35 Box 91

Alexandra Bealth Centre and University Clinic.

W.O. 274.

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ANNUAL REPORT

For the Year 1954.

ALEXANDRA HEALTH CENTRE AND UNIVERSITY CLINIC.

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, 1954.

Mr. Justice O. D. SCHREINER, Chairman.

Mrs. I. M. SCHONLAND (Jan.-July), Mrs. R. S. WELSH, Hon. Secretary.

Mrs. J. P. IMMELMAN (Jan.-Sept.), Mr. J. O'REILLY, Hon. Treasurer.

Mrs. W. ARONSOHN.

Rev. LEE BERGSMAN.

Dr. JAMES BLACK.

Lt.-Col. J. K. K. DOBBS.

Mr. D. A. DUGGAN.

Professor G. A. ELLIOTT.

Dr. S. GAUNTLETT.

Dr. J. H. GEAR.

Professor O. S. HEYNS. Professor J. M. HYSLOP.

Mrs. J. M. HYSLOP.

Dr. M. D. W. JEFFREYS.

Mr. D. KOZA.

Professor G. B. LAUF.

Mr. J. C. MAART.

Mr. T. D. NEL.

Miss E. J. S. MOODIE.

Mrs. H. R. RAIKES.

Mr. Justice W. H. RAMSBOTTOM.

Mr. I. R. TAYLOR.

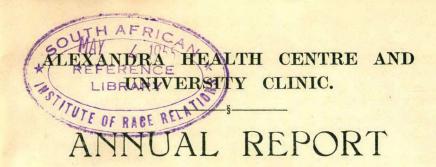
Professor W. E. UNDERWOOD.

Dr. L. WILLIAMS.

S.M.C. Representative: Miss N. BAUMSLAG.

S.R.C. Representative: Mr. R. YODAIKEN.

(For STAFF LIST, see page 23.)



REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

THE Clinic has now completed its first twenty years of work at Alexandra; in 1935 we spent £500, in 1954 £31,000. It would be interesting to speculate on the position twenty years hence; interesting but unhelpful—budgeting for the next year provides headache enough. Growth there has been, growth there is and growth there will continue to be. Diseases now deadly may by new treatments be beaten into insignificance and preventive measures will doubtless reduce the general sickness rates. But the new weapons, though often strikingly efficient, are far more expensive than the old ones, and the day when the curve of rising treatment costs will flatten towards an eventual fall has not yet dawned at Alexandra, where a growing population increasingly appreciates the benefits of modern science.

All of which introduces the fact that in many ways it has been a difficult year at the Clinic. The members of our medical, nursing, administrative and general staffs have striven conscientiously and successfully to help the sick and injured. That is the prime consideration; but our expenditure has exceeded our revenue by more than ever before, and this has naturally caused grave concern to your Board of Management. Serious inroads have in the last two years been made upon the already too small working capital that was carefully built up over the previous years. It is essential that the losses should be made good and our slender reserves strengthened.

In this connection it must again be remarked that the proportion of our income provided from Governmental sources has grown in comparison with such sources as the Rag and Sundry Donations. The latter item, details of which are listed elsewhere, has so far responded to the organisational efforts of Mrs. Aronsohn that the figure is nearly restored to those of 1951 and 1952, and we are very grateful to all who have, as newcomers or old stalwarts, helped to swell the total. Our share of the Rag collection, however, has again receded rather sharply. Despite the dampening

effect on charity of increases in the cost of living, one might rather have expected a substantial advance in the support given to the Clinic by our great and expanding city, to the growth of which the workers of Alexandra make no mean contribution.

Two years ago it was my painful duty to record the retirement of Miss E. J. S. Moodie from the post of Hon. Treasurer. This year I must refer in sorrow to the fact that Mrs. J. P. Immelman has also found it necessary to retire. As an American by birth and a missionary by instinct, it is not surprising that Mrs. Immelman was associated with the Clinic from its earliest days, the days when Ruth Cowles was laying the foundations so well. Working, as she preferred, very largely in the background, Mrs. Immelman's services to the Clinic have assuredly been second to none. Her qualifications for the work were unexampled, for not only was she an architect but she could do anything with brain, eye and hand, from upholstering a chair to keeping a set of books. These faculties she placed unstintingly at the disposal of the Clinic, which year after year had the enormous benefit of her never-failing unselfishness. The gap left by Mrs. Immelman's retirement can not be filled by any one person and we shall be hard put to it to fill it by the labours of many. On behalf of the Clinic Board and Staff and the people of Alexandra I record our unpayable debt of thanks to Mrs. Immelman.

The position of Hon. Treasurer relinquished by Mrs. Immelman is now held by Mr. J. O'Reilly, whom we welcome to the Board. We have been fortunate in securing the services of Mrs. K. A. Hurst, without whose efficient work on what has become a complicated set of books, with an associated welter of returns, the business side of the Clinic could not be carried on.

I am sorry to have to report also that our Hon. Secretary, Mrs. Schonland, has left us on Dr. Schonland's appointment to a post of high responsibility in England. We shall miss Mrs. Schonland's cheerful efficiency and wise counsel; we hope that she may some day return to the Clinic's Board. I am glad to be able to record that her place as Hon. Secretary has been taken by Mrs. Rex Welsh.

The Hall Fund at the end of the year amounted to £1,525. We look forward to the day when we can start on the building; it should not be too long delayed.

We continue to carry out V.D. and T.B. work under the arrangement with the Alexandra Health Committee and the Union Health Department.

As usual, the Coronation Dental Infirmary Clinic has worked smoothly throughout the year in the sympathetic hands of Dr. Tren.

We were sorry indeed to lose Sister Philippine towards the end of the year. She has left to carry on her good work in some other field where the Community of the Holy Rosary operates. We hope that she may be able some day to revisit the Clinic where

she laboured so conscientiously and so well. Sister Stephen, who joined the staff during the year, is Sister Philippine's able successor in the office of nursing superintendent.

To all members of the staff go the thanks of the Board and of the inarticulate thousands who have benefited by their constant service.

Elsewhere are specifically acknowledged the splendid services of our band of voluntary helpers without whose assistance the wheels of the Clinic could not turn.

Apart from the donors in cash mentioned in our list of Sundry Donations, the Statement of Acknowledgments includes the names of many others who have helped us by contributions in kind and to whom also we are most grateful.

The South African Red Cross Society has through its Southern Transvaal Branch extended important benefits to the Clinic during the past year. In particular, Ambulance Detachment No. 90 has sent a team to the Clinic on Friday, Saturday and Sunday evenings. The team has given invaluable assistance to the staff of the Clinic, and in case of emergency the ambulance has taken patients to hospital.

The Martha Washington Club has continued to help us and to show great interest in our work. During the year the Club has raised money for us by selling £1 shares in "Health Unlimited." The dividend payable is "your personal satisfaction in the knowledge that you have helped others less fortunate."

Finally, I record again our deep appreciation of the kindness of Messrs. Vaughan, Key and Payne in carrying out gratis our difficult audit.

O. D. SCHREINER, Chairman.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S ANNUAL REPORT, 1954.

Introduction: The Future Development of the Alexandra Health Centre and University Clinic.

IN the annual report for 1953, attention was drawn to the introduction of the FIRM SYSTEM, in August, 1953. The township was divided into three areas and the Clinic was reorganised into three corresponding units, each unit responsible for all comers from its area, whatever the nature of their complaint. In this way, the basis was laid for a personal health service in Alexandra Township.

1954 may be regarded as the testing ground for the firm system. The medical staff are satisfied that the continuity of treatment provided by a more personal relationship with the patients, both at the Clinic and in their homes, has genuinely improved the standard of work throughout the Clinic. This improvement is measurable and is reflected in the annual statistics.

What was gained on the swings was lost to some extent on the roundabouts, however, as the improved efficiency of the service brought a considerable increase in numbers of attendances, particularly during the summer months; this increase prevented the full implementation of our health education programme, and delayed the introduction of a family filing system.

The question as to whether the Clinic could continue to expand on an unrestricted basis, or would be forced to limit its services, was posed very forcibly during 1954, when the excessive pressure during the year could not be relieved due to lack of financial resources.

A private concern, dependent upon public funds, cannot expand beyond the limits of the generosity of the public. It is necessary, therefore, to evaluate the capacity of the Alexandra Clinic to continue to provide the major medical service for 80,000 people, without considerably increased subsidies, grants-in-aid and capital grants from official sources.

That there is a real need for expansion is obvious. The development of the Clinic over the past few years has demonstrated that the demands on the Clinic are constantly growing.

It would be most undesirable for restrictions to be placed upon the services rendered at this stage. The success of our work is manifest in the vital statistics for Alexandra Township as a whole:

The infant welfare service demonstrates the success of constant health education, and routine home follow-up, most clearly. In 1950, 1,943 babies were delivered by the Clinic; of these, only 574 (37.2%) attended at the Infant Welfare Clinic for the first visit. In 1952, 2,342 babies were delivered, and of these 1,544 (65.9%) attended for the first visit. In 1954, when the firm system had been in operation for 15 months, out of 2,384 babies delivered, 1,838 (78.3%) attended at the Infant Welfare Clinics. In addition, the number of repeat attendances for well babies has shown a gratifying improvement. This improvement may partially be attributed to the increasing popularity of the service over the years, but the most significant improvement (from 65% to 78%, which is difficult to achieve) has occurred following the introduction of the follow-up register and the firm system. Each firm handles smaller numbers, and allows for constant propaganda on health matters by the nurses in all their contacts with patients.

The improved attendance at the Well-Baby Clinics over the past five years is reflected, in our opinion, in the progressive reduction in the infantile mortality rate of the area as a whole. The infantile mortality rate for the year 1950 was 441.30 per 1,000 live births; for 1951/52 was 329.49 per 1,000; and for the year 1953/54, was 237.8 per 1,000—a significant reduction. The infantile mortality rate is an inaccurate figure, as the total number of births is not as accurately recorded as the total number of deaths, but nevertheless the reduction in the official infantile mortality

rate between 1950 and 1954 is significant, as these figures are comparable from year to year. We estimate that the Alexandra Clinic delivers about three-quarters of the babies born in Alexandra Township, and our Baby Clinics thus influence a large group of Alexandra babies. We feel, therefore, that it is justifiable to draw the conclusion that the reduction in the infantile mortality rate may be attributed in no small degree to the work of the Alexandra Clinic.

The available tuberculosis statistics demonstrate the success of the work of the Clinic in treating tuberculosis since 1951. The number of deaths from tuberculosis in Alexandra Township was 160 in 1951/52, 132 in 1952/53 and 89 in 1953/54, while the number of new cases notified remained relatively constant and the population probably maintained its steady increase. This progressive decline in the number of deaths from tuberculosis may be attributed directly to the establishment of an efficient domiciliary service in the area.

These figures demonstrate the effect which the work of the Alexandra Clinic is having on the health of Alexandra. It is, therefore, necessary to find more money for expansion in order that the work may prosper. It would be advisable at this stage to subdivide the present firm units further, into five or six firms, each dealing with a smaller area, in order to deal more efficiently with the ever-increasing number of attendances.

The vast majority of diseases encountered in Alexandra Township are preventable and are closely related to the adverse conditions under which the population lives. It has been reliably estimated that 60% of the population receive an income which falls below the poverty datum line, estimated at £16/12/- per month for Alexandra Township. (Miss Navid unpublished data.) When it is remembered that the P.D.L. takes into consideration only such minimum requirements as food, clothing, transport for the breadwinner, rent, fuel, lighting and cleaning materials, it is obvious that the overwhelming majority of the population are unable to support themselves on a minimum subsistence level, let alone have money over for entertainment or times of adversity. Unstable family life, alcoholism, and over-crowding, lack of recreational facilities and restricted economic opportunities, breed crime and disease.

It is left to doctors to patch up the havoc which poor conditions have wrought. As medical officers we can have little influence on the social and economic conditions in Alexandra Township. It is, therefore, incumbent upon us to prevent as much disease as possible through the education of the ignorant. The doctor in Alexandra must become a social worker, educationist, statistician, amateur psychologist, almoner and politician—in fact, a jack of all trades.

But the prevention of disease takes time—time to educate, to influence and gain the confidence of the patient; time to educate the nurses and time to measure the success of this education; time to train students in the handling of socio-medical problems.

We should be failing in our duty to the patients, and to the students, if we were to allow lack of readily available funds to prevent further development of the Clinic on an unrestricted basis. A real impression has already been made on the health of Alexandra Township. The present pressure of work in the consulting rooms (without additional staff) will prevent the extension, or even maintenance, of our control of disease in the future. The way lies open, however, for negotiating with official bodies in order to provide the financial assistance necessary to promote the work further.

STATISTICAL RETURNS.

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(a) CONSULTATIONS.									
		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954			
1st Attendances		14,092	12,180	11,022	12,465	14,880			
Repeat Attendances		22,396	23,400	25,708	31,239	37,423			
Total		36,488	35,580	36,730	43,704	52,303			

As may be seen, the total number of persons attending the Clinic has not altered significantly during the past five years, but the number of repeat attendances has almost doubled. This reflects an improved co-operation between Clinic and patients, with a better follow-up of cases, thereby providing longer contact with patients and more opportunity for influencing them.

(b) Dressings and Treatments

(b) bressings and freatments.									
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954				
1st Attendances Repeat Attendances	9,422 23,815	9,588 $22,656$	10,570 22,500	12,846 26,216	12,871 26,924				
Total	36,782	35,172	35,403	39,062	39,795				
(c) Dermatology Clinic.				Log given					
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954				
	633	324	191	272	186				

It is with regret that we report that Dr. Eva Binion, our honorary skin specialist, has left us, in order to proceed permanently overseas. Her unfailing attendance at the Clinic on Wednesday afternoons has been a constant stand-by for the past ten years. We wish her well in the future.

(d) Laboratory Specimens.

1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1	_	2,559	3,681	3,951

2. DOMICILIARY CONSULTATIONS AND DISTRICT NURSING.

(a)	District	Visi	ts.		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Nurses				13,080	12,804	15,125	12,730	14,938
	Sisters				780	396	379	468	597
	Doctors				1,512	1,776	2,943	2,433	1,859
0	Students				288	1,908	729	903	1,034
			138		-		-		-
× 1	Total				15,660	16,884	19,176	16,534	18,428
(b)	Chronic	Sick	Vi	sits.	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
						*3,180	2,566	1,193	432
-		100	200		W. C.		,000	-,200	10.0

*New service introduced in 1951.

Comments.

- (i) Hospitalisation.—The lack of hospital beds for the Alexandra area has become more acute than ever during 1954. This is an urgent problem and representations have been made to the Provincial authorities in this regard.
- (ii) Chronic Sick Rounds.—The marked reduction in the numbers of chronic sick home visits between 1952 and 1953 is due to the domiciliary treatment of tuberculosis, which converted a tuberculotic from a "chronic sick" case into a patient receiving active treatment from the tuberculosis district nurses. However, the steep drop during 1954 reflects a less efficient control of the students on this service and a less satisfactory compilation of statistics. This must be rectified during 1955.

3. MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE SERVICES.

(a) Antenatal Clinics.

1st Attendances Repeat Attendances	 1950 1,486 5,182	1951 1,812 6,552	1952 2,517 9,390	1953 2,526 8,647	1954 2,641 9,194
Total	 6,668	8,364	11,907	11,173	11,835

The sisters and nurses have undertaken a large number of routine examinations of ante-natal repeat attendances, in order to relieve the strain on the doctors.

(b) Deliveries.

Confined by Sisters and	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Midwives Students assisted by	1,163	1,212	1,861	1,960	2,130
Midwives Transf'd during Labour	304 76	600 132	323 158	341 145	*77 177
Total	1,543	1,944	2,342	2,446	2,384

*It has been found that it is not advantageous to allocate students to deliveries during their "social medicine" period at the Clinic. Negotiations are under way with the Department of Obstetrics in order to send the students out for an additional period of continuous midwifery during their final year.

(c) Ant	enat	ai m	ome	AISIT	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Sisters					_		248	247	386
Nurses					- <u> </u>	4 14	-		*2,358
(d) Pos District			istri	ct Nu	rsing.	2731			
District	4 13	ILOI			1050	1021	1050	1000	1054

	1000	TOOT	1000	1000	1001
Nurses	15,252	18,132	23,319	23,920	25,550
Sisters					
Follow-up Visits -					
Nurses	-	_	-	-	*2,116

*These new services were introduced in order to follow-up defaulters, to improve attendances and educate the patients in their homes.

(e) Postnatal Clinic Attendances.

1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
		*661	1,051	1,974

*New service introduced in 1952.

(f) Infant Welfare Service.

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
No. of Babies delivered				1	
per year	1,543	1,944	2,342	2,446	2,384
1st Attendances	574	888	1,544	1,429	1,838
Repeat Attendances	3,210	3,444	5,433	6,471	9,046
Pediatrics	1,523	2,028	3,717	4,470	4,846
Total	5,307	6,360	10,694	12,370	15,730

Attention was drawn to the pleasing improvement in attendances at these well-baby services during the introductory remarks to this report. Tribute should be paid to the Sisters, who have willingly co-operated in order to improve the standard of the work and taken a personal interest in the success of this service.

(g) Immunisation of Baby Clinic Babies.

(8)				The same of the	
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Diphtheria and					
Whooping Cough	-	132	795	1,641	2,656
Vaccinations		_	225	448	841

Comment.

There has been a marked improvement in the routine immunisation of babies attending at our Baby Clinics. However, the immunisation and vaccination of all babies attending at the Clinic should be carried out as a routine instead of sporadically, and it is hoped to introduce this measure during 1955.

Immunisation campaign conducted by Entokozweni.

During 1954 Dr. F. Schneier, the medical officer of Entokozweni, and part-time medical officer at the Alexandra Clinic, undertook a mass immunisation campaign amongst the school-children in Alexandra Township, under the ægis of the local authority. The necessity for this campaign was very pressing, as indicated in the annual report for 1953.

Altogether, approximately 15,000 schoolchildren were immunised against diphtheria and typhoid fever, and it is hoped to continue the immunisation of all new schoolchildren as a routine in the future. Entokozweni merits our grateful thanks for undertaking this onerous but very necessary campaign.

4. TUBERCULOSIS SERVICE.

(a) Tuberculosis Case Clinic.

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1st Attendances	_	276	246	248	239
Repeat Attendances	_	348	905	2,048	2,507
Total Notifications per year	_		526	522	575

A large number of notified cases do not attend at the case clinics. This may be explained in several ways. Firstly, about one-fifth of the notified cases are not traced at the addresses given and are probably itinerant cases not belonging to the area; secondly, many accutely ill patients do not attend at the Clinic but are treated in their homes; thirdly, many of the patients requested to attend do not attend. Once a patient has attended and his treatment has begun it is not usual for him to default.

(b) Contact Clinic.

(b) Contact Clinic.	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1st Attendances	_	660	740	873	1,093
Repeat Attendances	-	156	119	157	428
Total		816	859	1,030	1,521

There has been a steady improvement in the attendance of contacts, but many working men and women are afraid to attend because they lose working time. It is necessary for employers to co-operate more to enable contacts to attend.

(c)	District Visits.	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Health Inspector	- TEN	1 1000	1,507	920	808
	TB District Nurses, general visits	van Lein	The good	1 113	*3,792	2,806
	TB District Nurses,	triange The	1. F. ald at	1,110	0,102	~,000
	Streptomycin v'ts		110000000		1 10 17 17	8,107
	Clinic Dist. Nurses, Streptomycin ini.			1		2 438

*The tuberculosis nursing staff was increased from 1 to 2 during 1953 and from 2 to 3 in 1954 in order to treat the increasing number of patients notified. (General home visits and streptomycin visits were recorded separately in 1954.)

The tuberculosis district has been very heavy during 1954, as there have been an average of 100 patients per month receiving domiciliary treatment. In order to relieve the strain on the tuberculosis district nurses, it has been necessary to transfer the more acutely ill patients, requiring daily injections, to the clinic district nurses, until additional staff can be obtained.

Negotiations are almost complete for the appointment of a Non-European nursing sister to supervise the tuberculosis and venereal diseases service, and this appointment will be a valuable addition to the staff.

Meintjies TB Settlement.

The Medical Staff of the Alexandra University Clinic have continued to provide medical cover for the Meintjies Tuberculosis Settlement during 1954 and are supervising the treatment of 75 patients in the Settlement, in addition to the domiciliary treatment in Alexandra Township itself.

The results of treatment are excellent and the patients are co-operating very well.

There are unfortunate signs, however, that this extremely valuable integrated service may be broken up in the near future, as the Alexandra Anti-TB Association, which administers the Meintjies TB Settlement, is anxious to obtain separate medical cover for the Settlement patients. Such a move would cut across the present administration of the tuberculosis services in Alexandra Township, and would probably lead to a deterioration in the overall control of tuberculosis in the area. It is our sincere hope that the pattern which has been followed in the past with such success, will be continued in the future.

5. VENEREAL DISEASES SERVICES.

		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1st Attendances			1,140	1,773	1,754	1,689
Repeat Attendances			9,204	12,865	6,061	4,267
		w	-			
Total	.,,	-	10,344	14,638	7,815	5,956

Venereal disease is gradually becoming a less serious problem, as the use of penicillin for other complaints, in addition to its routine use for venereal disease, is reducing the overall infectivity of syphilis. Gonococcal infection is still frequent and re-infection is common. The main emphasis of the work in venereal disease to-day should be placed on tracing and treatment of contacts of infectious cases, who contribute a source of infection to others. This work requires greater attention in the future.

In conclusion, we wish to thank the Board of Management of the Clinic, and the staff, for their co-operation during the years in which we have worked in Alexandra.

It is with deep regret that we leave the Clinic, to further our studies elsewhere. It is our earnest hope, as expressed in this report, that development will continue on the lines laid down by ourselves and by our predecessors. Our years in Alexandra have been fruitful years, both for ourselves and, we believe, for the patients whom we have grown to know so well. The Alexandra Health Centre and University Clinic will always have a treasured place in our hearts.

M. A. CORMACK.
M. W. SUSSER.
M. K. S. HATHORN.
Z. A. STEIN.

REPORT ON ALEXANDRA DENTAL CLINIC, January, 1954 — December, 1954.

The number of sessions are equivalent to those of one full-time dental officer, although two dental officers attend alternately.

I must record again the necessity for expansion; the population of Alexandra Township is steadily increasing and I think that an estimate of 100,000 is conservative.

But we do not cater for Alexandra alone; patients present themselves from the following areas: Halfway House, Bryanston, Witkoppen, Edenvale, Kempton Park, Germiston and Benoni; domestic servants come from the Northern and Eastern suburbs, Craighall, Hurlingham and as far south as Orlando Township.

The service rendered is an extraction one. When 60 to 70 present themselves at one session, the task of the dental officer is a most arduous one. We do provide a conservative (filling) service for a limited number of pre-school children, but the service is merely scratching the surface.

It is reported that the co-operation of the pre-school authorities is improving, and I have no doubt that in years to come when these little mites become wage-earners the demand for conservative work will make it essential for adult conservative sessions.

There is an increasing demand for dentures and at present all we can do is recommend a visit to the University Dental Hospital.

From the statistical return it will be seen that there was a drop in some work accomplished, the reason being that one of our dental surgeons was seriously ill for over three months, and replacing him with limited finance at our disposal was not possible.

The clinics, both extraction and conservative, were maintained but not at full strength. I would, however, like to state that very few patients were turned away who had toothache. We endeavoured to keep the casual service up to scratch. Dr. Tren was off duty from the middle of May until the end of August, 1954.

Statistical Record.

Groups.	Individual patients p.a.	New patients.	Attendances.	Examinations.	Extractions.	Permanent fillings.	Total other treatments.	Total operations.	Discharges.
Pre-school and Age-Grades	1,601	434	2,436	1,203	270	1,336	300	3,109	669
Scholars (casuals)	983	983	983	983	1,388	_	_	2,371	-
Adults (casuals) including Ante-	0.010	2,910	2,910	2,910	3,999		2	6,911	
and Postnatal Total, Jan	2,910	2,910	2,910	2,910	0,000		-	0,011	
Dec., 1954	5,494	4,327	6,329	5,096	5,657	1,336	302	12,391	669

Conclusion: I do believe the authorities appreciate that expansion of the services is necessary and I think it should not be long now before special grants are forthcoming for Non-European services in that area.

I sincerely hope that the dental department shortly to be inaugurated at Tara Hospital will include one session per week for Non-Europeans, and, if that day could be a different one to Edenvale's and our own casualty days, it will greatly assist to relieve the extraction sessions.

Acknowledgments: Again I would like to record our appreciation and thanks to the Medical Superintendent, Dr. Cormack and her staff, the Matron, Sister Philippine and her staff, and the administrative staff for their co-operation and valuable assistance during the year under review. I speak on behalf of my staff when I say it has been a pleasure working at the Alexandra Health Centre.

G. A. FRASER, Director.

SUNDRY DONATIONS - 1954

(see Revenue and Expenditure Account).

A	frican Explos. & Chem.				1	Cuthbert & Co., Ltd.,			
	Industries, Ltd	£50	0	0		W. M	2	2	0
A	rican Sales Co. (Pty.)					W. M Dalgleish, W. & G	5	5	0
	Ltd	2	2	0		Dandy Polish Co	2	0	0
1	llenwest (S.A.) Ltd	12		0		Davies & Co., Hubert	2	2	0
A	liance Building Society	2	2	Ö		Developm't & Investm't	177		
A	liance Building Society	53		3		Co. of Southern Africa			
A	nderson, Mrs. Colin nglo-Transvaal Consol.	. 00	10	U		Ltd	25	0	0
A	nglo-Transvaal Consol.	05	0	0		Dobbs, LtCol. J. F. K.	10		0
	Investment Co., Ltd. nonymous (per Editor of	25	0	0		Domingo (Ptg.) Itd.	1	1	0
A	nonymous (per Editor of	00	^	0		Dominec (Pty.) Ltd Dorman Long (Africa)	1	1	U
1	"The Star")	20	0	0			10	10	^
A	rc Engineering Supply	100	191			Douglas Son & Pugh (Pty.) East Geduld Women's Charity Fund	10	10	0
	Co. (Pty.) Ltd	1	1	0		Douglas Son & Pugh		_	
A	ronsohn, Mr. and Mrs.					(Pty.)	2	2	0
	W	30	0	0		East Geduld Women's			
A	ronsohn Mr. and Mrs.					Charity Fund	20	0	0
	W	100	0	0		Edgar 8 Stores Ltd	5	5	0
A	ssoc. Engineers Co. Ltd.	7	7	0		Empisal Text. Mach. Co.	3	3	0
A	tlantic Refining Co. of					Fed. Employers' Mutual			
		5	5	0		Assurance Co	3	3	0
D	Africa	1	1	0		Assurance Co Feldman (Pty.) Ltd., L.	10		0
D	akers Ltd alfour Park, Ladies'	+	4	0		Foy, Mrs. D	3	3	0
В	allour Fark, Ladies	11	-	10		Franco Signs (Africa)	0	0	
-	Bowling Section	14		10		(Dt- \ T+J	1	1	0
B	ank Players ateman (Pty.) Ltd., E.	5	5	0		(Pty.) Ltd			0
В	ateman (Pty.) Ltd., E.	-				Fraser & Chalmers	5	5	
	L	10	0	0		Friel, Mr. and Mrs. B. H.	10		0
B	lack, J. A	3	3	0		Gallo (Africa) Ltd	3	3	0
B	lack, Dr. Jas	5	5	0		Geen & Richards Ltd	3	3	0
B	L	2	2	0		Glanvill, Enthoven (S.A.)		3	1
B	owater Paper Co. (Pty.)					(Ptv.) Ltd	3	3	0
	Total	3	3	0		Glaxo Laboratories (S.A.)			
B	Ltd ramley Butchery	2	2	0		(Ptv.) Ltd	5	5	0
B	rockhouse (S.A.) Ltd.,					Golding, I	0	10	6
10	To a control of the c	3	3	0		Golding, I			
C	J altex (Africa) Ltd	5	5	0		of the late Mrs. Glyn			
C	antex (Affica) Ind	0	0	0		Thomas)	. 9	2	0
0	ameron, Capt. and Mrs.	. 3	3	0		Thomas) Gordon, Lionel	ī	ī	0
-	W. R	1				Castus & Castus	i	1	0
0	amphell, Mrs. E. M	1	0	0		Gratus & Gratus	26	5	0
C	assirer, Mrs. M	1	1	U		Greaterman's Stores	20	0	U
C	entral Agencies & Im-		-			Greenberg, the Hon. Mr.	10	10	0
	W. R	1	1	0		Justice L	10	10	0
C	entral Engineer. Works	5	0			Green's Fresh Meat Supp.			•
C	entral News Agency	25	. 0	0		(Pty.) Ltd	12	0	0
C	hoats Lettuce Co. (Pty.)					(Pty.) Ltd	5	5	0
	Ltd lothier, N. M	5	5	0		Haggie Son & Love Ltd.	5 2 2	2	0
C	lothier. N. M	5	5	0		Harding. Miss	2	2	0
C	ollins, E. E. (Collins					Harley Furnishers (Pty.)			
	Motor Supplies (Pty.)					Ltd	0	10	6
	Ltd	2	2	0		Harris, Mr. and Mrs. H.			
0	olonial Banking & Trust		-			р т	3	3	0
	Co Ttd	2	. 2	0		D. T Health Unlimited	95		0
0	Co., Ltd	4	4	U		Handler & Handler Itd	5		0
-	onnell Instrument Co.	0	0	0		Hendler & Hendler, Ltd. Hesselson, Mr. and Mrs.	0	0	U
2	(Pty.) Ltd	3					0	6	0
(oriett (Pty.) Ltd., D. F.	5				P Highlands North Bottle	6	0	U
(ourtman, J. H	5	0	0		Highlands North Bottle	-	1	0
((Pty.) Ltd orlett (Pty.) Ltd., D. F. ourtman, J. H (proceeds		1	1100		Store (Pty.) Ltd	1		0
	of sale at Clinic)	41	17	6		Hilson Park Club	2	2	0

Holman Bros. (Pty.) Ltd.	_ 2	9	0		Motor & General Supplies	2	2	0
	-		1					
Home-Rigg, Mr. and Mrs.	0	2	-1		Muller's Pharmacy (Pty.)	1	10	0
J. B	2	4	J		National Motor Assem-	4	10	0
Houghton Golf Club-						20		
Bowling Club (Ladies'					blies (Pty.) Ltd	3	8	6
	3	3	0		National Trading Co. Ltd.	2	2	0
Section) Houghton Golf Club					New Union Goldf. Ltd	21	0	0
(Ladies' Section)	5	5	0		Newtown Plumbing W'ks		10	6
That Man E								
Hunt, Mrs. E Hurry, Mrs. M	5	0	0		Niven Trust, The Robert 1,	000	0	0
Hurry, Mrs. M	1	0	0		Nursing Education Dis-			
Hyslop, Professor and					cussion Group (visiting			
Mrs. J. M Jacobs & Co. Ltd., L. K.	3	3	0		delegation)	3	14	3
Jacobs & Co Ltd L K	2	2	0		Parktown High School			
Lagger & Co Ltd I W	ī	1	0			5	0	0
Jagger & Co. Ltd., J. W.	î	i	0		Panantus F M (in mam	0		
Jeffreys, Dr. M. D. W			1000		Papenfus, E. M. (in mem.			
Joubert	0	15	0		of the late Mrs. Glyn	0	0	
Johannesburg Cons. Inv.					Thomas)	2	2	0
Co	15	15	0		Partridge, Ltd., L. U	5	5	0
Joh'burg Offal Traders	3	3	0		Pearl Dry Cleaners (Pty.)			
Killarney Golf Club					T 1 7	5	5	0
(Ladies' Section)	3	0	0		Petersen, Mrs. J., and	0	0	
(Ladies' Section)			12		Mars. J., and			
Lauer, Dr. R. B	3	3	0		Mrs. Ryan (proceeds of			
Lauf, Professor and Mrs.					bridge drive)		0	0
G. B	3	3	0		Piel's Cold Storage Ltd.	0	10	6
G. B					Pollak Ltd., E. R	5	5	0
Mrs. H	3	0	0		Price Mrs B	5		0
Lennox, A. Clark	3	3	ő		Price, Mrs. B Prices (S.A.) Ltd Progress Elec. Fitting Co.	3		0
Tank Water William	-		12		Duagnas Flas Fitting Co.	2	2	Ö
Leon's Min. Water W'ks	1	1	0		Progress Elec. Fitting Co.	4	4	U
Lever Bros. (S.A.) (Pty.)					Public Utility Transport	-	-	
Ltd	3	3	0		Corp. Ltd Quinn & Co. Ltd., J. W.	3	3	0
Ltd					Quinn & Co. Ltd., J. W.	5	5	0
behalf of Seeff & Co.)	3	3	0		Ramsbottom, The Hon.			
Lipschitz & Sons	1	1	0		Mr. Justice and Mrs.			
Lipworth Itd Alex	9				W H	10	0	0
Lipworth Ltd., Alex	0	3	0		W. H	10	U	U
Lite Electrical Switch					"Rand Daily Mail" Xmas			_
Mfg. Co. (Pty.) Ltd.	10	10	0		Fund	10	0	0
Losky, H Love, J. MacGill	2	2	0		Rand Provident Building			
Love. J. MacGill	5	0	0		Society	4	4	0
Lunini Bros	5		0		Reading Country Club,	- 7		
Lurie, E. M		10	6	-	Ladies' Golf Section	1	1	0
Lurie, E. M	U	10	O			4	4	
McAlpine & Son (Pty.)			_		Robertson, Mrs. M. K.	2	2	0
Ltd., A	1	-1	0		Robins Conveyors (S.A.)			
McKinnon Chain (S.A.)					Ltd	2	2	0
Ltd	5	5	0		Robinson, Mrs. M	0	10	0
McPhail (Pty.) Ltd., W.					Robinson, Mrs. M Robor Ltd Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs.	25	0	0
R	3	3	0		Posenhora Mr. and Mrs			
Marcus & Co., Alec			1/23		T	OF	0	0
Marcus & Co., Alec	1	0	0		F Colf	25	0	0
Martha Washington Club	15	0	0		Royal Johannesburg Golf			-
M.O.T.H.S., Jabula Shell-					Club (Ladies' Section)	10	0	0
hole	10	0	0		Rudatzky, Janower &			
Metal Rolling & Tube Co.					Bernstein	2	0	0
(Pty.) Ltd	10	10	0		Sachs, Berman & Cilliers	1	1	0
Middelburg Coal Agency	10	10	0		Sacra & Co (SA) Itd	3	3	Ö
(Dt) Til	7	7	0		Sage & Co. (S.A.) Ltd.	9	o	O
(Pty.) Ltd		1	0		Sanderson Newboult	-	-	
(Pty.) Ltd Millar, Mrs. G Modderfontein Dynamite	0	10	0		(S.A.) (Pty.) Ltd	2	2	0
Modderfontein Dynamite					Schreiner, The Hon. Mr.			
Factory, Women's Wel-					Justice and Mrs. O. D.	26	5	0
fare Society	20	0	0		S.C.S. Pharmac. Labs.	1	1	100
fare Society Modderfontein Dynamite	20	. 0			(Pty) T.t.d	1	1	0
Factory Cale Clair					(Pty.) Ltd	1 2	1 2	
Factory, Golf Club (Ladies' Section)	7	0	0		Seeff & Co. (S.A.) Ltd.	2	4	0
(Ladies' Section)	1		0		Seligson & Clare Ltd	5	5	0
Moodie, Miss E. J. S Morris & MacDonald	4	4	0		Shell Co. of S.A. Ltd	5	5	0
					Shimwell Trust (Pty.)			
(Pty.) Ltd	1	1	0		Ltd	2	2	0
	1				7		-	

Simonds, Miss Elsie H.				Thesen & Co. Ltd 1 1 0
(per American Board			-	Thompson, Jas. M 2 2 0
Mission)	1	15	6	Tvl. Brewers' Association 10 10 0
Slabbert, Mrs. J. H. (in				Tvl. Steel Pressing Synd.
memory of Jurgen Slab-				Ltd 2 2 0 Trelease, J. S 2 2 0
bert)	5	0	0	Trelease, J. S 2 2 0
Smith Trust, The James	25	0	0	Unger, Estate of late
S.A. Druggists Ltd	3	3	0	F. A 10 0 0
S.A.P.M. Bldg. Society	8	8	0	United Building Society 25 0 0
Southern Bldg. Society	-5	0	0	Vacuum Oil Co. of S.A.
Stanley Motors Ltd	25	0	0	Ltd 5 5 0
Sterling Metal Co	25	0	0	Venetian Blind Specialists
Stewart & Lloyds of S.A.			-	(Pty.) Ltd. (Tedd
Ltd	9	2	0	McKune's) 20 0 0
St. Mark's Pres. Church	-	~	0	Viney Allen & Co 2 2 0
Women's Association	2	2	0	Viney Allen & Co 2 2 0 Waldman, Dr. K 0 5 0
Stork Napkin Service	4	2	U	Weinbren, Dr. B 2 2 0
(Pty.) Ltd	- 0	9	0	
Stratford Engineer. Ltd.	2 2 1	2 2 1		
Strational Engineer. Ltd.	1	1	0	Williams Hunt & Co 2 2 0
Stuttaford & Co. Ltd.	1	1	0	Windsor Park Club
Suransky (Pty.) Ltd., K.	1	1	0	(Ladies' Section) 3 3 0 Wong, Mr. Willie 5 5 0
Surat Trading Co. (Gan-	~~	-		Wong, Mr. Willie 5 5 0
gaben Patel)	25	0	0	
Susman, Mr. and Mrs. E.	1	1	0	TOTAT 69 496 6 4
Suzman Ltd., L	5	0	0	TOTAL £2,426 6 4
Sydenham Pharmacy	1	1	0	

Hall Building Fund.

Aronsohn, W. ... £100 0 0

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

We would like to thank our many friends for their support and service during 1954:—

Cifts:

Medical Supplies—Keating's Pharmacy (monthly donation); Roche Products; Dr. J. Brossy; Miss Blackmore, c/o Dr. A. J. Tinker; Sive Bros.; Westdene Products; estate of late Dr. Baynash; Dr. James Black; Dispensary Stores; Mrs. Robertson; Scherag Ltd.; Southern Transvaal Red Cross.

Baby Food-Mrs. Joffe; L. Suzman; Hind Bros. (monthly

donation).

Furniture—Dr. J. Black; Mrs. Kahn; Mrs. Kay; Mrs. M. Festen-

stein (electric cooker).

Medical Equipment—Sister Frazer; Dr. S. J. Fleishman; Mrs. E. B. Aiken; Springkell Sanatorium; Mr. J. and Mr. B. Unterhalter.

Clothing and Blankets—Mrs. Egnos; Mrs. Kahn; Mrs. Uhlman; Mrs. Swan; Mrs. J. R. Watkins; Mrs. Cownie; Mrs. Hewines; Mrs. Cattani.

Sweets—Combined Ops. Shellhole; Chapelat (regular donation). Fat—Miss Hodgins.

Typewriter—Colonel Dobbs.

Prams, Cots and Blankets—We had a wonderful response to an appeal in "The Star." We are grateful to all those who gave so generously.

We would like to thank Lyons Transport and Sand Coy. for

their very generous monthly contributions.

We are very grateful to all those who have collected bottles

and papers and regularly brought them to the Clinic.

The Public Utility Transport Co. Ltd. have again assisted us with the transport of various goods to the Clinic and have given us tickets to enable us to send needy cases to hospital free of charge.

Baby Clinic:

Mrs. D. M. Crawford has been a regular helper.

W.C.A.:

Dr. Gauntlett looked after the W.C.A. claims whilst Mrs. Payne was in England. Mrs. Payne has now returned to take over again. It is gratifying to note that an increased number of claims are being paid.

The following firms have allowed us discounts on some goods purchased for the Clinic: Northern Paint and Hardware Supplies; Lessems Ltd.; Emdins Drapers, Orange Grove (per Mr. Nakin).

Baby Show:

A most successful Baby Show was held on 9th May. This now annual function does much to promote enthusiasm in the

Baby Clinics.

Mrs. Xuma, wife of the Alexandra Medical Officer of Health, presented the prizes. The judges this year were Dr. S. Miller, Dr. Lipman, Mrs. Geerling, Mrs. Pritchard, Mrs. Schneider and Miss Pretorius.

The following gave donations which went toward the prizes and refreshments: Venetian Blind Specialists; Stork Napkin Service; Bramley Pharmacy; Wanderers Pharmacy; Gardens Pharmacy; C. E. Hultquist; Cuthberts; Sive Bros. and Karnovsky; Colgate-Palmolive-Peet; Green's Fresh Meat Supply; Vulco Toys; Westdene Products; Johnson and Johnson; Cedar Brand Products; Perm-us; Celrose; Mr. and Mrs. I. Frost; Mr. and Mrs. D. Livingstone.

Christmas Parties:

The 1954 Christmas parties were bigger and better than ever. Mrs. D. Pritchard and her committee did a magnificent job to provide so adequately for the extra numbers.

The Christmas Fund received donations from:—

Mrs. Whitman (U.S.A.) £3 10 0 Reckitt & Colman

Nurses at Clinic 1 0 0 (Africa) Ltd. 5 5 0

Mrs. D. M. Plant 2 2 0 Chief Native Commisioner 10 0 0

D. H. Saker & Co. ... 3 3 0 Shell Chemical Distribut
Progress Electric Co. ... 5 5 0 ing Co. 2 2 2 0

Col. J. F. K. Dobbs ... 5 5 0 Sister Cowles (U.S.A.)

Astra Aircraft Corp. ... 3 3 0 (for Blind) ... 8 16 1

De Havilland Aircraft Co.	5	5	0	Aircraft Operating Co	10	0	0
Waverley Girls' High				Stanley Motors Ltd	5	5	0
School			0	Sydney Clow & Co. Ltd.	10	10	0
Mrs. R. C. Ryan and				Union Liquid Air Co	10	10	0
Mrs. R. Petersen			6	Leon Motors	5	5	0
Dakota Motors (Tvl.)				Rillstone Motors	1	1	0
(Pty.) Ltd	5	5	0	Woolworths !	2	2	0
Automotive Equipm't Co.				Ansteys		2	
Motor & Gen. Supplies	2			Belfast Warehouse	2	2	0
Collins Motor Supplies	1	1	0 -	Mrs. D. M. Crawford	2	0	0

Mr. Siddley, of Vulco Chemical Co.—about 150 Rubber Toys.

Lever Bros.—Soap.

Epic Oil Mills Ltd.—Soap Flakes.

Johnson and Johnson-Baby Powder.

P.T.P.S. (Mr. and Mrs. Lawler)—Toys.

Gundelfingers—Soap and Mealie Meal.

E. W. Dicks and Son-Sweets.

Maryvale Mineral Works-Cold Drinks.

Gallaghers-Cakes and Buns.

Posh (Pty.) Ltd.—Party Hats.

Parktown Girls' High School—Dressed Dolls.

Forest High School—Dressed Dolls.

Mr. Jack Abrams-Toys.

Coca-Cola-Cokes.

Mrs. Aronsohn-Sweets.

Mr. Willie Wong—Turkey and Groceries.

H. Bawabhai—Fruit and Vegetables.

The American Sewing Group (Mrs. J. W. Oltman, convener) made hundreds of attractive garments for the toddlers and assisted in their distribution at the party.

The Blind Choir from Ezenzeleni, resplendent in new uniforms, entertained us at our party for the blind. Mr. W. Cohen's

presence was much appreciated.

Mr. Wilson Ramathata's band was a great attraction at our

Staff Party.

We must thank our Sisters, nursing staff and domestic staff for their cheerful assistance. Without their willing co-operation, we would not be able to give these large parties.

Annual Meeting:

Mrs. Aronsohn and Mrs. Goodman have organized the teas for this meeting and the Martha Washington Club have provided scones and cakes. Mr. and Mrs. Nel have again taken charge of all the local arrangements, which is an invaluable help towards the success of the meeting.

General:

To the many friends who have helped us during the year and whose names have not been mentioned in this short report, we offer our most sincere thanks.

ALEXANDRA HEALTH CENTRE AND

		BA	LAN	CE SHE	EET	AT
1953.	Accuumulated Funds—					-
	Balance at 31st December, 1953 Add: Transfer from Motor Car Replace-	£45,197	18	2		
	Transfer of Provision for Handling	430	0	0		
	Charges—no longer required	225	8	6		
	Less: Excess of Expenditure over Income	45,853	6	8		
£45,198	for the year	1,187	17	0		
	Motor Car Replacement Fund— Balance at 31st December, 1953	180	0 (- £44,66	55 9	8
	Add: Grant from Students' Rag Com'tee	250				
		120	0	_		
180	Less: Amount used for replacement	430	0 0			
239	Dental Surgery Establishment Fund—			11112	-	
299	Balance at 31st December, 1953			23	8 18	1
	Balance at 31st December, 1953	1,192	10 ()		
	Doctor's House—rental appropriation Donations	180	0 ()		
	Interest	100 52				
1,192		- 32	11 (5 7	6
	Balance at 31st December, 1953					
	Rental Appropriation	40 60				
	Less: Expenditure	100				
40		15	12 3		1 9	10
	Sundry		12 12 22			10
	Grants received in advance	2,065 475				
1,712		470	0 0	2,540	2	10
£48,561				£49,054	7	11
						-

(Sgd.) O. D. SCHREINER, Chairman. J. O'REILLY, Hon. Treasurer.

To the Members,

Alexandra Health Centre and University Clinic.

We have examined the books and accounts and vouchers of the Clinic and have satisfied ourselves of the existence of the securities. We have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of our knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purposes of our audit. In our opinion proper books of account have been kept by the Clinic, so far as appears from our examination of these books.

have been kept by the Clinic, so far as appears from our examination of those books.

The above Balance Sheet and the Income and Expenditure Account are in agreement with the books of accounts and, in our opinion, and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Balance Sheet gives a true and fair view of the state of the Clinic's affairs as at 31st December, 1954, and the Income and Expenditure Account gives a true and fair view of the deficit for the year ended on that date.

VAUGHAN, KEY & PAYNE, Hon. Auditors, Incorporated Accountants.

Johannesburg, 18th March, 1955.

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UNIVERSITY CLINIC, JOHANNESBURG.

atet DE	CEMPER 4014		
-	CEMBER, 1954.		
1953. £32,764	FIXED ASSETS: Land and Buildings— Stands 189, 190, 191 and 192, Wynberg, with Buildings thereon. Balance at 31st December, 1953—at cost Furniture and Equipment— Balance at 31st December, 1953—at cost less amounts written off Cost of Additions during the year	£641 8 122 17	£32,764 7 7
641	Less: Depreciation	764 5 76 8	8 6 - 687 17 2
	Medical Equipment— Balance at 31st December, 1953—at cost less amounts written off Cost of Additions during the year	337 1 29 14	6 6
337	Less: Depreciation	366 16 91 14	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Dental Equipment— Balance at 31st December, 1953—at cost less amounts written off	49 7 9 17	7
49	Motor Cars— Balance at 31st December, 1953—at cost less amounts written off Car purchased during year	857 0 1,142 0	0
	Less: Book Value of Car sold	1,999 0 178 0	
857	Less: Depreciation	1,821 0 373 0	
£34,648 1,148	Hall Building Fund: as per contra— Fixed Deposit	1,000 0 380 7 45 0 100 0	£35,214 16 10 0 6 0 0
	CURRENT ASSETS: Stocks on Hand— Medical and Surg'l Supplies £679 18 8 Nurses' Uniforms 239 16 2	010.14.1	- 1,525 7 6
576 5,598 136 1,209	Sundry Debtors	919 14 1 4,965 12 138 7	10 4 6
5,246	At Post Office Savings Bank 4,185 12 4	6,290 8 1	12,314 3 7
£48,561			£49,054 7 11

ALEXANDRA HEALTH CENTRE AND

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR

1953. £225 91 — 28 966 192 70 112 12	Administrative Salaries Ambulance Charges Cash Shortage Cleaning Equipment Clerical Salaries Depreciation— Motor Cars Furniture and Fittings Medical Equipment Dental Surgery Equipment	£373 0 0 76 8 6 91 14 0 9 17 6	£465 0 0 115 0 0 20 0 0 38 7 0 1,239 4 7
4,674 212 16 133 160 27 405 1,743 6,939 387 64 184	Doctors' Salaries General Expenses General Household Supplies Insurance Laundry Loss on Sale of Motor Car Maintenance of Land and Buildings Motor Car Expenses Medical and Surgical Supplies Printing and Stationery Rations for Domestic Staff Repairs and Alterations Salaries and Allowances— Nurses:		551 0 0 5,017 6 2 178 8 11 17 9 10 160 3 0 200 3 3 53 0 0 190 8 6 1,962 11 0 8,315 7 7 471 17 9 74 17 9 264 13 2
5,790 1,297 288 1,355 652	Salaries £7,007 2 0 Board, Lodging, Fuel, 1,376 17 3 Uniforms 287 12 0 Sisters: Salaries 1,704 1 0 Board, Lodging, Fuel, Light and Laundry 663 4 1	8,671 11 3 2,367 5 1	11,038 16 4
168 514 237 £26,941	Telephone Rent and Calls		204 0 7 594 12 1 227 11 4 £31,399 18 10

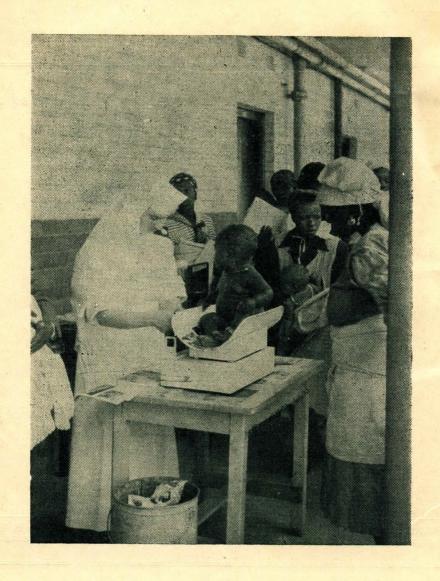
Johannesburg, 18th March, 1955.

UNIVERSITY CLINIC, JOHANNESBURG.

THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1954.

1953. £4,999 1,200 2,050 1,900 1,900 750 600 12 2,099	Patients' Fees	2,350 750 600	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4	£5,301 1	13	9
7,355 — 315 962 820 390 18 180	Refunds— Union Government, Department of Health: On Nurses' Emoluments £8,596 9 1 On Nurses' Transport, for year ended 31/3/53 405 0 0 Alexandra Health Com'tee: On TB and VD Control: Clerical Salaries 368 0 5 Doctors' Salaries 1,112 4 4 Med'l and Surg'l Supplies 1,346 19 6 Nurses' Salaries 662 6 Nurses' Uniforms 33 0 0 Rent 180 0 0	9,001		1			
481 209	South African National Tuberculosis Ass'n On Medical and Surgical Supplies Interest Excess of Expenditure over Income trans-	78		6		3	8 1
701	ferred to Accumulated Funds				1,187	17	0
£26,941				1	E31,399	18	10

VAUGHAN, KEY & PAYNE, Hon. Auditors, Incorporated Accountants.



ALEXANDRA HEALTH CENTRE AND UNIVERSITY CLINIC.

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MEDICAL STAFF, 1954.

Medical Superintendent: M. A. CORMACK, M.B., B.Ch., B.Sc. (Med).

Assistant Medical Officers: M. W. SUSSER, M.B., B.Ch.

M. K. S. HATHORN, M.B., B.Ch., B.Sc. (Eng.)

Part-time Medical Officers: Z. A. STEIN, M.B., B.Ch., M.A.

(Permanent) F. SCHNEIER, M.B., B.Ch.

Part-time Medical Officers: F. CAREY, M.B., B.Ch.

(Temporary additional) J. MACINTOSH, M.B., B.Ch., B.Sc.

M. HART, M.B., B.Ch.

Dental Officers: R. M. TREN, L.D.S.R.C.S. (Edin.).

H. M. LAXTON, L.D.S. (Liverpool).

HONORARY VISITING STAFF.

Obstetrician and Gynæcologist: O. S. HEYNS, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.O.G.

Assistants: S. SHIPPEL, M.B., B.Ch.

J. ADNO, M.B., B.Ch.

Tuberculosis Consultants: D. N. FULLER, M.B., B.Ch., F.R.C.S. (Eng.).

D. L. OVEDOFF, M.B., B.Ch., M.R.C.P.

L. BRAUDO, M.B., B.Ch., M.R.C.P. (Edin.).

Heart Consultant: B. A. BRADLOW, M.D., M.R.C.P. (Lond.), M.R.C.P. (Edin.).

Dermatologist: E. BINION, M.B., B.Ch.

Dental Consultant: G. A. FRASER, D.M.D. (Harvard).

NURSING STAFF.

Superintendent: Sister MARY PHILIPPINE GETTINS.

Assistants: Sister MARY MATTHEW STANTON.

Sister MARY DOROTHEA BOLAND (3½ months).
Sister MARY STEPHEN HENDRICK (2 months).
Sister MARY CELESTINE WRIGHT (5 months).

Sister M H. WIDDICOMBE (3 months).

Nurses.

For Whole Year:

MARY THEMA
MARYANNE LIKGALE
THERESA LEEUW
ROSE SEKHATLE
PRISCILLA LETSOALO
JOHANNA TIDIMANE
CAROLINE GUMEDE
BEATRICE DHLADHLA
ALICIA LOZA
VIOLET MODISE
ADELAIDE MTIMKULU
CAROLINE SEKOATI
NONIAH MADINGOANE
LEXIE MOATSE (part-time)

10½ Months: NORAH SHISHI LILLIAN MOLOI

10 Months: ETHEL MAKUBU

9 Months:
MARTINA MABOKELA
OTTILIA GALO
MAVIS NHLAPO
MELPHY GQOMO
ELIE YALO

8 Months: CATHERINE NHLAPO JULIA RABOTHO VERONICA NZO

Nurses (continued).

7 Months:

IRENE NXUMALO
ANNA MOKATE
PATRICIA MOKOLOPO
SOPHIE THIPE
EMMA MPOFU
LOUISE MAKUBANE

6 Months:

STELLA BOYANG ELLEN MOSENOGI

5 Months:

FLAVIA DHLAMINI NOMVAYO WILLIAMS PRINCESS TWALA

4 Months:

FLORA MATELJANE
VIOLET SEHLAKO
JOHANNA MOHAPI
ESTHER TSHAWKE
SHIRLEY SKOSANA
MARY MOTSOENE

31 Months:

EVA MOKOKA

3 Months:

NOCKWAKA NTSOELE ANDRONICA ROBINSON RUTH MOKWENA PATRICIA BOYANG

2½ Months:

AGNES SABANHU

2 Months:

REGINA MEVALSE
ADELAIDE RAMOKOTJO
GLADYS NDAMASE
HILDA NYOFFU
MAY MOAGI
ELIZABETH MAKO

14 Months:

MARTHA MALUNGA MIRIAM DUBE

1 Month:

MELIDAH MOGASHOA PATRICIA MOCHETSI ASNATH PHALANE

1 Week:

ELFRIDA TLAKULA

Male Nurses.

CAIRO KHUZWAYO and PHILIP MKALI (whole year).

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF.

J. F. K. DOBBS

(3 months)

B. M. M. HURST

(9 months)

CLERICAL STAFF.

Whole Year:

THEOPHILUS MTEMBU LYSON KONJE EUGENE MLAULI PHINEAS PHETOE TENNYSON MAKWANE (7 months)

ROBERT BOOI (5 months)

JOSEPH SEECO (1 month)

MOSES MOFOLO (1 month)

HONORARY AUDITORS.

Messrs. VAUGHAN, KEY and PAYNE.

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