

12.

Rosemarie Da Silva - ~~sister of John Bizzell~~
~~profile on audiotape~~

13. Basil De Vries - (involved with Unity Mt.
at home - arrested several times.

Teacher in Cape Town) - obtained thru
talking to others. I know: - supportive of
ANC now. Involved in Forum Club
a "Cape Colored" organisation in Toronto.
Married with grown children.

Loathe to be interviewed - but will
write out his story and give to you on
your arrival in Toronto. Willing to
discuss with you any further details.

14 David Hartman ^{Battara} - left S.A. due
to Military Conscription. Was a religious
Objector on the grounds of being a
Buddhist - turned down. Applied
to Supreme Court in 1984. In 1987
Supreme Court recognised Buddhism
as a religion, however David had

decided he would not serve the govt.
& left for England where he stayed
for 6 mos. Immigrated to Canada
in 1984. Partner followed.

Photographer at home - Worked with Afriplex.
presently works as photographer with
union & progressive organisations.

15. Archie Criel. — Journalist working
for Canadian Broadcasting Corp.
(Saskatchewan) at present. Teacher —
at Paarl at home. Working in
students at home politically —
arrested. Has interesting history in Botswana
in ANC. Given scholarship to study
in Canada. Has written articles & done
research on Khai Khai. ANC person.
Has a very interesting history & present.
Lives in Regina Saskatchewan, but
travels to Toronto frequently.

& Zohra.

16. Dr. Randee. — You probably know
of him ^{& wife} or probably know him from

Lusaka. His son has had an interesting experience when he was refused refugee status here in Canada. This has since been rescinded. Dr. Randeree has also agreed to look at various other interviewees in Winnipeg.

17. Ismail Patel - involved with Unity Movement in Cape Town. Listed in ANC & SACP. - left S.A. in 60's.

Lived in England 4-5 yrs then immigrated to Canada in '68. Studied Chemistry at University. Presently teaching here.

Has many problems in ANC; AA Movements; here in Canada. Worked in A.A. in beginning then worked to establish S.A. organization.

- Not a conclusive profile.

18. John & Maggie Bizzell. You are aware of their histories back home.

Have worked with the Communist Party of Canada here. - anti apartheid - helped establish ANC office in Canada.

Zoea Masinga & Joyce Dipale

19. Ticho & Joyce Masinga

Involved in ANC & student movement in S.A. - escaped to Botswana. Raided & shot by SACP & Security Police in Botswana. Worked in Lusaka - then Kenya. Presently working with churches in S.A.

20. Zubeida Bamanya. Studied at Wits University. - graduated as lawyer.

Has lived out of S.A. 25yrs + now.

Working as corporate lawyer for Umtairo Hydro now. Involved in Canadian

Bar Association. Will forward C.V. later.

21 Margie Brunmyer. Emigrated to Canada in 1975. Although husband grew up in South Africa is not a South African Norwegian Nationality. 12yr. old daughter born in Canada. Very active in solidarity work.

has gone back home many times -
in order to keep strong ties
Teacher at home.

Presently works as graphic designer.

21

Zaitoon Varia. Left S.A. for Kenya in
1964. Both she & her husband had
been involved politically at home.
Husband involved with MK. Applied
for political asylum in Kenya -

Left 2 yrs later. Husband had taught
Cdn. Ambassador's son who arranged
immigration to Canada. Husband died
in tragic accident 2 yrs later, leaving her
with 2 small children. At home Zaitoon
was a teacher & dress designer, which she

continued in Canada. Attended University
at night & secured 3 degrees in Education

Presently is a professor at York & McGill Universities.

Very involved in affirmative action for
~~non-white~~ visible minority women in
Education field. Has just completed
research on the effects of the current
curriculum being taught here on
minority children.

22 Pulane & Zola Nkakane.

Pulane is daughter of Prof. Z.K.

Matthews. Left her parents in 1962 when her father worked for the World Council of Churches. Zola left in '61 for Tanzania. Both met in Tanzania. Pulane is a nurse. Both have worked extensively for ANC in Tanzania, Soviet Union, Zambia, Kenya U.S.A. Have 5 children - all different nationalities. Settled in Canada in 1984. Youngest child (boy) is 16.

23. Muriel Maduna. Nurse from S.A.

Came over to join husband who had left S.A. by other means.

Marriage did not work for various reasons. Has grown children. Has begun a "burial service" - a support movement of \$ for South Africans in times of death, difficulties etc.

²⁴ Janice Dembo. Presently co-ordinator of Mayors Committee on Race Relations. Left S.A. in 1980's.

Has had very many problems as White Jewish S. African Women.

Discriminated against for being white S.A. Degree in Social Work from Wits University not recognised here. (All Wits

University degrees are normally accepted here.) Told by Proff she would have to "undergo political re-education"

As a woman working on shop floor of garment industry, Has had to contend with exploitation, racism anti semitism etc.

I have addresses & phone numbers of very many other S.A. Did not know exactly how many you wanted, but these could be contacted when you're here.

1 October 1990

Old House Farm
Dorstone
Herefordshire HR3 6BL
UK

Dear Fatima,

I am quite bowled over by the amount of trouble you have gone to assist in my project when I visit Canada. I have your list of names, and also the Tape. They are extremely helpful - it is the sort of information for which one usually has to employ a professional researcher.

At the moment, my plan is to visit Canada leaving here about the 6th or 7th November (I have a speaking engagement so cannot leave earlier) and staying for two or three weeks. Hamid suggests 3. I shall have to make up my mind before leaving, as the fares are much higher if you don't tie yourself down to a fixed time of return. I have, I think, persuaded Rusty to come with me. But in any case I will let Hamid know the arrangements.

I do not know how much I have written about the book. The original intention was to record the personal experiences of our scattered community in exile. Exile is an essential part of the history of the struggle against apartheid. I wanted to get as wide as possible a variety of people, all ages, races, religions, beliefs, jobs and professions. Obviously, from a community that runs into tens of thousands - some say 30,000, some say 100,000 - I have to make choices, which is why it is most helpful to get information from those living in exile themselves. In addition, I need to put the experiences into a political and historical context, as so many events that influenced the exiles will not necessarily be known by the readers when the book appears. I have a contract with publishers here, and because they gave me a very generous advance, this has enabled me to embark on the book - it's an expensive proposition. But I am going to need more money, and hoped that in Canada or the USA I might be able to approach one of those Foundations that do give money for research on such projects.

The value of the interviews depends to a large extent on the ability of those interviewed to articulate their experiences. Many tend to reduce them to a chronological sequence of places and dates; most avoid speaking of the painful and ~~negative~~ things, except in the most general terms. There can be no true picture of the experience of exile without the suffering, deprivation and breakdowns that are only the other side of the positive experiences.

During the course of interviewing, certain subjects have come to the fore as being of special interest: Culture in exile. How do artists, writers, musicians, etc, carry on their professions when cut off from the roots of their inspiration? What is the influence on them of the culture of the host country?

Children of exiles. This has become very interesting - those born or brought up outside SA, how they identify themselves; Why their parents' home country exerts so much influence. Women in exile. Their special problems and the way they have coped with them, very often alone. The politics of exile, that is, those who have involved themselves in boycotts, sanctions and disinvestment campaigns. Many others: war resisters; I'm interested in those who have experienced (either themselves or in friends and family) death squads & raids outside SA; those who have been involved in the underground; and so on.

I have been relying heavily on the ANC, and the leadership has given backing to the book. I suppose the majority of my interviewees so far have been ANC people, but I do not wish to confine it to them - the organisation they belong to is not really my concern. I am prepared to travel around (taking into consideration the distances and time). I am also, of course, prepared to be available to any organisation that would like to use me, particularly women's organisations.

Hamid told me you were visiting Cuba, which is why I decided to write rather than phone. If you would like more information about the book, or any aspect, please let me know.

October 1991
Dear [Name]

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

Fatime Bhyat
255 Brookdale Avenue
Toronto
Ontario M5M1P9
Canada

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

H Bernstein
Old House Farm
Dorstone
Herefordshire, HR3 6BL

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

I am very pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are interested in my book. I have written it for a long time and it is now ready to be published. I would like to know if you would like to see a copy of the book. I will be happy to send you one if you wish.

NOVEMBER 1990

Queen at W. Ruvell Queen Mother Cafe

SUNDAY MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY

Thoko - 1-519-824-1379

Esmat Jacqueson

~~11. 10:30a.m. Lizzy Mankom
34 Sussex Av.
2p.m. Kader Asmal
255 Brookdale Av.
(Rola/Joyce)~~

~~12. 10:00a.m. MacCarin.
56 Wellesley St.
2nd floor.
2p.m. Hajee Jariim.
78 Grace.
4:30 Mike Revad
255 Brookdale.~~

~~13. 9. Marano Cloete
3p.m. Sam Kotane
264 Dupont / Spadina
5p.m. Mehroonisha Moola
108 Borden St
1w off Brunswick
off College.~~

~~14. 7:30p.m. ANC UNIT Meeting
10:00a.m. Wilson Mthi
at ANC office
1p.m. Heather Zaing
110 George Kenney
Bld
#44
5p.m. Rosemary D. Silva
37 Coady Av.~~

~~15. 7am. Marano Cloete
Mueky Rosen (Cam
1605 Bathurst St Apt 306
2p.m. Stanley Jonathan
262 St Clair W
N.W. Cor Russell Hill
Rd.
4pm Nomphe Mhlangu.
5p.m. Zaiton Vania~~

~~9. 10:00a.m. Margie Blumenthal
55 Albany.
1p.m. Sifiso Ndululi
at ANC office
4:30 Ismail Patel~~

~~10. 10:30a.m. TEMSIE MOSHE
3p.m. Joyce Dipale
Rola Masinga~~

~~16. 11:00a.m. David Hartman
74 Macdonell Av.
1w of Lansdowne
N of Queen.
5. Clifford Shennung.
(Criminologist).
8p.m. Kitty & Simon~~

~~17. 10am Mike Revim
255 Brookdale
1pm. Maggie & John
Bizzell~~

~~18. Niagara Falls
11am Robin Benger
323 Clinton St
Evening
Prokash~~

~~19. 12:30 Derek Cohen.
4:30 Lee Lorch.
5:30 Helene Kentridge
391 Parkside Drive
7p.m. Zubay Barraniya~~

~~20. OTTOWA
Craze Cele &
Prokash Dia~~

~~21. OTTOWA~~

~~22. 229.2929 (w)
Ibrahim Moola
PHONE:
1. Geoff. Lunche,
6-45 B. Naimur
7:30 Allan Abelsone
8. Mr & Mrs
Israelstam (1965)
(Sociologist - ab UT)~~

~~23. 9am. Rev Leschi
Painter
149 Old Finch Ave
SHOPPING
Dinner
Hadjira Moola~~

~~24. 9? Shik
11am. Tokoo Profiji
12:30
Dr & Joan Bismillah
7pm Jabu
8p.m. ANC Social.~~

~~25. Sheik Gabzer.
11am. Robin Benger
323 Clinton St
1:30. Ismael
5 Janine Dembo
6-30 Rebra Pollack~~

~~26. 156 Major St
2 sts W. o Spidina
S o Harbard.~~

~~27~~

~~28~~

~~29~~

~~30~~

Kate Verboog (20)

298.2707.

Volunteer social work &
teaching children to read.

Alan & B. Lipman.

ANC CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN CANADA:

P. Mahlagu (Mr)
P.O. Box 302
Adelaide Postal Station
TORONTO
Ontario M5C 2J4
CANADA

See separate clip

'phone: (1-416) 461 4255 (0)
'fax: c/o 461-4704
Telex: (21) 0622199 ANC TOR

Hamid & Zaibie Bhyat
P.O. Box 189
Pst Stn S
TORONTO
ONT MSM 4LF
Canada



105 Bowood

phone N^o 0101 416 488 4734

20.8.99 Phoned

(i) Hilda can stay

(ii) Daughter - in - law Fatema working with ANC
is getting together list and
will send this in about 10 days

Canada + Hamid

x BNC Canada

x Harve Mitchell

BNC Washington:

Loan Recorders International:

Office of SA NR in Sdn

Lai-Thom

TAMBO THANE - Prof of Music
at Quebec University

CANADA

20.8.90

phoned Anne Mitchell - 0101 613
233-5939

- 1) Grace Cele is in Ottawa
0101-613
830-6150
- 2) Has had H. letter - promises

to put some thought to it
and coming up with names,
addresses & details & this
by the end of the month.

(As: "then contact us-")

Grace Cele "an obvious name"
indeed.



Miss Zubeida Barmania
Barrister and Solicitor
Law Division

Telephone (416) 592-2553
Fax: 592-1466

Ontario Hydro
700 University Avenue
Toronto, Ontario M5G 1X6

GRACE CELE
127- 2737 INNES RD
GLOUCESTER
ONTARIO K1B 4L3

LILY MAH-SEN. KEITH RIMSTAD
145. LANERK AVE
OTTOWA K1Z 8P6

LIVY RABALAO
CANADIAN AFRICAN COUNCIL
190 SOMERSET ST
Suite 201, OTTOWA

KPMG Peat Marwick Stevenson & Kellogg
Management Consultants

Helaine Kentridge
Researcher

2300 Yonge Street
Toronto, Ontario M4P 1G2
Canada
Telephone (416) 482 5753
Telefax (416) 482 4736

Keith Rimstad
Program Officer /agent de programme
Tel. (613) 233-5939 Fax (613) 233-6228



**International Defence
and Aid Fund
for Southern Africa**
(Canada)

**Fonds International
de Défense et d'Aide
pour l'Afrique Australe**
(Canada)

200-294 Albert, Ottawa, Canada K1P 6E6

E. John Bizzell M. Arch.
Designer and Building Consultant

R.R. 1, Orono.
LOB 1M0.

(416) 786-2396

idafsa / fidafsa

Israelstam
53 Sandrift Square
Westhull
Ont M1E 4N5

Frances Meli died in July.

Dental Surgery

61a Regents Park Road.

London N.W.1. 8XD.

01-722 0860

Will you please call or telephone
to make an appointment.

Your Periodical Examination is due.

VERNON. 010.31.20 . 79.71.37

DANNY TITUS. . . . 71 . 210.5007

LEYDEN

ESAU du PLESSIS. 071. 14.21.24

KIER SCHURINGA (Fons deputy)

92.94.52 (H)

CONNIE BRAM: 44.90.68

COSAWR : 18.58.02

Craig van Druten 26.24.3

(also in contact with Mervyn Malan)



Phone Wed evening:

26.75.25 - AAM

ROSEMARY DA SILVA

Sister of John Bizzell. Was at first married to SA. Now to Guyanian or Ghanian? Works on Heritage Language Programme. Help in advice on setting up of programme in SA - we should contact through her, Jim Lipsett, School Superintendent.

Add after gap at end, before last: 'I have a real sense of anger, of outrage'

½ rosemary in small shabby house in run-down area, narrow corridor leads to kitchen at back, with oldfashioned worn floors, cooker, general shabbiness. Room before kitchen is small living room with TV, untidy 3-children mess around. She is youthful, attractive, dark-haired with glasses, but harrassed. She has job, three children, plus husband working for a political candidate, so never at home at night to help.

MICKY ROSEN

The worse thing is loneliness. I feel lonely very often.
You must stand up whenever you can. I am not a political animal, but my whole family were staunchly opposed to apartheid.

NOTE: EDIT TAPE BEFORE TRANSCRIPTION.

HAJIRA - HAJOO CARIM

Wife of Mac Carim. Suburban house expensively furnished in high-class Shepherd & Barker - table lights of large china/flower decorated. Dining room chairs - Sheraton style? - ranged round table looking as tho in a show room. Everything orderly, shining, no books or papers lying around.

SAM KOTANE

Doesnt look like Joe. Dark, glasses, broad gum-exposing smile. Well made, talks easily. Interviewed on first floor of his office 'down town.'

MAC CARIM

Fairly short, light-skinned, middleaged, smart looking business man. Children: Xavier - Rhodes. Zane - Fordsburg. married to Zeenat. Son first president of SAYSAC - SA Youth and Students association

'I'm a social activist who has business and management skills. Worked in 33 countries. Not a small business mnan, I'm an organisational development expert.

SIFISO NTULI

"We are building". Good looking young man, small black beard framing chin, big eyes.

PETER MHLANGU (Chief Rep)

Broad cheek-bones, moustache, d beard, flow of talk. Approachable and pleasant.

'MAILIE' (ISMAEL PATEL)

NOMA THEMBA - TEMSI (Photo)

Sends greetings to Ilva, and love, love, love to Poluka.

LINZI MANICOM.

Daughter Keri with red-gold hair and arthritis.

ERAKASH DIAR.

Name: Caiphus Nyoka. After gap: When I was working with COSAS they tried an interesting experiment.

JOAN FAIRWEATHER

She belongs to the United Church - that is, Presbyterian, Methodist and Congregational.

I have learned not only not to be racist in terms of colour, but it's opened up a new way of looking at people, at their relationships.

✓ Even a recognition that we have wronged people - that is necessary, we are still at the denial stage 'we didn't know.'

GRACE CELE.

✓ She married a South African who was working in Swaziland. He died in 1980. She was left with five children, 4 boys and 1 girl. One is in the US, MBA. The girl is doing chemical engineering. The three younger boys are with her: Siphon, Mfana, Zanele.

LIVY RABALAO

✓ Small neat man in herringbone suit with brown tie - smart, smoothish. AIC - African international Council. Fact-finding mission to SA on adult literacy.

FATIMA BHYAT

✓ Speaking of the watch the SB keep: When my Dad died I had to get a visa, and I had problems getting a flight. In fact I didn't know what flight I was going on, and only picked up my ticket at the airport. But when I arrived at the airport in SA I had to queue at the passport office in the foreign section. And when I reached the desk, the officer there said, 'Well, Mrs Bhayat, it's a sad time for you to come home.'

I think I've been away from home too long.

HAMID BHYAT

I don't think a day passes when we don't think and talk about SA - we are always looking thru the newspapers for news, and the news affects us. When we meet friends from SA it's as though there has never been a gap of 26 years, and we keep up with all the people. Even in days when it was

risky to meet people, still we always went to look up our old friends. And when we go to a meeting there, people are happy to see us - I dont think any of our friends are critical - you know, what did you do all these years? - there is no feeling of criticism or resentment. The last time I went to a meeting in Jhbg, some agents threw a tear gas cannister right in front of me. If there was any meeting or demo we were there.

The only thing that worries me about going back to SA is this racial tension and violence that has nothing to do with the political struggle.

His cinema - If it wasn't for the route of bribery and corruption, I couldn't have kept it goi9ng. We bribed the officials.

I wanted to be a chartered accountant. At that time there were no non-white chartered accountants in the whole of SA. My father knew a man who gave loans to help people - and his brother was a CA, so I started working for him. The CA society - there was nothing in their constitution which prohibited non-whites, but they were simply reluctant to accept any non-whites, so I could not train legally. I worked for him for six months. Then I continued working for Inglestone, and studied part-time. I came to specialise in bankrupts. That's how I got the cinema, I didnt know anything about running a cinema, but the chap who owned it went bankrupt, so I was able to take it over. I always had to have a white as the owner, in charge. that was Voronoff.

Zaby had more courage than I - even in London, there was a lot of nervous tension. She learned to drive a car. She took over. If it wasnt for her, I don't think I would have stayed.

Choosing Canada: We had no choice. Australia wouldnt take immigrants. We went to a film show in London, and when we came out - it was a film about Canada, - in the foyer there were people giving out information, urging people to emigrate to Canada.

NAEEMA BHYAT

She is nearly 16, born in Canada. Dark, pretty, with a fine white smile. And shy.

DR ALAN ABELSOHN

He is young, goodlooking. In general practice.

Wilson Mtisi.

Playright & Poet at home. Had 2 plays produced in Johannesburg. Also member of a band. Made contact w/ ANC thru SWAPO while travelling w/ band in Namibia. On return to Jo'burg followed by S. Branch - so left via Swaziland. Joined ANC here & travelled to Lusaka. Worked w/ ANC w/ "newsletters" then given scholarship to study Journalism in Toronto. Presently at Ryerson Polytechnic - studying Journalism.

Mr. & Mrs. Israelstam: - (Jerry &)

Left S.A. in 1959. Lived in England for 5 yrs. - then emigrated to Canada.

Prof. in Botany at Univ. of Toronto.

Mrs. Israelstam took care of child.

Both active politically in Cape Town w/ (Unity?) Movement. Founding members of Anti-apartheid in Toronto. (now defunct.)

1 grown child.

Clifford Sheaving

Came to Canada in 1967 - studied at Univ. of Toronto - Sociology. Then yrs in New York. Continued at Univ. of Toronto in Criminology. Not active politically at home. Having studied Criminology felt justice system at home could not allow him to return. Presently not involved formally

in politics, but has written a number of policy papers on overhauling the police & justice system in S.A. Will be returning to S.A. on Dec. 3rd, 1990. Has been offered a position with research team.

Nompi Mahlanghu.

Wife of Chief Rep. Presently these 2 people are separated. Worked for ANC in Lusaka at Hq. as secretary. Came to Canada 3yrs ago after marrying Peter. Has had a ~~rather~~ difficult time in adjusting to society here especially "white women's loose morals". Presently works at SACTU offices and is completing high school.

Dr. (Bis) Bismilla & Joan.

Ennotville - Hwy 6 (out of Guelph N.)

At Restaurant Golden Beaver turn (R) - Farm at end of lane called Singel Farm (Bismilla).

Have been in Canada for 25yrs+. Were both on periphery of political activity at home. Knew people. Presently live in small community, etc.

Mike Rowan:- ANC. member - Draft dodger. Has been in Canada approx 6 yrs. - Came as student thru ANC. Studying at U of Toronto - Computer Engineering. Involved in student anti-apartheid^A Cmttee. and Divestment Cmttee.
Mother visited last yr. in Toronto. -
Very active in local ANC Cmttee.

MEHROONISRA MOOLA.

came to Canada as student - living with Uncle in Toronto. Muslim - closely knit family. After completing degree - returned home to Durban. But came back as she had met & fallen in love with Guyanese "Christian." Married him - cut off by family - including Uncle, who is an ANC member.

Founding member of South African Students in Canada.

Involved in student anti apartheid groups on Campus.

Presently is a Sanitation Inspector - unusual job.

Heather Loring - physiotherapist & work with. Left S.A. 4 yrs. ago - as they saw no future in S.A. Has 2 teenage children. Husband is a dentist - unable to work in Canada as he has to write an exam - has therefore remained home. Heather has 2 jobs to support family.

Collection Number: A3299

Collection Name: Hilda and Rusty BERNSTEIN Papers, 1931-2006

PUBLISHER:

Publisher: **Historical Papers Research Archive**

Collection Funder: **Bernstein family**

Location: **Johannesburg**

©2015

LEGAL NOTICES:

Copyright Notice: All materials on the Historical Papers website are protected by South African copyright law and may not be reproduced, distributed, transmitted, displayed, or otherwise published in any format, without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

Disclaimer and Terms of Use: Provided that you maintain all copyright and other notices contained therein, you may download material (one machine readable copy and one print copy per page) for your personal and/or educational non-commercial use only.

People using these records relating to the archives of Historical Papers, The Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, are reminded that such records sometimes contain material which is uncorroborated, inaccurate, distorted or untrue. While these digital records are true facsimiles of paper documents and the information contained herein is obtained from sources believed to be accurate and reliable, Historical Papers, University of the Witwatersrand has not independently verified their content. Consequently, the University is not responsible for any errors or omissions and excludes any and all liability for any errors in or omissions from the information on the website or any related information on third party websites accessible from this website.

This document is part of the *Hilda and Rusty Bernstein Papers*, held at the Historical Papers Research Archive, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.