a marriage.

J.D. Lera yona beyale Nkhoakati.
This one of the Nkhoakati

B.S. Awu - hawu! ufuna ngcabano
Oh! you want make me conflict
nebaka Ngwane ngoba baka Ngwane
with the people of Ka-Ngwane because the
bakubeka ngenze indlela yabo
Ngwane peopl, give the story in a different
lento
way

J.D. Awu, Awu kargiji ka Ngwane
I am not going to ka Ngwane⁵⁹
nalentfo
With this thing

B.S. Koolwake koria nges kakhona
But in reality my brother in law I told you
sbali ngamshela nangalela langa
that day
ukuthi yathi lenkosazi beyendle
that, this ankhosati, which was married
ka Ngwane. Nakufanele kuphume
to ka-Ngwane. When the Mgano⁶⁰ was
ungano baka Simelane babaze
supposed to be given out by the Simelane
ungano ngobe phela inkomo
people, they shouldn't have the Mgano
enkhosini kushwo ishumu
because one cattle means ten cattle
beyinkomo, a zazi nomra kumbe
we don't know may be they want how many
enkhosini kuye kutsho^{kufuneka} how many
in the King's family

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes in blue and red ink, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

A2760

A27.2.5.3

Smelane

p.34 who is Enoch Smelane

p.37 who else buried at Mbulweni besides

Ngwenze + Sobhuza

p.37 Was Sencabepi niso of Bhumu

p.37 who was Mathambae.

p.45. Ziyampando - who or where is it

p.34 was of Mandlak



A2760 - Swaziland Oral History Project

PUBLISHER:

Collection held at the Historical Papers Research Archive, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa

LEGAL NOTICE:

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.