SOUTH AFRICAN STUDENT'S MOVEMENT:

(1) 1. Towards a winter and summer project: HIGH SCHOOL and SECONDARY STUDENTS:

RATIONALE:

The function purpose of winter and summer Schools is to help students in the following fields:

- (a) Choosing of right career profession.
- (b) Personal improvement of the student in the study of subjects.
- (c) Bridging of J.C. Matric Gap.
- (d) Bridging of Matric University Gap

(6) METHOD:

The Choosing of right career (a) SASM intends to achieve this by organizing summer schools whereby student are being orientated to the right careers, they choose either for matric or University. The item (B) SASM intends organizing winter schools whereby all the subjects will be taught. The item (d) and (c) SASM intends to achieve this by having symposium whereby physical contact between matric and University Students will beemphasized although this will be coupled with giving of tuition either during the winter or summer vacations.

(c) SCOPE AND DURATION:

These will be conducted throughout the country at major centres respectfully. SASM intends conducting all these projects once in a year for a period of two weeks during Schools vacations. The lessons will be conducted on the pattern of a normal school.

(1) EVALUATION:

The winter and summer project will be assessed by SASO un Conjunction with SASM before and after the programme.

ESTIMATIONS:

PER SESSION/PER CENTRE:

BUDGET.

- (a) Number of Students 100.
- (c) Number of Tuliors 20.
- (d) Tuitors fee per day R5.
- (a) Cost per day for Students

100x 1 x 5x 25 R225 x14.

= R2150x3 yrs. Per session.

(F) Transport Facilities = R200.

(H) Grant Total R9,200 x 3 yrs.

(f) STRUCTURE OF GENTRAL EXECUTIVE:

- (a) PRESIDENT.
- (b) VICE PRESIDENT.
- (c) ORGANIZING SECRETARY.
- (d) SECRETARY GENERAL.
- (e) TREASURER.

The Portfolio (c) and (d) remain unchanged until 3 years have elapsed. Hence our record tune is 3 years. All other portfolios are annually being elected.

MANNER OF	DONATION /	CONTRIBUTION.		
Project	Total Cost	Mini- Maximum	Contribution.	
Winter School	R2150x3 years)	R537) R1075		
ADDPTING IT FOR	Ra- lyr	2yrs	3yrs	STATE :
	11 - 12	11.44	Part of the	

The above- expenses are straight foward expenses- excluding the cost of feeding the students during the course of these schools. We hope to meet these from other sources. We shall be grateful if your company could meet the above in any-form and thus share in the advancement of the Black Student who is a potential power and assert in the industrial and commercial development of this country.

SOUTH AFRICAN-STUDENT'S MOVEMENT:

TOWARDS A PROGRAMME ENGLISH IMPROVEMENT FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING PUPILS:

(a) RATIONALE:

The functional useage of a language involves competence in the following areas.

- (a) Understanding of the spoken language.
- (b) Speaking.
- (c) Writing.
- (d) Reading i.e. understanding of the written language.

(b) METHOD:

The latter (d) SASM hopes to achieve by introduction lower level functional English drills. This SASM is undertaking because (d) is not very relevent for Vocational Training pupil at a lower level, in any case it cannot be achieved without without(a) (b) (c) So is with (c) which although relevent, it cannot be achieved without (a) and (b) in the case of children and teenagers or in any case adults without an advanced level of academic education. Therefor an Improvement Programme should aim atimproving first Understanding and Speaking and then Reading. All these aspects involve (a) a grasp of the sentence patterns of the language and (b) an adequate vocabulary for personal life situation and vocational area.

(c) MECHANISM:

SASM hopes to simulate the whole programme with tape Recorders exercises. Thereby creating a Language-Laboratory. Pupils normally respond, hear the correct answers, then repeat in Chorus. Thus fluency and physical case in pronouncing the language are improved incidentally while the pupil fixes and exercises grammatical patterns. These exercises are broken down in such a way that habits created.

(d) SCOPE AND DURATION:

SASM intends to have this projects in all TRADE centres found in the Republic of South Africa. Further it is the endeavour of SASM to have this lasted for at least 6 months in a year at different period.

(f) BUDGET/ESTIMATION:

- (a) Number of tutors 4 per centre.
- (b) Number of pupils 100 ""
- (c) Number of days 200 days
- (d) Cost per Student R1,50
- (e) Tutors Fee R5,00

4x5 200 R4000 100x R12x200 R3000

(f) Material Cost:

- (1) 100 Standard size Tape Recorder
 - R20,00 each
- (2) 100 Modern English Text Book

- R2,00 each

(1) R2,000

(11)R200,00

(e) EVALUATION:

The English programme will be assessed by SASM before and after the programme. Although advice many taken from any Black Organization that has interest in

National Report

Interim Committee:

: Vusi Tsbabalala President Vice President : Ciko Sipho Mbatha Secretary General: Nkululeko Xelithole

Organising Sec. : Zweli Sizani Comm. Mebers : Billy Masetlha Kabello Mofokeng

Not much has to be expected from this committe in that they only started working together from the beginning of this year after the movements elected executive had been disturbed by the interference by special branch members through detentions, etc.

From the 1975 conference of Sasm everything seemed to be working up fine, there was really co-ordination of work withing the movement. The then National Executive was:

President : Vusi Tshabalala(Vaal Complex)
Vice President : Zuzile Cindi(E.C.)
Organising Ses. : Nkosiyakhe Masondo(JHB.)
Secretary General : Billy Masetlha(JHB)

Through the everyday harrassments from the Security Police in the Eastern Cape especially on our Vice President's we found ourselves having to do without one for they had forced him into exile. All this did not deter our Executives' courageous leadership.

The remaining three seemed to be working fine in that no one was co-opted into the Vice Presidency but this indirectly broke the communication between the Executive and the Eastern Cape Branch for quite some time.

In September, our Organising Secretary was detained and some of the Jo'burg branch members were either detained on forced into exile. The detention of Nkosiyakhe completely broke down the executive in that only two executive members remained and by then most students were preparing for their examina-tions so then not much could have been done. And we are here today without our Organising Secretary for he is serving a five year sentence.

The two remaining executive members co-opted four members whose names and portfolios are stated in the beginning of this year . So far we have !been together.

Our top most duty was to work towards a G.S.C. which it was agreed the Transwaal will have to host, of work within the novement, The then Satisfied bye-

In the Vaal complex, after the President had left for Varsity together with other members, there was absolutely nothing doing in that area.

Johannesburg branch we found no student wanted to meddle with it in view of the arrests and exiles experienced there. Students turned to sympathize with SASM and through everything was done to co-ordinate them but in vain.

In Natal everything had to be started from the beginning for little or mone. was known of SASM and it was only in the last few months that encouraging contact was made with students in the Pietermaritzburg area.

In the Eastern Cape S.A.S.M. is met with enthusiasism by students though some tend to avoid it because of the 31 members who were detained and five of them have been charged under the famous Terrorism Act.

In this region we witness the speedy growth of branches established recently, namely, Tembalabantu(Zwelitsha), Nompendulo, Gold, Forbes, Kuyasa and Sahushe (Transkei). One of the most promising branches in the Eastern Cape is Head-Healdtown, membership is growing at a fast rate. preparing for their examina-

This region has undertaken projects jointly with the local branch of Saso, due took of funds. At the moment this branch is involved in diveloping the

STREET, STREET 1. 9 was in THE BATHROOM WHEN MY FRIEND (GIRL) THANTASOA Come to tell that the Police where arresting Unyo Jack and Phantsi. When 9 went to the House 9 found three Police, Warrant officer Khumalo Said "This is another one" THEY SHOWED ME a WORRANT OF AMEST. THEY SAID LOE LOERE Going for interrigation, we work going to come back. They
we found by to figher street in the security offices.
To take us to different offices. Jaminiately to g

Entered the office of was asked Azimkhulu Ntharathi.
NGOBESE, THREE minutes late captain De wes asked

NGOBESE, Three minutes late captain De west came and Told ME SIT IN THE imaginary Chair, Because HE Said Leavens ME with my LINDEPART and ANTERPOGATION. Leaveng me with my underpart and anterpolation.

2. On the South of October 19 Started writing. 9

Said that a know Briggette Marandla and Hern Husbing.

After a month an Ross Burbh Charge office. Wild are Gond were going to assault me affice. Wild that a way.

That a way. Going to assault me Because there to assault me Because There to assault me general writing. The assault me general writing there are military a should rorite. 2. DR Maas DORD 3. MRS MPaka P 4. Jeff MageTHUKA 5. KOLEKILE TOTA 7. ZWELAKHE NTSHEPHE STANIES RAYISA JE.L. PRISON 8 Bandile KETELO In presence of Syl. Nyclese: fishs on body Sol on imaginary chain

Taylor: but me merent: Sqt. Klumelo

Van Dyle present

No 2 Vayo M. JACK

FRERE HOSPITAL, EAST LONDON.

On the 16th Becomber, 1774 I was admitted at Frenchespital in East Lendon. I was operated by Dr Heath.

I attendend daily physiotherapy and trained by an Indian woman (Mr Mora).

Juiban.

- il On 16/10/75 Warrant officer Kumato, Sty Sibiya and Sqt Mhlongo arrived at our place. In the house it was Thembani Pantsi and myself. W/O Kumalo told us to get ofressed as it was about after 9 in the morning. Acc. 1. came in from outside (from the bathrown) been situated behind the house.
- is help kumato told us to accomply them to their offices in town for questioning. He told us that they were going to bring us back later on Then we left.
- ii) on our arrival we were taken to w/o van byks office. W/o Kumuro bid ii w/o van byk Acc 15 name. Then we were separated into different offices.
- iv) I was questioned by Liet. Taylor and who van lyk and black lights came in and out as from about II am until the following day with no meals to eat. At about Ram on the 17/10/19 I made the Statement.
- V) On the Rollofts on Monday I was taken back to Claremont to fetch my belongings. When I arrived there I went up to the house to fetch my belongings when I came back I saw & more ears with Acr I and Jembani Pantsi.
 On the way up to the house I met Mr Ismael Jungu greeked and passed. Witnesses 1. Mr Ismael Zungu, c/o Mr Poswa (Attorney) Burban,
 - 2. B. Maasdorp Economics Separti, Natal University, Durban. 3. Mrs Moora Physiotherapy Depart, Frenc Hospital, East Lordon.
 - 4. Jefs Magethuka University of Fourt Harc, Alice.

assembled me with fists: Lients Taylor present

Van Ryk with no on Monday Leed van Ayle took Chentrand

Acrested on the 31st December 1975. Mohapi Mapetha + dead but during December holidays I and Stanley visited him in Zwelitsha well I do not know what Stanely Egajela had to say to him because, I was asked to I am also alleging asaults by the special branch. My Lumbergacket was torn by Mr. or Serg. Nicholson. I was made to agree to the things they say. All the One leg holding the lap of my with my hand Capt. Schoeman also (assaulted, in fact he was the one who said he was leaving as Mr. Fourie 2010/0 with golden tooth WIO, was also there. Well I do not recognise the others but there was quite a number of them. I made three statements in all. They took the third one Which was writen by them (Mr. Nicholson) and later by
Mr. Nel suggesting and supplying, words. and to Zinclakhe Michape o

FEZEKILE GOODWIN MOA

1, ON 1, TAKEN ON THE 241/76 IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THE MORNING. 2, BY CAPT, SCHOEMAH) & WIONAUDE, Serg nich & Con MEYER. 2 HANDCUFFED TO THE BACK MY BACK 3, FOR THROTILED BY NICHOLSON WHLE STILL IN THE CAR AND PUNCHEN BY JAH MEYER IN THE CAR. 4 AT POLICE STATION CAMBRIDGE WITHOUT HANDCHIFFS TOLD TO SIT ON THE FLOOR BEA FISTEDBY NAUDE, MEYER AND NICHOLSON NICHOLSON THROTLED ME WHILE NAUDE & MEYER WERE BYSY PUNCHING. 6 NICHOLSON PRESSED MY BALLS WITH HIS FOOT WHILE SPRAINING MY TWISTING MY ANKLES. SWHILE MOVING IN THE CAR, HET MEYER WAS DRIVING AT FOUR OCASIONS STOPPED THE CAR GIVING THE M CHANCE ZWHILE TREATINGME HAUDE TOLD ME THAT THEY ARE 3 AGAINST ME SO MY WORD WILL HAVE NOTHING, STATHEY CAN DO ANYTHING TO ME HNDGET AWAY WITH IT. S, THEY TOLD TO MAKE A STATEMENT ON ALL WHAT WE DID AT HEALDTOWN. THEY THEN WENT AND LEFT WITH OHE OF PAPER AND PEN. QUEET LATER THEY TOLD ME THEY HAYE BEEN TO MY HOME IN RE, AND IN JANSENVILLE AND THEY DID NOT SEE MY BOOKS. 10, TE THEY TOOK THE KEYS THAT WERE WITH ME, 161 TO LD THEM THAT MY BOOKS IN P.E.

12, HA AT ABOUT S AM, SCHOEMAN, NICHOLSON, NAUDER TOOK

ME TO RE, AND VARIOUS OTHER PLACES

1 + 1

MAY/JUNE 1975 whilet 6

EDITORIAL OPINION

We the Black Students of South Airica are very much conscious of our Blackness and aware of the oppressive system in S.A. This is very much desirable, but at the same time it is fruitless to and there consciousness gives way to awareness which is spontaneously followed by both pyschological and physical involvement. This simply means that, as you are now concious of you Blackness and aware that you are oppressed, you leve got to be involved in one way or other in the struggle fight the oppression.

Black conciousness has proved to be having lot of substance in itself by being at threat to the oppressor. This shown by the so many Banning and Arrests of our Black Brothers.

The Arrests and Bannings of our Black Brothers must not be an intimidation to us as Black Students. If we get intimidated and pull out of the struggle, we will be helping the appressive White systemto chievetits goal, to achieve its

goals, that is breaking the Black solidar ity.

Moreover to the Black Community we shall be nothing else but a group of h.t-headed, adventures High School students. Mostly it is our teachers who view us to be. The authorities of our schools are the stumbling block. They always say "Get your degree first son. Lamentably it is patent that they refuse to blurt it out. They know that something somewhere needs to be put right and that's why according to them you have to get your degree first, as if they ascribed to Lenin's ideology that the end justifies the means. The end can never justifies the means for the simple and patent reason that the means employed determine the nature of the ends produced. These people who side with the system because of fat cheques must change and change fast. They are Policemen running the schools at least in terms of their of their behaviour.

Last year three Themba Labantu students were expelled by the Ciskei wing of the A Oppresive system. The Principal of the school miding the So-called Ciskei Tabinet expelled these students for contributing in a simple newsletter of SASM. The true nature of these sell-outs is clearly exposed, all Protagonists of the Black Consciousness are not tolerated. They are motivated by their desire to consolidate their own positions in the system, appear good in front of Vorster, and continue to be used as tools.

appear good in front of Vorster, and continue to be used as tools.

It is oup to Black Students to come together and dig a grave to White rascism and fascim. The Let us not sit down and wait for a Black Messiah to come down and liberate us. We are own liberators. People still want the Passengers in their own liberation. Let us not think of Liberation in terms of years but seconds. Let us heed to that Prophetic cry by Black Students "Black man you are on your own". Our own salvation lies in us. Such evilsp which have been perpetrated by against us needs our unity and dedication. The black man whall yet win the struggle for Liberation.

BLACK STUNDENT MANIFESTO

We the Black Students of S.A. Delieving that the Black man can no longer allow definitions that have been imposed upon him by an arregant white world concering his being and his destiny and that the Black Students has amoral obligation to articulate the needs and agrations of the Black community he reby declare that:

A. We Black Students are:

I. An integal part of the Black opprese, community before we are students coming out of and studying under the oppresive restrictions of arascist education.

2. Committed to a more disciplined invovement in the intellectual and physical work and to the consistent search of the Black

truth.

3. Committed to work towards the building of our people and to the winning of the struggle for liberation and duided by the central purp se of service to the Black Community on every technical and social level.

B. We therefore, reject the whole sphere of rascist elucation

and commit durselves to:

'I. The intellectual and physical levelepment of our community and to the realisation of the liberation for the Black people of South Africa.

2. The definition that e ucation in South Africa is unshamed political and we therefore, believe that Black education is tied to the liberation of the Black people of the world.

C. We thereby commit ourselves to :

I. The belief that Black Stulents shoul maintain a spirit of fraternity amongst themselves, free from the perjulice of White fallacies by vitue of the common oppression.

2. The assertion, manifestation and levelopment of sense of awareness politically, socially, and economically among the

Black Community.

3. Attempting to break away from the traditional order of subordination to white in education and to refuse to be educated for them.

4. Encourage and promate Black interature relevant to our struggle.

5. Ensure that our elucation will further the presevation and promotion of what measure in our culture and our historical experience.

BLACK CONSCIOUSNESS

The White regime is experiencing troubled waters. The advent of Black consciousness is being halled by many of the people. Black people are beginning to adopt Black consciousness not only as a philosophy but also as a way of life. Black people are those people who are socially, economically and politically discriminated in the South African society. Black people are those people who will stand their heads high in their fight for the liberation of the Black man. In the Black community there are people who curse God for creating them Black and would like to be White, but the colour of their skin makes this impossible. We idolize Black consciousness. It is our only defence against a corrosive system, a system that corredes onel 3's spirit. It kills the pride you are naturally born with. This system, yes makes these people curse their mother for giving birth to them. It make koeliescry boesmans weep and ka) ffirs lament, but thanks God, it makes the Black man more Blacker at heart.

Black consciousness says no to Whites whether be they liberals, progs, verligtes or verkramptes. Liberals are always present amongst us. They are so immersed in prejudice that they always say we cannot struggle without their guidance and trusteeship. They are here to dilute the struggle of the Black man in this country. It has been observed that the struggle, but a racial one. Nobody from the oppresors camp can give us the solution out of this "Mess". We know the problem. Black consciousness emphasises that before we join the open society we must close our banks first. The type of integation sought out by the White man is one which wants to absorb us into a White type society. Theirs will see the poor growing poorera and the rich growing richer. Let us not be deceived by these irresponsible people emanating from the spar-letta and hamburger cultural backgrounds.

There are people who have decided to sell their souls to the cut-throat White man by trying to stuggle-ef-theobstruct struggle of the Black man. These people are borne out of group division, suspicion and mistrust deliberated inoculated by the oppressors. It is this group division, suspicion and mistrust which gave birth of to mise Eshombe in the Congo and Kofia Busia Ghana. It is the same group division, suspicion and mistrust which gave birth to these glorified clerks of the Vorster regime, the Sebes, Mathanzimas, Rajabs, Leons Ulsters

Tswanisis, Ramusis and the Mpephus. Whites of liberal opinion will shout and say black consciousness is racialistic. Racialism is the exclusion of one race from another with the sole intent of oppresing and dominating it.

Black conscious seeks out to bewrite our history. When Tshaka punished the people 's enemies in his attempt for solidarity, he was termed agtator and communist by White history and arrogance. When patriot Makana defended his land, he was termed Paran, Heathen, banned and thereafter restricted to Robben 's Island. Our history is history of plunder of land and cattle by European invaders, decimations and devastations of people. This really shows the sad story of the rape of our land. Black consciousness removes the concent of fear in the Black community. The t so called Bereau for state security with its large network of informers police and spies have to a certain extent succeded in casting fear in the Black community. They are harmless and should be ignored. Truth will ultimately triumph over evil in the end.

Indians Africans and colourdes should unite due to the common oppression that the experience at the hands of these ruthless and brutal oppressors. Let us cling to each other with a tenacicy that must shock the perpetrators of evil. People still want to se a whole White army running them down before they can commit themselves. They might also want to find themselves faling a mouth of a White cannot before they can see the problem. As the late Tiro once said "There can never be a struggle without casualties." The watchwords are the three as he service, sacrifice and suffer. Liberation is with our fingertips. The price oppresing Black people is "Too ghastly to contemplate." Power to the people.

/Power and solidarity to the people".

MESSAGE ROM OUR FOREFATHERS

Wake up our sons
Wake up sons of Africa
For centuries our eyes have been
Foccused on Africa

We once possessed Robbers came nowhere They did not just come They came and raped our birthright

You cannot fight your enemy with two unloaded guns and then challenge him to a duel. We can sanely advise Mr. Euthelezi that he pauses and examine the amount of responsibility he has assumed. he must try, with sincerity to assess whether he has the Super-ability to liberate the Bantus. When he was invite to Holland by the Four World Organisations n he accepte butAlas! when Baas Botha asked him not to go he was After he had finished telling his lies in Liberia, Vorster followe up, and we will not met be suprised when Verster follows up when he goes to Ghana Promoting "Detente". These trips cannot be coincidental. We see this as the same Paternalistic attitude by "Whitey" has always have obeye . He "Whitey" has always given instructions and we have always beye . In the same way do we view the John Vorster -M.C. Botha relation-ship. We regret that this "Superman" is regarded as our "Leader" everseas by some sects Overseas. LUUGGOODEGCOODEGCUUCUU ACESTUUCOOCESCOOCECUUCOOOOOCECUU COOOOO COC NEWS IN BRIEF (a) SASO ARRESTS: Once more Hypecrisy and Arrogance has come into full display by Arbitrarily and without trial arresting the Leaders of the Black Peo-This come immediately after the Pr -Frelimo Rally when Black People had won their struggle for Liberation after a Ten year tussle with the Portugeese. The arrests of the Black Lealers clearly shows the uncompromising stand alopted by the Black people. did not choose to go to jail out of pleasure. It is because of their principles. Nobedy will fear their dungeons and jails. stand by their principles. We must she our places of comfort and seer Security and i.dedicatedly involve ourselves in the struggle f r liberation. (L) MATYR: SASM extends its due and contingent respects to the family of the late Onkgopotse Piro. The death of our brother highlights the urgent need of es us coming together before the white rascist system swallows up. Black dignity, integrity, and values obviously will never be respected by the White Rascist in this country. Togetherness: Brothers and Sisters.

(c) Let me quote this Poem in relevance to the arrests of our Leaders.

When next I chew,
I will make doubly sure,
that i use my tonic to cleanse from vaging to womb,
so that my pure Black Sperms like the bullet of a saracen,
goes through, results in an off-spring likewise,
whose Godfather shall be Cindi, Myeza, Variava, Lekota.....
And teach him to say come my day.

Generally speaking Sasm in a favourable position and is consolidating its stand, Black Students are coming out of their trance and the Philosophy of Blackness is being adopted.

Fear is gone Fear is cone Fear is gone

You wont believe that there is another being superior to you.
You wont take education merely as being only an absorption of theories, but an a process for the development of the individualspiritual ly, pysicologically, merely and otherwise for his own welfare and that of society. It should be a way inculating a way of life, of transmitting a cultural lentage of acquiring knowlage and ideals and of developing the critical facilities of the individual not to be turned down into a inanifastation of tyrence and persecution by a privilaged orthodoxy in state. The Bkack Student must ear his head out of the way of any brain. Whitewashing domestication, that he finds himself and the onus in on us to eradicate those falacies by producing a charte lay-out for education for liberation, selfreliance and evolution aimed at a communalisticand egalitariar society. Proper educationat a catalystfor political social and economical charge a time for a moral re armament

"Power to the Black Community".

FEAR NOT

being long over due;

Pity is felt for those who have tried or failed, sympathy for those who have failed to enleavour, Our chance to inhale the air of Freedom is at hand. We all want to inhale the sweat of fragrance, now its hightime,

Why hestiation as if it's a suffocating gas.
Let's take a deep breath of it and restore it.
Adjourn not for tomorrow, react now
Start now, to get the richest source of it.
Why fear 'cause cowards have continuous deaths
before their actual one.
Don't you know your stand? or you are abstaining?
Can't you see on which direction is the wind blowing:

Thanks to God for giving me such a colour, instead of cursing him, I wish to be darker than this A shame to those who misklike me for my colour By being Physical, mentally& physically liberated Tears automatically vanish.

Be afraid not, Can there be such thing like fear? What is fear for? cause imprisonment my breakfast, Banishment, detention, as well are my dinner and supper, Time you better decide, decision is yours.

SYNOPSES - SYNOPSES - SYNOPSES FAMOUS GATSHA BUTHELEZI

Some of the old timers believe that Gatsha Buthelezi will free the Black People. This famous "daddy" of the "Zulus" manages to confuse so many Black people. This famous Daddy of the "Zulus" with his funny tricks wants people to regard them as their leader. Gontont, people relax, since their "Leader champions their Liberation.

The fact that he is a Bantustan Leader shows clearly that he has betr betayed the Black people. P.T.O.

DIMBAZA

Empty graves lie open to the sun awaitin a starved corpse awaiting mothers cry and beat their breasts and feet are blistered by hot earth

The same earth is cracked like naw, festering wounds
Dried up and scotched
By a menacing sun gives nothing but thorn bushes whose sharp spears
Burst from Ochred rocks

They cry fro good they pray and wait Having been promised by puppet Sebe (Wait for tomorrow)
When another child Claims an open grave
Marked by a "White" cross
Backed up by Lalendle.

The second secon

ON MY BLACKESS

I am Black
My Blacknedd fills me to the brimu happiness like a b
beaker of well seasoned wine that sends my senses reeling
with pride the White man said Black is the colous of despair
and death and lifed his history books with Whitelies
blinding me to the truth of the nobility of my Black hertege

Black Iam and proud of my being within me sprouts the seeds of libery i will not abhort it like a ghetto-girl an unwanted chip. Pain and blood that brings on liberty i willingly bear liberty 's seed will grow a mighty tree underneath it every Black man will walk free.

BLACK STUDENT BE ARCHITECT OF YOUR DESTINY
The present geration of student was borne in the womb os an insecure Black community squeezed day in and day out by oppressive clutches of white raust regime and contenued to live a double life dominated by fear and hollow individualism not having to speak freely as an in ividual having a unique contribution to make in this country: a scannal stil exercised in our schools i.e. the reframment of students from polities accompanied by the implementation of raism through the compulsory academic-injected attendane of Bantestonian rite a distortion or a running away from reality! Because in its true perputive academic discipline should be geared a dynamisin the basic perstives on reality by anabling the Plack student to be aware of his capacity to shape his environment and tools to harrem it for his survival. After all God gave every one od us a moral backbone to stand up for what he believe in and no-one will have to tell him what to believe in

Black brothers, he aware of what the type of White civilisation we are made to absorb in trying to make of us, nothing but a academic, theological and politual amuserment. You as a Black theologian want believe that to enter into the kingdom of God you must accpt anything that is inferior or deterimntal to your dignity.

A Black man who claims to be a Christian ought to do as all Christ did. It is expected of him to fight all injustices which are our daily experience in S.A. by Whites. As Christ came on earth to liberate the opressed, he also must be an example and struggle for the liberation of his people who are under oppression.

In all, we as Elacks must take Christianity, if at all we occept it to suit our situation. If we claim to be followers of Christ, let us be His example. Let us not tolerate injustice and struggle for our liberation from the White oppressors 's 100

"Black son of Africa"

QUOTATIONS

Iwould rather die fighting than be pushed off the pavement by a foreighn Racist in my own Country.

Raimundo Delepha. (Frelimo)

The struggle of a Black Man under the oppressive system of South Africashall yet be won.

Mntu Myeza

If people are to be educated then they must study in an atmospheric of Fredom of thought and expression. The whole environment must reflect this, any attempt to controll that education, destroys the basic concept of what I understand to be a service of the control of the cont REV. S.T. Rubule

While Vorster was apparently peruading Smith in Rodesia to turn loose Political Detaineers our people are still being rouded by the security police and kept indefinitlyin prison.

Percy Ooboza Editor of the World.

The freedom train (its official name is the great Uhuru) rail way) is in full speed towards the Cape of Good Hope and nothing will stopit.

Tanzanian Foreign Minister John Malecela

snees because we cannot Liberation cannot be divorced from Black conscious of our selves and at the same time remain in Bondage
Sadeque Variava Sadeque Variava

I have been to the top of the mountain and I have seen the promised land but I am not going to enter but my people will enter Diretor Pet

I forsee a free high way road right from C.T. to Cairo and on that free way a Black man will move free Martin Luther King Nkwane Nkrumah

Wake up sons of Africa .
We fought the rapists
We struggled to repossesses our birthright,
We fought to save our land from the rapists

Go sons of Africa and have no fear Start where we left and continue Dont rest till your birthright is repassessed

Our sons, sons of Africa Struggle and have no fear We are with you in the strugle And assure you to win Black son of Africa

ChritianityUsed to Oppress'

To be a Chritian is to be a follower of Christ. Therefore if one claims to be practising Chritianity, it is expected of his to be doing what Christ was doing. Christ came on earth to liberate those who are oppressed and to fight all injustices. He preached to the people was true and left out what was left false. Now, let us see if people accepted Chritianity the way it ought to be. I am going to concentrate on the situation in South Africa. In South Africa there are Black and White Christians.

Let us take the White Christians in South Africa and see if he qualifies to be a Chritian. First of all he is the one who is introduced it in way to the Black man. He introduced it in a way that would suit him. For instance, the main thing which is preached is love and peace. You must even love your own enemy. To sum it all up he empheacises on the Black Christian. Nothing is said of injustice and how we must fight it.

These Whites so-called Christians are the worst oppressers. They are using Chritianity as a weapon for oppression. You will find that they are found of preaching to the Black man this love and peace, nothing else. If a White man feels like preaching, he must go to his Brothers and preach and warn them against the injustices of oppression.

Now let us come to the Black Chritian. Most of these Christians misled by the White Christians. They believe that oppression is a punishment from God because of their sins. The only way they see out of oppression is praying every now and then repenting. You will find that a person who claims to be a Christian is not at all prepared to struggle for liberation. If you talk about liberation to him ,you are dreaming. To him you must just kneel and pray everyday until God decides. That is considered the oppressor gots a chance of oppressing, while you pray and carry the bible up and down the streets. A so called Christian is not even prepared to think for strategies while the oppressor is planning everyday. Instead you will find that he is occupying himself with mimor things in the church which are fruitless to the Black comminity.

Letter addressed to:-

MONWABISI Y A K O 9274 N.U. 6
MDANTSANE
EAST LONDON.
R.S.A.

Add the one you received first mistakenly posted.

Comrade Mnezi I do not blame you for telling me something which does not excist, it appears that all of us who are at this end recieve similar letters because of people who come here mis= teriously so we give them the impression that we intend to do nothing to keep the enemy blind because if you are not careful So even the letter I write I must you are being kidnapped. give them that impression especially when writing to an unrel= levant person. Why I did not write soon to you is because Kupa and Makoko, I do not know what turned them back and do not know where they thought they were going to and their reasons for returning back I cannot tell you so I personally came to my own opinion about them as a result I did not write to you thinking of your safety and others. Ask them to give you a full account about their journey and ask this question on my behalf as to how many cities and towns they happen to know through the money furnished by the struggle one just received to entrain and merely just return whenever you feel like returning.

There are those who turn back even though they had already arrived here, that is sell-out's but at present there has only been one we spotted, the other one to be a system who admitted that he was doing the work of Searge but at present that one is in prison it is a woman (a cherrie)

Nweyi, I have managed things everything is alright only why we are here, we were waiting for the number to be complete that is complete (50 people) as the aeroplane travelling to that direction cannot take one or two people everyday so by January we

2/.....

111

will still be here, it might be that we may be away by Christmas only we cannot give a definate date for security reasons. Man I write to you some three or two weeks back but I did not write about the route to be taken as I was waiting for reply from trustworthy persons to whom we have written that side of Mafeking. The safe route is this, you go to Mafeking on arrival there & busses are boarded travelling to Pitsane Molopo. being asked what you intend doing merely mention any surname that crosses your mind and say you are going to that person whether you furnish any reason why you are visiting that person. On arrival there the dividing fence runs through the location that is it devides this location in two, one portion is on that end the other this end but you must be very much careful on arriving there do not just ask anybody there where the fence is_ if you have not seen it yet. If you have money you may bribe a youth but make sure that you have risen no suspicion. After having jumped go straight to the Police here (Botswana) or inquire where the immigration office is and inform them you seek political aylum. When they ask what took you away from home or from what you are running away from furnish a story which will sound reasonable for a person to run away from that end. Tell them that you want to come to Lobatse (Lubatsi) for pro= nounciation purpose) because you know me and Christiaan Matebane. You people must also inform us of the number of people coming so that we could arrange accommodation and things like tickets so as to enable us to proceed onwards. So on this side we will expect people from 5 to infinity at the same time. Nweyi you must not come personally as I have work for you but if you feel you can no longer stay there you may come, but the only thing you must leave this information in safe hands, and to someone who will be in a position to organise young-fellows coming here. Another thing organise transport up to Mafeking or Pitsane -Molopo for that matter whilst we are at present waiting for a reply from the person who is to receive the young-fellows at Mafeking and take them to Pitsane-Molopo.

3/.....

So your job that end is to organise young-fellows not less than five a trip and a car transporting them to Mafeking.

I am not begging nor asking you in what I am saying I am telling you, you may not even do it if you feel like but think of the nation (23 million). Let me disclose to you secretly where the destinations are Uganda, Egypt, Tanzania Libanon finally to Peking (China) or Russia. So Nweyi

The above was translated by me from Khosa to English and vise versa to the best of my knowledge and ability.

D. CITWA::

7.7.1976:::::

INTERPRETER:::::MAGISTRATES COURT::::: EAST LONDON:::::

hibet

Whites in South Africa as oppressers

The Whites in South Africa Have oppressed our people as toeliminate them. They have done that dirty work to show that they do not like the Black people of this country, and never like them before. The Non-Whites of this countryy donot understand that fact sincethe whites pretend to likethem. Awhite man MIXEL will ever be dirty forever since they deeds they not far from the praxpigs pig"s deeds. Anyway they are created like pigs. You must hink of your forefathers they could see how dang erous the whittes were. Whites will never let you free unlessyou fight for tou freedom. They suck your blood like ticks. They just keep you alive for just satisfying their needs, but if you were not for that purposewould have been perished, because they should have killed you long ago. Whites are hipocrites, they pretend to like you. Be carefull my brother you will be in danger. The black peopoe should be linke dby the beinds of max unity. Our first instrument must be unity and the second one must be armedm struggle. You willnever get feeom through negotiations but through beend bath. Bullet is theonly language that Voster and his dogs understand. South Africa wid be Aficas's Vietnam

Str

STRUGGLEli

1111

The girds wre running liw The girls were running like ten Devels

The Healdtown High high School changed into an Affican Hollywood when the Warden

FOUND IN MY POSESSION --- 000---

With

Vuyo Baker, estevatant relugar te bieg

tems as insurance premiums and subscriptions which need to be

Dibanisa naleyo uyifimone longale notipose

Comrade Nucy and kugacks ngokundixelela into engetheyo ngathi sonte twel eats sifumano eleta ezingato ngenza yabantu abeza apha ngotungagondakaliyo so nathi sibaniko lo impression yotuba asizimiselanga mueni to keep the enemy blind ngoba xa unga lumkanga kuya kudnapriva, So nekta endiyibhalayo kumele norbanice los impossion especially xa norbhalela comme o unrellevant. Wena ndingakubhalelanga msinya nje kungema ka kupa uo Makoko andigazi into ebejikisileye ndingazi bebesithi bayaphi nenjengo tabo tokujika andinakerrelela so mna nobrenzela my ouon opinion ngabo as a result andakubhalela ndieingela isafety yatho nabanye. 1/th. bakuncolcolete uhambo ngolcupheleleyo undibuzele lo unbuzo wokuba sezingaphi iidolophu needolophana abasebezazi ngemati ye struggle evela nje nymitave ukuba ukhoele ntrain ujihe apho whe warva ufuna ukujuka, kukho abajika sebelapha that is sell-outs kodwa okwangoka sekermnye omnye sambhaga ukuba y system naye wavama utuba wenza umsebenzi woo searge so okwangolai use prison, yi cherrie. Mweyi izinto ndizizamile youke unto ilungile que sisélabha me besisalindele mani liquia. le that is libambetre (50 people) kuba i acroplane azina kuthona alathatha umntu abamnye okanye ababini everyolay so u January akuzuloetha siselapha lanti ne Christmas luino kwenzeka ingasibetheli apha gha asinalco ukubeka e definite date for security reasons. Wifondini ndakubhalda some three. weeks back on how knowing a indela andigibhalanga yoku hamba larba bondisamele ireply lavibante abathembe kileyo ebesiba bhalele lavelo cata e Mafekeng. Indleta

e safe, nanter kuyiwa e mafekeng sca kufikwa khona tuthathwa iibhan Jeziya e Pitsane Molopo. Ka kubuzwa ukuba nyokabenzani ten biza nokuba yeyiphi isurname efike entloko uthi nyakuloo mntu nokuba ubebe esiphi isizathu sotuya kuloo untu. Xa ufika khona usingo olwahlulayo luhamba phakatha elalini that is Iwaluhlele le Pali kubim elinge icala lingapho elinge lingapha kodwa ube very much careful xa ufika khona ungabuzi nokuba ngubani apho ucingo lukhoyo ukuba awakalubon. Ukuba uphethe imali unga Ibriber (bribery) nentwana Icodwa wenze sure ulcuba annusanga isuspicion. La utsibileyo mye straight leumapolisa alapha (Botswana) planye ubuze 1 immigration office appropriations ubascelele ulcuba you seek political asylum. La Coebuza into ekususileyo ekhaya lokange ubaleka ntoni wenze istory esinokubangelal umnter abalete kwelo cala, Ubaxetele utuba ufuna utuza apha e LoBATSE (LUBATSI) for pronounciation purpose) kuba wazi mna no CHRISTI-AAN MATEBANE. Mixele ukuba kuza abantu ntualpa ngaphi ulcuze zilowazi cilculungisa il-accomo dation nezinto ezifana namatikiti dekuggithela phambi. lis so twell eala sizakul midela abanta from 5 to infanity oo at the same time. Never were sukuza lanba nomomsebenzo for wena xa troduca xa uziva escuba amusena kuhlata apho ungeza gha le infor mation uyishiye ezandleni ezi kafe hasemntibini ozakwaziyo uku-organizer amajita eza ngapha. Enge into organizer l' transport up to Mafekena 6. Pitsane-Molopo for that matter okwangoku singeka phendulava ugumnta ebezakwamkela amajital eMafetting abase e Pitsane-Molopo. So Swenin um rébenzi lavelo cala kulculorganizer amagita not less than five a trip ne moto, ezaku, başa e Matekeng. and kneeng, ndinga kneel, loule n to ending, the thayo warya landelela olange ungayensi sca ungafuniyo kodwa cinga ngesi-(232 million). Wland, cublebele apholony walding Cleranda, Eciter Library finally to Peking (china) o. Russia. So Mwey!

intchulu lo insebenzi wenteuti leto. Ungasceleti mintu ingezindano please. Izesha eti best letenterba noi ndo ku afternoon ngoo 5 up to sam the following molning. Xelela amadoda oo-Mero and the rest ukuba alisekho izesha le Bantu Education Isrewe asinalmichalulus zincusadi nee degree ezinga pheliyo. So Mueyi yiya kwezi zise Transvaad wende sure dkuba uxelela abanta abafana no- Scape, & , Cape I kum. Uzame ubhalete oo frigo ungabaxeleli ukuba lavenzi wa hjani qua erbaxelèle uluba ndistrable and ufina uku babona Uzamube ubhalelwe sea sifumene umafa ezalavamkela amajita e Mafeking olavangolar yenes njengolo ndichazile. U Jovies talchona umbilana warn singamafela mna naye. Sayeka nomiggwallo nobunsula. Heyi Mondini Mostalgia ayrollali, anolina xesha lokuncokola ngamantombi akanye, lokuberza ngamo bhoso ndini. Nweyi intartuleto yeyether sca munderzinisela lavelo cala nenze lend zizalanivelela youa. Vlingayi papashi please ola nye ukubangwa leonmen its 5 years upwards. Do Richter bathetha ulunya.

page 750

EXHib.

I

TO:

MR. MONWABISI YAKO YAKO'S MOTOR'S MDANTSANE 5219

N. Brighton

Dear Nweyi

"Sorry maan Nweyi" that when you came I was not here. "Now Nweyi" I will be there in "East London by next week, or later this week for Holiday. I may need your help some where some how." I am going to stay at 3.

"I want to keep the close contact with Mf. Everything is still going as planned. So I'll be there very soon.

that's KOKO

Exh."J" M. Brighton Dear Nwey! Sorry maan Musey who white natingekho expha. Now Musey's natiza kuloa lapho e last fondon by next seek or later this week for Holiday. I may need your help Somewhere Somehow ndigatentiala una 3 My hverything is still some contact no Just want for the word. 50 I'll be there very 500. Koko TINVEST WITH THE POST OFFICE LEEE HE-PA POSKANTO Mr. Monwabis. Yako Verko's Mators Modantsane NU 5219

Intehede to meebenzi wententule too. Ungaketeli muhu ngo ku afternoon ngoo 5 up to sam the following morning. Xelela amadada oo-Nero and the rest ukuba allisekho ixesha le Bantu Education 1812me asinalarchalulusa zinewadi nee degree ezinga pheliyo. So Mueyi yiya lavezi zise Transvaal wende seve danda uxelela abanta abafana no - Seast, & 1 Cape I cum. Uzame ubhalete oo frigo ungabaxeleli ukuba lancuziwa ujani qua erbaxelele ulcuba ndishable and ufuna uku babona. Uzamabe ubhalelwe sca sifumene umnfa ezalamankela amajita e Mateking olawangolar yenza njengoles udichazile. U Joures bulchona um tohana wan singamafela mna naye. Sayeka nomaquallo nobunsula. Plezi Mondini Mostalgia ayidlali. anolina xesha lokuncokola ngamantombi akanye lokubuza ngawo bhoso ndini. Nweyi inkululeko yeyethu sca minolarimisela lavelo eala menze lento zizalannirelela youa. Vlingayipapashi please ola nye ukubangwa leomntu 118 5 years enpivarels Do Richer bathetha wlungar

L.W.—Die Departement is nie vir verliese weens die onjuiste oorsending, vertraging of nie-aflewering van telegramme aanspreeklik nie. Onduidelike skrif kan vertraging en onjuiste oorsending veroorsaak. N.B.—The Department is not liable for losses incurred through incorrect transmission, delay or non-delivery of telegrams, Indistinct handwriting can cause delays and incorrect transmission.

Patrick Ngubendlovu NDUKWANA: N.I. NO.6166261: STATES:

1

I am an adult Bantu male of Ngolongolo Location, P.O. St. Matthews, Keiskammahoek district.

2

I am in the employ of the Ciskei Department of Agriculture and stationed at Peddie, but I am based at No.16 lot, Ward 1, Peddie district.

3

I know both Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK. They were both students at Healdtown High School, district Fort Beaufort during 1975. They often visited me at Fort Cox Agricultural College during the first half of 1975.

4

Their last visit to me was before schools closed for the June, 1975 holidays. Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK arrived at Fort Cox Agricultural College in the late afternoon and paid me a visit. They were carrying a large travelling bag which had a broken handle. They asked me to lend them a smaller travelling bag which I did. They transferred their belongings into this smaller travelling bag and left a radio (small transistor), a tape recorder with about 3 cassettes and some clothing which did not fit into the smaller travelling case. They then left for St. Matthews by bus, leaving the radio, recorder and some clothing in my dormitory. Neither Sotomela NDUKWANA or Vuyo JACK said anything about these articles or my travelling bag. I automatically accepted that they would call on me that Sunday on their return to Healdtown and collect same, and, at the same time return my travelling bag since schools were due to close the following week.

5

I did not see either of them since that day. I made enquiries from Healdtown students and was informed that both Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK left Healdtown before even completing the June 1975 exams. I enquired about Sotomela's belongings and was informed that these were still at Healdtown. I asked Sonwabo MKIVA to look after these belongings of Sotomela NDUKWANA at Healdtown until I come to fetch them.

2/---

6

After the end of August, 1975 I went to Healdtown where I found a trunk belonging to Sotomela NDUKWANA and a typewriter belonging to Vuyo JACK in the dormitory at Healdtown. I took the type-writer and handed same to Vuyo JACK's mother at Burnshill - the tin trunk I took to Sotomela NDUKWANA's home. This trunk contained clothing, a blanket and school books.

7

This radio I hand over to the police. The tape recorder is in the possession of my sister Ntombam Violet NDUKWANA at No.1268 Zone 6, Zwelitsha.

PEDDIE DISTRICT: 23.3.76. (SGD.) P.N. NDUKWANA

Above statement taken by me:- NO.32196M: H.P. NICHOLSON: SERGT. (SGD.)

WITNESS: (SGD.) R.M. ELS: SERGT.

- 1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down his answers in his presence:
- (1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration?

 Answer: Yes
- (2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath?

 Answer: No
- (3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your conscience?

 Answer: Yes
- 2. I certify that the deponent has acknowledged that he knows and understands the contents of this declaration which was sworn to before me and the deponent's signature was placed thereon in my presence.

(SGD.) H.P. NICHOLSON COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

DESIGNATION (RANK): NO.32196M SERGT. EX OFFICIO REPUBLIC AND SOUTH-WEST AFRICA

DATE: 23.3.76 PLACE: PEDDIE DISTRICT

Myrilda Sindiswa JACK

STATES:

1

I am a Nursing Sister at Burns Hill Clinic.

2

Vuyo Mpumelelo JACK is my son. He was a student at Healdtown High School, Fort Beaufort during 1975.

3

I last saw him during the first or second week in June 1975 before schools closed for the June holidays. I did not notice anything unusual about him and he did not say anything about leaving school.

4

That was the last I saw him and he has not contacted me nor corresponded with me since.

ST. MATTHEWS: 23.3.76. (SGD.) M.S. JACK

Above statement taken by me: NO.32196M: H.P. NICHOLSON: SERGT. WITNESS: SERGT. R.M. ELS (SGD.)

- 1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down her answers in her presence:
- (1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration?

 Answer: Yes
- (2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath?
 Answer: No
- (3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your conscience?

 Answer: Yes

2/

2. I certify that the deponent has acknowledged that she knows and understands the contents of this declaration which was sworn to ATTATEM before me and the deponent's signature was placed thereon in my presence.

(SGT.) H.P. NICHOLSON COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

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DESIGNATION (RANK): NO. 22196M SERGT. EX OFFICIO REPUBLIC AND SOUTH-WEST AFRICA

per neg 'es and y 'es an nin per c'ins est est and

DATE: 23.3.76 PLACE: ST. MATTHEWS

Collins Monde NDUKWANA
STATES:

1

I am the Principal of the NGOBOZANA Primary School, district Keiskammahoek.

2

I know Sotomela NDUKWANA, he is my only son.

3

I last saw Sotomela NDUKWANA over a weekend during either April or May, 1975 when he visited my home. He was a student at Healdtown High School, Fort Beaufort as from the beginning of 1975.

4

When schools closed for the June, 1975 holidays I went to Heald town to fetch Sotomela but he was not there I was under the impression that he had gone to my brother in East London for the holidays, so I returned home taking with two tin trunks and blankets belonging to Sotomela NDUKWANA and Vuyo JACK.

5

I delivered Vuyo JACK's belongings to his mother at Burnshill and took Sotomela's property home.

6

I went through his belongings which consisted of clothing and books. (school books). I found nothing of interest among his property.

7

All along during the June 1975 holidays I was expecting him to come home but did not turn up. I then realised that he was not around. I later learnt that Vuyo JACK was also missing from his home.

. 2/

8

At no stage did Sotomela NDUKWANA mention that he was leaving school for some or other destination.

9

I have not received any correspondence from him. I don't know where he is except that I read in the Newspapers that he was arrested at Durban.

NGOBOZANA LOCATION. 23.3.76.

(SGD.) C.M. NDUKWANA

Above statement taken by me: - NO.32196M: H.P. NICHOLSON: SGT.

WITNESS: R.M. ELS: SGT.

- 1. I certify that before administering the oath I asked the deponent the following questions and wrote down his answers in his presence:
- (1) Do you know and understand the contents of the declaration?
 Answer: Yes
- (2) Do you have any objection to taking the prescribed oath?

 Answer: No
- (3) Do you consider the prescribed oath to be binding on your conscience?

 Answer: Yes
- 2. I certify that the deponent has acknowleded that he knows and understands the contents of this declaration which was sworn to before me and the deponent's signature was placed thereon in my presence.

(SGD.) H.P. NICHOLSON COMMISSIONER OF OATHS

DESIGNATION: RANK: NO.32196M SERGT. EX-OFFICIO R.S.A.
DATE: 23.3.76. PLACE: NGOBOZANA LOCATION, KEISKAMMAHOEK

I, the undersigned,

MICHAEL GORDON HEATH

do hereby make oath and say :

- That I am and was during December 1974 a Senior Medical Officer at Frere Hospital, East London.
- 2. That on 16th December 1974, Vuyo Jack was brought to Casualty at Frere Hospital by his mother, and I attended to him.
- 3. My findings were as follows :
 - (a) HISTORY: The patient was unable to give a history. His mother informed us that he had been assaulted at 6.00 a.m. on the previous day, i.e. 15th December 1974, and she noticed that he had become drowsy and unco-operative and was unable to move his left arm and left leg.
 - (b) PAST HISTORY : The patient had no previous illnesses of note.
 - (c) EXAMINATION :

General - A well built young Bantu male. Haemoglobin 16 grams %. 3 cm Laceration on right side of head. No other signs of external injury.

<u>Cardiovascular system</u> - Pulse 66 per minute. Blood pressure 120/70. Heart sounds normal.

Respiratory system - No sign of disease.

Abdomen - Soft, non-tender. No masses, no visceromegaly. Hernial sites intact.

Central nervous system -

General - Disorientated for time and place. Responds to painful stimuli on right side of body. No neck stiffness.

<u>Cranial nerves</u> - Left-sided upper motor neuron facial palsy. Pupils reacting equally to light and of equal size. Papilloedema not evident.

Motor - Complete left hemiplegia.

<u>Sensory</u> - No response to pain on the left side of the body.

Reflexes - Left-sided hyperreflexia.
Plantar responses were equal.

Ear, Nose and Throat - No sign of disease and no blood in the external auditory meatus.

- (d) <u>SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS</u>: X-Ray of skull showed a crack fracture of the right parietal region.
- (e) <u>DIAGNOSIS</u>: Fracture of the skull was extradural haematoma.
- theatre immediately and a craniotomy was performed in the right parietal region.

 My findings were as follows:

 There was a large extradural haematoma in the right parietal region, extending both anteriorly and posteriorly towards the frontal and occipital areas of the brain.

 A tear in the middle meningial artery was identified and cauterised. The haematoma was exposed with bone nibblers and was evacuated. A drain was left in situ and the overlying tissues were sutured in layers.

- (g) POST-OPERATIVE COURSE : The patient recovered well after his operation and on the morning of 17th December 1974, he was conscious and well orientated to person and place. He was able to move his left arm and left leg but there was still residual paralysis in the left hand. Sensation on the left side of the body had returned. Physiotherapy was ordered and by 27th December 1974, the patient was able to walk and move the left arm although this was weak. He was discharged on 28th December 1974, and was to return daily for physiotherapy. He was last seen in the Surgical Out-Patients Department of Frere Hospital on 3rd February 1975, when he was given an appointment to return in August 1975 for plating of the skull.
- SUMMARY: This 18 year old Bantu male was (h) admitted to the hospital in a semi-conscious state and with a paralysis of the left side of his body. After an operation to remove a blood clot, which was compressing his brain, he regained reasonable function in the left side of his body and when last seen had about 60 per cent function in the left hand.

Signed and sworn to before me at East London this 9th day of September 1976 by the Deponent who has acknowledged that he knows and understands the contents of this Affidavit and he has declared that he has no objection to taking oath, that he regards the oath as binding on his conscience and he has uttered the following words "I swear that the contents of this Affidavit are true, so help me God."

Collection Number: AD1901

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS, Security trials Court Records 1958-1978

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