1. Towards a winter and summer project: HIGH SCHOOL and SECONDARY STUDENTS:

## RATHONARE:-

The function purpose of winter and summer Schools is to help students in the following fields:
(a) Choosing of right career profession.
(b) Personal improvemient of the student
in the study of subjects.
(c) Bridging of J.C. Matric Gap.
(d) Bridging of Matric University Gap
(b) METHOD:

The Choosing of right carcer (a) SASM 1ntends to achieve this by organizing summer schools whereby student are being orientated to the right careers they choose either for matric or University. The item (B) SASM intends organizing winter schools whereby all the subjects will be taught. The item (d) and (c) SASM intends to achieve this by having symposium whereby physical contact between matric and University Students will be emphasized although this will be coupled with giving of tuition either during olic winter or summer vacations.

## SCOPE AND DURATION:

These will be conducted throughout the country at mafor centres respectfully. SASM intends conducting all these projects once in a year for a period of two weeks during Schools vacations. The lessons will be conducted on the pattern of a normal school.

## EVALUATION:

The winter and summer project will be assessed by SASO un Conjunction
with SASM before and after the programme.

## ISSFIMATIONS: *

## PER SESSION/PER CENTRE:

BUDCET.


| (f) Tzansport Facilities | $=R 200$, |
| :--- | :--- |
| (f) Grant Total | $-R 9,200 \times 3$ yrs. |

STRUCTURE OF CENTRAL EXECUTIVE:
(a) PPESIDENT.
(b) VICE PRESIDENT.
(c) ORGANIZING SECRETARY.
(d) SECRETARY GENERAL.
(e) TREASURER.

The Portfolio (c) and (d) remain unchanged until 3 years have elapsed. llence our record tune is 3 years. All other portfolios are annually being elected.
MANNER OF DONATION / CONTRIBUTION.

| Project |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Winter School | R2150×3 years) | R537 ) R1075 Cost |



The above- expenses are strafght foward expenses- excluding the cost of feeding the students during the course of these schools. We hope to meet these from other sources. We shall be grateful if your company could meet the above in any-form and thus share in the advancement of the Black Stucient who is a potential power and assert in the industrial and commercial development of this country.

## SOUTH AFRICANISTUDENTIS MOVEMENT:

TOWARDS A PROGRAMME ENGLISH IMPROVEMENT FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING PUPILS:
(a) RATIONALE:

The functional useage of a language involves competence in the
following areas.
(a) Undarstanding of the spoken language.
(b) Speaking.
(c) Writing.
(d) Reading i.e. understanding of the written language.
(b) METHOD:

The latter (d) SASM hopes to achieve by introduction lower level functional English drills. This SASM is undertaking because (d) is not very relevent for Vocational Training pupil at a lower level, in any case it cannot be achieved without without (a) (b) (c) So is with (c) which although relevent, it cannot be achieved without (a) and (b) in the cuse of children and teenagers or in any case adults without an advanced level of academic education. Therefor an Improvement Programme should aim atimproving first Understanding and Speaking and then Reading : All these espects involve (a) a grasp of the sentence patterns of the language and (b) an adequate vocabulary for personal life situation and vocational area.
(c) MECHANISM:

SASM hopes to simulate the whole programe with tape Recorders exercises. Thereby creating a Language-Laboratory. Pupils normally respond, hear the correct answerg. then repeat in Chorus. Thus fluency and physisal cese in pronouncing the Ianguage are improved incidentally while the pupil fixes and exercises grammatical patterns. These exercises are broken down in such a way that habits created.
(d) SCOPE AND DURATION:

SASM intends to have this projects in all TRADE centres found in the Republic of South Africa. Further it is the entleavour of SASM to have this lasted for at least. 6 months in a year at different period. BUDGET/ESTIMATION:
(a) Number of tutors 4 per cientre.
(b) Number ofl pupils 100 "'"
(c) Number of days 200 days
(d) Cost per Student R1,50
(e) Tutors Fee R5,00
$4 \times 5200 \quad \mathrm{R} 4000$
$100 \times \mathrm{K} 1 \frac{1}{2} \times 200$
R3000
(E) Material Cost:
(1) 100 Standard size Tape Recorder - R20,00 each
(2) 100 Modern Eng lish Text Book

- R2,00 each
(1) R2,000
(11) R200,00

The Englisi programme will be assessed by SASV bofore and after the programme Although adivice many taken from any Black Organtzation that has interest in
Fducation.

## Interim Committee:

President : Vusi Tsbabalala
Vice President : Ciko Sipho Mbatha
Secretary General: Nkululeko Xelithole
Organising Sec. : Zweli Sizani
Comm. Mebers : Billy Masetiha

Not much has to be expected from this committe in that they only started working together from the beginning of this year after the movements elected executive had been disturbed by the interference by special branch members through detentions, etc.

From the 1975 conference of Sasm everything seemed to be working up fine, there was really co-ordination of work withing the movement. The then National Executive was:

| President | : Vusi Tshabalala(Vaal Complex) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Vice President | : Zuzile Cindi(E.C.) |
| Organising Sos. | : Nkosiyakhe Masondo(JHB.) |
| Secretary General : Billy Masetlha(JHB) |  |

Through the everyday harrassments from the Security Police in the Eastern Cape especially on our Vice President's we found ourselves having to do without one for they had forced him into exile. All this did not deter our Executives' courageous leadership.

The reaining three seemed to be working fine in that no one was co-opted into the Vice Presidency but this indirectly broke the communication between the Eraecutive and the Eastern Cape Branch for quite some time.

In September, our Organising Secretary was detained and some of the Jo'burg branch members were either detained ou forced into exile. The detention of Nkosiyakhe completely broke down the executive in that only two executive members remained and by then most students were preparing for their examinations so then not much could have been done. And we are here today without $0: r$ Organising Secretary for he is serving a five year sentence.

The two remaining executive members co-opted four members whose names and portfolios are stated in the beginning of this year. So far we have libeen together.

Our top most duty was to work towards a G.S.C. which it was agreed the Transyaal will have to host.
cutis vis:
In the Vaal complex, after the President had left for Varsity together with other members, there was absolutely nothing doing in that area.

Johanneshurg branch we found no student wanted to meddle with it in view of the arrests and exiles experienced there. Students turned to sympathize with SASM and through everything was done to co-ordinate them but in vain.
Throu h the was known of SASM and it was only in the last few months that encouraging contact was made with students in the Pietermaritzburg area.

In the Eastern Cape $S . A, S, M$, is met with enthusiasism by students though some tend to avoid it because of the 31 members who were detained and five of them have been charged under the famous Terrorism Act.

[^0]Accused roi.

1. 9 was ir THE BaTHROOM WHEN my friend (girl) THatMaswa CaME TO TELL THAT THE POLCE WXERE GRRESTANG UuyO Jack
 THEY SHowes $m$ E a wararrt of aro Said THIS is anO THEROME? Goine for im TorRication, we were toint sain we were Took us To figcher STREET in THE SECuRtTy Offices. We fourd \&DaRRant officer Uarr Dyk who ©RDER THEM To Take Us To AIFFEREMT Offices. Imminiately IT 9
 NGORESE, THREE MIMLTES LITE COLICE, ONE OF THEM IS SERG. Told ME SIT IN THE IMTE CaPTain DE LOET Came annd THat 9 was a TERRORIST. THE assaulTeA Meause He sain Leavanc ME with my undelpant and anterrocation.
2. ON THE SEMITH OF OCTOBER IAT5 STGRTEA LORITING, a

Sais THat a know Brigdette Mabandla airs Hern Husions After a month in Ross burbh CHarge office. Who
Dandyk, Serg Tloala, Stamini sain THat They aRE GONWERE Goirs, SERG, Ala To aSSaulT ME BECause. THerR THat a was. Gairg for statemen military Training. THE TRERTME THED To assaurt ME 9 wrove.
3. Ditreses: 1.9 shmael zurreu.
2. DR Maas Dorp
4. Cleff MPaka
4. Qeff MaqETHuka
5. So Ehile TaTa Ta
7. ZWElaKHE NTSHEPHE Rayisa $\$$ E.L. PRISON 8. BANDiLE $K=T E L O$

In verence a S.1. Dytere: figts; on $\mathrm{wash}_{4}$
Mir Sot on unaquam chair

Taplor: hat we mereat: Sot. Khunalo
van Rulc merent-

No 2 Kayo M. JACK
FREE HOSPITAL, EAST LONDON.
On the $\%^{\text {th }}$ December, 1974 I was admitted at Fie Hospital in Ease Lendon. I was spenaked by Dr Heath.
I attandend daily physiotherapy and trained by an Indian woman (Mr Mora).
durban.
i) On/16/10/y5 Warrant officer Kumato, Sty Sibiya and Sgt Mhlongo arrived at ours place. In the house it was Thembani Pantsi and myself. Wp Kumalo fold us to get stressed as it was about after 9 in the morning. Acc. 1. came in from outside (from the bathroom) situated behind the house. Van bye Acc its name. Then we were separated into different offices.
iii) I wax questioned by (ices. Taylor and Who van lye and black Egos came in and ert as from about Il am until the following day with no meals to eat. At about 2 am on the 17/ho/7g. I made the stater int.
v) On the $20 / 10 / 75$ on Monday $I$ was taken back to Clare mont to fetch my belongings, On the way up to the house of met Mr. Ismael fungu greeted and passed.
Witnesses. 1. Mr Ismad Zungu, $C / 0$ Mir Poswa (Attorney) Durban.
2. Mrasadorp Economies Separti,Natal University, Durban.
3. Mrs Mora Physiotherapy Depart, Freer Hospital, East London.
4. Jeff Magethuka university of Fort tare, Alice.

Chemilled me ant forts: Lent Taylor present-
van Reek with no on Notes Lieut rom Dak took cheatrond

Arrested on the 31 sf December 197.5.
MohapiMepetlat dead but during December holidays I and Stank visited him in Zwelitsha well I do not know what Stanely Ggajela had to say to him because, io was asked to inait in the Cars of Mr. Mohapi.
I am also alleging assaults by the special Branch. My Lumberjacket was torn boy Mr, Serg. Nicholson. i was made to agree to the things they Say. All the time during this assault i was made to stand on One leg holding the lap of my trousers moth my hand. Capt. Schoeman also assaulted. in fact he was the ene who said he was leaving ate be a saul Hed'yhis men, whom I recognised as Mr. Fourie salo/O with golden tooth W/ON wars also there. Well I do not recognise the others but there was quite a number of them. I made three statements in all. They took the third one Which was whiten by them (Mr. Nicholson) and later by y Mr. Net suggesting and Supplying same Fordo.

1, TARE ON THE 221176 IN THE EARLY HOURS OK THE MORNING. 1) BY (APT, SMOEMAH) W/ONAUDE, sang Nick \& CON MEYER.

4 HANDCUFFED TO Bनसम MY BACK
3. THRO TLL ED BY NICHOLSON WHLE STLL INTHE CAR AND PUNCHLY BY DAH MEYER IN THE CAR.
I AT POLICE STATION (CAMBRIDGE) WITHOUT HHNDCMFF'S TOLD TO SIT ON THE FLOOR - Bिती FISTED BY NAUDE, MEYER AND NICHOLSON NICHOLSON THROTLED ME WHILE MAUDE \& MEYER WERE ISUSY PUNCHING.
G NICHOLSON PRESSED MY BALLS WITH HIS FOOT WHILE THIS TING MY ANKLES.
SWHLLE MOVINGIN THE CAR, MEYER WAS DRIVING AT FOUR OCASIONS STOPPED THE CAR GIVING THE M CHANG 2. WHILE TREATNGME NAUDE TOLD ME THAT THEY ARE 3 AGAINST WE SO MY WORD WILL NOTHING. DAFHEY CAN DO ANYTHING TO ME HNDGET AWAY WITH $1 T$.
\&) THEY TOLD TO MAKE A STR TEMENT ON ALL WHAT WE DID ATT HEALDTOW M, THEY THEN WENT AND LEFT WITH ON OF PAPER AND PEN.
Q) LATER THEY TOLD ME THEY HAVE BEEN TO MY HOME IN PE, ND IN JANSENVILLE AND THEY DID NOT SEE MYBOOKS. 10, THEY TOOK THE KEYS THHT WERE WITH ME ,
11, $170 L D$ THEM THAT MY BOOKS IN PE
12, AT ABOUT S G,M, SCHOEMAN, MICHOLSONINHUOEX TOOK ME TO PE, AND VARIOUS OTHER PLACES

We the Black Students of South Arrica are very much conscious of our Blackness and awaro of the oppressive systen in S.A. This is very much desirable, but at the same tint it is frimitless to and there consciousnuss gives w-y to aworeness which is spontanecusly fullowed by both pyschological and physical involvement. This simply muans that, as you are now concius of you Blackness and aware that you are oppress.d, you, eot to be involved in one way or other in the strugele fo ficht tile oppression.
1
Black conciousness has proved to be having lot of substance in itself by being at threet to the oppressor. This shown by the so many Bănning and arrests of our Black Brothers.

The arrests and bannings of our Black Brothers must not be an intimiaiation to us as Black Students. If we get intinwidated and pull out of the strugsle, we will be helping the I appressive Whit systerito cheveits coal. to achieve its goale, that is breakine the Black solidar ity.

Moreover to the Black Community we shall be nothing else but a group of h t-headed, adventuris High Schocl students. Mostly it is our teachers who view us to be. The authorities of omr schools are the stumbling block. They always say "Get your degree first son. Lamentably it is patent, that they refusets blurt it out. They know that something somewhere needs to be put right and that's why acording to them you have to get your degree first, as if they ascribed to Lenin's ideology that the end justifies the means. The end can never justifies the means for the simple and patent reason that the means employed determine the nature of the ends produced. These people who side with the system because of fat cheques must change and change fast. They are Policemen running the schools at least in terms of their of their behaviour.

Last year three Themba Labantu students were expelled $u y$ the Ciskei wing of the $\Delta$ Oppresive system. The Principal of the schocl aiding the So-called Ciskei abinet expelled these students for contributing in a simple newslettor of SASW. The true nature of these sell- uts is clearly exposed, all Protaconists of the Black Cunsciousness are $n$ t tolerated. They are motivated by their desire to consolidate their own positions in the system, appear good in 'frunt of Vorster, and continue to be used as tocls.

It is o upp to Black Stulents to come together and dig a gravo to Whit rascism and fascim. I Let us not sit down and wait for a Black Messiah to come down and liberate us. We are own liberatcrs. People still want $t$ be Passengers in their own liberati n. Let us $n$ think of Liberation in terms of years but seconds. Let us heed to that Prophetic cry by Black Students "Black nan you are on your awn". Our own salvation lies in us. Such evilisp which have been perpetrated by against us neels our unity and dedication. The black man whall yet win the struegle for Liberation.

## BLACK SIL HDENT MANIFESTO

We the Black Stuaents of S... . .elievin; thet the Black man can no $10 n$ cir all w definitions that have veen imposed upen him by an arreenant wite wol? concerin his bein ans his lestiny and that the Blaci Stuient $\$$ hes amoral sulitation to articulate the nee $s$ an afrrati ns of the Black community he reby declare ,
h. We Black Students are:
I. an intesal part of the Black opprese comunity bef re we are students coming ut of an stulyinc unlor the oppresive restricti ns of arascist elucntion.
2. Commited t a more isci line invovemem in the intellectual and physical work and to the cunsistent search of the Black truth.
3. Commitel tu wrk towarls the buil ine of our people and to the winning of the strucsic for liveration an duiled by the central purp se of service to the Black Community on

- every technical and social level.
B. We therefore, reject the whule sphere of rascist elucation
an commit iurselves to:
I. The intolluctual an physical evelepment ofour community an $t$ t.le realisation of the lideration for the Black people of Suuth hifrica.

2. The definition that eucation in Suth africa is unshamed political ani we therefore, believe that Black elucation is tied to the liveration of the Black peuple of the world.
C. We therejy comit ourselves to :
I. The velief that Black Stuients shoul maintain a spirit
of fraternity am nest themselves, free.from the perjulice of
White fallacies by vitue of the common opression. 2. The assertion, manifustation and ?evelopmert of sense of awareness politically, sucially, an economically among the Black Community.
3. Attemptin to break away from the trelitional order of subordination to white in education an to refuse to ve elucated for them.
4. Encourace ane promate Black interature relevant to our strugele.
5. Ensure that cur eiucation will further the presevation and promotion of" what measure in our culture and our historical experience.

The White regime is experiencing troubled waters. The adrent of Black consciousness is being halled by many of the people. Back people are bcginning to adopt Black consciousness not only as a philosophy but also as a way of life. Black people are those people who are socially, economically and politically discriminated in tac South African society. Blacic people are those people who will stend their heads high in their fight for the liberation of the Black man. In the Black community there are people who curse God for creating them Black and would like to be White, but the colour of their skin makes this impossible. We idolize Black consciousness. It is our only defence against a corrosive system, a system that corredes one 3's spirit. It kills the pride you are naturally born with. This system, yes makes these people curse their mother for giving birth to them. It make koeliescry boesmans weep and kat ffirs lament, but thanks God, it makes the Black man more Blacker at heart.

Blacic consciousness says no to whites, whether de they liberals, progs, verligtes or verkramptes. Liberals are always present amongst us. They are so immersed in prejudice thet they always say we cannot struggle without their guidance and trusteeship. They are here to dilute the struggle of he Black man in this country. It has been observed that the struggle, a but a racial one. Nobody from the oppresors caip can give us the solution out of this "Mess". We know the T problem. Black consciousness emphasises that before we join the open society we must close our banks first. The type of integation sought out by the White man is one which wants to absorb us into a White type society. Theirs will see the poor growing poorera andethe rich growing ricaer. Let us not be deceived by these irresponsiule people emanating from the spar-letta and hamburger cultural backgrounds.

Thereare people who have decided to sell their souls to the cut-throat White man by trying to stwgeze-ef-कheobstruct struggle of the Black man. These people are borne gut of group division, suspicion and mistrust deliberated inoculated by the oppressors. It is this eroup division, suspicion and mistrust which gave birth $\phi_{\text {to }}$ to ise Dshombe in the Congo and Kofia Busia Ghana. It is the same group division, suspicion and mistrust which gave birth to these glorified clerks of the Vorster regime, the Sebes, Mathanzimas, Rajabs, Leonsisulsters...

T'swanisis, kanusis and the Mpephus. Whites of lioeral opinion will shout anu say slack consciousness is racialistic. Racialism is the exelusion of one race. from another with the sold intent of oppresing and dominating it.

Black conscious seeks out to bewrite our history. When Tshaka punished tav people 's enenies in his attempt for solidarity, he was termed astator and commuist uy white history and arrogance. When patriot Makana defended his land, he wes telried Paran, Heathen, banned and t..ereafter restricted to Roubun 's Island. . Our history ie histor. of plunder of land and cattle European invaders, decimations and devastations of people. This really shows the sad story of the rape of our land. Black consciousness removes the concent of fear in the Black com unity. The $t$ so called Bereau for state security wita its large network of informess police and spies have to a certain extent succeded in casting fear in the Black community. They are harmless and should be ignored. Truth will ultimately triumph over evil in the end.

Indiens Africans and colourdos should unite due to the common oppression that the experience at the hands of these ruthless and brutal oppressors. Let us cling to eac: other with a tenacicy that must shock the perpetrat rs of evil. Peuple still want to se a whole white army running them down before they can comnit themselves. They mieht also want to find themselves faling $a$ mouth of a White cannot before they can see tie problen. As the late Tiro once said "There can naver be a struggle without casualties! The watchwords are the three ss he service, sacrifice and suffer. Iiberation is with our fingertips. The price oppresing Black people is "Too ghastly to contemplate." Power to the people.
/Power and solidarity tq the people".
MESSAGE ROM OUR FORLSFATIJFRS
Wake up our sons Wake up sons of Africa
For centuries our eyes have been Foccused on Africa

We once possessed
Robbers came nowhere
They did not just come
They came and raped our birthright
:it.. You cannet ficht y ur cnemy with two unl aide: guns and then challon him to a duel.

We can sanely alvise Mr. Buthelezi that he pauses an cxamine the amunt of respunsi ility he has assume. he must try, with sincurity to assess whether he has the Super-ability t: liuurate the Bantus. When he was invite to. Filland by the Four Wrla Oreanisaticns n he accepte jutalas! when Baas Botha asken him nt th co he was

:eme
After he had finished tellin his lies in Liberia, Vorster followe up, and wie will n.t gat bo suprisel whon Vorster follows up whon he soes to Ghana Promuting "Detente". These trips cannot we coincilental.

We sce this as the same Paternalistic attitude by "Whitey" has always have oueye. He "Whitey" has always siven instructions and we have always weye In the same way do view the John Vorster -M.C. Botha relationship. We regret that this "Superman" is regaried as our "Lealer" -7effeas ly soml sects Overseas.


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NEWS=IN
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(a) SASO AKRESTS:

Once more Hypocrisy and hrruganc has come into. full display by Arlitrarily and without trial arresting the Lealers of the Black People.

This come immediately after the Pr -Frelimo Rally when Elack People hal, won their struggle for Liberation after a Ten year tussle with the portugeese. The arrests of the Black, Lealers clearly shows the uncompromisinE stand alopte $\exists$ by the Black people. These people dia not chousa to go to jail out of pleasure. It is because of their principles. N Lody will fear their dungeans and jails. We stand dy their principles. We must she our places of comfort and feef Sccurity and i-dedicatedly involve ourselves in the strugele fr Iitoration.

## (i) MATYR:

SASM extends its lue an? contingent respects to the family of the late onkgopotse wiw. The death of ur br ther highlights the urcent need of es us coming tugether byore the white rascist system swallas up. Black dignity, intceritf, and values viously will never be respectui iy the White Rascist in this country. Togetherness: Brothers and Sisturs.
(c) Iet me quote this Poem in relevance to the arrests four Lealers.

When next I chew,
I will make sously suret
that i use my tonic $t$ cleanse from vasina $t$ womb,
fic that my pure Black Sherns like the vullet of a saracen,
goes through, results in an off-spring likuwise,
twhose Gedfather shall be Cinli, Myeza, Variava, Lekota.......
and teach him to say cume my day.
Genorally speakins Sasm in a favournule position and is cons
lidating its stand, Black Stulents are cumine out of their trance
and the Philescphy of Blackness is being adopted.

You wont jelieve that there is another being superior to you.
You wont take education merely as being only an absorption
of theories, but aw a process for the development of the
individualspiritual ly, pysicologically, merely and otherwise for inis own welfare and that of society. It should be a way inculating a way of life, of transmitting a cultural-lentage of acquiring knowlage and ideals and of developing the critical facilities of tae individual not to be turned down into a inanifastationof tyrence and persecutiondy a privilaged orthodoxy in state. The Bkack Student must ear lis heach out of the way of any brain. Whitewashing domestication, that he finds himself and the onus in on us to eradicate those falacies by producing a charte lay-out for education for lideration, solfreliance and evolution aimed at a commuralisticand egalitariar, society. Proper euucationat a catalystfor political social and economical charts a time for a moral re armament being long over due:
"Power to the Black Community".


## FEAR NOT

Pity is felt for those who have tried or failed, sympathy for thos: who have failed to enlecvour, Our chance to inhale the air of Freedom is at hame. We all want to inhale the sweat of fragrance, mow its hightime,

Why hestiation as if it's a suffocating gas.
Let's take a deep breath of it and restore it
Adjourn not for tomorrow, react now
Start now, to get the richest source of it.
Why fear 'cause eowaris have continuous deaths
before their actuel one.
Don't you know ycur stand? or you are austaininE?
Can't you see on which direction is the wind blowing?
Thanks to God for givine me such a colcur,
insteal of cursing him, I wish to be darker than this
A shame to those who misklike me for my colour
By being Physical,mentally\& phy sically liveratea
Tears automatically vanish.
Be afraid nat,
Can there se sucirm thin like foar?
What is fear for? cause imprisonment my breakfast,
Banishment, detention, as well are my linner and supper,
Time you better aecide, decision is yours.
T.T.D.

SYNOPSES - SYNOPSLS - SYNOPSES
FAMOUS GaTSHA BUTHELEEI
Some of the old timers beliove that Gatsha Buthelezi will frec the Black People. This famous "daldy" of the "Zulus" manages to confuse so many Black pecple. This fanous Daddy of the "Zulus" with his funny tricks wants people to recarl them as their lea'er. Gontent, pecple relax, since their "Lealer champions their Liveration. The fact that he is a Bantustan Leaier shows clearly that he has betr betayed the Black people $\cdot \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{T}$ Y $\mathrm{B}^{u}$ cannot change the system within it. $\quad y^{0 u}$

## DIMBAZA

Empty greves lic open to the sun dwaitin a starved corpse awaiting mothers ery ord beat their oreasts
and feet are biistered oy hot earth
The same earth is crecked
like naw, festerins wounds
Dried up and scotched
Ey a menacing sun gives nothing but thorn bushes
wose sharp specrs
surst frow Ochred rocks
They cry fro good they pray and wait
Having been promised by puppet Sebu
(Wait for tomorr w)
When another chiid
Claims an open grave
Marked by a "White" cross
Backed up by Ialende.
O1. MY BLMCliESS
I am Black
My Blacknedd fills me to the brimu happiness like a b beaker of well seasoned wine that sends my senses reeling with pride the wite man said black is the colous of despair and death and lifed his history books with whitelies blinding me to the truth of the nouility of my black hertege

Black Ian and proud of my bein within me sprouts the seedis of libery i will not ashort it like a ghetto-girl an unwanted chip. Pain and blood that brings on liberty i willingly bear lio rty 's setd will grow a mi hty tree undemeath it every Black man will walk free.

## BLACK STUDENT EK ACHITLET OF YOUK DINTTNY

The present geration of stucent was born in the womb os an insecure Black commurtity squeezed lay in and daj out by oppressive clutches of hite raust regime and contenued to live a douvle life cominated. oy feor and hollow indivicualisin not heving to spear freely as an in ividuay hrving a unique contribution to make in this country + alsan al stil exercised in our schools i.s. the reframment of stuacats fron polities accompanied by the implementation of raism thr ugh the compulsory acaieaic-injected attenlane of Bantestonian rite a distortion or a running avay frck reclity! Because in its true perputive acauemic discipline shoul be cearod a ynamisin the vasic perstives on reality by anauling the Rlack stuaent to be aware of his capacity to shape his unviroment an tools to harrem it for his survival. hfter all God gave every one od us a moral backbone to stand up for whet ne celicves in an. nu-one will have to tell him what to believe in

Black irothers, he aware of what the type of winte civilisation We are made to absorb in tryins to make of us, nothine but a academic, theological and politual auusermont. You as a slack theologian want beleive that to enter into the kinguom of God you must accpt anythine that is inferior or deterimntal to your dignity.

A Black man who claims to de a Christian ought to do as all Christ did. It is expected of him to fight all injustices which are our daily experience in S.A. by Whites. As Christ came on earth to lioorate the opressed, he also must be an example and strugele for the liberation of his people who are under oppression.

In all, we as Elacks must take Christianity, if at all we occept it to suit our situation. If we claim to be followers of Christ, let us be His example. Let us not tolerate injustice and struggle for our liberation from the White oppressors 's Yoke

## A

"Black son of Africa"

## QUOTATIÓNS

Iwould rather die fighting than be pushed off the pavement by a freighn Racist in my own Country.

Raimundo Delepha. (Frelimo)
The struggle of a Black Man uncer the oppressive system of South Africashall yet be won.

## Mntu Myeza

If people are to de educated then they must study in an atmophere of Fredom of thought and expression, The whole enviroment must reflect this, any attempt to controll thaf educaition, destroys the basic concexpt of what i understand to bet.

## REV. S.T. fqubule

While Vorster was apparently peruading Smith in Rodesia to turn
loose Political Detaineets our people are still being rouded by the security police and kept indefinitlyin prison.

Editor Percy poboza
The freedom train (its official name is the great thuru) rail way) is in full speed, towards the Cape of Good Hope and nothing will stopit.

## Tanzanian Foreign Minister <br> John Malecela

be Liberation cannot be divorced from Black consciouk of because we cannat Sadeque Variava

I have been to the top of the mountain and I have seen the promised land but I am not going to enter but my people will enter

## Diretor of Pet

I forsee a free high way road right from C.T. to Cairo and on that free way a Black man will move freely Martin Luther King
Nkwane Nkrumah

```
Wake up sons of Africa
We fougnt the rapists
We struegled to reposs s.es our birthright,
We fought to save our land from the rapists
Go sons of Airica and have no fear
Start where we left and continue
Dont rust till your birthright is repussessed
Our sons, sons of Africe
Strugele and have no fear
We are with you in the strugle
And assure you to win
Black son of Africa
```


## Chritanityused to opvress

To be a Chritian is to be a follower of Christ. Therefron if one claims to be practising Chritianity, it is expected of $h i$ to be doing what Christ was doing. Christ came on earth to liberate those who are oppressed and to fight all injustices. He preached to the people was true and left out what was lef't false. Now, let us see if people accepted Chritianity the way it ought to be. I am going to concontrate on the situstion in South Africa. In South Africa there are Black and White Christians.

Let us take the White Christians in South Africa and see is
he qualifies to be a Chritian. First of all he is the one
who is introduced it in way to the Black man. He introduced
it in a way that would suit him. For instance, the main thing which is preached is love and peace. You must even love your own enemy. To sum it all up he empheacises on the Black Chicistian. Nathing is said of injustice and how we must fight it,

These Whites so-called Christians are the worst oppresser.s. They are using Chritianity as a wtapon for oppres ior. You will find that they are found of preachingto the Black men this luve and peace, nothing elise. If a White man fecls like preaching , he must go to his Brothers and preach and warn them against the injustices of oppression.

Now let us come to the Black Chritian. Mest of these. Christiars misled by the White Christians. They beleive that oppression is a punishment from God because of their sins. The only way they see out of oppression is prayikg every now and then repenting. You will find that a person wio claims to be a Christian is not at all prepared to struggle for liberation. If you, ta.lk about liboration to him, you are dreaming. To him you must just kneel and pray everyday until God decides. That is c whares the cppressor gets a chance of oppressing, while yup pray and carry the sible up and down the streets, a so called Christian is not even prepared to think for strategies while the oppressor is planning everyday. Instead you will find that he is occupying himself with mimor things in the church which are fruitless to the Black comminity.

Letter addressed to:-
HONWABISI Y A KO 9274 N. U. 6
MD.ATTSSANE

EAST LONDON.
R. S. A.

Add the one you received first mistakenly posted.

Comrade Mnezi I do not blame you for telling me something which does not excist,it appear that all of us, who are at this end recieve similar letters because of people who come here miss= teriously, so we give them the impression that we intend to do nothing to keep the enemy blind, because if you are not careful you are being kidnapped. So even the letter I write, I must give them that impression especially when writing to an unrel= levant person. Why I did not write soon to you is because Kupa and INakoko, I do not know what turned them back and do not know where they thought they were going to, and their reasons for returning back I cannot tell you so I personally came to my own opinion about them, as a result I did not write to you thinking of your safety and others. Ask them to give you a full account about their journey and ask this question on my behalf as to how many cities and towns they happen to know through the money furnished by the struggle one just received, to entrain and merely just return whenever you feel like returning.

There are those who turn back even though they had already arrived here, that is sellout's, but at present there has only been one we spotted, the other one to be a system who admitted that he was doing the work of Sarge but at present that one is in prison it is a woman (a cherrie)

Nweyi, I have managed things everything is alright only why we are here, we were waiting for the number to be complete that is complete ( 50 people) as the aeroplane travelling to that direc= tron cannot take one or two people everyday so by January we
will still be here, it might be that we may be away by Christmas only we cannot give a definate date for security reasons. Man If wricte to you some three or two weeks back but I did not write Gbout the route to be taken as I was waiting for reply from trustworthy persons to whom we have written that side of Mafeking. The sale route is this, you go to Mafeking on arrival there * busses are boarded travelling to Pitsane N10lopo. When you are being asked what you intend qoing merely mention any surname that crosses your mind and say you are going to that person whether you furnish any reason why you are visiting that person. On arrival there the dividing fence runs through the location that is, it devides this location in two, one portion is on that end the other this end but you must be very much careful on arriving there do not just ask anybody there where the fence is $>$ if you have not seen it yet. If you have money you may bribe a youth, but make sure that you have risen no suspicion. After having jumped, go straight to the Police here (Botswana) or inquire where the immigration office is and inform them you seek political aylum. When they ask what took you away from home, or from what you are running away from furnish a story which will sound reasonable for a person to run away from that end. Tell them that you want to come to Lobatse (Iubatsi) for pro= nounciation purpose) because you know me and Christiaan Matebane. You people must also inform us of the number of people coming so that we could arrange accommodation and things like tickets so as to enable us to proceed onwards. So on this side we will expect people from 5 to infinity at the same time. Nweyi you must not come personally as I have work for you but if you feel you can no longer stay there you may come, but the only thing you must leave this information in safe hands, and to someone who will be in a position to organise young-fellows coming here. Another thing, organise transport up to Mafeking or Pitsane Molopo for thet matter whilst we are at present waiting for a reply from the person who is to receive the young-fellows at Mafeking and take them to Pitsane-Molopo.

$$
=3=
$$

So, your job that end is to organise young-fellows not less than five a trip and a car transporting them to Mafeking.

I am not begging nor asking you in what I am saying I am teling you, you may not even do it if you feel like but think of the nation (23豙 million). Iet me disclose to you secretly where the destinationsare Uganda, Egypt, Tanzania Libanon finally to Peking (China) or Russia. So Nweyi

The above was translated by me from Xhosa to English and vise versa to the best of my knowledge and ability.

7.7.1976:: : : :

INTERPRETER::::::MAGISTRATES COURT:::: EAST IONDON:: ::

Whites in South Africa as oppressors

The Whites in South Africa Have oppressed our people as toeliminate them They have done that dirty work to show that they do not like the Black people of this country y and never like them before. The NonWhites of this country donot understand that fact sincethe whites pretend to likethem. Awhite man Yo XXX, will ever be dirty forever since they deeds they not far from the pogxpigi pig's deeds. Anyway they are created lite pigs. You musthink of your forefathers they could see how dangerous the whites were. Whites will never let you free unlessyou fight for to freedom. They suck your blood like ticks. They just keep you alive for just satiafting their needs, but if you were not for that purposevould have been perished, because theyshoulchave killed you long ago. Whites are hipocrites, they pretend ti like you. Be carefull my brother you will be in danger. The $b l_{n} c k$ peopoe should be link dry the binds of min unity. Our fist instrument must be unity and the second one mus 5 be armed m struggle. You willnever ges feeom through negotiations but throgio blood bath. Bullet is theonly language that Vorster and his dogs understand. South Africa wild be Aficas's Vietnam Str

STRUGGLED
7

The girds wire running $1 i_{w}$
The girls were running like ten Levels Reade

The Healdtown High high School changed into an Affican Hollywood when the Warden
Found in wy possession
$w_{i t h}$



Aibanisa naleyo uyifumene lenqale volipose mustaldevly.
Gomrade Nwery andikugreki goturdirelela into engethoyo ngathi sonte twel ealo sifumane eleta exinjalo ngenra yabantu abeisa afha ngotungaqonolataliyo so nathe sibaniko \%o impressen yotuba asizmiselanga stwen, to loop the enemy blind nobla tra unga lumkanga tuya tidnapiva). So nelela endiyibhalayo Aumele ndibanike loo imporwior esperially xa ndibhatela umntu - unvelferant. Wena ndingatubhalelanga msinga yje tungeinra ta Kupa wo makoloo andirgazi into ebejitesileyes ndingazi bebesith. bayaphe nenjongo rabo notayita andinalarkelela bo mina ndzenzela my own opinion ngabo as a result andatubhalela ndieingola safety yatho nabanye. Yth. bakuncololele uhambo ngolupheleleyo undibuzele lo miburzo wolcuba sezingaph tidolophu neesolophana abasebezazi ngemali ye struggle evele nje uyinitwe ulcuba ulchwele "train upike apho uthe waziva ufuna ukujitra, Kukho abajla sebelapho that is sell-outs kodwa olcwangolar sckennnye ounnye sambhapa uluibe yisystem naye wavuma ukuba wenza unseberuzi woo searge so etwoanglai use pasonx yi cherrie. Nweys izinto ndizizamile youke into ilungie qhe siselapha nje berisalindele inami ligewale that is libambere (so people) larba acroplane azinalcukhona alcuthatha umntu abamnye okanye ababini everyday so u January akuzubetha siselapha. lcant, ne Chrituas lcuno Kwenzelca ingasibethel apha gha asinalco ukubelca edefiwite date for security reasons. Wifondini ndalcubhalela some three. weeles back on two Icodiva indela andiybhalanga yokn hamba louba bendisamele ineply lavibanta abathembe kileyo ebesibabhalele lavelo cata e Mafelceng. Indleta
e safe, nantei. knylwa e mafelceng xa leufilewa lchona kuthathwe "thas dezya e Ditsane Molopt. Ca larbuzwe úcuba vyolaoenzani biza nokuba yeyiphi' surname. efike entloko uttri ryakuloo mintu notal ba ubebe esiphi smathu sotcuya culoo mnter. Xa ufika khona ueingo otwahlulayo I uhamba phakatho elalini that is lwaluillele le lati kubim elinye icala lmgapho elinge lingapha lodwa ube very mueh careful $x a$ ufica thona ungabuzi wolcuba ngubani apho ueingo lukhoyo uleuba awaicaluboni. Ulcuba uphethe imaki. unga briber (bribay) nentwane lcodwa wenze sure ulaube awuvusanga isuspicion. Ra utsibileyo nye straight lammapolisa alapha (Botswana) olanye ubuze you seelc political asylam ithoyo ubaxelele ulcuba you seetc political asylum. Xa bebonza into elcususileyo eldiayal olcange ubalelica ntoni weure isfory esinokubangela umintu abaleke kwefo cala, ubaxelele ukuba u funa akuza apha e Lo BATsa (Lusaisis for Pronounciation purpose) kuba waer mua no CHRisitAAN MATEBANE. Nixele ulcuba larza abantu ntraba ngaphi ulcuze zlcuazi eilculungisa :1-cecomodation nezinto ezi fana namatilcuti blcugqi thela phambilia fo kweli eala sizalculmdela abantul from 5 to infinity $\infty$ at the same time. Nwey' wena sukuza lanba ndinomsebenzi for wena kodwa sa uriva ulcuba qwusenakuhlata apho ungeza oha le infor mation uyishiye ezandleni ezi eafe hasemutioini ozalewariyo ulcu-organizer amafita eza ngapha. Enye into organzer, transport up to Mafekeng - Pitsane- Molopo for that matter olcwangolen sungetca phendulava ngumnter ebezalcwamkela, amayita emafekeng abase e pitsane-Molopo. So owenu unsebenzi lawelo cala knkn?organizer aunagita not less than five a trip ne nuotes ezalcnbasa e Mafekeng. Audikneengi ndinga lu en celicnasa uto endiy, the thayo udiyalandelela elcanye ungayener sca ungaruniyo lodwo einga ngest zwe $\left(23 \frac{1}{2}\right.$ million $)$ Maudicuhlebele apliwlouy walchom ClaANDA, Kaypi Libmaror finally to Peking (chma)o, Ruspia. So Mweyi
mkhulu lo unsebenze wenlalu teko. Ungagcelel, mn tu ngezindawo please. Ixesha eli best Iolcinterba nano kn afterwoon kgoo 5 up to sam the following ukuba Eiliseliko inesha le Bantu Education isture asinalu chululwa zilhewad, nee.degree ezinga pheliyo. So Wweyi yiya twezé zise transuaal wenee sure vícube uxelela abanter abafana. wo S SAADE. So 1 Cape ikun. Uzame ubhalele. oo frigo ungabaxeleli uleuba lawenzina ujami oha eibaxelole uleuba ndibhalile and ufina ukn babona. Ulzawube ubhalelwe sa sifumene umntar ezatavamicela amagita emafelung olavangolar yenza njengode ndichazile. USovies oukhona umts Lana wam singamafela mna naye. Sayelca nonrigquatho nobunsula. Aeyi Mfondini Nostalgra aysdlati. Quolina xesha lolancolcola ngamantombe obcanye lolanbera ugawo thoro ndini. Nweys inkululeto yeyethu ca nolcuzimisela lawelo eala newre lendo sizalanixelela youra. Mingayipapashi please olia nye ulcubanjwa romutu its 5 years upuoards. Qo Richter bathetha ulennya. ngumeni.


TO:

MR. MONWABISI YAKO
YAKO'S MOTOR'S
MDANTSANE
5219
N. Brighton

Dear Nweyi
"Sorry maan Nweyi" that when you came I was not here. "Now Nweyi" I will be there in "Bast London by next week, or later this week for Holiday. I may need your help some where some how." I am going to stay at 3 .
"I want to keep the close contact with Mf. Everything is still going as planned. $K$ So I'll be there very soon.

that's<br>KOKO

TRANSLATED FROM XHOSA TO ENGLISH BY H.G. HLATI
N.Briplto Exh."J

Dear Nwey:
Sorny maan Nway uba ufike noting toho Cast fendon by next veck or later this e weck for Holidang. I may need your help scomewhere somenow ndigasenhliala kwa 3 My Luery thi kef the close cortact no jush wait for the word. ¿-fing os phameer. So I'll be there very soon.
Koko
$\square$
michulu to msebenze -wenlarin teko. Ungapkelel, mntu ngerindawo please. Iresha eli best Iolchtriba nano kn afternoon ingoos up to sam the followng ukuba osiselcho ixesha le Bantu Education isrewe orsinalcu khululwa zilhewadi nee. degre eringa pheliye. So Nweyi yiya lweezl zlse NTramsuaad no- SCADE. S i Cape vuni. Urame ubhalefe oo frigo ungabaxeleli uleuba lavenzina ujami qha abaxelele ulouba ndibhafile and ufuna ukn babona. Uzawube ubhalelwe sifumene umnta ezalawainkela amajita e mafeling olowangolar yenea njengoleo ndichazile. USovies bulchona umitshana wam singamafela mina naye. Sayeka noingquatho nobunsula. Heji Mfondini, Nostalgia ay, dlali. Endina xesha lolancokola ngamantombi akanye lolabbuza ugawo bhozo ndini. Nweyi intonluleloo yeyethu ca ninolarimisela lavelo eala nenze lendo sralannixelela youra. Ningayipapashi please olea nye ukubanjwa romintu its 5 years upwards. QoRichter bathetha ulinnya. nzmeni.


$$
\Leftrightarrow \text { rived } \quad \Delta a f e l \cdot
$$

VAN:
FROM:
Pe ce wile
 Your stone come immediately Nicola.

VAN:
FROM: Kolo


Patrick Ngubendlovu NDUKWANA: N.I. NO. 6166261 :
STATES:

1
I am an adult Bantu male of Nqolonqolo Location, P.O. St. Natthews, Keiskammahoek district.

2

I am in the employ of the Ciskei Department of Agriculture and stationed at Peddie, but I am based at No. 16 lot, Ward. I, Peddie district.

I know both Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK. They were both students at Healdtown High School, district Fort Beaufort during 1975. They often visited me at Fort Cox Agricultural College during the first half of 2975 .

## 4

Their last visit to me was before schools closed for the June, 1975 holidays. Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK arrived at Fort Cox Agricultural College in the late afternoon and paid me a visit. They were carrying a large travelling bag which had a broken handle. They asked me to lend them a smaller travelling bag which I did. They transferred their belongings into this smaller travelling bag and left a radio (small transistor), a tape recorder with about 3 cassettes and some clothing which did not fit into the sualler travelling case. They then left for St. Matthews by bus, leaving the radio, recorder and some clothing in my dormitory. Neither Sotomela NDUKWANA or Vuyo JACK said anything about these articles or my travelling bag. I automatically accepted that they would call on me that Sunday on their return to Healdtown and collect same, and, at the same time return my travelling bag since schools were due to close the following week.

## 5

I did not see either of them since that day. I made enquiries from Healdtown students and was informed that both Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK left Healdtown before even completing the June 197.5 exams. I enquired about Sotomela's belongings and was informed that these were still at-Healdtown. I asked Sonwabo NKIVA to look after these belongings of Sotomela NDUKWANA at Healdtown until I come to fetch them.

6
After the end of August, 1975 I went to Healdtown where I found a trunk belonging to Sotomela NDUKWANA and a typewriter belonging to Vuyo JACK in the dormitory at Healdtown. I took the type= writer and handed same to Vuyo JACK's mother at Burnshill - the tin trunk $T$ took to Sotomela NDUKWANA's home. This trunk con= tained clothing, a blanket and school books.

This radio I hand over to the police. The tape recorder is in the possession of ay sister Ntombam Violet NDUKWANA at No. 1268 Zone 6, Zwelitsha.

PEDDIE DISTRICT: $23 \cdot 3 \cdot 76$.
(SGD.) P.N. NDUKWANA

Above statement taken by me:- NO. 32196M:H.P. NICHOLSON: SERGT: (SGD.)
WITNESS: (SGD.) R.M. ELS: SERGT.

1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down his answers in his presence:
(1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration? Answer: Yes
(2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath? Answer: No
(3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your
conscience? conscience?
Answer: Yes
2. I certify that the deponent has acknowledged that he knows and understands the contents of this declaration which was sworn to before me and the deponent's signature was placed thereon in my
presence.

> (SGD.) H.P. NICHOLSON
> COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

DESIGNATION (RANK): NO. 32196M SERGT. EX OFFICIO REPUBLIC AND SOUTH-WEST AFRICA
DATE: 23.3 .76
PLACE: PEDDIE DISTRICT

Myrilda Sindiswa JACK
STATES:

1
I am a Nursing Sister at Burns Hill Clinic.

2
Vuyo Mpumelelo JACK is my son. He was a student at Healdtown High School, Fort Beaufort during 1975.

3
I last saw him during the first or second week in June 1975 before schools closed for the June holidays. I did not notice anything unusual about him and he did not say anything about leaving school.

4
That was the last I saw him and he has not contacted me nor corresponded with me since.

ST. MATTHEWS: 23.3.76. (SGD.) M.S. JACK

Above statement taken by me: NO. $32196 \mathrm{M}: \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{NICHOLSON:} \mathrm{SERGT}$. WITNESS: SERGT. R.M. ELS (SGD.)

1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down her answers in her presence:
(1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration? Answer: Yes
(2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath? Answer: No
(3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your conscience? Answer: Yes
2. I certify that the deponent has acknowledged that she knows and understands the contents of this declaration which
 was placed thereon in my presence.

(SGT.) H.P. NICHOLSON<br>COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

DESIGNATION (RANK): NO. 22196 M SERGT. EX OFFICIO REPUBLIC AND SOUTH-WEST AFRICA

DATE: 23.3 .76 PLACE: ST. MATTHEWS

I am the Principal of the NGOBOZANA Primary School, district Keiskammahoek.

## 2

I know Sotomela NDUKWANA, he is my only son.

## 3

I last saw Sotomela NDUKWANA over a weekend during either April or May, 1975 when he visited my home. He was a student at Healdtown High School, Fort Beaufort as from the beginning of 1975.

4
When schools closed for the June, 1975 holidays I went to Heald= town to fetch Sotomela but he was not there I was under the impression that he had gone to my brother in East London for the holidays, so I returned home taking with two tin trunks and blankets belonging to Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK.

5
I delivered Vuyo JACK's belongings to his mother at Burnshill and took Sotomela's property home.

## 6

I went through his belongings which consisted of clothing and books. (school books). I found nothing of interest among his property.

7
All along during the June 1975 holidays I was expecting him to come home but did not turn up. I then realised that he was not around. I later learnt that Vuyo JACK was also missing from his home.

At no stage did Sotomela NDUKWANA mention that he was leaving school for some or other destination.

9
I have not received any correspondence from him. I don't know where he is except that I read in the Newspapers that he was arrested at Durban.

NGOBOZANA LOCATION. $23 \cdot 3.76$.


Above statement taken by me:- NO. 32196M: H.P. NICHOLSON: SGT.

WITNESS: R.M. ELS: SGT.

1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down his answers in his presence:
(1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration? Answer: Yes
(2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath? Answer: No
(3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your conscience?
Answer: Yes
2. I certify that the deponent has acknowleged that he knows and understands the contents of this declaration which was sworn to before me and the deponent's signature was placed thereon in my presence.
(SGD.) H.P. NICHOISON
COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

DESIGNATION: RANK: NO. 32196 M SERGT. EX-OFFICIO R.S.A. DATE: 23.3 .76 . PLACE: NGOBOZANA LOCATION, KEISKAMMAHOEK

## A_F_F_D_A V_I_T

I, the undersigned,
MICHAEL GORDON HEATH
do hereby make oath and say :

1. That I am and was during December 1974 a Senior Medical Officer at Frere Hospital, East London.
2. That on 16 th December 1974, Vuyo Jack was brought to Casualty at Frere Hospital by his mother, and I attended to him.
3. My findings were as follows :
(a) HISTORY : The patient was unable to give a history. His mother informed us that he had been assaulted at $6.00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on the previous day, i.e. 15th December 1974, and she noticed that he had become drowsy and unco-operative and was unable to move his left arm and left leg.
(b) PAST HISTORY : The patient had no previous illnesses of note.
(c) EXAMINATION :

General - A well built young Bantu male. Haemoglobin 16 grams \%. 3 cm Laceration on right side of head. No other signs of external injury.

Cardiovascular system - Pulse 66 per minute. Blood pressure $120 / 70$. Heart sounds normal.

Respiratory system - No sign of disease. Abdomen - Soft, non-tender. No masses, no visceromegaly. Hernial sites intact.

General - Disorientated for time and place. Responds to painful stimuli on right side of body. No neck stiffness. Cranial nerves - Left-sided upper motor neuron facial palsy. Pupils reacting equally to light and of equal size. Papilloedema not evident. Motor - Complete left hemiplegia. Sensory - No response to pain on the left side of the body.

Reflexes - Left-sided hyperreflexia. Plantar responses were equal.

Ear, Nose and Throat - No sign of disease and no blood in the external auditory meatus.
(d) SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS : $x$-Ray of skull showed a crack fracture of the right parietal region.
(e) DIAGNOSIS : Fracture of the skull was extradural haematoma.
(f) MANAGEMENT : The patient was taken to theatre immediately and a craniotomy was performed in the right parietal region. My findings were as follows : There was a large extradural haematoma in the right parietal region, extending both anteriorly and posteriorly towards the frontal and occipital areas of the brain. A tear in the middle meningial artery was identified and cauterised. The haematoma was exposed with bone nibblers and was evacuated. A drain was left in situ and the overlying tissues were sutured in layers.
(g) POST-OPERATIVE COURSE : The patient recovered well after his operation and on the morning of 17th December 1974, he was conscious and well orientated to person and place. He was able to move his left arm and left leg but there was still residual paralysis in the left hand. Sensation on the left side of the body had returned. Physiotherapy was ordered and by 27th December 1974, the patient was able to walk and move the left arm although this was weak. He was discharged on 28th December 1974, and was to return daily for physiotherapy. He was last seen in the Surgical Out-Patients Department of Frere Hospital on 3rd February 1975, when he was given an appointment to return in August 1975 for plating of the skull.
(h) SUMMARY : This 18 year old Bantu male was admitted to the hospital in a semi-conscious state and with a paralysis of the left side of his body. After an operation to remove a blood clot, which was compressing his brain, he regained reasonable function in the left side of his body and when last seen had about 60 per cent function in the left hand.

Signed and sworn to before me at East London this 9th day of September 1976 by the Deponent who has acknowledged that he knows and understands the contents of this Affidavit and he has declared that he has no objection to taking oath, that he regards the oath as binding on his conscience and he has uttered the following words "I swear that the contents of this Affidavit are true, so help me God."

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS, Security trials Court Records 1958-1978

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[^0]:    In this region we witness the speedy growth of branches established recently, nainely, Tembalabantu(Zwelitsha), Nompendulo, Gold, Forbes, Kuyasa and Sehushe (Transkei). One of the most promising branches in the Eastern Cape is HeadHealdtown,membership is growing at a fast rate.

    This region has undertaken projects jointly with the local branch of Saso, due $t$ sick of funds. ht the moment the hrn oh 's involved in I veloping the WiAhto Knik mbood

