

HEADLINES 1990

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14/3	Ministers face juggling act in unveiling Pretoria’s budget		C4
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15/5	Rifles stolen in suspected right wing raid on armoury		C1
16/5	De Klerks US visit irks ANC	1?	
17/5	Pretoria seals diplomatic gains with more reforms	1	C4
	White miners die in goldfield clash	9	C1
	The visit is enough, Leader Comment ,	18	
18/5	Racial violence brews in goldmine town		C3
	A Call for the Dismantling of Apartheid, BDFSA advert		
	Rejection of De Klerk is no longer enough, M Kettle ,	15	C7
	Those who winter in the sun put up with cold shoulder	21	C7
	We want blood, we want blood, Daily Mirror ,	18	
19/5	ANC plan protest to greet De Klerk		C7
20/5	De Klerk sure of friends in Europe	1?	C7
	F W de Klerk, a profile,	21	C1
	Sanctions a thing of the past, says Thatcher, OBS ,		
21/5	Hurd sure EC will ease sanctions	1?	C1
	Three killed as SA police fire on crowd leaving 'peace meeting'	1?	C3
	Mandela offers truce if Pretoria abolishes race discrimination		
	Policeman who stood up to apartheid's 'wild dogs'	5	C1
22/5	Barricades blaze outside Welkom		C7
	History as South African gold loses its shine		
23/5	Mandela says authorities are smearing his wife		
24/5	South Africa close to declaring amnesty		C1
	The case for continued pressure on Pretoria, Letters ,		
25/5	ANC fighters meet former foes		C1
	Place of peace, Letter ,		
26/5	Winnie Mandela aide convicted of Stompie murder	1	C3
	ANC propose third party to monitor SA transition to peace	10	
27/5	Worlds collide in apartheid's great divide	11	C1
	White mischief, OBS Magazine ,	30	
28/5	Rivals line up to do battle for South Africa		C7
	Apartheid and South Africa's mining industry, Letter ,		
30/5	De Klerk call off US visit to appease Mandela lobby		
	Campaigning for justice and human rights in South Africa, Letter ,		
2/6	SA moves to scrap 'pillar' of apartheid law	1?	C1
3/6	Buthelezi No 2 walks out on him	14	C1
	Mandela in sanctions fight, OBS ,		
	Inkatha loses its top thinker, OBS ,		
	Beware of sentiment among Afrikaners, A Sampson OBS ,	17	C6
4/6	Anglo American shareholders meeting SA 11/89 ... <i>AN Am advert</i>	5	
6/6	Natal proves fertile ground for politics of white fear		
7/6	Pretoria fears poll setback		
8/6	Following the murderer down the wrong trail	13	C7
	A step to the table, Leader Comment ,	22	
	De Klerk lifts state of emergency	24	C1
9/6	Cancelled visit arouses fresh concern over Mandela's health		

10/6	Unsung victims of apartheid's dirty war	16	C1
	De Klerk loses touch with resentful whites, OBS,		C7
14/6	Hurd predicts end to SA sanctions	1?	
	Mandela claims EC sanctions battle won		C4
15/6	Venue row scuttles Mozambique talks		
16/6	South Africa's Communists go public		C4
	Diplomacy belies Pretoria's role in Mozambique		C4
17/6	US lose out to Far East in Pretoria boycott, R W Johnson,		C7
	Anger as South Africa locks the classrooms, OBS,	13	C1
18/6	Bishop snubs Runcie plea	1?	
	De Klerk faces row over all – race vote	8	C1
	Hawkers and celebs pile on to the Mandela bandwagon	8	C1
19/6	EC members veer towards British view on easing sanctions		C5
	Homeland leaders to meet De Klerk		C5
	Time to lift the silence on sanctions, H Young,	23	C7
20/6	SA police hunt Mr Video Nasty		C1
	Rand Daily Mail rises from the ashes of liberal opposition paper		C3
21/6	De Klerk rejects trade union plea		C7
	New York showers Mandela in paper		C1
22/6	South Africa on 'last lap' to black vote		C1
23/6	Treason with a whiff of rubber		C6
	Mandela asks EC to lift pressure on Pretoria		C8
	A tree of hope by the river of blood, <i>tv review</i>	21	C7
24/6	Controversy takes back seat on Mandela tour, J O' Sullivan,		C1
	Hallelujahs but no amens for Mandela, A Stephen's OBS,		C1
25/6	National Party hit by bombs		C1
	US weapons boost Angolan rebels		C3
26/6	Mandela urges Bush to stand firm on sanctions		
27/6	Thatcher claims victory as Community eases sanctions		C1
	Ramphal makes peace with Thatcher before he retires		C1
	De Klerk heads of black union battle		C3
	Mandela at peace with founding fathers		C4
29/6	ANC mass action angers Buthelezi	1?	C7
30/6	US asks for Soviet help on Savimbi plan	8	C1
	Oxford pull out of Church fund over South Africa		
1/7	South Africa on the right track for democracy, OBS,		C7
	No. 10 will apply friendly pressure on Mandela		
3/7	Tories to brush off Mandela's call for peace talks with IRA		C1
	Blast marks ANC mass stay away		C7
	Poems of young victims encapsulate tragedy in Natal		C7
	Dublin trouble, Leader Comment,	18	
4/7	ANC optimistic on timescale for lifting sanctions		C7
	Two killed during ANC stayaway, says police		
	Opinions that lead to dialogue for oppressed peoples, Letter,		
 <i>cartoon</i>		
5/7	Mandela meeting 'warm'	1	C1
	Blast at radical S Africa paper		C5

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	Mandela moves, Leader Comment ,	18	
	Warring factions in Angola's 'corridor of peace', Letter ,	18?	
	Mandela's old foes become new friends, H Young ,	19	C7
6/7	ANC seeks action against Buthelezie	12	C1
6/7	Angola rejects Savimbi aid plan		C7
7/7	ANC blames far right as blast injures 27		C3
8/7	The charm of a mere amateur	8	C1
	Natal reaps an ecological whirlwind	11	C1
	Pelicans face the great flood	11	C8
	Mandela set to lay down arms in prison deal, OBS ,	1?	
	Back to earth with a bump, OBS ,	17	C1
	Mandela the leader confounds the myth	17	C4
9/7	Sex scandal threat to Boesak's career	10	C1
10/7	Angola's corridors of peace, Letter ,		
11/7	South African crackdown on right yields arms caches		C1
12/7	Talks begin on 'bloodiest war'	1?	C1
	Mandela gets quiet reception in Kenya		C1
	Man killed as SA police back bulldozing of squatter camp		C1
13/7	Kenya wives call on Mandela to help dissidents	13	C7
14/7	Angolan minister accuses US of hindering peace process		C1
	WRU looks to bury the hatchet after report on centenary tour		C7
15/7	Few words make enemies		C1
	Land reform vital in South Africa, Letter ,		
	Sins of a missionary man, OBS ,		C1
16/7	SA terror raids bear marks of right extremist		C7
17/7	Ratner set to ban South African gold		C7
	Liberals in new SA face crisis of faith		C7
18/7	Back to basics in Angola, Letter ,		
19/7	Natal killings mar Mandela homecoming		C1
	Unknown country, GDN Women? ,		
20/7	Skilled Slovo rides S Africa airwaves		C7
22/7	ANC ire at Winnie doll		C1
	Apartheid time bomb to explode in cities, OBS ,	13	C1
23/7	ANC says guerilla round – up will endanger peace talks		C7
24/7	South African clash leaves 24 dead	8	C1
26/7	South African police seize key Mandela aide		C7
	Anti – apartheid cleric quits after extra – marital affair ...	10	C1
27/7	ANC official denies any blueprint for insurrection in	9	C7
	<i>authors picture caption</i> Looters in Ermelo, township Johannesburg		
	A mesh of deception, Leader Comment ,		
28/7	Plot claim threatens ANC talks	1	C1
	ANC in crisis over links with communists	8	C7
29/7	South Africa's red flag holds promise for the curious	14	C1
	<i>picture caption</i> Elna Botha: Calvinist morality means		
	Reds go public in storm of plot and intrigue, OBS ,		C7

30/7	<i>authors picture caption</i> ‘Notables’ at the launch of the SACP	6	
	ANC tightens link with communists	20	C1
31/7	Police accused of trying to kill ANC advisor		C4
1/8	SA police ridiculed over red non – plot	10	C1
2/8	Mandela resolves row with De Klerk	8	C1
	Battle cries of the white right	21	C1
5/8	Apartheid reform are only skin deep		
	Hard whites of the veld set for their last stand, OBS,		
6/8	Optimism as S Africa peace talks continue	4	C1
	Her Majesty’s discreet Ears	17	C1
7/8	Murder case blow to Winnie Mandela	4	C1
8/8	ANC denies giving too much		
	The Winnie and Nelson show		
9/8	Mandela team coach gets death sentence	5	C6
10/8	<i>authors picture caption</i> 3 - day rioting in Port Elizabeth kills 18 +		
11/8	Winnie wrong on violence, Sisulu says	4	C1
	A land haunted by guilt	19	C1
12/8	.. Winnie’s savagery clouds Mandela’s ... , R W Johson		C7
	<i>authors picture caption</i> S Africa’s right wing come to London, OBS,		
	Pretoria and ANC join to halt violence	18	C7
13/8	S Africa feud claims nine in hostel attack	4	C1
14/8	Mandela raises hope of end to sanctions	4	C1
16/8	Tribal savagery that hides behind political violence	20	C1
17/8	Rival congress accuses ANC of selling out to De Klerk	1?	
	Frelimo casts of monopoly of power	5	C1
	Donald Woods ends exile with high hopes	5	C7
	A time for concord, Leader Comment,	18	
	Mandela and De Klerk meet as violence reaches Soweto		C6
18/8	Peace forum fails to stem SA violence	4	C1
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	Rapping on apartheid’s door, IOS Magazine,	16	
	South Africa’s week of the long knives, OBS,	17	C1
21/8	ANC leaders loose immunity from prosecution		C1
22/8	Township ‘peace talks’ get nowhere		C1
	ANC job goes to Winnie Mandela		C1
	The politics behind the violence in SA’s townships, Letter,		
23/8	39 more killed as SA civil war rages out of control	1?	C6
	<i>authors picture caption</i> Vosloorus township ANC versus Inkatha	8	
24/8	‘Apostle of peace’ Tutu visits violent townships	1?	C1
	Seeking method in madness	19	C1
25/8	SA police get wide powers to curb strife	4	C1
	Mr De Klerk offers his services, Leader Comment,	22	C1
	Ingrates that Mandela leads, Letter,	22?	
26/8	Troops ordered into townships	10	C1
	The breeding ground of hate and fear	10	C7

	Bop till you drop, Diary,	19	C7
	Magopa live in hope again, OBS,	17	C1
	Arms haul cools war in townships, OBS,	17	C7
27/8	Angolan liberation fighter dies		C1
	A historian in history, OB,		
28/8	Soweto mourns victims of feud	1?	
29/8	SA's newest daily to close		C1
	Worms in the bread basket	10	C1
	Union leader arrested in South Africa	20	C1
30/8	Johannesburg move 'premature'		
31/8	SA council cuts black's water supply		C1
	<i>authors picture caption</i> Mozambique's children, keep low and safe		
1/9	SA National Party goes multi racial		C1
2/9	Mandela travels into dangerous new regions		C1
	Police may be prosecuted over township killings		C1
	'Split' in ANC could help Nationalists stay in power, OBS,		C6
3/9	Riot police condemned by SA judge		C7
4/9	Last throw on the tote fails to save Daily Mail		C8
5/9	Lucky life in a township like Alex	38	C1
6/9	Testimony of a survivor	21	C1
8/9	De Klerk rewarded with Bush meeting	10	C1
9/9	Blacks pay a painful price for vanity	10	C1
	ANC must put Aids at top of political agenda, R W Johson,	10	C7
	Black and white choice for bewildered liberals, OBS,	19	C5
10/9	ANC warns of return to arms		C7
11/9	S African church leaders call for purge of police	1?	
12/9	Mandela warns killings harm peace process		C7
	Netherlands to lift curbs on investment in South Africa	9	C1
	A prize Boer, GDN Women,		C5
13/9	Deaths raise pressure on ANC leaders		C7
14/9	26 killed in SA train massacre	1?	C1
	White roll in carnage denied		
	Killings put SA at crossroads	13	C1
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15/9	De Klerk 'agrees hidden hand is behind violence'	1	
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	The terror that kills the peace, Leader Comment,	22	C1
	Living in fear and on borrowed time in Soweto	24	C4
16/9	ANC anger as police respond with 'iron fist' in townships	10	C1
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	Secret SA government report predicts Letter,		
	Hidden hand of terror, OBS,	19	C1
	Eye – witness to murder, OBS,	19	C2
17/9	SA alliance endangered by 'iron fist'	10	C1

18/9	Big Two work together for Angola truce		C1
	Mandela warns of new violence		C1
19/9	Winnie Mandela faces charges	1?	C1
	Scandal that sullied name of 'mother of the nation'	8	C1
20/9	Iron Fist clampdown splits SA cabinet	10	C1
20/9	Sisulu's leading political role, Letter,		
21/9	ANC agrees to talk with Inkatha chief		C1
22/9	ANC denounces township curfews	10	C1
23/9	Violence tears at fabric of ANC	12	C1
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23/9	Winnie's arrest 'a sop to the right	22	C7
24/9	De Klerk thoughts turn to Dr King		
25/9	<i>picture caption</i> - A policewomen asks Winnie Mandela to		
26/9	De Klerk tries to build on success		
27/9	De Klerk flies back to a hero's welcome		C1
	Pretoria's guards, Leader Comment,		
28/9	Winnie Mandela fights to regain her reputation		
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	Countless victims of open warfare and hidden atrocities	43	C7
29/9	SA announces defence cuts	1?	C1
	Angolan truce outlined	9	C8
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30/9	Pretoria's acceptable face, J O' Sullivan		C6
	Oil poured on sticky questions		
	Thugs : How we spread terror in name of ANC		C5
1/10	Pretoria offers top US posting to black		C1
2/10	Black exiles hit snags in return to SA		C7
3/10	Peace talks snubbed by Buthelezie	10	C1
	Communists lose ANC election	10	C1
4/10	SA takes on key issue of land reform		C1
6/10	Curfew ended in parts of Soweto	9	
7/10	Mandela relative killed		C1
	Returning exiles deliver home truths to ANC, R W Johnson,		
9/10	SA talks process stays on course	10	C1
10/10	Whites injured in Durban rampage		C7
11/10	Six shot dead in Natal bus attack		
	Craven still not shirking tackles at 80		
12/10	Channel 4 comes clean on soap sale		
	De Klerk accused of 'double standards'		C1
	US calls the tune for peace in Angola	12	C1
13/10	De Klerk rebukes the ANC for 'duplicity' charge	10	C1
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	Surviving the storm scenes		C1
14/10	Lashing back by the pool	12	C1

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	The ANC is taking proper care of exiles Letters		
	Cold welcome awaits returning exiles, OBS ,	14	C1
15/10	White towns segregated by subterfuge	8	C1
	<i>picture caption</i> Tell De Klerk Stop The Violence and Depression	22	
16/10	Hero's welcome for Mandela	1?	C1
17/10	Transvaal killings sparks fears of new faction feud		C1
18/10	Whites arrested after bus massacre in South Africa	1?	C1
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	Sanctions that scotch hope in blighted land, H Young ,	19	C7
19/10	S Africa ends emergency rule in Natal	20	C1
19/10	Swimming over the shoals of desegregation	20	C3
20/10	National Party in SA confirms open door	10	C1
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21/10	Inventors of apartheid woo blacks		
	De Klerk magic turns white black for schizophrenic Afrikaners		C1
22/10	Angola's forgotten children, Letter ,		
24/10	Pan – Africanist leader dies as organisation debates future		
25/10	S African leaders in clash over reforms	10	C1
26/10	Sanctions the path to prosperity, Letter ,		
28/10	Inkatha must have a role in search for peace, Letters ,		
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29/10	Black churches in SA announce plan to enter politics	1?	C1
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30/10	16 shot dead in renewed Soweto strife	24	C1
	It takes faith in South Africa's future <i>Anglo American advert</i>		
31/10	Blacks cancel 'divisive' visit to Sharpville by De Klerk		
1/11	What does Anglo American share with the great flamingo <i>advert</i>		
	Cry freedom for South Africa's farm workers, Letter ,		
3/11	Spy greeted by De Klerk on release		C1
	UN food on way for Angola		C1
4/11	Maokeng thirsts for justice in council wars	18	C1
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5/11	Toil and trouble brew in homeland villages	11	C3
6/11	ANC and Black Consciousness clash kills 19		C7
7/11	De Klerk reforms face election test		C1
8/11	Churchmen atone for apartheid sins		C1
	ANC treason trial 'breaks indemnity'		C1
10/11	Natal townspeople flee amid factional fighting		
11/11	The Buthelezie fan club grows		C1
12/11	Report rejects police death squad claims		C6
13/11	Police raid ANC homes over 'plot'		C7
14/11	SA hit squad inquiry puts Malan at risk	10	C1
	New King gives Pretoria tighter grip on Lesotho	10	C7
15/11	Tension rises over hanging in S African homeland		C1

16/11	Exiles sold as slaves in S Africa Prisoners of apartheid, Letter,		C1
17/11	The homecoming, GDN Weekend,	3	
19/11	Johannesburg clash leads to second death	10	C1
20/11	Squatter camp violence claims 19 more victims		C7
22/11	Police chief is poisoner, SA court is told	12	C1
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24/11	Anti – apartheid group searches for new role amid reform ... Mandela in tough mood before talks Eight more die in SA gold mines		C1
25/11	Confessions of the ANC's oddest convert		C7
26/11	Namib air fly around sanctions Why reach for the sky to probe the secrets of the earth, <i>An Am advert</i>		
27/11	Fresh SA talks overshadowed by new violence		C7
28/11	SA talks fail to yield results	11	C8
30/11	Tutu claims a breakthrough in peace talks	10	C1
2/12	Daring to talk of differences in South Africa, R W Johson, Mozambique truce may signal end of 14 – year civil war, OBS, SAA starts Nairobi flights, OBS, Pretoria's 'bushmen' taste bitter freedom, OBS,	16	C1 C7 C7
3/12	Mandela says that ANC may halt talks		C1
4/12	Angola's Marxist leaders to discuss ... economy Education <u>Is</u> Liberation <i>An Am advert</i>	1?	C1
	Township under curfew after 60 die	24	C1
5/12	Curfew halts bloodshed in South Africa Back to the land, Leader Comment,	10	C1
6/12	ANC acts to dispel Jewish fears		C5
8/12	Signs that ANC rival will join talks White death, GDN Weekend,	10	
9/12	ANC step up pressure for new deal on reform, OBS,		C7
10/12	Emergency talks for Mandela and De Klerk to save peace process A train in search of a direction	1? 23	C1
11/12	Mothers tales of Soweto Mandela asks EC not to lift sanctions yet, Independent,	8	C1
12/12	No respite in township bloodletting Mozambique's radical changes slowed by war and inertia	12 12	C1 C3
13/12	Feuding goes on as Tambo comes home Obstacles that add to the suffering in Southern Africa, Letter, <i>picture caption – Flashpoint ... Zulu supporters ... in Thokosa</i>	22	C1
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	ANC proposes phasing out of sanctions, Independent,	12	C1
	Police look on as armed Zulus march to 'rally' Independent	12	C1
14/12	Frail Tambo returns after 30 – year exile	11	C1
15/11	Tambo gives green light to easing of sanctions		C5

	Video film puts police on spot		C5
	Papers give frank insight to ANC		C7
16/12	Exiles spurn ANC amnesty deal	13	C3
	ANC militants win key vote to retain sanctions, OBS ,		C6
17/12	ANC mass action fails to hit target		C1
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18/12	Defendant in political trial quits ANC executive		
19/12	ANC rhetoric 'outmoded' says De Klerk		C7
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23/12	De Klerk's dirty game drives the ANC to fury, OBS , cartoon Cape Times	14	C1
24/12	Mandela in 'secret talks' with S Africa government		C1
28/12	Thatcher adviser tipped for SA job	1?	C1
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	Pretoria approves use of foreign funds ... back political exiles	7	C1
	Zimbabwean army pull back in Mozambique	7	C7
29/12	Vigilantes act over Soweto mass rape		C1
	Maputo team to investigate rioting by students in Cuba		C1
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30/12	Germany crashes the sanctions barrier	12	C5